Index

Numbers in bold refer to tables; those in italics refer to figures.

... A Child is being Abused 28
ABCDE assessment framework 5, 69, 73–6, 79, 143
airway assessment 73–4
circulation assessment 76
ventilation assessment 74–5
abduction 258
ABG see arterial blood gas
absence seizures 361
absent pulse 210
abuse 27–38
accountability 42–3, 47
acuhalers 196
acetaminophen 268
acidosis 210, 313, 315
Acorns 93–4
action potential 129
Action for Sick Children 43
activity of living 386
see also Roper, Logan and Tierney model
acute asthma management 383–5
acute kidney injury 308–17
see also acute renal failure
acute renal failure 308–17
definition 309–10
dialysis modality 314–15
renal replacement therapy 313–14
acute respiratory distress 66
see also bronchiolitis
acyanotic shunts 202
AD see atopic dermatitis
adaptation of Roper, Logan and Tierney model 10
adapting to illness 90–92
ADH see antidiuretic hormone
administration of drugs 144–5
administration of insulin 303
administration of oral medication 268–70, 269
adrenaline 141–2, 144–6, 177
autoinjector 145, 146
advantages and disadvantages of TIVADs 187
advocacy 43–4, 349
AEDs see anti-epileptic drugs
aerochambers 195–7, 196
aetiology on DMT1 302
After Someone Dies 362
age of consent 59
AIDS see HIV/AIDS
Ainsworth, J. 23
airway assessment 73–4
AKI see acute kidney injury
albumin 299
albuminuria 294
alcohol abuse 33, 60, 134
aldosterone 294
all-or-none event 129
allergic reaction 140
allergic rhinitis 322
see also rhinitis
altruism 93–4
Ametop™ 187
Anapen® 141, 144–5
administration of 144
anaphylaxis 139–46
administration of drugs 144–5
definition 142
differential diagnosis 143–4
IgE-specific blood tests 140
patient positioning 144
possible causes 140
recognition of anaphylactic reaction 142–3
Angelman syndrome 131
angioedema 142–4
angiotensin-converting inhibitor 219
anorexia nervosa 274, 358
anoxia 127
antenatal corticosteroids 177
Anthony, A. 23
anti-emetics 228, 312
anti-epileptic drugs 134–5
anti-staphylococcus prophylactic antibiotic 185
antibiotics 299
antidiuretic hormone 158
antihistamines 328
antiretroviral treatment 354–6
antithrombin III 294, 296
Antonisamy, B. 261
anuria 308, 310–11, 313
APAGBI see Association of Paediatric Anaesthetics of Great Britain and Ireland
apex rate 209–10, 215
Apgar score 107, 176
apical pulse 210
apnoea 66, 74, 150, 156, 164, 179–81
appendicectomy 233–40
  pathophysiology of 234
  wound dressings 234–7
APVU score 76, 78
apyrexia 288
areas of evaluation 55
ARF see acute renal failure
ARF definitions 309
arrhythmia 203
ART see antiretroviral treatment
arterial blood gas 151–2
ascites 211
aseptic procedures 237
assessing respiratory needs 176–7
assessing response 155
assessment of airway 73–4
assessment of breathing 74–5
assessment of circulation 76
assessment of disability 76–9
  debriefing 78–9
  exposure 78
assessment phase of care planning 4–5
Association of Paediatric Anaesthetics of Great Britain and Ireland 116–17
asthma 139, 143–4, 164, 191–8, 202–6, 383–5
  acute management 383–5
  definition 192–3
  treatment card 387–9
AstraZeneca 268–9
asymptomatic HIV infection 354
ataxic cerebral palsy 273
atelectasis 177
athetoid cerebral palsy 273
atopic dermatitis 322
  see also infected eczema
atopic eczema 139, 328
atopic march 322
atopy 194
attention deficit 113, 161, 168
attributes of family-centred care 11
auditory stressor reduction 113
auras 133
auscultation 75
Austin, J.B. 197
autoinjection 141, 144–6
autonomy 41, 50
