## Contents

### List of Contributors

xi

### Preface

xiii

### Past, Present and Future of Clinical Virology: An Overview

xv

### 1 Diagnostic Approaches

1 Katie Jeffery and Emma Aarons

- Introduction 1
- Electron Microscopy 2
- Histology/Cytology 2
- Virus Isolation 2
- Serology 3
- Molecular Amplification Techniques 8
- Recommended Diagnostic Investigations 20
- Future Trends 22

### 2 Viral Transmission: Infection Acquired by the Blood-borne Route

29 Will Irving

- Introduction 29
- Prevention of Exposure through Infection Control 30
- Prevention of Infection through Specific Pre- and Post-exposure Policies 30
- Patient-to-patient Transmission 30
- Patient-to-HCW Transmission 32
- HCW-to-patient Transmission 36

### 3 Viral Transmission: Infection Acquired by All Other Routes (Respiratory, Eye–Nose–Mouth, Inoculation and Faeco-orally)

43 Philip Rice

- Introduction 43
- Measles, Mumps and Rubella 44
- Cytomegalovirus 47
- Varicella Zoster Virus 48
- Herpes Simplex Virus 53
- Noroviruses 54
- Rotavirus 56
- Parvovirus B19 56
- Respiratory Viruses 58

### 4 Emerging Virus Infections

69 Brian W.J. Mahy

- Introduction 69
- Factors Contributing to Emergence 69
- Future Directions 77

### 5 Vaccinology

81 Francis E. Andre and Hugues H. Bogaerts

- Introduction 81
- Burden of Viral Diseases and their Reproductive Rates 82
- The Immune System and its Role in Natural and Artificially-induced Immunity 83
- Discovery of Protective Antigens in Pathogens 85
- Presentation of Protective Antigens through Vaccines and Types of Vaccine 86
- Research and Development on Vaccines and their Commercial Introduction 86
- Social Marketing of Introduced Vaccines 88
- Planning and Implementation of Vaccination Programmes 89
- Surveillance of Disease Incidence and Adverse Events Before and After Implementation of Vaccination 89
- Rectification of Publicized Falsehoods and Maintenance of Vaccination Coverage 89
- Viral Vaccines on the Horizon and the Roadblocks to Future Vaccine Development 90
- Closing Comments 91

### 6 Herpes Simplex Virus Type 1 and Type 2

95 Marianne Forsgren and Paul E. Klapper

- Morphology 95
- Replication 97
- Epidemiology 103
- Viral Diagnosis 105
- Antiviral Chemotherapy 108
# Contents

Clinical Features, Diagnosis and Management 112
Concluding Remarks 128

7 **Varicella Zoster** 
*Judith Breuer*
- Introduction 133
- The Virus 133
- Epidemiology 142
- Clinical Features 143
- Diagnosis of VZV Infection 148
- Treatment 151
- Prevention 153

8 **Cytomegalovirus** 
*Paul D. Griffiths*
- Introduction 161
- The Virus 161
- Epidemiology 166
- Routes of Infection 167
- Pathogenesis 168
- Clinical Features 173
- Diagnosis 175
- Management 180
- Prevention 183
- Treatment 185

9 **Epstein–Barr Virus** 
*Tanzina Haque and Dorothy H. Crawford*
- Introduction 199
- The Virus 199
- Epidemiology 204
- EBV-associated Diseases 205
- EBV Infection in the Immunocompromized Host 215
- Vaccine Development 218

10 **Roseoloviruses: Human Herpesviruses 6A, 6B and 7** 
*Katherine N. Ward and Duncan A. Clark*
- Introduction 223
- Biology of the Viruses 223
- Epidemiology and Pathogenesis 228
- Disease Associations 231
- Laboratory Diagnosis 236
- Antiviral Therapy 240
- Concluding Remarks 240

