Index

Page numbers in italics denote figures, those in bold denote tables.

Aase syndrome 86
abximab 215
abdominal AVF 363
abdominal compartment syndrome 240
abdominal examination 98–9
abdominal organs, in situs abnormalities 710
abdominal pain 896
Abernetby malformation 660
Abiotrophia defectiva 877
accessory pathway tachycardias 787, 788, 791
treatment 802–3
ACE inhibitors
aortic regurgitation 430
cardiac failure 1024
congenitally corrected TGA 633
coronary aneurysm prophylaxis 930
hypertension 948, 951
hypoplastic left heart syndrome 531
in pregnancy 766
acebutolol, in pregnancy 766
ACHD see adults with CHD
acquired immunodeficiency syndrome see HIV/AIDS
acrocyanosis 84
ACTA2 974
ACTC 827
α-actinin 2 827
Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans 880–1
Actinomyces spp. 863
activated clotting time 210
ACTN2 827
acute acalculous cholecystitis 242
acute compensated cardiac failure 1026–8
acute kidney injury 243–5, 243, 244
definition and diagnosis 243–4
incidence 244
pathophysiology 244–5
prevention and management 245
RIFLE classification 243
staging 244
acute liver failure 241–2
ACVR2B 703
Adams-Stokes attacks 793
adenosine 160, 801
in pregnancy 766
adenovirus pericarditis 861
adnexae, echocardiography 125, 132, 133
dysmorphic features 531
alcohol 215
Alagille syndrome 86, 227, 466, 753
situs ambiguous 703
albumin, microaggregated 166
ALCAPA 135, 137, 682, 683, 1023
associated lesions 682
cardiac catheterization 685
clinical findings 684
ECG 684, 685
echocardiography 685
and cognitive bias 779
emotional and behavioral problems 776
personality traits 776
psychiatric diagnostic criteria 779
psychopathologic symptoms 776
somatic reference samples 776
health-related quality of life 773–6
774–5
pregnancy 766, 767–9, 767
anticoagulation 768
care plan 768
maternal and fetal outcomes 767–8, 768
percutaneous and surgical interventions 768–9
psychosocial aspects 779–80
body image 779
feelings regarding surgical scar 779
implantable cardioverter defibrillators 780
relational, psychosexual and reproductive issues 779–80
subjective health status 773
transfer of care 763
transition 762–3
vs. children 764–5
arrhythmias 764
barrier methods 767
combination nonoral contraceptive hormones 766
combined oral contraceptives 765
efficacy 765
injections/implants 766
intra-uterine devices 766
progesterone contraception 766
cyanotic 770–1
demographics 762
emotional functioning 776–9, 777–8
and cognitive bias 779
emotional and behavioral problems 776
personality traits 776
psychiatric diagnostic criteria 779
psychopathologic symptoms 776
somatic reference samples 776
health-related quality of life 773–6,
774–5
pregnancy 766, 767–9, 767
anticoagulation 768
care plan 768
maternal and fetal outcomes 767–8, 768
percutaneous and surgical interventions 768–9
psychosocial aspects 779–80
body image 779
feelings regarding surgical scar 779
implantable cardioverter defibrillators 780
relational, psychosexual and reproductive issues 779–80
subjective health status 773
transfer of care 763
transition 762–3
vs. children 764–5
arrhythmias 764
barrier methods 767
combination nonoral contraceptive hormones 766
combined oral contraceptives 765
efficacy 765
injections/implants 766
intra-uterine devices 766
progesterone contraception 766
cyanotic 770–1
demographics 762
emotional functioning 776–9, 777–8
and cognitive bias 779
emotional and behavioral problems 776
personality traits 776
psychiatric diagnostic criteria 779
psychopathologic symptoms 776
somatic reference samples 776
health-related quality of life 773–6,
aortic arch
abnormalities 9, 17–18, 224
atresia 448
development of 16–18, 17, 42–3
double 667–9, 685, 669
gothic 619
hypoplasia 436
interrupted 224, 448–51
  cardiac catheterization and angiography 450
  ECG and chest X-ray 449
  echocardiography 449–50
  embolology 448–9, 449
  future directions 451
  history and physical examination 449
  long-term outcome 451
  medical management 450
  MRI 450
  pathology 448–9, 449
  pathophylogeny 449
  surgical management 450–1, 451
  obstruction 43
  reconstruction 657
  right 495, 653
aortic atresia 255
in congenitally corrected TGA 628
aortic blood, ascending 44
aortic coarctation 83, 95, 254–5, 255, 436–48
and ACHD 769
aortic catheterization and angiography 440
catheter intervention 444–6
  balloon dilatation 444–5
  complications 445–6
  covered stent implication 445
  stent implantation 445, 445
  chest X-ray 439, 439
  children, adolescents and adults 438
differential diagnosis 616
  ECG 439
  echocardiography 439, 440
  fetal 439–40, 441
  embology 437
  exercise testing 203
  future directions 448
  history and physical examination 437–8, 438
  and infective endocarditis 872
long-term outcome 446–8
  aneurysm formation 447
  coronary artery disease 448
  hypertension 447–8
  recoarctation 446–7
  management 441–6
  antenatal diagnosis 441–2
  childhood, adolescent and adult presentation 442
  early postnatal presentation 442
  infantile presentation 442
  mortality 273
  MRI 440–1
  natural history 437
  neonates and infants 438
  pathology 436–7
  pathophylogeny 437
  physical findings 438–9
  prevalence 270, 271
surgical management 442–4, 647
  complications 444
  extended end-to-end anastomosis 443–4, 443
  interposition grafts 443, 443
  prosthetic patch aortoplasty 442, 443
  resection and end-to-end anastomoses 442
aortic dissection 974
with thoracic aortic aneurysm 977–8
aortic leaflets, absence of 14
aortic override 591
aortic pressure loading 50
aortic pseudooclloration 439
aortic regurgitation 141, 427–32
  acute 429
  cardiac catheterization and angiography 430
  clinical features 429
  echocardiography 429–30
  enthesitis-related arthritis 994
  Kawasaki disease 923
  long-term prognosis 432
  management 430–2
  medical 430–1
  surgical 431–2, 432
  and myocardial blood flow 63
natural history 429
pathologic anatomy 427–8
pathophylogeny 428–9
rheumatic heart disease 909
  severity grading 430
  and SVA 354
vascular causes 428
aortic root
dilatation 418, 431
  echocardiography 129
  runoff 45
aortic sinus rupture 348
aortic stenosis 55, 83, 406–14
  cardiac catheterization 410–11
  catheter- vs. Doppler-derived gradient 411
  chest X-ray 408
  in congenitally corrected TGA 628
  ECG and exercise testing 408, 409
  echocardiography 408–10, 409
  hemodynamics 407
  history and physical examination 408
  and infective endocarditis 872
  mortality 273
  MRI 410, 410
  and myocardial blood flow 63
  natural history 407–8
  pathology 406–7
  physiology 407
  prevalence 270
  rheumatic heart disease 911
  Rhodes score 411–12
  supravalvar 416–17, 417
  treatment 411
  balloon valvoplasty 412–13, 414
  fetal management 429–50, 250, 411
  neonatal management 411–13
  older children 413–14
  percutaneous aortic valve replacement 414
  surgical intervention 412
aortic valve
bicuspid 268, 417–20, 427, 436, 523
  root dilatation 418
CT 419
  echocardiography 418, 419
  and endocarditis 420
  incidence 418
  management 419–20
  MRI 418, 419
  natural history 418
  pathology 418
  with thoracic aortic aneurysm 977
congenital malformations 427
in congenitionally corrected TGA 629
  echocardiography 128
nonsyndromic myxomatous valve
dysplasty 427
papalpse 331–2, 335
regurgitation see aortic regurgitation
replacement 414
stenosis see aortic stenosis
trans-catheter replacement 191
aortopulmonary anastomosis 648
aortopulmonary septum 10, 11
aortopulmonary shunts 233, 343–53
anomalus pulmonary artery from aorta 351
aortopulmonary window 350–1
  hypoplastic right ventricle 402
  PA 81, 83, 255, 343–50
aortopulmonary window 350–1
  anatomy and physiology 350
  cardiac catheterization 350
  clinical features 350
  ECG and chest X-ray 350
  echocardiography 350
  embology 350
  management 350–1
  natural history 350
  pathophylogeny 350
aortoventricular tunnel 432–4
cardiac features 433
diagnosis
  cardiac catheterization 433
  echocardiography 433
  MRI 433
  long-term prognosis 434
  management 433–4
  medical 433–4
  surgical 434
natural history 432
pathologic anatomy 432, 433
pathophylogeny 432
apelin 75
apical trabeculations 279
aprotinin 245
arachidonic acid 62
arachinodactyly 971
congenital contractual 977
ARCAPA 685–6
associated lesions 686
cardiac features 686
diagnosis
  cardiac catheterization and angiography 686
Index