avoidance behaviours 110
Aylott, M. 260
Aynsley Green, Al 92

babbling 212
Baharestani, M. 23
balloon pulmonary valvuloplasty 201–3
Banerjee, P.N. 126
barbiturate therapy 152
barotrauma 179
basophiles 142
bed rest 296
Begley, A. 50, 52–3
behavioural cues 110
being SMART 5
Belfast Health and Social Care Trust 82
beneficence 41
Renner, P. 364
bereavement 361–7
  definition 362–3
  support 361–7
Berkovic, S.F. 127
Beveridge, H.A. 52
bi-level positive airway pressure 345
biliary cirrhosis 183
binging 134
BiPAP machines 343–6, 347
bleach baths 327
BLISS 109
BLISS Baby Charter 109–10
blister care 334
blood glucose monitoring 303–4
blood transfusion 179, 229–31
BMI see body mass index
body casting 258
body mass index 162–3
Boguniewicz, M. 323
Bokenkamp, A. 308
bolus 276
bone marrow failure 51
Bouma, A.B. 308
bounding pulse 210
Bowlby, John 10
Boyd, K.M. 41
Boylan, J. 43–4
boys’ BMI chart 163
Bradley risk assessment tool 22
Bradhaw, M. 285
bradycardia 76–7, 152, 156, 181
brain perfusion 143
brain stem 156
breastfeeding 113, 208, 353
breathing 209–11, 215, 386
breathing assessment 74–5
British National Formulary 135, 226
British Thoracic Guidelines 192, 197
bronchiolitis 62–8, 370–74
  integrated care pathway 370–74
bronchoconstriction 192
bronchodilation 191–2, 194–7
bronchus obstruction 345
Brotchie, J. 53
Brown, E. 92
Brown, T. 164
Brudzinski’s sign 70, 76
Brunton, K. 22–3
bubble CPAP 107
bullying 58, 165, 167
burnout 359
burns injury 332–40
  classification of 333–4
Butland, B. 164
buttons 285–6
Butts, J.B. 50, 55
Caesarean section 96, 176
caffeine 181
calcineurin inhibitors 326
calculation of drugs 270, 305
Calpol 268
CAMHS see Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service
cancer 165, 274
candidiasis 196, 355, 357
cannulation 107, 111, 228
capillary refill time 150, 210, 334
cardiac catheterisation 201–7
  congenital heart disease 202
  definition 202–3
  pulmonary stenosis 202
  transitional care 203
cardiac conditions 199–222
  cardiac catheterisation 201–7
  cardiac failure 208–21
cardiac failure 208–21
  breathing 209–11
  cleansing, dressing 213
  communication 212
  death and dying 213
  elimination 212–13
  mobility 212
  nutrition 211
  playing 213
  safety 212
  sexuality 213
  sleep 211
  temperature control 211
cardiac glycosides 219
cardiopulmonary resuscitation 77, 141, 151, 181
cardiovascular disease 165
Cardwell, P. 235
care of blisters 334
care in hip spica 260–61
Caring for Children and Young People in the Community 288
Carobel 265, 267
Carpenter, B. 92
carrying out IRT test 185
case studies
  acute renal failure 308–17
  anaphylaxis 139–46
  appendicitis 233–40
  asthma 191–8
  bereavement 361–7
  bronchiolitis 65–7
  burns injury 332–40
  cardiac catheterisation 201–7
care of child and family during illness 15–18
cerebral palsy 272–81
closed head injury 147–59
congestive cardiac failure 208–21
Crohn’s disease 116–22
cystic fibrosis 183–90
developmental dysplasia of the hip 256–62
diabetes 300–306
enteral feeding 282–90
epidural analgesia 116–22
epilepsy 125–38
gastro-oesophageal reflux 265–71
HIV/AIDS 352–60
Ilizarov frame 243–55
infected eczema 321–31
meningococcal septicaemia 69–79
mentoring 84–7
myelodysplastic syndrome 51–6
neonatal respiratory distress syndrome 176–82
nephrotic syndrome 293–9
nut allergy 139–46
preterm babies 96–104, 107–15
sexual health 57–61
spinal muscular atrophy 343–51
tonsillitis 225–32
tracheostomy 100–101
Casey model 8, 10, 90, 233–40, 256–62, 285, 324–5