11 **Kaposi’s Sarcoma-associated Herpesvirus (Human Herpesvirus 8)** 
*Cornelia Henke-Gendo, Abel Viejo-Borbolla and Thomas F. Schulz*
- Introduction 245
- Origin and Evolution of KSHV 245
- Worldwide Distribution of KSHV in the General Population 247
- Transmission 249
- Clinical Manifestations 251
- Pathogenesis 254
- Diagnostic Assays 261
- Antiviral Therapy 263

12 **Hepatitis Viruses** 
*Tim J. Harrison, Geoffrey M. Dusheiko and Arie J. Zuckerman*
- Introduction 273
- Hepatitis A 275
- Hepatitis E 280
- Hepatitis B 282
- Hepatitis D 307
- Hepatitis C 309

13 **GB Virus C (GBV-C) and Torque Teno Virus (TTV)** 
*Shigeo Hino*
- Introduction 321
- GB Virus C (GBV-C) 321
- Torque Teno Virus (TTV) 325

14 **Rotaviruses** 
*Ulrich Desselberger and Jim Gray*
- Introduction 337
- Rotavirus Structure, Genome and Gene–Protein Assignment 337
- Classification 337
- Replication 338
- Pathogenesis 342
- Immune Responses and Correlates of Protection 343
- Illness, Diagnosis and Treatment 343
- Epidemiology 344
- Vaccine Development 345

15 **Viruses other than Rotaviruses Associated with Acute Diarrhoeal Disease** 
*Jim Gray and Ulrich Desselberger*
- Introduction 355
- Enteric Adenoviruses 357
- Noroviruses and Sapoviruses (Human Caliciviruses) 358
- Astroviruses 363
- Gastrointestinal Viruses Not Regularly Associated with Acute Diarrhoeal Disease 364

16 **Influenza** 
*Maria Zambon and Chris W. Potter*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viral Variation</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virus Classification</td>
<td>384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathogenesis</td>
<td>385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Features</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnosis of Infection</td>
<td>391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment and Prevention</td>
<td>396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>17 Parainfluenza Viruses</strong></td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stelios Psarras, Nikolaos G. Papadopoulos and Sebastian L. Johnston</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxonomy</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structure and Physical Properties</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receptors, Virus Entry and Host Range</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Replication</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viral Transmission, Incubation and Shedding</td>
<td>416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathogenesis</td>
<td>417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antigenicity and Immunity</td>
<td>418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epidemiology</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Features</td>
<td>423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnosis</td>
<td>425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevention</td>
<td>428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>18 Respiratory Syncytial Virus</strong></td>
<td>441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caroline Breese Hall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Virus</td>
<td>441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epidemiology</td>
<td>442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathogenesis</td>
<td>444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immunity</td>
<td>445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Features</td>
<td>446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnosis</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management</td>
<td>452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevention</td>
<td>453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>19 Adenoviruses</strong></td>
<td>463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marcela Echavarría</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description and Characteristics of the Virus</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathogenesis</td>
<td>468</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immune Response</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epidemiology</td>
<td>470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Features</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory Infections</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocular Infections</td>
<td>474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gastrointestinal Infections</td>
<td>475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haemorrhagic Cystitis</td>
<td>475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adenoviruses Infections in Immunocompromized Patients</td>
<td>475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Clinical Manifestations</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnosis</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevention</td>
<td>482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Future Prospects</td>
<td>483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>20 Rhinoviruses</strong></td>
<td>489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikolaos G. Papadopoulos, Maria Xatzipsalti and Sebastian L. Johnston</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxonomy</td>
<td>489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Properties</td>
<td>492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incubation and Transmission</td>
<td>492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Host Range</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathogenesis</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immunity</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epidemiology</td>
<td>496</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Features</td>
<td>497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnosis</td>
<td>498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevention and Treatment</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>21 Coronaviruses and Toroviruses</strong></td>
<td>511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.S. Malik Peiris and L.L.M. Poon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Viruses</td>
<td>511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initiation of Infection and Pathogenesis</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epidemiology</td>
<td>519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Features</td>
<td>520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnosis</td>
<td>523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT-PCR</td>
<td>524</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prophylaxis: Active and Passive Immunization</td>
<td>525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Therapy</td>
<td>526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>22 Measles Virus</strong></td>
<td>533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sibylle Schneider-Schaulies and Volker ter Meulen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Virus</td>
<td>533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virus Morphology</td>
<td>535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genome Structure</td>
<td>535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MV Protein Functions</td>
<td>536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Replication Cycle</td>
<td>538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Properties of the Measles Virus</td>
<td>540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epidemiology and Relatedness of Different Virus Isolates</td>
<td>541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Manifestations</td>
<td>542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Pathogenesis of Measles and its Complications</td>
<td>545</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnosis</td>
<td>551</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management</td>
<td>552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevention</td>
<td>552</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Contents