diagnosis (cont’d)
natural history 686, 686
pathological anatomy 686
pathophysiology 686
treatment 686
argatroban 215, 218
arginine vasopressin 1027
array comparative genomic hybridization 223, 225–6, 225
applications 226
limitations 226
arrhythmias 15, 784–805
ACHD 764
atrial 292
bradycardias 793–4, 794
triatrioventricular block 293, 793–4, 794
emergency treatment 802
sinus 793
by age 787
cellular electrophysiology 784–5, 785
clinical evaluation 795
clinical history 795–6
dilated cardiomyopathy 833
Elstein’s anomaly 513–14
echocardiography 797
electrophysiological studies 797–801
exercise testing 797
Holer monitoring 797
physical examination 796
post-total right heart bypass 565
premature beats 794
resting ECG 796–7, 797
rheumatic heart disease 915
tachycardias 59, 256, 784–93, 785
atrioventricular node re-entry 787–8
atrial 292
293, 788–9, 789, 791
atrioventricular septum 6–8,
arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy/arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy/ dysplasia 816
dysplasia 816
arterial desaturation 492
arterial duct in PAIVS 574, 575
arterial elastance 50
arterial switch operation 617
arterial tortuosity syndrome 974, 976–7
arterial trunks 280
arteriohepatic dysplasia 86
arteriopulmonary fistula 363–4, 363
arteriovenous fistula 358–73
anatomic locations 360–6
abdominal 363
atrioventricular fistula 363–4, 363
cerebral (pial/parenchymal) 361
cervical/occardiac 362
extremities 364–5, 365, 366
intracranial 360–1, 361, 361
intracranial systemic fistula 364
spinal dural 362
subclavian 365–6
vein of Galen aneurysmal
malformations 361–2, 362
vertebrovertebral 362–3
clinical features and natural history 366
differential diagnosis 348
etiology and genetics 358–60, 359
imaging 366–7, 367, 368
incidence 358
management 367–8
pathologic anatomy 360
pathophysiology 360
atrial arrhythmia 896
atrial fibrillation; atrial flutter
atrial septal defects
Aspergillus spp. 863
endocarditis 873
aspirin 214, 218, 297, 565
dose 218
Kawasaki disease 928, 930
reversal 218
atrioventricular septum 6–8,
situs 711–12, 711–13
clinical features and diagnosis 713–14, 714
medical management 716
natural history 715
surgical management
biventricular repair 718
single-ventricle repair 716–17
association 27, 29, 29
asymmetry 8
atenolol 802
hypertension 948
in pregnancy 766
atheromatosis 688–9
atherosclerosis 688–9
athletes 814–25
cardiovascular screening 817, 820–2, 820
customary practice 820–1
ECG 111, 821
expectations 821
legal considerations 820–1
US vs. Italian models 821–2, 822
definition 814
heart sounds 98
with known cardiovascular disease 822
sudden death 814–18, 815
congenital coronary anomalies 815
demographics 818–19, 819
differential diagnosis 817
hourly distribution 816
hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 814–15, 815
mechanisms 819
prevalence and significance 818, 818
athlete’s heart 821
ATP 60
atria/atrial
arrangement 280–1, 280
arrhythmias see atrial fibrillation; atrial flutter
cor triatriatum 377–9
echocardiography 118–19, 123
enlargement, ECG 106
isomerism 8, 318, 703
left 278
appendage 123
isomerism 318
repair 620–2
right 278
double outlet 311
giant 564
isomerism 8
mysoma 403
septation 6–8, 7
septum
defect see atrial septal defects
restrictive 250
stening 189
situs 118, 702–4
ambiguous 703
inversus 703
solitus 702–3
atrial ectopic tachycardias 788, 788
treatment 803
atrial fibrillation 292, 293, 788, 789–91, 791
Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome 796
atrial flutter 292, 293, 788–9, 788, 791
treatment 803
atrial natriuretic peptides 62
atrial re-entry tachycardia 788
atrial septal defect 7–8, 81, 83, 289–307
anatomy 289–91, 291
in AVSD 315–17, 316, 317
closure 192–3, 193, 296–9
coronary sinus 290
management 298
diagnosis 293–6, 294, 295
cardiac catheterization and angiography 296
chest X-ray 293
clinical history and examination 293
ECG 293
echocardiography 293–5, 294, 295
MRI 295
Ebstein’s anomaly 510
exercise testing 203–4
future directions 301
and infective endocarditis 872
mortality 273
natural history 291–2
PAIVS 579
PAPVC 289, 290, 298
treatment outcome 301
patent foramen ovale 289, 292
closure 297–8
paradoxical embolization 297–8
and stroke 297–8
pathophysiology 291
prevalence 270
primum 7, 289
and pulmonary artery sling 697
and pulmonary hypertension 292
Scimitar syndrome 290, 293
management 298
pathophysiology 291
treatment outcome 301
secundum 7, 25, 286–7, 289, 290
management 296–7
spontaneous closure 291
treatment outcome 299–300
sinus venosus 7, 287, 290
closure 298
survival 292
treatment outcomes 299–301
atrial stenosis 493
atrial switch operation 618
atriocavopulmonary anastomosis 561–2, 563
atriopulmonary anastomosis 561
atrioplasty 743–4
atrioventricular atresia 281, 520
atrioventricular block 293, 793–4, 794
atrioventricular conduction, prolonged 90–1
atrioventricular connections 281
double-inlet 281
univentricular 281–2
atrioventricular defect in infective endocarditis 872
atrioventricular grooves 281
atrioventricular junctions 277, 281–2
atrioventricular node 14
mesothelioma of 966, 966
re-entry tachycardias 787–8, 788, 791
treatment 803
atrioventricular regurgitation 141, 315
atrioventricular septal defect 8, 283, 287, 288, 308–27
associated defects 311–12
bridging leaflets 309–10, 309, 315, 317
cardiac catheterization 318
chest X-ray 318
complete 310, 314
Rastelli classification 311
surgical repair 320–1
conduction system in 320
ECG 314, 315
echocardiography 314–18
fetal 318, 318
transesophageal 317–18, 318
transsthoracic 314–17, 316, 317
embryology 312, 312, 313
hemodynamics 312–13
history and physical examination 314
intermediate, surgical repair 320
medical management 319
mortality 273, 313
MRI 318–19
natural history 313–14
papillary muscles in 310, 315
partial 310, 314
conduction system 320
surgical repair 319–20, 321
pathological anatomy 308–11, 309
prevalence 270, 271
surgical repair 319–24
closure AVSD 320–1
double-orifice left AV valve 323–4, 324
modified one-patch technique 321–2, 324, 324
one-patch technique 312, 322, 322
operative techniques 319, 320
palliative 323
partial AVSD 319–20, 321
postoperative status 324
prognosis 325
transitional/intermediate AVSD 320
two-patch repair 321, 323, 323
and tetralogy of Fallot 311
transitional, surgical repair 320
unbalanced 310–11
valve leaflets in 310
atrioventricular stenosis 90, 520
atrioventricular sulcus 15
atrioventricular valves 536
abnormalities 13–14, 711
arrangement of 282
in AVSD 314–15, 316
bifoliate 282, 283
echocardiography 119–20, 124
formation of 12–14, 13
increased blood flow 90
left, double-orifice 323–4
trifoliate 282, 283
in univentricular heart 540
atrioventricularis commune 255
Austin Flint murmur 94
auto anticoagulation 210
automated external defibrillators 819
autonomic 786, 788
autosomal dominant dilated cardiomyopathy 831
AVF see arteriovenous fistula
AVSD see atrioventricular septal defects
Axx1 12
azalides 899
azathioprine 833, 997
immunosuppression 1007
azithromycin
endocarditis prophylaxis 884
rheumatic fever 898
azygos vein 121
Bachman’s bundle 14
bacterial endocarditis prophylaxis 900
see also infective endocarditis
bacterial pericarditis 861–2, 862
balloon atrial septostomy 188
balloon dilatation 189
aortic coarctation 444–5
PPAS 468
pulmonary valve 582
balloon mitral valvotomy 916
balloon valvoplasty
aortic stenosis
neonates 412–13
older children 414
BAR ratio 413
pulmonary 514
pulmonic stenosis 463–5, 464
technical aspects 413
Baltimore-Washington Infant Study 23, 523
Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome 359
Bardet-Biedl syndrome, situs ambiguous 703
barium-filled esophagram 698, 698
Barker hypothesis 955
baroreceptors 39
baroreflexes 39
Barth syndrome 830
basiliximab 1007
BCG immunization 1012
Beck’s triad 856
behavioral problems 776
Behçet syndrome 354, 997
aortic regurgitation 428
Bell staging system 264
benazepril 948
benzathine penicillin G 898, 899, 915
benznidazole 1042, 1043
beraprost 742
Berlin Heart EXCOR Pediatric Ventricular Assist
Device 235–7
Bernoulli equation 141
β-blockers
aortic regurgitation 430
congenitally corrected TGA 633
coronary aneurysm prophylaxis 930
hypertension 948, 951
hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 837
Index