  see also family-centred care
CASH services see contraceptive and sexual health services
catabolism 310
catastrophic circulatory shock 142
catecholamines 212
categories of epilepsy 126–7
categories of neglect 30
categories of risk 23
causes of CCF 214, 214
  causes of obesity 164
CCF see congestive cardiac failure
CD4 T lymphocytes 354
cell polarisation 129
central cyanosis 214–15
cerebral hypoxia 152
cerebral oedema 76
cerebral palsy 272–81
  definition 273
cerebral perfusion pressure 152, 156–7
CF see cystic fibrosis
challenges to healthcare decisions 45–6
Chambers, J.A. 288
characteristics of DMT1 302
Charles-Edwards, I. 53
chart for boys’ BMI 163
CHD see congenital heart dysplasia
chemoprophylaxis 78
chest physiotherapy 188
CHI see closed head injury
child abuse 28–31
Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service 30
cild protection 27–38
see also safeguarding to protect children
Children Act 1989 31
Children Act 2004 28, 31, 44
Children [Northern Ireland] Order 1995 31
Children [Scotland] Act 1995 31
Children’s Commission 44, 92
Children's National Services Framework 32–3
children's rights 44–5
Children's Rights Office 44
chlamydia 58–9
chlorhexidine 327
Christie, J. 162
chronic cough 183
chronic hypoxia 210
chronic lung disease 179
circulation assessment 76
Clarke, S. 23, 247–8, 258
classification of burns injuries 333–4
CLD see chronic lung disease
cleansing 213, 218
client variables 164
Climbié, Victoria 27–8, 37
clinical scenario 66
closed head injury 147–59
brain stem 156–7
cortical responses 155–6
definition 148–9
pain score readings 153–4
physical needs 149–52
risk management 158–9
closed method for burn wound 339
co-ordinated bereavement support 364–6
coaulation disorders 119
Cochrane Review 109–10
Code of Professional Conduct 51
codeine 226
coceliac disease 274
cocercion 58, 60
cognitive abilities 239
coil occlusion 203
Coleman, V. 285
collaborative partnerships 91–4
Collins, L. 141
colloid osmotic pressure 294, 297
colonisation 248, 327
comfort holding 111, 112
communication 108–9, 187, 212, 217, 227, 238, 275
compensated shock 77
compliant ribcage 181
computerised tomography imaging 157, 308
concept of death 213
concussion 125
confidentiality 34, 47, 60
congenital heart disease 202
congenital hip dysplasia 258
congestive cardiac failure 208–21
conscience see accountability
consent 45
constipation 158, 255, 289
contemporary Russian cleansing 248, 252–4
continuous epidural infusion 116, 118
continuous positive airway pressure 107, 176–80
contraception 57
contraceptive and sexual health services 59–60
contre-coup 148–9, 149
contribution of integrated care pathway to evidence-based practice 66–7
controlling temperature 211, 259, 311
Cooperating to Safeguard Children 32
coping strategies 90–91
Corkin, D.A.P. 288
corticosteroids 297–8, 326
coughing 156
counselling 60
coup 148–9, 149
Court Report 43
CPAP see continuous positive airway pressure
CPPP see cerebral perfusion pressure
CPR see cardiopulmonary resuscitation
cradle cap 211
Craig, G.M. 282
Craig, J.C. 297
creatinine 308–10, 313, 315
Creon 10,000 185
Cribb, A. 42
CRIES see Crying, Requires oxygen, Increased vital signs, Expression, Sleepless
criteria of consent 45
critical care scenarios 69–80
see also interprofessional assessment in critical care
Crohn’s disease 116–22
cross contamination 141
cross infection 249–54, 296, 304, 327
CRT see capillary refill time
CRUSE 162
Cruz, D. 310
