Index

abbesses 73–4
Abel, Wilhelm 132
Abelard, Peter: History of My Calamities 42
absolutism 52, 65, 158, 161–2, 164
Acciauoli, Andrea 81
accountancy 130
Adam 79, 80
Africans 191–2
Africanus, Leo 193
History and Geography of Africa 51
Agincourt, Seroux d’ 25n4
Agricola, Rudolf 8, 37, 114
agriculture, women’s roles 68–9
Agrippa von Nettesheim, Heinrich
Cornelius 80, 201
On the Nobility and Excellence of Women 80
Alberti, Leon Battista 33
Book of the Family 48, 64
De re aedificatoria 199
Albertus Magnus 194
alchemy 201–2
ale wives 69
Alexander VI, Pope 186
Alfonso the Magnanimous 111, 170
Almoravid empire 140
Alsace, history of 104, 114
alterity 11
alum trade 130
Amerindians 191–2
Amsterdam 144
anabaptists 75
anatomy 197–8, 199–200
Anderson, Benedict 167
Anderson, M.S. 168
Anderson, Perry 162–3
androgyny 86
Angela Merici, Saint 75
Anger, Jane: Protection of Women 81
Anguissola, Sofonisba 83–4, 87
Annales d’histoire économique et sociale 14
Annales School 14, 16, 19, 127, 136, 139
Anne, Saint 76, 86
Anne of Brittany 85
Anne of Cleves 80–1
anticlassical texts 106
Antilles 50
Antonio de Nebrija 118
Antwerp 142–3
Apollonius 196
Archangel Raphael confraternity 189
Archimedes 196, 199, 200
Aretino, Pietro 34
Argyropoulos, John 200
Ariosto, Ludovico 2, 85
  Orlando Furioso 40
aristocracy 52
  see also elites
Aristotle
  cosmology 197
  Ficino on 110
  humanity/slavery 50
  Padua studies 195
  Pico on 120
  and Plato 194
  Politics 63, 174
  rejected 202–3
  as Renaissance influence 21, 174
  scholasticism on 100
  theologians on 64
arms industries 138
army reforms 164
Arnold, Matthew 99
  Culture and Anarchy 5
Art of War (Machiavelli) 176
artists 16, 17, 31, 45, 199–200
asceticism 74–5
Ascham, Roger: The Scholemaster 36
Astell, Mary 83
astrology 201, 204
Atlantic economy
  explorations 127, 139, 140
  trade 141–2
  urbanization 142–6
Atlantic Islands 140
Augsburg 77, 113
Augustine, Saint 34, 63
autobiography 36, 37, 38, 41–2
Autumn of the Middle Ages
  (Huizinga) 8–9
Avignon 47, 186
Aylmer, John: Harborowe for Faithfull
  and Trewe Subjects  86
Azores 142
Aztecs 50
Babylonian Captivity of the
  Church 186
Bacon, Francis 164, 202
Bacon, Roger 42
Bade, Josse 112
Baillet, Anne 69
Bailyn, Bernard 173
ballistics 199
Baltic trade 140
banking industries 128–9, 132
Barbaro, Francesco: On Wifely
  Duties 64
Barcelona 134
Barolsky, Paul 45, 49
Baron, Hans 12, 99, 109, 136, 174, 176
  Crisis of the Early Italian
  Renaissance 172
Bartlett, Robert 41
Bartolus of Sassoferato 174
Barzizza, Gasparino 105
Bauer, George: De re metallica 201
Becker, Marvin 52, 165
Beguines 74, 76
Belgium 128, 129
Bellini, Gentile 45
Bellini, Giovanni 45
Bennett, Judith 72, 88
Bentley, Jerry 111
Benton, John 41
Benzi, Hugo 195
Benzoni, Girolamo: History of the New
  World 50
Bernard of Clairvaux 42
Bernardino de Sahagún 50
Bernardino of Siena 74, 190, 191, 192
Beza, Theodore 2
Biagioli, Mario 49
Bianchi movement 191
biographies 36–7, 38
Biondo, Flavio
  History of Italy from the Decline of the
  Roman Empire 1–2
  Italy Illustrated 114
The Birth of the Clinic (Foucault) 198
Bizzocchi, Roberto 171
Black, Robert 101, 106, 116
Black Death 9, 12–13, 174
Bianchi movement 191
demographic impact 46–7, 132, 135
see also plague
Blair, Ann 195, 201
Blaise de Montluc: Commentaries 37
Blois, Peter 10
Boas, Marie 197
Boccaccio, Giovanni
Concerning Famous Women 79, 81, 85
Decameron 47, 132
gender roles 66
and Petrarch 36–7, 109
plague 126, 132
Bodin, Jean 141
Démonomanie des sorciers 77
Six Books of the Commonwealth 65, 86, 158
body, studies of 63–4, 79, 197
Bois, Guy 137
The Boke named the Governour (Elyot) 36
Bologna 70
Bonfil, Robert 193
bonfires of vanities 190
The Book of the City of Women (Christine de Pizan) 79
Book of the Family (Alberti) 48, 64
Bornstein, Daniel 191
botany 197–8
Bouwsma, William 11, 18–19, 24, 103, 120, 173
Bracciolini, Poggio 35, 104, 110, 117
Brandi, Karl 7
Braudel, Fernand 23, 139, 145, 146
Annales d’histoire économique et sociale 14
Civilization and Capitalism 144
Philip II and the Mediterranean 14
Brazil 50
Breisach, Ernst: Renaissance Europe 146
Brenner, Robert 162
The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism 143–4
Brethren of the Common Life 113
Brewer, John 166
brewing 69, 129
brothels, public 70
Brotton, Jerry 46
Brown, Alison 21
Brown, Judith 16, 73
Browning, Robert 19
Brunelleschi, Filippo 40
Brunfels, Otto: Living Portraits of Plants 198
Bruni, Leonardo 2, 104, 109, 110, 120, 173, 176
Dialogues to Pier Paolo Vergerio 172
Panegyric to the City of Florence 172
Bruno, Giordano 203–4, 205
Bucer, Martin 75
Bucher, Karl 72
Buckler, John 23
Budé, Guillaume 112, 116, 158
Bueno de Mesquita, D. M. 174
Bullinger, Heinrich: Der Christlich Eestand 64
bullion famine 134–5, 141
Burckhardt, Jacob 3–5, 19
The Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy 3, 4, 5, 7, 31–2, 127
exploration 39
Florence 171–2
gender differences 15, 61
individualism 3, 4, 31–2, 33, 34, 52, 99, 156–7
as influence 5–7, 21, 133
on Italy 3
periodization 11
scientific discovery 185–6, 194
signoria 169–70
uomo universale 36, 42
bureaucracy 163, 166, 168, 170
Buridan, John 194
The Civilization of Europe in the Renaissance (Hale) 21–2, 24
The Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy (Burckhardt) 3, 4, 5, 7, 31–2, 127
Clark, Alice 71
Clark, George 164
classics 99, 102–3, 104, 107
Cleaver, Robert: A Godlie Forme of Householde Government 64
cloth making 69, 72, 129
see also cotton industry; linen; silk industry; wool cloth
Cochrane, Eric 195
cocoa 141–2
Coer, Jacques 130–1
coercion 163, 166
coffee 142
Coffin, Judith G. 23
Cohn, Samuel K. 47, 191
coinage, debased 141
Colet, John 115, 117
Collingwood, R. G. 13
Cologne 72, 74
Columbus, Christopher
books on 34
Litvinoff on 55n42
Michelet 3, 33
New World 107
Ptolemy 40
religion 41
and Renaissance 24–5, 32, 39
state sponsored 145
Commandino, Federico 199
commenda 129–30
Commentaries (Montluc) 37
commercial revolution 128–9
commodities 72, 141
Concerning Famous Women (Boccaccio) 79, 81, 85
Conciliar Movement 186, 189
condottieri 4, 32, 169
conduct books 36
confraternities 45, 189, 190, 192
Connell, William J.: Sacrilege and Redemption in Renaissance Florence 16
Conquistadors 39, 141
consorterie 44
Constable, Giles: Sacrilege and Redemption in Renaissance Florence 16
Constance, University of 17
Constantine, Emperor 103
Constantinople, fall of 2, 46, 51, 103
consumption 136–7, 142
see also commodities
Contarini, Gasparo 173
convents 73, 74–5
Conversini, Giovanni 105, 107
Copenhaver, Brian 204
Copernicus, Nicolaus 3, 33, 194, 195
On the Revolution of Celestial Bodies 196–7
Corpus Hermeticum 203–4
Cortes, Hernan 32, 39, 40, 55n 44, 141
Cortesi, Paolo 111
Cosmographie introductio (Waldseemuller) 39
cosmology 197
cotton industry 129, 134
Cottret, Bernard 23
Court Festivals of the European Renaissance (Mulryne) 20
The Courtier (Castiglione) 11, 35–6, 47–8, 81, 108
courts 85–7
Cracow University 118
craft guilds 68, 70, 71, 128, 174
creative destruction 137
creativity 35
Crisis of the Early Italian Renaissance (Baron) 172
Croce, Benedetto 175
Crombie, Alistair 194
Cromwell, Thomas 160
crusades 40, 51–2
Culture and Anarchy (Arnold) 5
Cunningham, Andrew 197
customs revenues 134