CHD see congenital heart disease
chemoreceptors 39
chemoreflexes 39
chest pain 82
angina 82
cardiitis 894
History-taking 82
pericarditis 855
chest wall deformity 82
chest X-ray 169–73
aortic coarctation 439, 439
aortic stenosis 408
aortopulmonary window 350
aortoventricular tunnel 433
arrhythmogenic cardiomyopathy 843
ASD 293
AVF 367
AVSD 318
bronchial vasculature 171
cardiac failure 1023
cardiac size 171–3, 172
CHD 257
cor triatriatum 377
coronary heart disease 173
dilated cardiomyopathy 828, 828
Elstein’s anomaly 512, 512
endomyocardial fibrosis 1040
hypoplastic left heart syndrome 526
interrupted aortic arch 449
malposition of great arteries with VSD 646
and pulmonic stenosis 648
mitral stenosis 381–2
myocarditis 834
PAIVS 579
PDA 347
pericarditis 856, 857
PPAS 467
pulmonary arteriovenous malformations 662, 663
pulmonary artery sling 698
pulmonary hypertension 735, 736, 739
pulmonary vasculature 170–1, 170, 171
pulmonic stenosis 461
PVS 376
pulmonary heart disease 912, 912
TAPVC 479, 479
technical factors 169–70
tetralogy of Fallot 595–6, 596
TGA 614
congenitally corrected 612
tricuspid atresia 495
truncus arteriosus 653–4
univentricular heart 543, 544
vascular rings 671
VSD 172, 333–4
Chlamydia psittaci 862
chlothaldione 949
choanal atresia 84
cholecystitis, acute acalculous 242
cholestatic 242
cholesterol
HDL 959
reverse transport 958
serum levels 959
cholesterol absorption inhibitors 960–1
chondroitin sulfate 983
chordae tendinae 12
chordal rupture 397–8
chorea in rheumatic heart disease 895–6, 906
choleodocholithiasis 756
choiroidal poliosis 262
chorionic villus sampling 223
Choussat’s criteria 496, 563
chromosome analysis 222–3
clinical applications 223
chronic care model 956–7
chronic hypoxia-induced pulmonary hypertension 75–6
Churg-Strauss syndrome 996
chylomicrons 958
chylomicronemia 860, 863
cine MRI 157–8
circulation 33–45
cardiac output see cardiac output
changes at birth 39–42
blood flow patterns 39–40, 40
ductus arteriosus closure 42
pulmonary circulation 40–2, 41
fetal 33–5, 34, 35
CVMs 42–4
regulation of 38–9
cirrhosis 241
CLARINET study 211
clotrimazole 884
rheumatic fever 908
clindamycin
endocarditis prophylaxis 884
rheumatic fever 908
clopidogrel
949, 950
dose 218
reversal 218
CLOVES syndrome 359
dubbing 593
CNS complications 753–61
brain abscess 757–8
fetal milieu 754
geneic factors 753–4
infective endocarditis 757
movement disorders 756
neonatal intracranial hemorrhage 754
perioperative 754–5
postoperative
delayed recovery of consciousness 755
seizures 755
stroke 756–7
coeauflation 206, 207
see also hemorrhagic thrombosis
coagulation cascade 207
coagulation factors 206
see also individual factors
coarctation of aorta see aortic coarctation
coarctation 428
Coccioides spp. 863
cloacal cavity 2
coeur en sabot configuration 495
Cogan syndrome 997
cognitive bias 779
COL3A1 970, 974
collchicine 997
collagen 71
collagen vascular disease
and pulmonary hypertension 76–7
work-up 230
collapsing pulse 344
color Doppler 215
combined ventricular output 35, 35, 37, 42
common arterial trunk see truncus arteriosus
complete blood count, pulmonary hypertension 230
computed tomography see CT
donation 34–45
conduction axis, and VSD 331–2
conduction system
abnormalities see arrhythmias
development of 14–15
in PAIVS 577
in TGA 610
congenitally corrected 626
conductograms 58
congenital contractual arachnodactyly 977
congenital heart block 995
congenital heart disease
adults with CHD 72–3
anatomy 276–88
associated malformations 285
septal morphology 285–8
sequential segmental analysis 276–85
associated malformations 226
causes 272
classification 269
complex malformations 268
definition 268
detection in pregnancy 248–9
diagnosis 255
chest X-ray 257
early 254
ECG 257
pulse oximetry 256–7
epidemiology 268–75
genetic testing see genetic testing
imaging
chest X-ray 173
radionuclide scintigraphy 168–9, 168, 169
incidence 269
management 257–8
mortality 273, 273
prediction of surgical workload 272–3
presentations 254–5, 255
prevalence 269–71, 270, 270, 271
population 272
with pulmonary hypertension 71–3, 72
and pulmonary hypertension 732, 734
management 744–6
thrombosis 210–12
bidirectional cavopulmonary anastomosis 211
cardiomyopathies 212
Fontan procedure 211
intraventricular, arterial or venous thrombosis 212
right ventricle-pulmonary artery conduits 211–12
Index
Index

EVC 25
EVC2 25
exercise capacity
  bidirectional Glenn procedure 558
  pulmonary hypertension 736–7, 740
tetralogy of Fallot repair 605
total right heart bypass 563
  VSD 338–9, 339
exercise testing 200–5
  aortic stenosis 408
  arrhythmias 797
  Ebstein’s anomaly 513
  precautions 203–4
  atrial and ventricular septal defects 203–4
  Fontan circulation 203
  left ventricular outflow obstruction 203
  TGA 204
  protocols 202
  reclining bicycle 201–2, 201
  risks 202
  termination of test 202, 202
  treadmill 201
  VO2 values 202–3
  exercise training 810–11
  exome sequencing 228
  extracardiac conduit 502
  extracardiac syncope 807, 809
  extracorporeal membrane oxygenation 235–7
  EVC
  EVC2
  fenoldopam 77
  fenfluramine 77
  fenestrated Fontan procedure 503, 559
  femoral artery, damage to 446
  feeding problems 263–4
  felodipine 948
  femoral artery, damage to 446
  fenoldopam 950
  fetal therapies 248–53
  alteration of disease progression 252
  aortic stenosis 249–50, 250, 411
  case selection 249, 249
  counseling 249
  efficacy 248
  equipment and protocol 251
  history 249
  hypoplastic left heart syndrome 528
  pacing 250–1
  PAIVS 581
  post-procedural pregnancy management 251–2
  pulmonary atresia 250
  restrictive interatrial septum 250
  techniques 251
  timing 249
  valvoplasty 251
  pulmonary 251
  fetus/fetal
  alcohol syndrome 83
  and tetralogy of Fallot 992
  and VSD 83
  analgesia 251
  arrhythmias 787
  cardiac output 36
  circulation 33–5, 34, 35, 491, 754
  CVMs 42–4
  regulation of 38–9
  diagnosis 1
  cardiac malformations 1
  PAIVS 577–8
  TAPVC 481
  TGA 611, 612, 614, 614
  disease detection 248–9
  echocardiography 143–7, 144–51
  aortic coarctation 439–40, 441
  AVSD 318, 318
  function 145, 147, 151
  limitations 147
  morphology 145, 146–8
  rhythm 145, 149–51
  malposition of great arteries with VSD 646
  and pulmonic stenosis 648
  therapeutic interventions see fetal therapies
  FGF 71
  Fg8 4
  Fg10 4
  fibric acid derivatives 961
  fibrillin-1 418
  fibrinolysis 77
  fibroblast growth factors see FGF
  fibroma 964
  fibromuscular dysplasia 359
  fibronectin 73, 76
  Fick principle 184, 200
  Fick technique 185
  FISH 1, 223–5, 223, 224
  clinical applications 222–5
  limitations 225
  multicolor 224
  subtelomeric 223–4
  fistula
  arterioporal 363–4, 363
  arteriovenous 358–73
  anatomic locations 360–6
  clinical features and natural history 366
  etiology and genetics 358–60, 359
  imaging 366–7, 368
  incidence 358
  management 367–8
  pathologic anatomy 360
  pathophysiology 360
  carotid-jugular 362
  coronary artery 689–91
  anatomy and physiology 689
  associated anomalies 689
  cardiac catheterization and angiography 690
  clinical features 689–90
  ECG 690
  echocardiography 690
  history 689–90
  natural history 689
  pathophysiology 689
  radiology 690
  treatment 690–1
  portosystemic 364
  pulmonary arteriovenous 710
  sinus of Valsalva 354–7
  genetics 354
  incidence 354
  laboratory investigations 355–6
  management 356
  natural history and clinical features 354–5, 355
  pathologic anatomy 354
  flecainide 802
  in pregnancy 766
  Flipper controlled release coil 192
  flow quantification 158, 161–2
  flow wire 65
  fludrocortisone 811
  fluid intake 810
  fluorescence in situ hybridization see FISH
  fluoxetine 812
  pulmonary hypertension 744
  flurbiprofen 929
  FOG2 25
  Fontan circulation
  conversion to 250
  exercise testing 203
  and pulmonary hypertension 746
  Fontan procedure
  fenestrated 503, 559
  hypoplastic left heart syndrome 531
  and liver dysfunction 242, 532
  staged 503
  survival 504
  thrombosis after 211
  Fontan-Kreutzer procedure see total right heart bypass
  foramen ovale 7, 38, 290
  patent 289, 292
  in TGA 613
  foreign body removal 195–6
  fosinopril 948
  fossa ovalis defect see secundum defect
  fractalkine 73, 77
  fractional flow reserve 65
  Francisella tularensis 862
  Frank-Starling mechanism 38, 46, 50
  fungal endocarditis 873
  treatment 882
  fungal pericarditis 863
left-to-right shunts 185, 186, 344
atrial 615
LEFTY1 703
LEFTY2 703
LEFTY3 703
Legionella spp. 862
LEOPARD syndrome 228, 459, 460
leprinud 216
leptospirosis 862
levocardia 255, 702
isolated 708
levoisomerism 543
levoisomerism 543
LMNA 801
long QT syndrome 110
metabolic syndrome 944, 957–8
metastatic tumors 967
metavinculin 827
methemoglobinemia 84, 256
methotrexate 928
methylation 30
methylprednisolone 928, 1007
methylsergide-induced pericarditis 863
metoprolol 948
mexiletine 802
MHC 4
microarrays 227–8
clinical applications 228
limitations 228
microcephaly 754
microsatellites 27
midgut volvulus 240–1
midodrine 811–12
Miller-Edward balloon 188
mitrino 833, 1026
minoxidil 949, 950
mitochondrial cardiomyopathy 839
mitral arcade 380
anomalous 393–4
mitral atresia 255, 380
mitral regurgitation 313, 386–400
acute severe 388
anatomic malformations 389–94
anomalous mitral arch 393–4
double-orifice mitral valve 391–3, 392
Ebstein’s malformation see Ebstein’s malformation
hammock mitral valve 393
isolated cleft of posterior mitral valve
leaflet 391, 392
isolated mitral valve cleft 390, 391
mitral valve chordal rupture 394
mitral valve prolapse 389–90, 389, 390
parachute mitral valve 380, 393, 393
submtrial left ventricular aneurysm 394
associated conditions
Kawasaki disease 923
rheumatic heart disease 906, 908, 908, 911
Carpentier’s classification 388
chronic compensated 388
chronic decompensated 388–9
in congenitally corrected TGA 628
functional 394
ischemic 394
physiological clinical presentation 388–9, 388
quantification 394–7
cardiovascular magnetic resonance 396–7, 397
three-dimensional echocardiography 396, 397
two-dimensional echocardiography 394–6, 395, 396
surgical management 397–9, 398
mitral stenosis 379–83
acquired 379
associated conditions 380
congenitally corrected TGA 628
rheumatic heart disease 907, 908–9, 908, 911
clinical features 381–2
cardiac catheterization and angiography 382
chest X-ray 381–2
index

