# Contents

General Introduction vii
How to Read This Book xvii

## Part One  The Working Class

1 Representing the Working Class 3
   *Michael J. Roberts*

2 The Realm of Freedom and The Magna Carta of the Legally Limited Working Day 23
   *Karl Marx*

3 Time, Work-Discipline, and Industrial Capitalism 27
   *E. P. Thompson*

4 The Wages of Whiteness: Race and the Making of the American Working Class 41
   *David R. Roediger*

5 A Living Wage: American Workers and the Making of Consumer Society 57
   *Lawrence B. Glickman*

6 The Stop Watch and The Wooden Shoe: Scientific Management and the Industrial Workers of the World 69
   *Mike Davis*

7 The Power of Women and the Subversion of the Community 79
   *Mariarosa Dalla Costa and Selma James*

8 Ladies of Labor, Girls of Adventure: Working Women, Popular Culture, and Labor Politics at the Turn of the Twentieth Century 87
   *Nan Enstad*

9 Three Strikes That Paved the Way 103
   *Art Preis*

10 Jukebox Blowin’ a Fuse: The Working-Class Roots of Rock-and-Roll 111
    *Michael J. Roberts*

11 Labor’s Time: Shorter Hours, the UAW, and the Struggle for American Unionism 125
    *Jonathan Cutler*

12 The Unmaking of the English Working Class: Deindustrialization, Reification, and Heavy Metal 141
    *Ryan M. Moore*

    *Stanley Aronowitz and William DiFazio*

14 Shiftless of the World Unite! 165
    *Robin D.G. Kelley*
Contents

15 Occupy the Hammock: The Sign of the Slacker behind Disturbances in the Will to Work 171
   Michael J. Roberts

Part Two  The Middle Class

16 The Vanishing Middle 193
   Stanley Aronowitz
17 The Struggle Over the Saloon 205
   Roy Rosenzweig
18 The Salaried Masses: Duty and Distraction in Weimar Germany 221
   Siegfried Kracauer
19 The Twilight of the Middle Class: Post–World War II American Fiction and White-Collar Work 229
   Andrew Hoberek
20 The Rise of Professionalism: A Sociological Analysis 263
   Magali Sarfatti Larson
21 The New Working Class 287
   Serge Mallet
22 How the University Works: Higher Education and the Low-Wage Nation 299
   Marc Bousquet
23 The Mental Labor Problem 315
   Andrew Ross
24 Neoliberalism, Debt and Class Power 337
   Justin Sean Myers

Part Three The Capitalist Class

25 The Capitalist Class: Accumulation, Crisis and Discipline 353
   Michael J. Roberts
26 The Secret of Primitive Accumulation 383
   Karl Marx
27 The Monied Metropolis: New York City and the Consolidation of the American Bourgeoisie, 1850–1896 393
   Sven Beckert
28 Class Struggle and the New Deal: Industrial Labor, Industrial Capital, and the State 413
   Rhonda F. Levine
29 Scientific Management 437
   Harry Braverman
30 Labor and Franklin Delano Roosevelt’s New Dream 449
   Benjamin Kline Hunnicutt
31 Nixon’s Class Struggle 467
   Jefferson Cowie
32 The Global Reserve Army of Labor and the New Imperialism 485
   John Bellamy Foster and Robert W. McChesney
33 The End of Retirement 503
   Teresa Ghilarducci
34 The Politics of Austerity and the Ikarian Dream 513
   Kristin Lawler

Selected Bibliography 519
Index 523