Crying, Requires oxygen, Increased vital signs, Expression, Sleepless 109
cryptogenic epilepsy 127
CT scan see computed tomography imaging
Curosurf® 178
Cushing’s triad 156
customs and rituals 363
cyanosis 66, 75, 143, 148, 209–10, 214–15, 357
cyanotic shunts 202
cyclophosphamide 298
cystic fibrosis 183–90, 274
diagnosis 184–5
cytotoxic drugs 298
Dalrymple, J. 43–4
DDH see developmental dysplasia of the hip
De Cruz, P. 42
De Luc, K. 63
Dean, T. 140
death 213
debridement 332
debriefing 78–9
DECIDE model 50–51
decision making 40–41
decision trees 23–4
Declaration of Geneva 44
declaration of good character 40
decompensated shock 76–7
decreased brain perfusion 143
deep vein thrombosis 117–18
definitions
  acute renal failure 309–10
  advocacy 43–4
  anaphylaxis 142
  asthma 192–3
  bereavement 362–3
  burns 333–4
  cardiac catheterisation 202–3
  care plan 7–8
  cerebral palsy 273
  closed head injury 148–9
  congenital heart disease 202
  congestive cardiac failure 208–21
  developmental dysplasia of the hip 258
  eczema 322–3
  epidural analgesia 117–18
  gastro-oesophageal reflux 266–7
  gastronomy tube 283–5
  HIV/AIDS 353
  Ilizarov frame/technique 244–5
  integrated care pathways 63–6
  nephrotic syndrome 294
  nursing diagnosis 7
  nursing process 3–6
  obesity 162–3
  pathophysiology of appendicitis 234
  pathophysiology of diabetes 301–2
  pulmonary stenosis 202
  spinal muscular atrophy 344
  tonsillectomy 226
  deformity correction 245
  denial 363
  deontology 51–5
  Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety [NI] 82
  dependence/independence continuum 10, 12, 350
depersonalisation 101–2
depolarisation 117, 129–30
  phase of epilepsy 129
depolarisation phase of epilepsy 129
depression 165, 363
desensitisation programmes 140
detachment 363
developmental dysplasia of the hip 256–62
definition 258
  hip spica 258–61
diabetes 164–5, 183, 219, 300–7
  impact of condition 302–3
  insulin 303–5
  monitoring blood sugar levels 303–5
  pathophysiology of DMT1 301–2
diabetes mellitus type 1 300–302
diabetes mellitus type 2 301–2
Diabetes UK 302
  diagnoses 6–7
  diagnosis of CF 184–5
dialysis 314–15
diarrhoea 274, 294, 354, 358–9
Dibbens, L. 127
diclofenac 116
differential diagnosis 143–4
  life-threatening conditions 143
  non-life-threatening conditions 144
Dimond, B. 42
diphtheria 356
disclosure 55
dislocation 258
diuretic therapy 212
diuretics 219, 299
DM see diabetes mellitus
DMT1 see diabetes mellitus type 1
documentation within care planning 46–7
  see also record-keeping
domperidone 97, 289
dopamine 152, 157
Dowling, M. 258
drug abuse 33, 60, 134
drugs 144–5, 270
  administration of 144–5
  calculation of 270
  storage of 270
  transportation of 270
drugs for CHI 153
drugs for intubation 151
Dunlop, S. 55
duty of care 24, 28, 42–3
DVT see deep vein thrombosis
Dykes, C. 23, 247
Dyregrov, K. 363
dyskinetic cerebral palsy 273
dyslipidaemia 164
dysmorphic features 212
dysplasia of the hip 256–62
dyspnoea 211, 215, 357
echocardiography 202–3, 219
eczema 321–31
  see also infected eczema
education facilitation see practice education facilitation
education and medical needs 103–4
efavirenz 352
Elcock, K. 82
electrical activity in neuron 130
electromyography testing 344
elements of integrated care pathway 64–5
elimination 212–13, 310
emergency trolley for intubation 150
EMG testing see electromyography testing
Emla™ 187
emollients 325–6, 328
emotional abuse 29
empowering parents 92–4
altruism 93–4
information about the child 92–3