Daly, Mary 77
D’Amico, John F. 111
Dante Alighieri 11, 38, 194
  Divine Comedy 22
Davies, Martin 107
Davis, Natalie Zemon 43, 51, 62–3, 87
Dawn of a New Era (Cheyney) 128
Day, John 134
De Lamar Jensen, Jared 39, 119
De re aedificatoria (Alberti) 199
De re metallica (Bauer) 201
De rerum natura (Lucretius) 196
De Roover, Florence Edler 129
De Roover, Raymond 129, 130, 131
De viris illustribus (Petarachi) 36
De vita sua sive monodiarum suarum libri tres (Guibert of Nogent) 41
De Vries, Jan 143, 144
Dear, Peter 196
Decameron (Boccaccio) 47, 132
Decembrio, Pier Candido 110
Declamation on the Forged Donation of Constantine (Valla) 103
The Defects of Women (Passi) 80
Defender of the Peace (Marsiglio) 174
The Defense of Good Women (Elyot) 80
Del Monte, Guidobaldo 196
Della Casa, Giovanni: Galateo 36
democracy/modernity 128
demographic factors 46–7, 132, 134, 135, 141
Démonomanie des sorciers (Bodin) 77
Denley, Peter: Late Medieval Europe 24
despotism 169–70
Devoto Moderna 113
The Devout Treatise on the Pater Noster (Roper, M.) 84
Dialogue on the Equal or Unequal Sin of Adam (Nogarola) 79
Dialogues (Plato) 104
Dialogues to Pier Paolo Vergerio (Bruni) 172
Dias, Bartolomeu 145
Diaz, Bernal 39
Dickson, P. J. 166
dictatores 100
Diefendorf, Barbara 66
dignity of man 119, 120, 187, 205
Dilthey, Wilhelm 6, 12
Dioscorides 197
disciplinati 189
Discourse of the Common Weal (Anon) 163
Discourses on Livy (Machiavelli) 175–6
The Discovery of the Individual (Morris) 10
Disputatio Nova (Anon) 80
Divine Comedy (Dante) 22
divine law 158
Dobb, Maurice 143
Dod, John 64
doge 190
domesticity 68, 146
  see also public/private spheres
Dominican order 74
Donatello 35, 45
Donation of Constantine 103, 111
Donatus, Aelius 105
Dopsch, Alfons: Economic and Social Foundations 128
double entry book keeping 130
Douglas, Mary 15
dowries 66, 67, 73
Dresden, Sem 99
Dronke, Peter 42
Duccio di Buoninsegna 47
Duhem, Pierre 194
Dürer, Albrecht 38
Durkheim, Émile 188
Dutch East India Company 145
Dyer, Christopher 135
Eamon, William 202
ever modern term 18, 87–8, 204
East Indies 50, 126, 140, 142
INDEX

