Contents

Contributors, viii

Part One Pediatric Endoscopy Setting

1 Introduction, 3
   George Gershman

2 Settings and staff, 4
   George Gershman
   Pediatric endoscopy nurse, 5
   Disinfections of the endoscopes and accessories, 5
   Documentation, 5
   Further reading, 6

3 Video endoscope: how does it work?, 7
   David E. Barlow
   Overview, 7
   Insertion tube, 7
   Video image capture, 14
   “Reading” the image created on the CCD, 15
   Resolution, magnification & angle of view, 16
   Reproduction of color, 17
   Reproduction of motion, 21
   Narrow-band imaging, 22
   Digital imaging post-processing, 24
   Troubleshooting, 24
   Endoscope reprocessing, 26
   Further reading, 29

4 Pediatric procedural sedation for gastrointestinal endoscopy, 30
   Tom Kallay
   Definitions/levels of sedation, 30
   Goals of sedation, 31
   Risks and complications associated with monitored sedation, 31
   Before sedation, 32
   During sedation, 34
   Postsedation care, 34
   Specific sedation techniques, 35
   Conclusions, 37

Appendix 4.1 ASA physical status classification, 37
Further reading, 37

Part Two Basic Pediatric Endoscopy Techniques

5 Diagnostic upper gastrointestinal endoscopy, 41
   George Gershman
   with Alberto Ravelli
   Preparation for esophageal intubation, 41
   Assembling the equipment and pre-procedure check-up, 42
   Endoscope handling, 42
   Techniques of esophageal intubation, 44
   Exploration of the esophagus, stomach and duodenum, 47
   “Pull and twist technique”, 50
   Biopsy technique, 54
   Indications for upper endoscopy and associated pathology, 56
   Indications for urgent endoscopy, 57
   Indications for elective/diagnostic endoscopy, 59
   Esophagitis unrelated to GERD, 63
   Push enteroscopy, 74
   Push enteroscopy/jejunoscopy, 74
   Further reading, 76

6 Therapeutic upper GI endoscopy, 82
   George Gershman
   with Jorge H. Vargas, Robert Wyllie and Marsha Kay
   Pneumatic dilatation of benign esophageal strictures, 82
   Pneumatic dilatation in achalasia, 83
   Foreign bodies, 84
   Endoscopic hemostasis, 88
   Constrictive, mechanical devices, 90
   Thermal coagulation, 92
   Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy, 94
Nasojejunal and gastrojejunal tube placement, 100
Further reading, 101

7 Pediatric colonoscopy, 104
George Gershman
Indications for colonoscopy, 104
Preparation for colonoscopy, 105
Equipment, 107
Embryology of the colon, 108
Common pathology, 121
Rare pathology, 125
Further reading, 129

8 Polypectomy, 132
George Gershman
Basic principles of electrosurgery, 132
Snare loops, 134
The Routine Polypectomy, 135
Safety Routine, 135
Safety conditions and techniques, 135
Complications, 138
Further reading, 139

9 Chromoendoscopy, 140
Alberto Ravelli
Indications, 140
Application technique, 142
Recognition of the lesions, 145
Further reading, 148

Part Three Advanced Pediatric Endoscopy Techniques

10 Endoscopic hemostasis of variceal bleeding with polymeric glue: indications, preparation, instruments and technique and complications of N-butyl-2-cyanoacrylate injection, 151
Mike Thomson
Preparation and technique, 152
Complications, 154
Thrombin, 154
Further reading, 154

11 Endoscopic treatment of benign esophageal strictures with removable or biodegradable stents, 156
Yvan Vandenplas, Bruno Hauser, Thierry Devreker, Daniel Urbain, Hendrik Reynaert and Antonio Quiros
Introduction, 156
Conventional treatment of esophageal strictures in children, 157
Esophageal stent: the new approach to refractory or relapsing benign esophageal strictures, 157
Pediatric experience, 160
Discussion and conclusion, 162
Further reading, 163

12 Endoscopic application of Mitomycin C for intractable strictures, 165
Mike Thomson
Esophageal dilation, 165
Use of mitomycin C, 166
Further reading, 168

13 Colonoscopic imaging and endoluminal treatment of intraepithelial neoplasia: clinical advances, 170
Mike Thomson and David P. Hurlstone
Introduction, 170
Endoscopic mucosal resection in Western practice, 180
Basic EMR technique, 180
Post resection management, 182
Complications of EMR, 182
Clinical recommendations and conclusions, 183
Further reading, 184

14 Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography in children, 188
Luigi Dall’Oglio, Paola De Angelis and Francesca Foschia
Introduction, 188
Duodenoscopes and accessories, 189
How to perform ERCP, 190
Diagnostic and therapeutic biliary indication, 191
Pancreatic indications for diagnostic and therapeutic ERCP, 194
Conclusion, 199
Further reading, 200

15 Endoscopic pancreatic cysto-gastrostomy, 203
Mike Thomson
Further reading 205

16 Confocal laser endomicroscopy in the diagnosis of paediatric gastrointestinal disorders, 206
Mike Thomson and Krishnappa Venkatesh
Contrast agents, 207
Upper GI tract, 208
Lower GI tract, 209
Summary, 211
Further reading, 211

17 Enteroscopy, 213
Mike Thomson
Introduction, 213
DBE technique, 214
Indications for DBE, 216
Pediatric experience, 216
Complications, 218
Training issues and learning curve, 218
Complications, 220
Conclusion, 220
Further reading, 221

18 Endoscopic approaches to the treatment of GERD, 224
Mike Thomson
Endoscopic suturing devices, 225
Esophyx, 227
Delivery of radiofrequency energy (the STRETTA® system), 231
Gastroesophageal biopolymer injection, 231
Summary, 232
Further reading, 232

Index, 235