Index

α-multiobjective linear programming, 250

achievement scalarizing function, 195
analytic hierarchy process, 10, 39, 92, 114, 172, 291
fuzzy AHP, 292
analytic network process, 92
analytics, 29
ant colony optimization, 16
approval voting, 92
artificial intelligence, 26, 103
artificial neural networks, 10, 103, 314
feedforward neural networks, 106
multilayer perceptron, 106
wavelet neural network, 119
aspiration level, 221
attribute tree, 54
average stability index, 280

Bayesian decision theory, 11
belief mass, 163
big data, 30
Borda count, 92
business intelligence, 29

cardinal data, 78
cardinal scale, 130
categorical data, 78
chance constrained conditions, 257
characterizing property, 144

Charnes–Cooper transformation, 262
Chebyshev achievement function, 200
choice function, 142
choice problem, 127
choice set, 142
Choquet integral, 14, 94
circuit equivalency, 147
cloud computing, 277
clustering, 162
collaborative filtering, 88
collaborative systems, 88
collective preferences, 282
combinatorial optimization, 321
complete optimal solution, 236
complete preorder, see weak order
complete set of decision rules, 138
complex system, 48
complexity, 55, 67
comprehensive preference relation, 130–132
computational decision support systems, 48
computational intelligence, 9
conjoint measurement, 11
consistency measure, 135
consistent family of criteria, 5, 130
content-based systems, 88
contradictory outranking, 140
covariance matrix, 257
covering compatibility (property), 146
criterion, 127, 130, 131
cardinal, 130
gain-type, 131
ordinal, 130
data envelopment analysis (DEA), 211
generalized DEA, 211, 214
generalized DEA efficiency, 215
data mining, 9
data set structuring, 129, 134, 136
data-preservation (property), 147
decision example, 128, 129, 131, 132, 134, 155
decision maker, 3, 131, 134
decision problematic, 5
decision rule, 11, 127, 129, 130, 136–138
discriminant, 138
minimal, 136
probabilistic, 137
robust, 138
sufficiently consistent, 138
decision support systems, 29
Dempster’s rule, 164
Dempster–Shafer theory, 162
desirable property, 144, 145
differential evolution, 16
discrimination (property), 146
distributed approach, 59
distributed architecture, 61
distribution function, 257
dominance principle, 134
dominance relation, 128, 131, 133
dominance-based rough set approach, 11, 95, 129
efficient frontier, see Pareto frontier, 339
efficient set, see Pareto frontier, 112
efficient solution, see Pareto optimality, 6, 113
ELECTRE methods, 53, 289
  ELECTRE I, 176
  ELECTRE TRI, 174
emergency management, 51, 60
energy efficiency, 310
entering flow, 144
error backpropagation, 108
evaluation space, 131–3
evidence theory, 163
evidential reasoning, 169
evolutionary algorithms, 108, 337
evolutionary computing, 35
evolutionary optimization, 330
expectation optimization model, 258
expected improvement, 226
expected utility model, 26
expert systems, 35, 109
exploitation of preference graph, 128, 139, 140, 143
facility location, 118
faithfulness (property), 146, 148
false outranking, 140
final recommendation, 128, 139
first belief dominance, 165
first stochastic dominance, 165
fitness by DEA, 219
fitness by GDEA, 220
fitness function, 323
flexible manufacturing system, 119
four-valued outranking, 139
fractile criterion model, 258
fuzzy multiobjective optimization, 13
fuzzy set theory, 13
equal, 243
fuzzy logic, 34
geometric mean, 295
max, 243
min, 243
preference modeling, 13
relation, 140, 141
fuzzy stochastic multiobjective linear programming, 257
generalized multiobjective linear programming, 243
genetic algorithms, 15, 35, 217, 311, 338
goal programming, 6, 114
fuzzy goal, 243
pre-emptive goal programming, 7
greatest-faithfulness (property), 148
grid computing, 275
group decision making, 174, 287
heuristics, 48
incomparability (relation), 132
inconsistency, 129, 134, 155
independence of circuits (property), 147, 148
independence of irrelevant alternatives, 114
independence of nondiscriminating objects (property), 147
indifference (relation), 132
inference engine, 93
intelligent agents, 36
intelligent decision support systems, 30
intelligent energy management, 310
intensity of preference, 128, 130, 131
inverse strict preference (relation), 131
iterative min in favor, 143, 149
iterative net flow rule, 143, 144, 149
Kendall rank correlation coefficient, 153
kernel methods, 12
knowledge base, 93
knowledge representation, 93
Kohonen network, 108
leaving and entering flows, 143, 144, 149
Levenberg-Marquardt method, 338
linear membership function, 241
linear regression, 280
linguistic assessments, 78
local search, 338
logic scoring of preferences, 91
lower approximation, 129, 134–7, 155
McCulloch-Pitts network, 107
mean-variance model, 336
metaheuristics, 15, 108, 337
min in favor, 143, 144, 149
minimal set of decision rules, 138
minimax problem, 239, 245, 252
minimum operator, 242
monotonic relationship, 129