Ebner, Christina 75
Eckhart, Meister 205
Economic and Social Foundations (Dopsch) 128
economic history 68–71, 126, 139, 147
Edgerton, Samuel 40
education 73, 80, 82–3, 104–6, 112
Education of a Christian Prince (Erasmus) 163
The Education of a Christian Woman (Vives) 36, 80
L'Egalité des homes et des femmes (Gournay) 81
Ehrenberg, Richard 129
Eiland, William: Visions of Holiness 20
Eisenstein, Elizabeth 107
Eleanor of Aquitaine 62–3, 86
Elegances of the Latin Language (Valla) 103, 111, 116
Elias, Norbert 52, 164
elites 18, 33, 44, 69, 108, 138
Elizabeth I 62, 86, 159, 160, 166–7
Elliott, John: Imperial Spain 160–1
Elologia (Giovio) 36
elocuence 105, 120, 195
Elton, G. R. 8, 160
Elyot, Thomas 80–1
The Boke named the Governour 36
The Defense of Good Women 80
Emendationes Livianae (Valla) 103
empiricism 201
employment in papacy 107
Enchiridion on Christian Knight (Erasmus) 115
engineering 199–200
England
ale wives 69
cloth making 129, 134
financial revolution 166
funded debts 129
humanism 115, 117–18
laws on women 67–8
Lollards 186
modern economy 139–40
monarchies 159–60
monetary supply 134–5
patriarchy 67
property rights 145
Renaissance 5, 7–8
Royal Society 202
scholasticism 117–18
tax systems 138
trade 129
English East India Company 145
Enlightenment 2, 17
Epitome of the Almagest (Regiomontanus) 196
Erasmus, Desiderius 2
abuses of Church 187
on Agricola 114
Education of a Christian Prince 163
Enchiridion on Christian Knight 115
and Froben 112
and Henry VIII 160
humanism 187
The Institution of Christian Marriage 80
at Paris 114
patronage of 81, 85
persona 48
printed texts 38, 107
and Vives 115
on women 78, 82
Ergang, Robert 33
Error, Misuse, Failure (Yates, J.) 20
Essay on the Manners and the Spirit of Nations (Voltaire) 2, 185
Essay on the Principal of Population (Malthus) 132
ethnicity 167, 191–2
etiquette 52
Eucharius 64–5
Eucharius: The Rose Garden 64
Euclid 196, 199
Europe, Eastern 144
Europe, Northern
early modern 18, 87
finance for war 165
Great Hunger 132
humanism 112–18
industrialization 127
manufacturers 144
monarchies 156
nation states 169
Reformation 7
urbanization 143
witchcraft prosecutions 77
European, as term 46
Eve 63, 64, 73, 78, 79, 80
exploration
Atlantic 127, 139, 140
Burckhardt 39
collectivity 45–6
economic history 126
individualism 39–40
Portugal 51, 145
sea routes 139
family 43–6, 66
famine 132
fascism, rise of 12
Fedele, Cassandra 82, 84
Federico da Montefeltro 32, 36, 38
Federico II 105
femina etymology 77
Ferdinand of Aragon 118, 160–1
Ferguson, Wallace K. 8, 13, 17, 22, 24
Fernandez de Oviedo, Gonzalo 50
Ferrara-Florence, Council of 103
Ferraro, Joanne: Marriage Wars in Late Renaissance Venice 20
feudalism
aristocracy 52
and capitalism 126, 162–3
countryside 131
monarchy 158, 161
Fichet, Guillaume 116
Ficino, Marsilio
and Celtis 114
elocution/wisdom 120
Holmes on 119
Neoplatonism 203
Platonism 109–10, 194, 205
Filelfo, Francesco 35
Sforziade 110
Findlen, Paula 25, 198
Finucci, Valeria 81
firearms 164
flagellants 189, 191
Flanders 144
Fletcher, Anthony 68
Fletcher, Stella 22
Florence
Americans on 5
art 17, 47
banking industries 128–9
Burckhardt 171–2
capitalism 128
catasto 15, 44, 66, 69, 135–6
cathedral 45
collectivity 44–5
convents 74
craft guilds 71, 174
dowries 66, 67
economic dominance 144
histories of 104
homosexuality 70
humanism 108–9, 110, 119, 174
laws on women 65–6
prostitution 70
religion 171
Renaissance persona 48
republicanism 171–5, 189
ricordanze 38, 43, 66
scholasticism 109
silk industry 73
state archive 15
studies of 156
Trexler 190
war with Milan 12, 109, 138, 165, 172
women’s employment 69
wool cloth 134
Florence, University of 103
Fontana, Lavinia 83
Fonte, Moderate 81
The Worth of Women 79–80
INDEX

Foucault, Michel 15, 19, 49, 185
  The Birth of the Clinic 198
  The Order of Things 204
Fouquet, Jean 38
Foxe, John 2
France
  absolute monarchy 161–2, 164
  aulic humanism 117
  ceremonial 167
  family 43, 66
  history of 104
  humanism 115–16
  individualism 32
  invading Italy 158, 175, 191
  monarchies 158
  new monarchy 161–2
  Renaissance 3, 7
  sharecroppers 135
  standing army 164
  warfare 137–8
  women servants 69
  see also Annales School
Francis I 3, 7, 23, 85, 115, 116, 159, 160
Francis of Assisi, Saint 9, 41
Franciscans 9, 136
Frazier, Alison Knowles 41
Frederick II 11
Freedman, Paul 11
Friuli region, Italy 16
Froben, Martin 112
Fuchs, Leonard: History of Plants 198
Fugger family 130
Fumaro, Marc 116
funded debts 129
funerals 47

Gaguin, Robert 104, 114–15, 116, 158
  Galateo (Della Casa) 36
Galen 63, 195, 197, 202
Galileo Galilei 33, 49, 193, 195, 200–1
Gama, Vasco da 41, 51, 140, 145
Garcilaso de la Vega: The Royal Commentaries of the Incas 50
Garin, Eugenio 99, 100
Geary, Patrick 23
Geertz, Clifford 14–15, 49, 166, 188
  The Interpretation of Cultures 14
Gellner, Ernst 167–8
Gemistos Pletho 109, 187
gender differences
  body 79
  Burckhardt 15, 61
  Euchartus 64–5
  Galen 63–4
  historiography 88
  individualism 33
  law 65–8
  periodization 17
  public/private spheres 36, 63
  Renaissance 33
  and sex 86
  social class 171
  sorcery 76–7
  work 68
gender roles 63, 64, 66
gender studies 15, 61–2
Genesis, book of 187
Genoa 44, 67, 129–30, 133, 142
Gentile, Giovanni 99
Gentilechi, Artemisia 83, 84, 87
Geographia (Ptolemy) 40
geography 68
Gerbert of Aurillac 42
Germania (Tacitus) 114
Germania (Wimpfeling) 114
Germany
  banking 129
  Beguines 74
  humanism 113
  law codes 65
  morgengabe 67
  Ottonian Emperors 10
  Renaissance 8
  Romantics 32
  scholars 12
  specialization 4
  women’s employment 69, 72
Gerson, Jean 84
Giambullari, Pierfrancesco: Storia dell’Europa 46
Gianotti, Donato 173
Gilbert, Felix 12, 104, 172, 176
Gilson, Étienne 9–10, 102
Ginés de Sepúlveda, Juan 50
Ginzburg, Carlo: The Cheese and the Worms 16, 192
Giotto di Bondone 2, 35, 47
Giovio, Paolo 41
Elologia 36
giro banks 130
Giustiniani, Bernardo 104
Glückel of Hameln 72
A Godlie Forme of Householde Government (Cleaver) 64
God–man relationship 102
Goethe, J. W. von 37
Goldberg, P. J. P. 71
Goldthwaite, Richard 136
Gombrich, Ernst 12, 17
Gonzaga, Lodovico 62
Goody, Jack 44
Górnicki, Lukasz 108
Gosynhill, Edward
The Praise of Women 80
The Schoolhouse of Women 80
Goths 1–2
Gournay, Marie le Jars de 83, 85
L’Egalite des homes et des femmes 81
Gouwen, Kenneth 120
grace 36
Grafton, Anthony 106, 195
grain prices 141
grammar 100, 101, 102, 105
Gras, N. S. B. 129
Great Schism 186, 205
Greek language studies 2, 100, 103, 105, 109, 111, 112
Greenblatt, Stephen 15, 48, 49
Greer, Thomas H. 23
Grendler, Paul 105, 106
Grocyn, William 115, 117
Groote, Gerard 113
Guarino Guarini 85, 106, 107, 110
Regulae grammaticales 105
Guibert of Nogent 10
De vita sua sive monodiarum suarum libri tres 41
Guicciardini, Francesco 2, 172
Guillard, Charlotte 72
Gustav Adolphus 164
Gustavus Vasa 161
gynaecia 72
Habermas, Jürgen 87
Habsburg rulers 161
Habsburg–Valois Wars 165
Hagen, Karl 99
hagiographies 45
Hale, John R. 12, 52
The Civilization of Europe in the Renaissance 21–2, 24
Hals, Frans 83
Hamilton, Earl J. 141
Hanawalt, Barbara 23, 63
Hankins, James 51, 110
Harborowe for Faithfull and Trewe Subjects (Aylmer) 86
Harrington, James: Oceana 173
Haskins, Charles Homer 8, 42, 102
The Renaissance of the Twelfth Century 9
Al-Hassan Al-Wassan (Africanus) 51, 193
Hause, Steven C. 22
Hauser, Henri 116
Hay, Denys 45–6, 52
The Italian Renaissance in its Historical Background 17
New Cambridge Modern History 157
healers 70–1, 76–7
Hebrew studies 103, 112
Heemskerck, Maarten van 38
Heers, Jacques 44
Hegel, G. W. F. 3, 12
Hegius, Alexander 113, 114
Heidelberg, University of 114
Heloise/Abelard 42
Henderson, John 198–9
Henry the Navigator 40–1
INDEX

