# Contents

*About the authors*  ix  
*Preface to the third edition*  xi  
*About the companion website*  xv

## PART 1: LABORATORY PRACTICE  1

1  Safety in the chemical laboratory  3
   1.1  Essential rules for laboratory safety  4  
   1.2  Hazardous chemicals  7  
   1.3  Disposal of hazardous waste  11  
   1.4  Accident procedures  12

2  Glassware and equipment in the laboratory  15
   2.1  Glass equipment  16  
   2.2  Hardware  21  
   2.3  Heating  24  
   2.4  Stirring  30  
   2.5  Vacuum pumps  32  
   2.6  The rotary evaporator  42  
   2.7  Catalytic hydrogenation  46  
   2.8  Ozonolysis  48  
   2.9  Irradiation  50  
   2.10  Compressed gases  54

3  Organic reactions: From starting materials to pure organic product  61
   3.1  Handling chemicals  62  
   3.2  The reaction  81  
   3.3  Purification of organic compounds  105

4  Qualitative analysis of organic compounds  185
   4.1  Purity  185  
   4.2  Determination of structure using chemical methods  202
5 Spectroscopic analysis of organic compounds 207
  5.1 Absorption spectroscopy 207
  5.2 Infrared spectroscopy 209
  5.3 Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 227
  5.4 Ultraviolet spectroscopy 279
  5.5 Mass spectrometry 295

6 Keeping records: The laboratory notebook and chemical literature 311
  6.1 The laboratory notebook 312
  6.2 The research report 322
  6.3 The chemical literature 327

PART 2: EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURES 329
  Introduction 331
  List of experiments 333
  Experiments that can be taken in sequence 353
  Experiments that can be used to compare directly different techniques for undertaking a reaction 354
  Experiments that illustrate particular techniques 354

7 Functional group interconversions 355
  7.1 Simple transformations 355
  7.2 Reactions of alkenes 366
  7.3 Substitution 386
  7.4 Reduction 390
  7.5 Oxidation 424
  7.6 Rearrangements 436

8 Carbon–carbon bond-forming reactions 443
  8.1 Grignard and organolithium reagents 444
  8.2 Enolate anions 456
  8.3 Heteroatom-stabilized carbanions 484
  8.4 Aromatic electrophilic substitution 504
  8.5 Pericyclic reactions 514
  8.6 Metal-mediated coupling reactions 534

9 Experiments using enabling technologies 545
  9.1 Microwave chemistry 545
  9.2 Flow chemistry 554
10 Projects

10.1 Natural product isolation and identification

10.2 Project in organic synthesis

10.3 Aspects of physical organic chemistry

APPENDICES

Organic solvents
Spectroscopic correlation tables

Index of chemicals
General index