## 23 Rubella
*Jennifer M. Best, Joseph P. Icenogle and David W.G. Brown*
- Historical Introduction 561
- The Virus 562
- Postnatally Acquired Infection 565
- Congenitally Acquired Infection 569
- Laboratory Techniques and Diagnosis 576
- Prevention—Rubella Vaccination 580

## 24 Mumps
*Pauli Leinikki*
- Introduction 593
- The Virus 593
- Pathogenesis 595
- Clinical Picture 595
- Laboratory Diagnosis 597
- Epidemiology and Control 598

## 25 Enteroviruses
*Philip D. Minor and Peter Muir*
- Introduction 601
- The Viruses 601
- Pathobiological and Clinical Aspects of Human Enteroviruses 608
- Laboratory Diagnosis of Enterovirus Infections 615
- Prevention and Treatment of Enterovirus Infections 617
- Future Prospects 620

## 26 Poxviruses
*Peter B. Jahrling*
- Introduction 625
- Virus Characteristics 625
- Clinical Aspects of Orthopoxvirus Infections 627
- Diagnosis 632
- Medical Management 634
- Other Poxviruses Infecting Humans 635
- Diagnosis 637

## 27 Alphaviruses
*Graham Lloyd*
- Introduction 643
- The Virus 643
- Spectrum of Diseases Caused by Alphaviruses 647
- Diagnosis of Alphavirus Infections 647
- Management and Prevention 647
- Alphaviruses Associated with Fevers and Polyarthritis 648
- Alphaviruses Associated with Encephalitis 656
- Other Alphaviruses 661

## 28 Flaviviruses
*Barry D. Schoub and Marietjie Venter*
- Introduction 669
- Properties of the Virus 670
- Yellow Fever 672
- Other Members of the ‘Unassigned’ Subgroup of Flaviviruses 678
- Dengue 679
- Japanese Encephalitis 684
- St Louis Encephalitis 687
- West Nile Virus 688
- Murray Valley Encephalitis 690
- Tick-borne Encephalitis 691
- Omsk Haemorrhagic Fever 694
- Kyasanur Forest Disease 694
- Powassan Virus 695

## 29 Bunyaviridae
*Robert Swanepoel and Felicity J. Burt*
- Introduction 699
- The Virus 700
- Laboratory Diagnosis 703
- Genus Orthobunyavirus 706
- Genus Phlebovirus 711
- Genus Nairovirus 717
- Genus Hantavirus 721
- Bunyaviruses Unassigned to Genus 726

## 30 Arenaviruses
*Colin R. Howard*
- Introduction 733
- Ultrastructure of Arenaviruses and Infected Cells 735
- Chemical Composition 737
- Replication 739
- Diagnosis of Human Arenavirus Infections 740
- Antigenic Relationships 741
- Clinical and Pathological Aspects 741
- Persistent Infection 743
- Pathology of Arenavirus Infections: General Features 744
- Other Arenavirus Infections 750
- Summary 751