Henry VII 159, 160
Henry VIII 80–1, 85, 117–18, 159, 160
Heptameron (Marguerite d’Angoulême) 83
Herlihy, David 44, 70, 71, 72, 135
Pisa in the Early Renaissance 24
Les Toscans et leurs familles 15–16, 135–6
Hermes Trismegistus 110, 203
Hildegard of Bingen 75
Hill, Bennett D. 23
Hippocrates 197
Hispaniola 50
History and Geography of Africa (Africanus) 51
History of English Literature (Taine) 7–8
History of France (Michelet) 2–3
History of Italy from the Decline of the Roman Empire (Biondo) 1–2
History of My Calamities (Abelard) 42
History of Plants (Fuchs) 198
History of Rome (Livy) 103
History of the New World (Benzoni) 50
Hitler, Adolf 12, 172
Hobsbawm, Eric 139, 167–8
Hoby, Thomas 108
Hoffman, Philip 135
Holmes, George 119
Holy Roman Empire 161
Homer 2
homosexuality 70, 192
Homza, Lu Ann: Religious Authority in the Spanish Renaissance 20
honey 142
honor 63, 71, 84, 128
hospitals 198–9
Howell, Martha 68, 71
Hrosvitha of Gandersheim 75
Hughes, Diane Owen 44
Huizinga, Johann 11
Autumn of the Middle Ages 8–9
humanism 98–9, 118–19
biographies 36–7
classics 102
elites 108
empiricism 201
England 115, 117–18
Europe, Northern 112–18
explorers 39–40, 45–6
Florence 108–9, 110, 119, 174
France 115–16
Germany 113
grammar 100, 101, 102, 105
individualism 34
Low Countries 114
mathematics 196
modernity 99
Naples 111
Netherlands 113
paganism 187
Petrarch 116
philosophy 120
politics 117
printing presses 112
reception of 106–8
Reformation 115
rhetoric 82, 100, 102, 103, 105
scholasticism 99–102
science 195–9
Spain 118
transmission of 106–8
Tudor monarchy 115
Venice 111–12
humanism, types
aulic 117
Christian 115, 187
civic 40, 109, 111, 172, 173
curial 111
medieval 40, 42, 103
scholastic 102
humanists 4, 16
humanity 50–1, 192
Hundred Years War 116, 137, 138, 159
Hungarians 192
Hunt, Lynn 23
Hus, Jan 186
identity 32, 43, 49, 53, 63
illegitimate children 69
imagined community concept 167
immanis term 51
Immodest Acts (Brown, J.) 16
Imperial Spain (Elliott) 160–1
In Our Image and Likeness (Trinkhaus) 187
individualism 53n3
agency 146
Burckhardt 3, 4, 31–2, 33, 34, 52, 99, 156–7
capitalism 127–8
economic 43–4, 128
explorers 39–43
France 32
gender 33
German Romantics 32
humanism 34
Italy 43
Michelet 33
modernity 99
Morris 10
papacy 186
portraits 38
postmodernism 52
secular/religious worlds 43
individuality 7, 20
indulgences 133, 186
industrialization 127, 139
inner self 32, 43
Innocent III, Pope: On the Misery of Human Life 119–20
Innocent VIII, Pope 186
Institute of the Blessed Virgin 75, 76
The Institution of Christian Marriage (Erasmus) 80
intellectual rights 145
The Interpretation of Cultures (Geertz) 14
Irene di Spilimbergo 83
Isabel of Conches 63
Isabella d’Este, Countess 62, 85–6
Isabella of Castile 40, 74, 86, 118, 160–1
Islam 45–6, 51–2, 73, 191–3
Israel, Jonathan 140
The Italian Renaissance in its Historical Background (Hay) 17
Italy 108
art 16, 17, 31, 45, 199–200
city-states 156, 157, 158, 168
civility 52
education 112
France invading 158, 175, 191
Friuli region 16
Greek language 2, 112
individualism 43
Latin language 112
patron–client networks 171
politics 168–71
schools 105
signorie 169–70
silk industry 129, 134, 138
Spain invading 175
unification 169
urbanization 136
see also Burckhardt, Jacob
Italy Illustrated (Biondo) 114
Ivan the Terrible 161
Jacopo of Forli 195
Jardine, Lisa 48, 106, 136–7
Worldly Goods 19
Javitch, Daniel 48
Jean de Meung 79
Jerome, Saint 63, 83
Jesus Christ 81
Jews
communities 72, 193 (see also Judaism)
emigré scholars 12–14
expelled from Spain 191
forced conversion 191
Joachim da Fiore 9
Joachimsen, Paul 8, 99
John of Salisbury 10, 102–3
John the Scot 102
Jones, P. J. 135, 170
Joseph cult 76
Judaism 73, 81, 103, 107
Julius II, Pope 186

Kabbalah 103, 107, 203
Kagan, Donald 22, 23
Kamen, Henry 161
Kantorowicz, Ernst 12, 167
Kedar, Benjamin 134
Kelly, Joan
  absolutism 65
  on Castiglione 81
  Clark’s influence 71
  Middle Ages 72
  patronage 86
  women at court 85
  women in Renaissance 15, 17, 61, 87
Kempe, Margery 72
Kent, Dale 175
Kent, William 44, 45
Kepler, Johannes 201, 203
Kertzer, David 166
King, Margaret 22, 76–8, 77, 80, 85
  The Renaissance in Europe 119
  Women of the Renaissance 20
kinship networks 44–5
Kirkpatrick, Robin 19, 146
Kirshner, Julius 67
Kishlansky, Mark A. 23
Klapisch-Zuber, Christiane
  catasto 44
  kinship networks 44–5
  marriage and dowry system 66, 67
  Les Toscans et leurs familles 15–16, 135–6
Knox, John 86
Kohl, Benjamin 170
Koht, Halvdan 128
Koyré, Alexandre 195, 205–6
Kramer, Heinrich: Malleus
  maleficarum 77–8
Kristeller, Paul Oskar 12, 100, 101, 110, 119
Kuehn, Thomas 66
Kuhn, Thomas: The Structure of
  Scientific Revolutions 195