clinical features (cont’d)
ECG 381
echocardiography 382
history 381
physical examination 381
congenital 379–80
embryology 380
incidence and genetics 379–80
long-term prognosis 383
management 382–3
catheterization 382
medical 382
surgical 382–3
natural history 381
pathophysiology 380–1
supravalvar 379
treatment 916
balloon mitral valvotomy 916
mitral valve
anatomy 386–8, 387, 388
annulus 386
leaflet 386
papillary muscles 386
tendinous cords 386
area 381
chordal rupture 394
cleft 390–1, 391, 392, 628
commisural fusion 380, 910
in congenitally corrected TGA 628
double orifice 380, 389, 391–3, 392
Ebstein’s malformation see Ebstein’s malformation
echocardiography 119, 124
flow dynamics 564
hammock 393
surgical management 397
hypoplasia 380
normal 309
parachute 380, 393, 393
surgical management 397
prolapse 389–90, 389, 390
causes 389
and infective endocarditis 872
management 389–90
regurgitation see mitral regurgitation
replacement 383
in rheumatic heart disease 910
stenosis see mitral stenosis
tensor apparatus 910
MLC 4
moderator band 8
monocrotaline 77
monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 77
Morquio syndrome 983, 984, 986–7
systemic therapies 985
mortality
aortic coarctation 273
aortic stenosis 273
ASD 273
atrial stenosis 493
atrioventricular septal defects 273, 313
cardiac transplantation 1001–3, 1002
common arterial trunk 273
genetic malformations 273, 273
hypoplastic left heart syndrome 273
patent ductus arteriosus 273
post-aortic coarctation repair 444
pulmonary stenosis 273
tetralogy of Fallot 273
TGA 273
VSD 273
motivational interviewing 956
movement disorders 756
MRI 157–63
cine MRI 157–8, 159
coronary artery imaging 158
flow quantification 158, 161–2
gadolinium-enhanced 3D angiography 158, 162
indicators 163
aortic coarctation 440–1
aortic stenosis 410, 411
aortoventricular tunnel 433
ASD 295
AVSD 318–19
bicuspid aortic valve 418, 419
cardiac failure 1023
congenitally corrected TGA 633, 634
Ebstein’s anomaly 513
endomyocardial fibrosis 1041
hypoplastic left heart syndrome 528
interrupted aortic arch 450
mitral regurgitation 396–7, 397
myocardial viability 163, 165
PPAS 467
pulmonary arteriovenous malformations 664
pulmonary artery sling 699, 700
pulmonary hypertension 737
pulmonic stenosis 462–3
supravalvar aortic stenosis 417
tetralogy of Fallot 599–600, 600
truncus arteriosus 656
univentricular heart 543–8, 545–50
vascular rings 672
perfusion imaging 160, 162–3
phase contrast 158
spin-echo (black blood) imaging 158, 161
stress imaging 160, 162–3
velocity-encoded cine 158
see also individual conditions
mucopolysaccharidoses 427, 982–91
coronary flow reserve 58–9
pulmonary angiography 158
indications 163
myocardial viability 160, 161
clinical features 164
myocardial infarction 687–8
myocardial ischemia 55, 62
myocardial perfusion, radionuclide
perfusion imaging 160, 162–3
phase contrast 158
spin-echo (black blood) imaging 158, 161
stress imaging 160, 162–3
velocity-encoded cine 158
see also individual conditions
mucopolysaccharidoses 427, 982–91
cardiac findings 982–3, 984
categorization 983
systemic therapies 985
see also individual syndromes
multiple aortopulmonary collateral arteries 591, 601, 602
mumps virus
immunization 1012
pericarditis 861
murmurs 81, 90, 93–8
Austin Flint 94
AVSD 314
cardiopulmonary 97
Carey Coombs 895
carotid bruit 97
cephalic bruit 97
cardiac catheterization 835
diagnosis 255–6
diastolic 94–5
evaluation 98
functional 96
Graham Steell 95, 381–2
location in cardiac cycle 93
location on thorax 95
loudness 93
mammery souffle 97
in PDA 346
peripheral pulmonary artery stenosis 97
pitch 95
pulmonary flow 96
radiation 95
sawing wood 595
Still’s 96–7
systolic 93–4
venous hum 97
muscle LIM protein 827
muscular dystrophy 83
Mussard operation 620–2
MYBPC3 827
Mycobacterium tuberculosis 862
myophenolate mofetil 1007, 1011
Mycoplasma hominis 862
Mycoplasma pneumoniae 862
MYH6 25
MYH7 827
MYH7 974
myocardial blood flow 55–65, 56
autoregulation 57
basal mechanisms 55–7, 56, 57
conditions affecting 62–3
coronary flow reserve 58–9, 58, 59
fractional flow reserve 65
metabolic regulation 57–8
pressure-flow relations 59–60
regional coronary flow reserve 59
regional distribution 56–7, 57
vessel wall 55
vascular tone regulation 60–2, 60, 61
myocardial bridges 688
myocardial disease 44
myocardial infarction 687–8
diagnostic features 688
etiology 687
Kawasaki disease 922–3, 923
treatment 688
myocardial ischemia 55, 62
ECG 110
Kawasaki disease 924–5
myocardial perfusion, radionuclide
scintigraphy 166–7
myocardial sinusoids 576
myocardial infarction 574, 576
myocarditis 834–6, 1023
causes 834
clinical presentation 834
Dallas criteria 835
diagnosis 836
myocardial infarction 835
chest X-ray 834
ECG 110, 834–5
echocardiography 835
endomyocardial biopsy 835
molecular methods 835
viral culture and serology 835