monotonicity property, 135, 145
multi-agent systems, 37, 276
multi-attribute decision-making, 53
multi-attribute utility theory, 7, 55, 91, 210, 290
multi-attribute value theory, 7, 54
multi-criteria decision aid, 4, 53
multi-stage ranking method, 142
multicriteria ranking, 127, 129–31
multiobjective optimization, 6, 117, 193, 209, 236, 311
evolutionary algorithms, 191
fuzzy linear programming, 243
fuzzy multiobjective optimization, 244, 245
fuzzy multiobjective programming, 248
interactive, 238, 240
linear programming, 112, 237
multiple attribute decision making, 111
multiple-criteria decision aid, 78
nature-inspired intelligence, 336
negative dominance cone, 133
net flow rule, 143, 144, 149
net flow score (procedure), 140
neutrality (property), 145
nominal classification, 165
nonoutranking (relation), 130, 131
noninferior solution, see Pareto optimality, 237
NSGA-II, 198, 313, 337
ontology, 79, 80
ontology-based intelligent systems, 80
OODA loop, 28
ordered weighted averaging, 15, 68, 91
ordinal classification, 127, 165
ordinal data, 78
ordinal regression, 202
ordinal scale, 130, 131
ordinality (property), 148
outranking graph, 178
outranking relation, 7, 129, 131, 177, 279
pairwise comparison table (PCT), 129, 132
pairwise comparisons, 129, 131, 132
Pareto frontier, 191, 210, 322, 336
Pareto optimality, 6, 191, 194, 210, 237, 339
\(\alpha\)-Pareto optimal solution, 250
M-\(\alpha\)-Pareto optimal solution, 251
M-Pareto optimal solution, 245
weak Pareto optimality, 237
partial preorder, 128, 130, 133, 168
particle swarm optimization, 16, 199, 222
pattern classification, 162
pattern recognition, 103
payoff matrix, 322
perceptron, 106
pignistic probability function, 165
plurality rule, 92
portfolio management, 335
positive dominance cone, 133
positive region, 135, 136
post-optimality analysis, 280
preference (model) learning, 129, 131, 132, 134
preference disaggregation analysis, 8, 54, 279
preference graph, see also preference structure, 139–41
preference information, 128, 129, 131, 132
preference model, 127–30, 134, 162
preference scale, 127
preference structure, see also preference graph, 128, 130, 138, 155
probability maximization model, 258
product fuzzy decision, 242
production possibility set, 212
profile updating, 85
PROMETHEE method, 53, 289
property CC, see covering compatibility (property)
property D, see discrimination (property)
property DP, see data-preservation (property)
property F, see faithfulness (property)
property GF, see greatest-faithfulness (property)
property IC, see independence of circuits (property)
property INDO, see independence of nondiscriminating objects (property)
property M, see monotonicity property
property N, see neutrality (property)
property O, see ordinality (property)
PSO, 222
random variables, 257
ranking method, 130, 141–4, 217
ranking problems, 169
recommender systems, 88
reference membership levels, 245
reference membership values, 252
reference object, 131, 132
reference point methods, 195, 238
repeated net flow rule, see iterative net flow rule
restriction of relation, 141
returns to scale, 212
risk aversion, 68
robust ordinal regression, 95
robustness, 57, 280
rough set theory, 11, 129
rule consistency measure, 137
rule-based models, 11
rule-based systems, 93
satisficing solution, 240
scalarizing function, 114
scale efficiency, 212
scenario, 56
scenario management, 71
scenario-based reasoning, 56
scoring function, 140, 142, 143
second-order stochastic dominance, 338
self-organizing map, 108
semantic data, 78
semantic recommender systems, 89
semantic-based recommender systems, 79
semivariance, 337
sensitivity analysis, 55
set of greatest elements, 141, 148
simplex multipliers, 240, 247, 255
simulated annealing, 16
single-stage ranking method, 142
social choice theory, 91
statistical learning, 9
strategic decision, 49
strict preference (relation), 131
structural properties, 141
supervised learning, 107
supply chain management, 50
support vector machines, 12, 123
tabu search, 16
Tchebyshev distance, 322
theory of bounded rationality, 27
three-valued fuzzy relation, 141
TOPSIS, 92, 114, 289
total preorder, see weak order 168
trade-off information, 238
trade-off rate, 247
triangular fuzzy number, 295
true outranking, 140
Turing machine, 107
type-2 fuzzy sets, 295
uncertainty, 48, 52, 55, 56
unknown outranking, 140
unsupervised learning, 107
upper approximation, 129, 135
user preferences, 83
user profile, 79, 84
UTA method, 8, 54
utility function, 113
value function, 202
additive value function, 7, 279
collective, 280
value-at-risk, 337
Variable Consistency Dominance-based
Rough Set Approach
(VC-DRSA), 134
variance minimization model, 258
VC-DomLEM, 138
VC-DRSA, see Variable Consistency
Dominance-based Rough Set
Approach
virtual organization, 275
warehouse location selection, 299
weak order, 130, 141, 144
weighted achievement function, 195
weighted sum model, 290
workflows, 60