Labé, Louise 82, 83, 85
labour divisions 145–6
Labrousse, Ernest 14
Lacan, Jacques 49
Ladurie, Emmanuel Le Roy 14, 16, 17
Lamentations (Matheolus) 78–9
Lamprecht, Karl 12
landholding 72
Landis, Andrew: Visions of Holiness 20
Lane, Frederic 129
Lanson, G. 7
Larner, Christina 77
Las Casas, Bartolomé de 50
  Very Brief Account of the Destruction
  of the Indies 50
Laslett, Peter 44
Late Medieval Europe (Waley and
  Denley) 24
Latin language study 106, 111, 112
laudesi 189
law 65–8, 112
Lawrence, Cynthia 86
lay associations 74
Le Goff, Jacques 39, 42
Lefèvre d’Étaples, Jacques 110, 115,
  118–19, 187
Leiden 72
Leiden University 114
Leo X, Pope 5, 133, 186
Leonardo da Vinci 24, 34, 85, 159
  Notebooks 199–200
Lerner, Gerda 78
Léry, Jean de 50
Leto, Giulio Pomponio 111
Letters on Familiar Matters (Petrarch) 1
Levack, Brian P. 23
Lewis, C. S. 8
Lewis, Gavin 23
Leyster, Judith 83
The Life and Times of Girolamo Savonarola
  (Villari) 5
The Life and Times of Niccolò Machiavelli (Villari) 5
Linacre, Thomas 117
linen industry 144
Lipsius, Justus 37, 114, 119
literacy, split 82
Litvinoff, Barnett 55n42
Lives of the Artists (Vasari) 35, 38, 45
Lives (Plutarch) 104
Living Portraits of Plants (Brunfels) 198
living saints 74–5, 190
living standards 135
Livy 104, 107
History of Rome 103
Locke, John 173
Logic, Signs and Nature (Maclean) 20
Lollards 186
Lombardy 134
London 144
Long, Pamela O. 195
longue durée 14, 127, 174
Lopez, Robert 12–13, 17, 24, 128–9, 130, 132–3
lordships (signorie) 169–70
Loschi, Antonio 110
Louis XI 159, 161, 163
Louis XIV 52, 158
Louvain 112
Lovato dei Lovati 101
Low Countries 68, 74, 114, 134–5, 143
see also Netherlands
Lucretius: De rerum natura 196
Luder, Peter 107, 113
Luther, Martin
condemned 24
and humanism 115
indulgences 133, 186
influences on 187
on marriage 75
Ninety-Five Theses 186
and Reformation 25, 133
in Renaissance 3
Lyon 131
MacFarlane, Alan 67–8
Machiavelli, Niccolò
Art of War 176
books on 25, 34
Discourses on Livy 175–6
Gilbert on 172
history of Florence 104
and Lucretius 196
mercenaries 169
The Prince 11, 156, 175–6
statecraft/modernity 157
The Machiavellian Moment (Pocock) 173
McKay, John P. 23
Maclean, Ian: Logic, Signs and Nature 20
Mad Blood Stirring (Muir) 16
magic 194, 201–6
maize 141
Major, J. Russell 161
male bonding 71
Malleus maleficarum (Kramer and Sprenger) 77–8
Maltby, William 22, 23
Malthus, Thomas: Essay on the Principal of Population 132
Mandeville, John: Travels and Travels 41
Manetti, Gianozzo: On the Dignity and Excellence of Man 119
Mansfield, Harvey 176
Mantegna, Andrea 85
Mantua 62
manufacturers 144
Manutius Aldus 111
maps 46, 51
Margaret of Austria 87
Margaret of Burgundy 80
Margolin, Jean-Claude 116
Marguerite d’Angoulême 83, 115
Heptameron 83
Marinella, Lucrezia 81
The Nobility and Excellence of Women 80
maritime insurance 129
market stall holders 72
marriage 20, 24, 66, 67, 75, 76
see also dowries
Marriage Alliance in Late Medieval Florence (Molho) 24
Marriage Wars in Late Renaissance Venice (Ferraro) 20
Marselles 134
Marsigli, Luigi 109
Marsiglio of Padua: Defender of the Peace 174
Martin, John J. 21, 22, 32, 52, 53
Martin, Thomas R. 23
Marx, Karl 3, 126, 127, 131
Marxian theory 139, 143, 162–3
Mary, mother of Jesus 63, 64, 73, 79
Mary Stuart 86
Masaccio 40, 168
Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy (Newton) 194
mathematics 196, 199, 201
Matheolus: Lamentations 78–9
Matheson, Peter 187
Matilda of Tuscany 86
Matthias I Corvinus 118, 161
Mattingly, Garrett 168, 176
Maurice of Orange 164
Maximilian I 113
medical studies 112, 197–9
Medici, Catherine de’ 62, 87
Medici, Cosimo de’ 2, 36, 109, 175, 190
Medici, Giovanni de’: see Leo X, Pope
Medici, Lorenzo de’ 2, 5, 36, 64
Medici, Marie de’ 85
Medici bank 129, 130
Medici family 5, 32, 49, 171, 175, 186
medieval as term 131, 188
medievalists 8–12, 101–2, 174
Mediterranean lands 129, 143
see also Italy
Meinecke, Friedrich 12, 157
Meiss, Millard 47
Melanchthon, Philip 187
Memoirs (Philippe de Commines) 159
Mendels, Franklin 144
mentalité 52
mercantilism 145
Mercator, Gerardus 46
mercenaries 169
merchant banking 129
merchants 38, 131
Merino sheep 134
Merriman, Roger 161
Meserve, Margaret 52
Mexico 141
Michelangelo 31, 34, 35, 49
Michelet, Jules 2–3, 7, 9, 31, 33, 39, 99
History of France 2–3
Michelozzo di Bartolomeo 45
microhistory 16
Middle Ages
capitalism 71–2
Huizinga 11
Michelet 9
period of 2
and Renaissance 8, 23–4
sacred space 188–9
see also medieval as term;
periodization
midwives 70–1, 76–7
Milan
lordships 169
modernity 168
propaganda 110
war with Florence 12, 109, 138, 172
military revolution 164
Milton, John 8
mining technology 201
mint record studies 134
Miscellaneaes (Poliziano) 103
Miskimin, Harry 134, 139
misogyny 62–5, 77–8, 80, 81
Modena, Leon 193
modernity
democracy 128
economic history 139
humanism 99
individualism 99
medieval 10–11
Milan 168
politics 156, 157
USA 5
Molho, Anthony 43, 67, 138, 175
Marriage Alliance in Late Medieval
Florence 24
monarchies
absolute 52, 158, 161–2
divine/natural law 158
England 159–60
Europe, Northern 156
feudalism 158
France 158, 161–2
new 157–8, 160–1
papacy as 170
performance 166–7
Spain 160–1
The Monarchy of France (Seyssel) 163
monetary supply 130, 134–5, 141
Mongolian peace, ending 51–2, 132
Mongols 51–2
Montaigne, Michel 33, 34, 35, 85, 192
Moran, Bruce T. 202
Utopia 117, 163
Morelli, Giovanni 48
morgengabe tradition 67
Morocco 140
Morris, Colin 10, 42
The Discovery of the Individual 10
mos gallicus 158
motion, laws of 194
Motley, J. L. 161
Mousnier, Roland 158
Muchembled, Robert 52, 77
Mueller, Reinhold 130
Muir, Edward 23, 171, 177n4, 190
“Italian Renaissance in
America” 22
Mad Blood Stirring 16
Mulryne, J. R.: Court Festivals of the
European Renaissance 20
Mundus Novus (Vespucci) 39
Munro, John 134–5
Müntz, Eugene 7
Müntzer, Thomas 187–8
Muslims 191–2
see also Islam
Mussato, Albertino 101
My Secret (Petrarch) 34
Najemy, John 174–5
Nantes, Edict of 23
Naples 108, 111, 170
nation states 139, 145, 157, 167, 169
national histories 176–7n2
national typologies 192