1064
nephrotoxicity of calcineurin inhibitors 1013
nesiritide 1027
neuronal crest 5–6, 6
neurologic problems in preterm infants 263, 266
neuropeptide Y 62
neutrophil elastase 76
New England Regional Infant Care Program 523
NFAI2 77
niacin 960
nicardipine 950
Nicoladoni-Branham sign 360
nifedipine
aortic regurgitation 430–1
hypertension 948
in pregnancy 766
nifurtimox 1043
nitrates in pregnancy 766
nitric oxide 40, 62, 71
persistent pulmonary hypertension of newborn 259
pulmonary hypertension 741
nitric oxide synthase 71, 73
endothelial 77
nitrates 74
nitroglycerin 1027
nitroprusside 833
cardiac failure 1027
in pregnancy 766
NKx2.5 4, 6, 14, 15, 25, 28, 329
mutations 7
Nocardia asteroides 862
NODAL 703
non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus 957
Nolan syndrome, 28, 83, 86, 359, 466, 977
DNA sequencing 227, 228
pulmonic stenosis 459
norepinephrine 38
Norwood procedure 329–30, 530
Notch signaling pathway 77–8
NOTCH1 12, 359
mutations 417
NOTCH2 mutations 227
NOTCH4 359
NRAS 228
NR1P 359
NSAIDs 864
obesity 954
and ACHD 769
body mass index 84, 954, 955
and cardiovascular disease 955
chronic care model 956–7
epidemiology 954–5
genetic/prenatal determinants 955
and hypertension 944
prevention and treatment 955–6, 956
occlusion devices 192–6
atrial septal defect closure 192–3, 194
foreign body removal 195–6
PDA 192, 193
ventricular septal defect closure 193, 195
Occlutech Figulla device 192, 194
oculoauriculovertebral dysplasia 86
oligoarticular 993–4
oligohydramnios 263
ectopia cordis 720
omega-3 fatty acids 960
omphalocoele 592
omphalomesenteric veins 2
Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man 222
ophthalmoplegia 756
oral contraceptives 765
oral-conjunctival syndrome, situs ambiguus 703
orthostatic hypotension 807
Osler-Weber-Rendu syndrome 359
Osler’s nodes 875
osteogenesis imperfecta 389, 976
aortic regurgitation 428
ostium primum 7, 290
AVSD 310, 314
defect 287
ostium secundum 6, 290
outpatient resources for ACHD 763–4
oxacillin 863
endocarditis 881
oxygen
blood content 184
dissolved 184
maximum oxygen consumption 1003
oxygen saturation 434–4, 184
neonatal
abnormal 256
normal 256
see also pulse oximetry
oxygen therapy
extracorporeal membrane oxygenation 235–7, 719
in pulmonary hypertension 741
oxygen-carrying capacity 184
P-selectin glycoprotein ligand 1 208
pacing
fetal 250–1
in syncope 812
pain
abdominal 896
chest
angina 82
carditis 894
history-taking 82
pericarditis 855
PAIVS 402, 511, 572–89
associated anomalies 577
cardiac catheterization 580
conduction system 577
ECG and chest X-ray 579
echocardiography 579–80
atrial septal defect 579
coronary arteries 579–80, 580
left heart structures 580
pulmonary arteries 579
pulmonary valve 579
right ventricle 579
tricuspid valve 579
epidemiology and genetics 572
fetal diagnosis 577–8
history and examination 578–9
Index