## 31 Filoviruses
*Susan P. Fisher-Hoch*
- Introduction 755
- Epidemiology 756
- Ecology 761
- Transmission and Risk Factors 763
- Clinical Spectrum 763
Contents

Laboratory Diagnosis 764
Patient Management 765
Past Infection and Persistence 766
Virology 766
Animal Models 767
Serological Studies 768
Pathogenesis and Immunology 768
Control 769
Perspective 770

32 Rabies and Other Lyssavirus Infections 777
Mary J. Warrell
Introduction 777
History 777
Classification 778
Virus Structure 778
Replication 780
Inactivation of Virus and Stability of Vaccine Antigen 781
Epizootiology and Epidemiology 781
Incidence of Human Rabies 783
Pathogenesis 783
Immunology 785
Routes of Infection 786
Clinical Features of Rabies in Animals 787
Clinical Features in Humans 787
Diagnosis 794
Management of Human Rabies 796
Pathology 796
Human Rabies Prophylaxis 797
Control of Animal Rabies 800

33 Papillomaviruses 807
Dennis McCance
Introduction 807
Classification 807
Physical and Chemical Properties 807
Serology 811
Viral Replication 811
Natural History of HPV Infections 812
Pathogenesis 813
Diagnosis 817
Treatment 818
Vaccination 819

34 The Human Polyomaviruses 823
Kristina Dörries
Classification and Detection 823
Virion Structure and Composition 823
Virus Life Cycle 823
State of Human Polyomavirus Infection 833
Diagnostic Evaluation of Polyomavirus-associated Disease 843
Polyomavirus-specific Immune Response 845
Treatment of Polyomavirus-associated Diseases 847
Acknowledgements 848

35 Human Parvoviruses 853
Kevin E. Brown
Introduction 853
Human Parvovirus B19 (B19V) 854
Pathogenesis 856
Epidemiology 858
Clinical Features 859
Laboratory Diagnosis 863
Treatment and Prevention 865

36 Human Retroviruses 869
Robin A. Weiss
Introduction 869
Retrovirus Replication and Genomes 869
Taxonomy 870
Human and Zoonotic Retrovirus Infections 870
Retroviral Vectors 872

37 The Human T-lymphotropic Viruses 875
Graham P. Taylor
Introduction 875
History 875
The Virus 876
Diagnosis 879
Viral Variation 880
Epidemiology 881
Transmission 883
HTLV-associated Disease 884
Pathogenesis 886
Treatment 889
Prevention of Disease 891
HIV and HTLV Co-infection 891

38 Human Immunodeficiency Viruses 897
Deenan Pillay, Anna Maria Geretti and Robin A. Weiss
Introduction and Classification 897
Epidemiology 899
Replication 900
Host Genetic Determinants for HIV/AIDS 903
Viral Dynamics and Pathogenesis 903
Immune Responses 905
The Laboratory Diagnosis of HIV Infection 906
The Natural History of HIV Infection and Its Clinical Manifestations 909
Contents

Antiretroviral Therapy—A Historical Perspective 916
Monitoring of Antiretroviral Therapy and Resistance 917
Antiretroviral Drug Classes 921
Transmission of Drug Resistance 929
Prevention 929
Vaccines 932

39 Human Prion Diseases ........ 939
John Collinge

Introduction to Prions and Historical Perspective 939
Structural Biology of Prions 940
Normal Cellular Function of PrP 943
Prion Strains 943

Neuronal Cell Death in Prion Disease 945
The ‘Species Barrier’ 945
Pathogenesis 946
Animal Prion Diseases 947
Aetiology and Epidemiology of Human Prion Disease 948
Clinical Features and Diagnosis 949
Molecular Diagnosis of Prion Disease 959
Pre-symptomatic and Antenatal Testing 960
Prevention and Public Health Management 960
Prognosis and Treatment 961
Concluding Remarks 962
Useful Websites 962

Index ........ 969