natural law 158
natural philosophy 193–4, 202–3, 205
naturalist treaties 197–8
Nauert, Charles 119, 120
Neill, Stephen 10
Neoplatonists 194, 203
Netherlands
Baltic trade 140
bureaucracy 166
economic power 161
funded debts 129
humanism 113
modern economy 139–40
oil painting techniques 16
Renaissance 9
women artists 83
see also Low Countries
New Cambridge Modern History
(Hay) 157
New Economic School 139
new historicism 20, 32, 48, 49
New World 39, 45–6, 49, 51, 72, 137
Newton, Isaac 193, 200–1, 202, 204
Mathematical Principles of Natural
Philosophy 194
Niccoli, Ottavia 191
Niccolò Niccoli 104
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nicholas of Cusa</td>
<td>32, 185, 205–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On Learned Ignorance</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nicholas V, Pope</td>
<td>111, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niethammer, F. J.</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Nobility and Excellence of Women (Marinella)</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nogarola, Isotta</td>
<td>82, 83, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dialogue on the Equal or Unequal Sin of Adam</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North, Douglass</td>
<td>139, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northumbria</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notebooks (Leonardo)</td>
<td>199–200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nova scienza (Tartaglia)</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>numerology</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuremberg</td>
<td>113, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nussbaum, Frank</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>occult</td>
<td>201, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oceanæ (Harrington)</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oeconomicus (Xenophon)</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ogilvie, Brian</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oil painting techniques</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olschki, Leonardo</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On Learned Ignorance (Nicholas of Cusa)</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On Noble Customs and Liberal Studies (Vergerio)</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the Dignity and Excellence of Man (Manetti)</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the Medieval Origins of the Modern State (Strayer)</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the Misery of Human Life (Innocent III)</td>
<td>119–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the Nature of Things (Telesio)</td>
<td>202–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the Nobility and Excellence of Women (Agrippa)</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the Revolution of Celestial Bodies (Copernicus)</td>
<td>196–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the Structure of the Human Body (Vesalius)</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On Triangles of All Kinds (Regiomontanus)</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On Wifely Duties (Barbaro)</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Europe (Podiebrad)</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oration on the Dignity of Man (Pico della Mirandola) Giovanni</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Order of Things (Foucault)</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ordonnance companies</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orlando Furioso (Ariosto)</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ortelius, Abraham: Theatrum orbis terrarum</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otis, Leah</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ottavio di Camillo</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ottoman empire</td>
<td>10, 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ozment, Steven</td>
<td>22, 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacioli, Luca</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summa de arithmetica</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Padua</td>
<td>101, 108, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Padua, University of</td>
<td>194–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paganism</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pagden, Anthony</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palgrave Advances in Renaissance Historiography</td>
<td>146–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmieri, Matteo</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panegyric to the City of Florence (Bruni)</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pannonius, Janus</td>
<td>107, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panofsky, Erwin</td>
<td>10, 12, 17, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>papacy</td>
<td>107, 170, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paracelsus</td>
<td>202, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paris</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker, Geoffrey</td>
<td>164, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parmigianino</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parry, J. H.</td>
<td>39, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passi, Giovanni: The Defects of Women</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Past and Present</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patent laws</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pater, Walter</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patriarchy</td>
<td>65, 66, 67, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patronage</td>
<td>49, 80–1, 85–7, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patron–client networks</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pavia, University of</td>