PAIVS (cont’d)
management 581–4, 581
biventricular pathway 584, 584
catheter intervention 582, 583
fetal intervention 581
late 582, 584
one-and-a-half ventricle pathway 584
surgical 582
transplantation 582
treatment algorithms 581, 581
univentricular pathway 584
morphology 572, 573
arterial duct 574, 575
coronary arteries 574, 576–7, 576, 576, 577
left-sided structures 577
pulmonary arteries 574
pulmonary valve 572–3, 373
right ventricle 574, 575
tricuspid valve 573–4, 373–5
pathogenesis 572
and pregnancy 585
prognosis 582, 584–5, 585
biventricular pathway 584
one-and-a-half ventricle pathway 584
right ventricle growth 584
univentricular pathway 584
right ventricular-dependent coronary
circulation see under right ventricle
survival 585
pancreatitis, acute 242–3
PANDAS 896
papillary fibroelastoma 966
papillary muscles 386
in AVSD 310, 315
PAPVC see partial anomalous pulmonary venous
connection
parachute mitral valve 380, 393, 393
surgical management 397
paradoxical embolization 297–8
paramethadione teratogenicity 83
paraplegia
catheter interventions 446
post-aortic coarctation repair 444
parasitic pericarditis 863
Park blade septostomy catheter 189
Parkes-Weber syndrome 359, 360
partial anomalous pulmonary venous
connection 289, 290
management 298
treatment outcome 301
partial thromboplastin time 209
Pantoeella maltoloida 862
Patau syndrome 87, 233, 753
patent ductus arteriosus 81, 83, 255, 343–50, 609
associated conditions
infective endocarditis 872
pulmonary artery sling 697
thoracic aortic aneurysm 977
tricuspid atresia 492
truncus arteriosus 653
clinical history 345–6
complications 348
congestive cardiac failure 348
endocarditis 348
pulmonary vascular lesions 348
development 344
diagnosis
cardiac catheterization and
angiography 347–8
chert X-ray 347
ECG 347
echocardiography 347, 347
differential diagnosis 348
embryology 344
environmental factors 344
epidemiology 344–5
history 343
mortality 273
occlusion 192–3, 193
pathology 344–5, 345
anatomy 344
Eisenmenger syndrome 345
left-to-right shunting 344
normal postnatal closure 344
right-to-left shunting 345
physical examination 346
prevalence 270, 343
treatment 348–50, 349
associated heart diseases 349
premature infants 349–50
patent foramen ovale 289, 292
closure 297–8
paradoxical embolization 297–8
and stroke 297–8
in TGA 610
Pathobihological Determinants of Atherosclerosis in
Youth (PDAY) Study 958
pathophysiology
coronary 55–65
pulmonary vascular 71–80
PDA see patent duc tus arteriosus
PDGF  76
pulmonary hypertension 744
PDGFRA 4, 6
mutations 7
pectinate muscles 278
pectus carinatum 85
pectus excavatum 85
Pediatric Cardiomyopathy Registry (PCMR) 826
penetrance, reduced 30
penicillin G 878, 879, 880
penicillin V 898, 899
peptic ulcer disease 82
percutaneous valve replacement 191–2
perfusion imaging 160, 162–3
periarthritis nodosa, and pericarditis 864
pericardial diseases 855–70
chylipericardium 860, 863
effusion 133, 859, 860
pericarditis see pericarditis
pericardial friction rubs 98, 855
periocardiocentesis 859–60, 864
pericarditis 82, 855–62
autoimmune and connective tissue
diseases 864
chronic 864
clinical history 855
constrictive 865–9, 865–8, 867
diagnosis
cardiac catheterization 858
chest X-ray 856, 857
ECG 110, 856, 858
echocardiography 856, 858, 858–61
drug-induced 863
etiology 861–2
hypothyroidism 863
infectious 861–3, 863
bacterial 861–2, 862
HIV 861, 863
tuberculous 863
virai 861, 861
Kawasaki disease 863, 923, 923
neoplastic disease 863
physical examination 855–6
recurrent 864
and renal failure 862–3
rheumatic diseases
systemic arthritis 992
systemic lupus erythematosus 994
trauma 863
pericardium
anatomy and physiology 855, 856
goninal abnormalities 864–5
absence of pericardium 864
pericardial cysts 864–5, 865
echocardiography 125, 132, 133
function 51–2
papillary muscles 855
and pericarditis 863
trauma 863
perimembranous outlet VSD 330
perimembranous VSD 195, 330, 331
perioperative brain injury 754–5
peristin 12, 14
peripheral edema 99
peripheral pulmonary artery stenosis 466–9
clinical features 466–7
embryology 466
incidence and genetics 466
long-term prognosis 468–9, 469
management 467–8
natural history 468–9
pathology 466
pathophysiology 466
periventricular leukomalacia 265, 266
persistent junctional reciprocating
tachycardias 790
persistent left superior vena cava 518–19
and pulmonary artery sling 697
persistent pulmonary hypertension of
newborn 258–9, 731, 733
diagnosis 258–9
inhaled nitric oxide therapy 259
personality traits 776
pertussis immunization 1012
PET 64
pharyngeal arches 2
phase contrast MRI 158
phenthylophen 801
phenyltoin
and pericarditis 863
teratogenicity 83
pulmonary artery (cont’d)
anomalous right coronary artery from see ARCAPA
banding 231–2, 501, 647, 745
development of 16–18, 17
echocardiography 125, 126
endothelial cells 73
flow dynamics 560, 564
muscularization of 73
in PAIVS 574, 579
post-TGA correction 618–19
repositioning of 643
right ventricle conduits 211–12
stening 196
pulmonary artery hypertension
idiopathic 73
pathobiology 73
pathogenesis 78
vasodilator therapy 73–5, 75
pulmonary artery pressure 292, 732
pulmonary artery sling 696–701
associated anomalies 697
clinical history 698
diagnosis
barium-filled esophagram 698, 698
cardiac catheterization and angiography 699
chest X-ray 698
ECG 698
echocardiography 698
differential diagnosis 699
embryology 696
history 696
incidence and genetics 696
long-term prognosis 700
management
medical 699
surgical 699–700
natural history 697
pathologic anatomy 696–7, 697
pathophysiology 697
physical examination 698
trachea in 699
pulmonary artery stenosis 97
peripheral see peripheral pulmonary artery stenosis
pulmonary atresia 43, 81, 158, 171, 255
associated conditions
congenitally corrected TGA 628
Ebstein anomaly 511
infective endocarditis 872
intact interatrial septum 250, 270
intact interventricular septum see PAIVS
tetralogy of Fallot 592, 595
VSD 268, 270
ductal angle 575
fetal therapy 250
pathology 575
prevalence 270
radiofrequency perforation 190
pulmonary band 323
pulmonary blood flow 492, 732
decreased 500–1, 500
increased 500, 500, 501
in univentricular heart 540, 541–2, 541
pulmonary capillary hemangiomatosis 733
pulmonary circulation
changes at birth 40–2, 41
and ventricular outflow obstruction 43
pulmonary coarctation 466
pulmonary edema 84, 171
pulmonary embolism 82
pulmonary flow 185–6, 185, 186
murmurs 96
pulmonary hypertension 297, 730–52
associated conditions
ASD 292
collagen vascular disease and inflammation 76–7
genital heart defects 71–3, 72
Fontan circulation 746
rheumatic heart disease 915
brain natriuretic peptide in 737–8
chronic hypoxia-induced 75–6
clinical history and physical examination 734, 734
definition and classification 730–1, 731
diagnosis 738, 739–40
cardiac catheterization 736
chest X-ray 735, 736
CT 738
ECG 734, 735
echocardiography 735–6, 737
MRI 737
epidemiology and genetics 731–2
exercise capacity 736–7
functional classification 734
idiopathic 77–8, 78
management 740–4, 741
atrioseptostomy 743–4
coexisting CHD 744–6
future therapies 744
medical therapy 740–1
Pott’s shunt 744
targeted therapies 742–3
transplantation 744
outcome 746–7
pathophysiology 732–4
CHD 732, 734
chronic liver disease 733
hemoglobinopathies 732–3
idiopathic 732
left heart diseases 733
neonatal/chronic lung disease 733–4
persistent pulmonary hypertension of newborn 258–9, 733
pulmonary capillary hemangiomatosis 733
persistent post-repair 746
toxin-induced 77
pulmonary hypoplasia 263
pulmonary plethora 493
pulmonary regurgitation 605
pulmonary stenosis 28, 255
in congenitally corrected TGA 628
and infective endocarditis 872
mortality 273
prevalence 270
univentricular heart 541–2
pulmonary trunk 280
coronary arteries from
all coronary arteries 682
left anterior descending or left circumflex
 coronary artery 686–7
left coronary artery see ALCAPA
right coronary artery see ARCAPA
pulmonary valve
absent, with tetralogy of Fallot 591–2, 594–5
balloon dilatation 582
Melody trans-catheter 191
in PAIVS 572–3, 573
replacement 605
transcatheter 606
pulmonary vascular disease
and AVSD 313
and PDA 348
in TGA 610
pulmonary vascular hypertension 71
pulmonary vascular resistance 186, 732
changes at birth 40
fetal 36
hindrance 187
and viscosity 187
pulmonary vascular system
chest X-ray 170–1, 170, 171
development of 71–3, 72
pathophysiologic 71–80
pulmonary veins
atresia 374–7
dilation 190
echocardiography 118, 122, 123
flow dynamics 564
hypoplasia 734–7
pulmonary vein stenosis 374–7
associated anomalies 375
cardiac catheterization and angiography 376
clinical features 375–6
chest X-ray 376
ECG 376
echocardiography 376
history 375–6
physical examination 376
embryology 374–5
long-term prognosis 377
management 376–7
natural history 374
pathologic anatomy 375
pathophysiology 374, 375
pulmonary veno-occlusive disease 733
pulmonary venous connections
abnormal 6–7
in situ abnormalities 710–11
pulmonic stenosis 459–65
clinical history 460
diagnosis
angiography 462
cardiac catheterization 462
chest X-ray 461
ECG 460–1
echocardiography 461–2, 461
MRI 462–3
embryology 459
incidence and genetics 459
long-term prognosis 465
malposition of great arteries with VSD 648–9
management 463–5
balloon valvoplasty 463–5, 464
infants 463
neonates 463
surgical valvotomy 465
natural history 465
pathology 459
pathophysiology 459–60
physical examination 460
pulse
bounding 346
collapsing 344
Corrigan’s 429
Quincke’s 346
in tetralogy of Fallot 593
water hammer 429
pulse oximetry 256–7
abnormal oxygen saturation 256
age at screening 256–7
benefits 237
cut-off 257
discharges with undiagnosed heart disease 257
drawbacks 257
normal oxygen saturation 256
probe site 257
sensitivity 257
signal quality and newborn behavior 257
tricuspid atresia 499
pulsed Doppler 115
pulsus paradoxus 856, 858
Purkinje fibers 15
PVS see pulmonary vein stenosis
pyrazinamide 863
pyrrolizidine alkaloids 77
Q fever 863
22q11 deletion syndrome see DiGeorge syndrome
Quality of Life Questionnaire of the World Health Organization 773
quinapril 948
Quincke’s pulse 346
quinidine 802
rabies immunization 1012
Rad 651
radiation protection 180–1
radiofrequency perforation 190
radiographic imaging 157–76
chest X-ray see chest X-ray
CT 163–6
MRI 157–63
radionuclide ventriculography 633
rads 180
RADI 228
Raghib syndrome 290, 295, 519
rales 85
ramipril 75
rapeseed oil 77
rapidly involuting congenital hemangioma 359
RASAl gene mutation 359
Rashkind balloon atrial septostomy 192, 616
Rashkind, William 188
Rastelli classification 311
Rastelli operation, with REV 643
Rastelli-Senning procedure 635
Raynaud’s phenomenon 994
RBM20 827
reaccumulation 446–7
regulation management 447
recurrent laryngeal nerve injury 241
regional coronary flow reserve 59
regurgitation 141
relationship problems 779–80
rems 180
renal dysfunction
and ACHD 770
and pericarditis 862–3
post-transplant 1014
renal replacement therapy 245
renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system 1021, 1024
repérature à l’étage ventriculaire (REV) 643
reproductive issues in ACHD 779–80
see also contraception; pregnancy
respiration 85
respiratory distress syndrome 84, 258, 262–3
risk factors 262
respiratory exchange rate 200
respiratory syncytial virus pericarditis 861
restrictive cardiomyopathy 826, 840–2, 840
clinical presentation and diagnosis 841–2
echocardiography 841, 842
epidemiology 840
etiology and pathology 840, 841
prognosis 841
treatment 841
vs. constrictive pericarditis 867–9, 867, 868, 869
resynchronization therapy 633
retransplantation 1005, 1014
retroesophageal subclavian artery 669, 670
revascularization therapy 930
reverse cholesterol transport 958
Reynold’s number 93
rhabdomyoma 402–3, 471, 964, 964
rheumatic diseases 992–1000
dermatomyositis 76, 864, 997
juvenile idiopathic arthritis 992–4
Lyme disease 998
sarcoidosis 997
side effects of anti-rheumatic medications 998
side effects of cardiovascular medications 998
systemic lupus erythematosus see systemic lupus erythematosus
systemic sclerosis (scleroderma) 997
vasculitides 995, 995
Behget syndrome 354, 428, 997
cardiac conditions mimicking 997
Churg-Strauss syndrome 996
Cogan syndrome 997
polyarteritis nodosa 996
Takayasu’s arteritis see Takayasu’s arteritis
Wegener’s granuloma 864, 995–6
rheumatic fever 427, 888–904
clinical features 892–6
arthritis 893–4
carditis 894–5
echocardiography 895
erethema marginatum 896
subcutaneous nodules 896
Sydenham’s chorea 895–6
diagnosis 892–3, 893
differential diagnosis 894
epidemiology 888–9
laboratory testing 897
pathogenesis 889–92, 889, 890
environmental factors 892
host factors 891
host immune response 891–2
organism 889–91
pathology 892
prevention 898–900, 899
public health perspective 917
recurrence 914, 915
prophylaxis 915
treatment 897–8, 898, 899
arthritis 897
carditis 897–8
group A streptococci 897, 898
Sydenham’s chorea 898
rheumatic heart disease 905–18
A.S.A.P. model 1037
clinical features 906–12, 907–10, 910, 911
aortic regurgitation 909, 911
combined valve lesions 912
mitral regurgitation 906, 908, 908
mitral stenosis 907, 908–9, 908
tricuspid regurgitation 909, 912
complications 915
dysrhythmias 915
infective endocarditis 872, 914–15
pulmonary arterial hypertension 915
rheumatic fever recurrence 914, 915
thromboembolism 915
ventricular dysfunction 915
diagnosis
chest X-ray 912, 912
ECG 912, 913
echocardiography 912–14, 913, 914
epidemiology 905–6
pathogenesis 906
pathology 906
prevalence 905–6
public health perspective 917
treatment 915–17
mitral stenosis 916
prophylactic 915–16
sinus tachycardia 786–7, 788
sinus of Valsalva 15
abnormal coronary artery origin
  abnormal orifice/intramural course 674–5, 676
  associated anomalies 679
  clinical features 680
  diagnosis 680
  imaging 681
  left circumflex arteries from right sinus 676, 677
  left main coronary artery from right sinus 675, 676
  mechanisms of death 680
  natural history 680, 680
  pathology and pathophysiology 679–80
  right coronary artery from left sinus 676, 677
  single coronary artery 676, 678, 679, 679
  treatment 681
ANEURYSM 354–7, 471
  genetics 354
  incidence 354
  laboratory investigations 355–6
  management 356
  natural history and clinical features 354–5
  thoracopagus conjoined twins 721–2
  mesocardia 702
  medical management 716
  mechanical assistance 719
  levocardia
  ectopia cordis 285, 702, 720–1
  with dextrocardia 704–7
  surgical management 709–10
  situs ambiguus 703, 710
  genetics 703–4
  surgical management 716–19
  biventricular repair 718–19
  single-ventricle repair 716–18
  situs inversus 703, 707–8, 709
  with dextrocardia 708, 709
  diagnosis 709
  CT 165
  surgical management 709–10
  situs solitus 626, 632, 698, 702–3
  with dextrocardia 704–7, 704–8
  diagnosis 709
  surgical management 709–10
  skeletal dysplasia 427
  skin
  color 84–5
  examination 99
  SLC2A10 974
  sleep apnea and ACHD 769–70
  SLE syndrome 983, 987
  systemic therapies 985
  smallpox immunization 1012
  Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome 523
  situs ambiguous 703
  smoke ring rash 896
  smooth muscle cells 72, 73
  sodium channel 827
  sodium nitroprusside 950
  solitary arterial trunk 280
  soluble guanylate cyclase 744
  splenomegaly 875
  SRS1 228
  sotalol 802
  arhythmogenic cardiomyopathy 844
  in pregnancy 766
  SPECT 925
  spin-echo (black blood) imaging 158, 161
  spina bifida 702
  spine vestibuli
  pericarditis 865
  spondyloarthropathies, and pericarditis 864
  splenic syndromes 281
  streptococcal endocarditis 877–9
  strain/strain rate 134–5
  Still’s murmur 96–7
  Still, George Frederick 97
  Still’s syndrome
  mechanisms of death 680
  natural history 680
  clinical features 680
  associated anomalies 679
  left atrial 676
  right atrial 677
  subaortic stenosis 414–16
  isolated infundibular 419
  and infective endocarditis 416
  isolated infundibular 419
  natural history 416
  management 417
  and infective endocarditis 417
  isolated infundibular 419
  treatment 417
  sudden death in athletes 814–18
  congenital coronary anomalies 815
  differential diagnosis 817
  hourly distribution 816
  hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 814–15
  mechanisms 819
  prevalence and significance 818, 818
  sulfadiazine 899
  superior vena cava
  echocardiography 119–22
  fetal blood flow 34
  flow dynamics 560
  left, persistent 518–19, 697
  supravalvar aortic stenosis 416–17
  cardiac catheterization 417
  echocardiography 416–17, 417
  management 417
  MRI 417
  natural history 416
  pathology 416
  pathophysiology 416