<td>111, 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pawnbroking banks</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pax Mongolica</td>
<td>51–2, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pedagogy</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pellegrini, Margarita 86
performativity 47–52, 166–7
periodization 1, 11–12, 13, 17, 61
personality cult 38
perspective in art 40
Peru 141
Peter of Blois 41–2
Peterson, David 189
Petrarch, Francis 11, 33–4
Agricola on 37
and Boccaccio 36–7, 109
and Cicero 101, 102
clerical benefice 107
and Cortes, compared 40
De viris illustribus 36
educational reform 104–5
humanism 116
Letters on Familiar Matters 1
library of 104
and Livy 103
My Secret 34
“On the Ascent of Mount Ventoux” 34
plague 132
and scholasticism 100
Philip II 161
Philip II and the Mediterranean
(Braudel) 14
Philippe de Commines:
Memoirs 159
philology 102, 103, 106
philosophy 100, 120, 201–6
Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni 32
on Aristotle 110
on astrology 204
dignity of man 99, 205
and Ficino 110, 119, 203
More on 37
Oration on the Dignity of Man 120
Platonism 194
Piemontese, Alessio: Secrets 202
Piero della Francesca 38, 196
Pirckheimer, Caritas 74, 75, 82
Pirenne, Henri 128, 133, 143
Pisa 65–6
Pisa in the Early Renaissance
(Herlihy) 24
Pisanello, Antonio 38
Pitti, Buonaccorso 38
Pius II, Pope 46, 186
Pizarro, Francisco 39, 141
plague
aftermath 9, 12–13
 astrology 201
Boccaccio 126, 132
demographic impact 46–7, 132
trade 134
treatment of 199
women’s employment after 71
see also Black Death
Plato 194, 205
Dialogues 104
Timaeus 63, 64, 109
Platonism 203, 205
Pliny the Elder 197
Plutarch: Lives 104
Pocock, J. G. A. 176
The Machiavellian Moment 173
Podiebrad, George: One Europe 46
Poland 72, 114, 192
politics
early modern 18
freedom/power 174
humanism 117
Italy 168–71
modernity 156, 157
religion 190
Savonarola 171
Politics (Aristotle) 63, 174
Poliziano, Angelo 118
Miscellanies 103
Pollard, Alfred E. 157–8
Polo, Marco 52
Pomeranz, Kenneth 139
Pomponazzi, Pietro 204
Pope-Hennessy, John 38
popular culture 19–20
population factors 131, 132, 134, 143
portraits 38, 45, 49
Portugal
  black confraternity 192
decline of 141
exploration 40–1, 51, 140, 145
sugar 142
Postan, M. M. 131, 132, 138
postmodernism 10–11, 19, 20–1, 32, 52
poststructuralism 10–11, 15, 18–19
potatoes 141
Power, Eileen 72, 129
Pragmatic Sanction of Bourges 158
The Praise of Women (Gosynhill) 80
preachers 190–1
Prescott, William H. 41
prescriptive law 65
Prester John 41
The Prince (Machiavelli) 11, 156, 175–6
printing presses
capitalism 167
humanism 107–8, 112
Louvain 112
maps 46
medical texts 197
scientific 196
women’s rights 78
Pro Archaia (Cicero) 100
propaganda 110
property rights 66, 145
prostitution 70
Protection of Women (Anger) 81
Protestant ethic 126
Protestantism
dissolution of convents and
monasteries 75
female sexuality 75–6
marriage 68, 76
patriarchy 76
prostitution 70
writers 2
see also Reformation
proto-industrialization 144
Ptolemy 196
Geographia 40
public finance 138
public service 72, 80, 105
public/private spheres 87, 146
gender 36, 63, 84–5
published books, listed 107
Puritanism 67
Quaderni storici 16
quadrivium 100
Quattro Navigations (Vespucci) 39
querelle des femmes 78–81, 82–3
Rahe, Paul 176
Randall, J. H. 194–5
Ranke, Leopold von 12
Raphael 24, 38, 85
rational enterprise 128, 130, 185
reception theory 16–17, 108, 112
Rediscovery of Classical Antiquity
(Voigt) 5
Reformation
and Catholic Church 158
Europe, Northern 7
humanism 115
Luther 25, 133
and nation states 139
prostitution 70
and Renaissance 2, 23, 87, 186–7
Regiomontanus
Epitome of the Almagest 196
On Triangles of All Kinds 196
Regulae grammaticales (Guarino
Guarini) 105
Reiss, Piri 51
religion
Florence 171
magic 194
and philosophy 205
politics 190
rationality 185
Renaissance 186, 188–9
Religion, Wars of 162
Religious Authority in the Spanish
Renaissance (Homza) 20
remarriage 66
remembrance cult 47
Renaissance 2, 5, 7–8
categorization 1
gender 33
Golden Age of study 13
historiography 3, 32–3, 88
medieval term 131
Reformation 2, 23, 87, 186–7
religion 186, 188–9
Renaissance and Reformation Europe
(Spitz) 146
Renaissance Europe (Breisach) 146
The Renaissance in Europe (King) 119
The Renaissance in Italy (Symonds) 6
The Renaissance of the Twelfth Century
(Haskins) 9
Renaissance Society of America 22
Renascences 10
Renouard, Yves 131
republicanism 12, 169, 171–5, 189
Rheuchlin, Johannes 8, 107, 110
rhetoric
Bouwsma 103
Cicero 117
eloquence 195
humanism 82, 100, 102, 103, 105
study of 120
Rice, Eugene 116, 118–19
Richardson, Walter Cecil 160
ricordanze 38, 43, 45, 66
Robert I of Anjou 108
Roberts, Michael 164, 165
Robertson, H. M. 128
Roman law 65, 158
The Romance of the Rose 78
Rome 1–2, 11, 70
Roper, Lyndal 77
Roper, Margaret 82
The Devout Treatise on the Pater
Noster 84
Roper, William 37
Roscoe, William 5, 19, 33
The Rose Garden (Eucharius) 64
Rosenwein, Barbara H. 23
Roses, War of 159–60
Rossi, Properzia de’ 83, 84
Rostow, W. W. 139
Roswitha of Gandersheim 114
Rouen 72
Royal College (College of France) 116
The Royal Commentaries of the Incas
(Garcilaso de la Vega) 50
Royal Society 202
Rubens, Peter Paul 85
Rubinstein, Nicolai 12, 174
Rudolf II, Emperor 201
Ruskin, John 5, 7, 187
Ryder, Alan 170
Sabatier, Paul 9
Sabbadini, Remigio 99
Saccone, Eduardo 48
sacred space 188–9
Sacrilege and Redemption in Renaissance
Florence (Connell and Constable) 16
Said, Edward 51
saint lives 41, 45
Salisbury, Joyce 22, 23
Sallust 104
Salutati, Coluccio 98, 109, 110
Salvemini, Gaetano 131
Santillana, marquis of 118
Santoro, Mario 111
Sapori, Armando 128–9
Sarpi, Paolo 111, 173
Sarto, Andrea del 159
Sarton, George 194
Sassetti 45
Sastrow, Bartolomew 37
Savonarola, Girolamo 74, 171, 190–1
Scaliger, Joseph 114
Schism of Catholic Church 116
scholars, wandering 113–14
scholasticism 99–102, 109, 117–18
The Scholemaster (Ascham) 36
The Schoolhouse of Women
(Gosynhill) 80
schools, Italy 105
Schumpeter, Joseph 130, 137
Schurman, Anna Maria van 81, 82–3