stress echocardiography 143
stress imaging 160, 162–3
striae distensae 972
strobot 82, 671
stroke 756–7
  post-aortic coarctation repair 444
  and SVA 354
  stroke volume 55
  stromal-derived factor-1 77
  stunned myocardium 167
  subaortic stenosis 414–16, 427
  cardiac catheterization 415
  clinical findings 415
  Damus-Kaye-Stansel anastomosis 556
  echocardiography 415, 415
  management 415–16
  natural history 414–15
  pathogenesis 414
  pathology 414
  recurrence 416
  subaortic VSD 330
  subclavian artery, retroesophageal 669, 670
  subclavian AVF 365–6
  subclavian flap aortoplasty 442, 443
  subclavian steal 807, 810
  subjective health status 773, 774–5
  subpulmonic stenosis 616
  in congenitally corrected TGA 628
  substance P 62
  subvalvar stenosis 469–71
  anomalous muscle bundles 470–1
  angiocardiography 471
  cardiac catheterization 471
  echocardiography 470
  physiology 470, 470
  treatment 471
  and infective endocarditis 872
  isolated infundibular 469
  echocardiography 469–70
  natural history 470
  physiology 469
  treatment 470
  sudden death in athletes 814–18, 815
  congenital coronary anomalies 815
  demographics 818–19, 819
  differential diagnosis 817
  hourly distribution 816
  hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 814–15, 815
  mechanisms 819
  prevalence and significance 818, 818

Index
supravalvar mitral stenosis 379
supraventricular premature contractions 794
supraventricular tachycardia 789, 796
surfactant 263
surgical management
aortic coarctation 442–4, 647
complications 444
extended end-to-end anastomosis 443–4, 444
interposition grafts 443, 444
prosthetic patch aortoplasty 442, 443
resection and end-to-end anastomoses 442
subclavian flap aortoplasty 443
aortic regurgitation 431
aortic stenosis
neonates 412
older children 413–14
aortoventricular tunnel 434
AVSD 319–24
complete AVSD 320–1
double-orifice left AV valve 323–4
modified one-patch technique 321–2, 324
one-patch technique 312, 322
operative techniques 319, 320
palliative 323
partial AVSD 319–20, 321
postoperative status 324
prognosis 325
transitional/intermediate AVSD 320
two-patch repair 321, 323, 323
bicuspid aortic valve 419–20
cor triatriatum 378–9
dilated cardiomyopathy 833
Einstein’s anomaly 514–15
endomyocardial fibrosis 1041–2
hypoplastic left heart syndrome 529–31, 530
bidirectional Glenn procedure 530–1
Fontan procedure 531
Norwood procedure 529–30, 530
postoperative management 531
interrupted aortic arch 450–1, 451
Kasai operation 241
PAIVS 582
postoperative complications 239–47
acute kidney injury 243–5, 243, 244
gastrointestinal 239–41
liver and pancreas 241–3
seizures 755
pulmonary artery sling 699–700
pulmonic stenosis repair 465
PVS repair 376–7
rheumatic heart disease 916–17
secondum defect closure 296–7
situs abnormalities 716–19
situs ambiguus 716–19
biventricular repair 718–19
single-ventricle repair 716–18
situs inversus 709–10
situs solitus 709–10
TAPVC 482–5, 483, 484
tetralogy of Fallot 602–4
TGA 617–22, 617–19, 621
arterial switch operation 617
atrial repair 620–2
atrial switch operation 618
genetically corrected 633–6
post-neonatal period 620
TGA with VSD
anatomic repair 642
arterial switch with VSD closure 643
Bex-Nikaidoh operation 643
classification 645–6, 645
intraventricular repair 642–3, 642
nonanatomic repair 643–4
pro preemptive evaluation 644–5
Rastelli and REV 643
tricuspid regurgitation 635
truncus arteriosus 655–7
univentricular heart 554–63, 555
bidirectional Glenn procedure 556–8
Damasus-Kaye-Stansel anastomosis 556, 556
initial palliative surgery 555–6, 556
risk factors 557
total right heart bypass 559–63
vascular rings 672
VSD repair 337–8
see also named procedures
surgical scars, feelings regarding 779
survivin 77
SVA see sinus of Valsalva aeurysm
Swiss cheese defects 536
Sydenham’s chorea 895–6
systemic inflammatory response syndrome
systemic blood flow 185–6
systemic lupus erythematosus 76, 427, 994–5
maternal 83
neonatal 995
and pericarditis 864
systemic oxygen delivery 53–4, 53
systemic sclerosis (scleroderma) 997
systemic vascular resistance 53
systemic veins
dilation 189–90
echocardiography 117, 118–22
systemic venous connections, in situ
abnormalities 710, 711
systemic-pulmonary artery shunts 232
Blalock-Taussig see Blalock-Taussig shunt
complications 232
Cooley-Waterston 232
Pott’s 232
thrombosis in 210–11, 211
systolic-diastolic pressure-time index 64
systolic area index 869
systolic murmurs 93–4
ejection 94
late 94
pansystolic 93–4
systolic pressure-time index 64, 407
systolic ventricular junction 128, 130–2

T-box genes 4
tachycardias 59, 256, 785–93
accessory pathway 787, 788
atrial ectopic 788
atrial fibrillation 292, 293, 789–91, 791
atrial flutter 292, 293, 788–9, 791
atrioventricular node re-entry 787–8, 791
emergency treatment 800–2
junctional ectopic 791–2, 792
junctional reciprocating 788, 790
and myocardial blood flow 62
with normal QRS duration 788
persistent junctional reciprocating 790
with prolonged QRS duration 796
re-entrant vs. automatic 785–6
sinus 786–7
supraventricular 789
ventricular 792–3, 792
ventricular fibrillation 793
tachypnea 85
tacrolimus 1007
tadalafal 743
talazzin 827
tapping 29
Takayasu’s arteritis 76, 354, 996–7
aortic regurgitation 428
and pericarditis 864
tamponade 52
TAPVC see total anomalous pulmonary venous connection
Tausig-Bing anomaly 12, 436
Tbx1 4, 9
mutations 12
Tbx2 5, 15
Tbx3 5
Tbx5 4, 14, 329
mutations 7, 25
Tbx18 6, 14, 15
Index

CHD 210–12
bidirectional cavopulmonary anastomosis 211
cardiomyopathies 212
Fontan procedure 211
right ventricle-pulmonary artery conduits 211–12
systemic-pulmonary artery shunts 210–11, 211
valve replacement 212
intra cardiac 212
venous 212
see also hemostasis
thromboxane 73
thromboxane A2 208
thromboxane 73
ticarcollin 882
ticlopidine 929, 930
til test training 811
til test training 811
zinaparin 213
tissue Doppler imaging 132–4
tissue factor 208
tissue plasminogen activator 218
tissue velocities 132–4
and clinical outcome 138
titin 827
TNCC1 827
TNCI 827
TNNT2 827
TNNT3 827
TNO–AZL Quality of Life instrument 773–4
tinzaparin 929
TNO–AZL Quality of Life instrument 773–4
TNP1 827
transposition of great arteries 254, 255, 345, 609–24
chest X-ray 170
clinical course 616
genotypically corrected see congenitally corrected
TGA 617
CT 163
with dextrocardia 705, 706, 708
D-ventricular loop 709
L-ventricular loop 709
diagnosis
cardiac catheterization 615–17
chest X-ray 614
EGC 614
echocardiography 614–15, 614, 615
differential diagnosis 616
embryology 609
epidemiology 609
exercise testing 204
hemodynamics and pathophysiology 611–13
fetus 611, 612–4
neonate 611–13, 613
and infective endocarditis 872
medical management 616–17, 616
mortality 273
natural history 613
pathologic anatomy 609–11, 610, 611
physical examination 613–14
prevalence 270, 271
surgical management 617–22, 617–19, 621
arterial switch operation 617
atrial repair 620–2
vascular anomalies 359
vascular compliance 49
vascular endothelial growth factor see VEGF
vascular hydraulics 48–50, 49, 50
vascular rings 82, 667–73
diagnosis
cardiac catheterization 671
chest X-ray 671
CT 672
ECG 671
echocardiography 671
MRI 672
embryology 667
history 671
incidence and genetics 667
long-term prognosis 672
management 672
natural history 671
pathologic anatomy 667–71, 668–70
double aortic arch 667–9, 668, 669
duct from descending aorta 670
retroesophageal subclavian artery with diverticulum of Kommerell 669, 670
physical examination 671
pathologic anatomy 667–71, 668–70
double aortic arch 667–9, 668, 669
duct from descending aorta 670
retroesophageal subclavian artery with diverticulum of Kommerell 669, 670
physical examination 671
vasculitides 995, 999
Behçet syndrome 354, 428, 997
cardiac conditions mimicking 997
Churg-Strauss syndrome 996
Cogan syndrome 997
Kawasaki disease 926–7
non-infectious 995
polyarteritis nodosa 996
sites of involvement 996
Takayasu’s arteritis see Takayasu’s arteritis
Wegener’s granuloma 864, 995–6
vasoactive intestinal peptide 62, 74, 75
pulmonary hypertension 744
vasodilators
hypertension 949
pulmonary artery hypertension 73–5, 75
vasovagal syncope 806, 807
VATER association 86
VCX 827
VEGF 71, 661
VEGF inhibitors 76
vein of Galen aneurysmal malformations 361–2, 362
velocardiofacial syndrome 86
genes 224
and tetralogy of Fallot 592
velocity-encoded cine MRI 158
venous hum 97
differential diagnosis 348
venous return 52
venous thrombosis 212
ventricles/ventricular
blood flow 56
combined ventricular output 35, 33, 37, 42
D-ventricular loop
with L-malposition of aorta 705–6, 707
with normally related great arteries 704–5
with transposition of great arteries 705, 706, 709
depolarization ECG 106–9, 107, 108
development 42
diastole 138
echocardiography 120–1, 124–7, 128, 130–2, 134
ejection fraction 128, 131
end-diastolic volume 130
end-systolic volume 130
hypertrophy
ECG 108–9
and myocardial blood flow 62–3
inflow tract septation 8–9, 9
interactions between 52
L-ventricular loop
with double-outlet right ventricle 706, 707
with inverted related great arteries 707, 708
with transposition of great arteries 706, 707, 709
left or left ventricle
mechanical assistance 235–7
mechanics 54–5, 54
outflow tract
obstruction 42, 43
septation 9–12, 10, 11
performance 132–40, 134–40
radionuclide scintigraphy 166
relaxation 139
remodeling, ECG 109
right or right ventricle
septal defect see ventricular septal defects
septation 4, 554
septum 55
shortening fraction 128
single with double/common outlet 535–6, 537
spirals 47, 48
systolic ventricular junction 128, 130–2
topology 279, 282–3
unbalanced 539–40, 540
ventricular fibrillation 793
ventricular mechanics 54–5, 54
ventricular premature complexes 794
ventricular septal defect 25, 81, 255, 287–8, 328–42, 491
associated conditions
AVSD 315–17, 316, 317
Gerbode defects 330
infective endocarditis 872
malposition of great arteries 646–9
with pulmonic stenosis 648–9
without right ventricular outflow obstruction 646–8
pulmonary artery sling 697
pulmonary atresia 268, 270
tetralogy of Fallot 590–1, 591
clinical history 333
closure 193, 195
confluent defect 330
conoventricular 224
diagnosis
angiography 336
cardiac catheterization 353–6
chest X-ray 172, 333–4
ECG 333
echocardiography 334–5, 334
differential diagnosis 348, 616
doubly committed/juxta-arterial defects 330
embryology 329
exercise testing 203–4
genetics 328–9
hemodynamics 335–6
history 328
hybrid closure 196–7
incidence 328–9
long-term issues 338–9
endocarditis 339
exercise 338–9, 339
pregnancy 339
malalignment 330
management 336–8
hybrid techniques 338
surgery 337–8
transcatheter closure 338
mortality 273
pathological anatomy 329–32, 330
associated anomalies 331–2
conduction axis 331
muscular defects 330
perimembranous defects 330
pathophysiology 332–3
interventricular flow 332
secondary structural cardiac anomalies 332
volume loading increase 332
perimembranous 195, 330, 331
perimembranous outlet 330
physical examination 333
prevalence 269–70, 270, 271
spontaneous closure 337
subaortic 330
subpulmonary 12
with TGA 638–46
anatomic repair 642
arterial switch with VSD closure 643
Bex-Nikaidoh operation 643
embryology and pathology 639–42, 639–41
epidemiology 638
intraventricular repair 642–3, 643
nonanatomic repair 643–4
preoperative evaluation 644–5
Rastelli and REV 643
surgical classification 645–6, 645
and tricuspid atresia 492–3
ventricular tachycardias 792–3, 792, 796
treatment 803
ventricular valves in univentricular heart 540
ventricular-arterial coupling 1022
ventricular-vascular coupling 1022
ventriculo-arterial connections in TGA 610, 610
ventriculo-infundibular fold 12, 285
ventriculoarterial junctions 277, 283–5, 283–5
verapamil 801
hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 837
in pregnancy 766
vertebrovertebral AVF 362–3
very-low-density lipoprotein 958
viral pericarditis 861, 861
viscosity see blood viscosity
vitamin A in bronchopulmonary dysplasia 263
vitamin K antagonists 213–14, 217–18
VO2 calculation of 200
interpretation of 202–3
Index

von Willebrand disease 210
don Willebrand factor 207, 208
VSD see ventricular septal defects

wall-to-wall heart 574, 574, 579
warfarin 213–14, 217–18, 833
dose 214
Kawasaki disease 928
in pregnancy 768
reversal 218
water hammer pulse 429
Wegener’s granuloma 995–6
and pericarditis 864

wheezing 85
WHO Quality of Life Questionnaire 773
Williams’ syndrome 83, 86, 466
Williams-Beuren syndrome 224–5, 416
windsock lesion 471
Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome, aortic
regurgitation 428
Wnt signaling pathway 71
Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome 15, 90, 510, 577, 791, 796
atrial fibrillation 796
ECG 108, 789
re-entrant circuit in 788
treatment 802–3

X-linked cardiomyopathy 830
Barth syndrome 830
dilated cardiomyopathy 830

Yacoub classification of coronary arteries
610, 611
Yersinia spp. 862
Yersinia pseudotuberculosis 920
Young Adult Self-Report 776

ZASP 827
ZIC3 25
ZIC3 703
Zung’s questionnaire 779