**Whether a Christian Woman should be Educated** 83

Science

Burckhardt 185–6, 194
early modern term 204
humanism 195–9
paradigm shifts 195
technology 200–1

*Science and Society* 143

Scientific Revolution 193–5

Scott, Joan 15, 61–2

Sculpture 83, 86

Sea routes 126, 139, 140, 142

*Secrets* (Piemontese) 202

Secularization 102

Secular/religious worlds 20–1, 43

Self-awareness 33, 41, 47, 50–1

Self-commemoration 47

Self-government 168–9

Self-portraits 38, 49

Seneca 101, 117, 119

Servants 69

Sex/Gender 86

Sexuality 15, 63, 75, 87

Seyssel, Claude de: *The Monarchy of France* 163

Sforza, Caterina 62

Sforza, Francesco 32, 110

*Sforziade* (Filelfo) 110

Shakespeare, William 7, 38

Sharecropping 135

Sheep farming 134

Sherman, Dennis 22, 23

Siena 47, 131

Sigismund of Poland 161

Signorie 169–70

Silk industry 73, 129, 134, 138

Silver supplies 135, 141

Simiand, François 127

Simons, Patricia 45

*Simplicity Betrayed* (Tarabotti) 73–4

Siraisi, Nancy 198, 201

Sismondi, Jean Charles Léonard de 156, 173

Sister books 74

*Six Books of the Commonwealth* (Bodin) 65, 86, 158

Skin color 192

Skinner, Quentin 174, 177n4

Slave trade 142, 192

Slavery 50, 69, 142

Smith, Adam 126, 140

Social class 68, 82, 128, 162–3, 171

Social codes 48

Social history approach 15, 16

Social status 133

Soderini, Piero 35

Sodomy 192

Sombart, Werner 126–7, 130

Sorcery 76–7

See also witchcraft

Soul, immortality of 205

Southern, R. W. 10, 42, 102–3

Soeignty 65

Spain 118, 145, 160–1, 175, 191

Specialization 4, 25n8

Specie 130, 141

Spenser, Edmund 8, 48

Spice trade 140

Spiegel, Gabrielle 11

Spiegelgol, Jackson J. 23

Spinelli, Tommaso 70, 134

Spinelli family 129

Spinning 70

Spitz, Lewis 113

*Renaissance and Reformation Europe* 146

Sprenger, Jacob 77–8

Sprechatura 36, 48, 54–5n23, 108

Spufford, Peter 135

Stacey, Robert C. 23

Standing army 164

Starkey, Thomas 163

Starn, Randolph 22

Statecraft 168

States

Absolutism 65, 164

Capital intensive 166

Coercion 163, 166
core/periphery 146
family 66
Muir 177n4
Skinner 177n4
see also nation states
Stimpson, Catherine R. 88
Stone, Lawrence 67
Storia dell’Europa (Giambullari) 46
Strauss, Leo 173
Strayer, Joseph Reese 10
On the Medieval Origins of the Modern
State 162
Strieder, Jakob 130
Strocchia, Sharon 47
The Structure of Scientific Revolutions
(Kuhn) 195
Stuard, Susan 88
Stuart monarchy 8, 86
studia humanitatis 100–1
sugar 142
Summa de arithmetica (Pacioli) 130
Sussman, Nathan 135
Swart, Konrad W. 53n3
Symonds, John Addington 5–6, 19,
33, 169
The Renaissance in Italy 6
Tacitus 104, 117
Germania 114
Taine, Hippolyte: History of English
Literature 7–8
Tarabotti, Arcangela 81
Simplicity Betrayed 73–4
Tartaglia, Niccolò 199
Nova scienza 196
tavern ownership 72
tax systems 138
teaching manuals 106, 142
technology 199–201
Telesio, Bernardino 204
On the Nature of Things 202–3
Teresa of Avila 62, 74, 75, 190
textbooks on Renaissance 13–14, 22
textile industry: see cloth making
textual criticism 102
Theatrum orbis terrarum (Ortelius) 46
Theophrastus 197
Thomas Aquinas, Saint 64
Thorndike, Lynn 10, 194
Thrupp, Sylvia 129
Thucydides 2
Tilly, Charles 166
Tilney, Edmund 65
Timaeus (Plato) 63, 64, 109
Tiptoft, John 107
Titian 85
Toaff, Ariel 193
tobacco 142
Todorov, Tzvetan 49, 51
Tordesillas, Treaty of 39
Torrigiani, Pietro 35, 49
Toscanelli, Paolo 40, 200
Les Toscans et leurs familles (Herlihy and
Klapisch-Zuber) 15–16, 135–6
Tracy, James 165
trade 128, 129, 134, 135, 140–2
transition debate 143
The Transition from Feudalism to
Capitalism (Brenner) 143–4
translations 195–6
transmutation 201–2
Travels and Travels (Mandeville) 41
Trexler, Richard 171, 190
trial and error methodology 200–1
Trinkhaus, Charles 43, 188
In Our Image and Likeness 187
Trithemius, Johannes 113
Tudor monarchy 8, 115, 117–18,
159–60
Tupinamba people 50
Turks 51, 161
Turner, Frank M. 22, 23
Turner, Victor 15
Tuscany 73, 135
Tyndale, William 48
Ullmann, Berthold 100, 108
Ullmann, Walter 42, 102
umanista 100
United States of America 5, 13–14
see also Americas

universities 71, 82
uomo universale 36, 42
urbanization 128, 136, 142–6
urban/rural spheres 131
Ursulines 75, 76
Usher, Abbott Payton 129
usury 129–30
Utopia (More) 117, 163

vagabonds 192
vagrants 192

Valla, Lorenzo 35, 105
Declamation on the Forged Donation of Constantine 103
Elegances of the Latin Language 103, 111, 116
Emendationes Livianae 103
Varro, Marcus Terentius 38
Vasari, Giorgio 31, 38, 84
Lives of the Artists 35, 38, 45
Vasoli, Cesare 195
Vauchez, Andre 188

Venice
arms industries 138
Bouwsma 173
centralization 171
dotal system 67
giro banks 130
history of 104
humanism 111–12
Muir 190
republicanism 169, 173
silk industry 138
trade 129, 140–1
Verdon, Timothy 188
Vergerio, Pier Paolo 82, 104, 110
On Noble Customs and Liberal Studies 105
Very Brief Account of the Destruction of the Indies (Las Casas) 50
Vesalius, Andreas 194, 200
On the Structure of the Human Body 197

Vespasiano da Bisticci: Vite di uomini illustri 36
Vespucci, Amerigo 40, 107
Mundus Novus 39
Quatuor Navigationes 39
Vicenza 171
Vickers, Brian 204
Vienna, University of 113
Villard de Honnecourt 194
Villari, Pasquale 33, 191
The Life and Times of Girolamo Savonarola 5
The Life and Times of Niccolò Machiavelli 5
Virgil 106
virginity 63
Visconti, Giangaleazzo 12, 109, 172
Visions of Holiness (Landis and Eiland) 20
visual images 49, 81, 198
vita activa/contemplativa 172
Vite di uomini illustri (Vespasiano) 36
Vitez, Janos 118
Vittorino da Feltre 105
Vittorio Emanuele II 169
Vives, Juan Luis 78, 81, 82, 85, 115
The Education of a Christian Woman 36, 80
Voigt, Georg 5, 34, 99–100, 101, 112
Rediscovery of Classical Antiquity 5
Voltaire 3
Essay on the Manners and the Spirit of Nations 2, 185
Von Martin, Alfred 6, 44, 128, 133, 146

Waldseemuller, Martin 46
Cosmographie introductio 39
Waley, Daniel 24
Late Medieval Europe 24
Walkman, D. P. 202
Wallerstein, Immanuel 145–6
Ward, Mary 75, 76
warfare 132, 137–8, 163, 165, 199
wealth distribution 136
weapons technology 164–5
Weaver, Elissa 78
weaving 70
Weber, Max
  bureaucracy 157, 163, 168, 170
  capitalism 126, 131
  double entry book keeping 130
Weiss, Roberto 98–9, 112
Weissman, Ronald 48
Weltanschauung, shift in 13
Western Civilization texts 23
Westman, Robert S. 197
wet nurses 69
Whether a Christian Woman should be
Educated (Schurman) 83
Whythorne, Thomas 37
widows 66, 67
Wiesner, Merry 71
William of Lorris 79
Wimpfeling, Jakob: Germania 114
witchcraft 70–1, 76–8, 192
Witt, Ronald 101, 116
Wittkower, Rudolf 35
woad industry 134
Wolfe, Martin 159
women
  in agriculture 68–9
  capitalism 71
  at court 85–7
  disorderly 87
  economic roles 68–72
  education 73, 80, 82–3
  excluded 68, 70, 71
  food 75
  guardianship of children 66
  guilds 72
  healers 70
  Kelly 15, 61, 87
  living saints 74–5
  periodization 33, 61
  property rights 66
  public sphere 72, 84–5
  restrictions in Christianity 73–6
  sexuality 15, 75, 87
  social class 68
  subordination of 64
  victimization 77
  women artists 83–4
  Women of the Renaissance (King) 20
  women worthies 62–3
  women’s rights 78, 80
  Wood, Gordon 173
  wool cloth 128, 132, 134
  Worldly Goods (Jardine) 19
  The Worth of Women (Fonte) 79–80
  writing skills 82
  Wycliff, John 186
Xenophon: Oeconomicus 64
Yates, Frances 203–4
Yates, Julian: Error, Misuse, Failure 20
York 71
Zabarella, Giacomo 195
Zaccaria, Benedetto 130
Zwingli, Ulrich 115, 187