involvement in care 93
opportunities to learn new skills 94
encephalitis 355
endocarditis 210
endocrine disorders 291–318
acute renal failure/kidney injury 308–17
nephrotic syndrome 293–9
newly diagnosed diabetes 300–306
endotracheal tube 176–80
Enfamil AR 267
enteral feed pump 287
enteral feeding 272–5, 282–90
gastronomy tubes 283–5
environmental stimulants 134
see also epilepsy
eosinophils 192
EPICURE 181
epidural analgesia 116–22, 247
definition 117–18
The Epilepsies: Diagnosis and Management of the Epilepsies 136
epilepsy 125–38
seizures 130–6
spectrum of epileptic disorders 126–7
epinephrine see adrenaline
Epipen® 141, 144–5
administration of 144
epithelial damage 192
eradication therapy 184
errors of judgement 60
erythema 143, 322
erythropoietin 294, 313
eschar 229
Escherichia coli 70
ethical implications of care planning 39–49
advocacy 43–4
challenges to healthcare decisions and actions 45–6
consent 45
documentation within care planning 46–7
ethics and morality 40–41
evidence-based practice 46
introduction 39–40
law 42–3
rights of the child 44–5
summary 47–8
ethics 40–41
ETT see endotracheal tube
evaluation phase of care planning 6
evaluation tools 380
Every Child Matters 28, 34
evidence-based practice 8, 46–7, 66–7
how integrated care pathways contribute to 66–7
evolving cerebral palsy 282
see also cerebral palsy
elements of evaluation tools 380
examples of evaluation tools 380
examples of risk 24
excessive mucus production 183
exercise-induced asthma 191, 194
exogenous surfactant 176
expectoration 188
exploitation 29, 60
exposure 78, 140–41, 143
extended family 102–3
extubation 97, 152, 176, 179–81
exudation 235–6
eye opening 155
facilitation of learning 86–7
failure of nursing staff 28
Fallowfield, J.F. 52
faltering growth 30, 208, 267
family partnership in practice 89–95
see also holistic care
family of preterm baby 110
family protection 27–38
see also safeguarding to protect children
family-centred care 10–12, 62–8, 85, 90, 110, 187, 227–8
fast food 160–61, 168
fatigue 66, 75, 134, 211
Fawcett, J. 9
FCC see family-centred care
febrile convulsion 134, 259–60
fever in appendicitis 234
finger clubbing 210
first-degree burns 333
fistulas 116
five stages of moral deliberation 41
5 Ps 23, 247
flaring 66, 325–7
flat feet 164
flucloxacillin 185
fluid bolus 157
fluid maintenance requirements 77
focal segmental glomerulosclerosis 294
following an incident 24
formula for calculating drug dose 269–70
fourth-degree burns 334
fracture fixation 245
frank haematuria 308
from hospital to home 94–104
education 103–4
giving something back 104
hospital to home 99–100
introduction 96–7
living with tracheostomy 100–101
parents as carers 101–2
planning care 97–9
siblings and extended family 102–3
FSGS see focal segmental glomerulosclerosis
full-thickness burns see fourth-degree burns; third-degree burns
funding 82
fundoplication 97, 99, 268
gagging 154, 156
Gallagher, A. 43
Gallagher, N. 43
gallbladder disease 165
Gallen 140
gallstones 164
gas exchange in lungs 346
gastric irritation 116
gastro-intestinal tract conditions 263–90
cerebral palsy 272–81
enteral feeding 282–90
gastro-oesophageal reflux 265–71
nasogastric tube feeding 272–81
gastro-oesophageal reflux 97, 164, 181, 265–71
administration of oral medication 268–70
calculation of drugs 270
definition 266–7
storage and transportation of drugs 270
gastrostomy 274
gastrostomy care 282–90
see also enteral feeding
gastrostomy tubes 283–5
Gauderer, M.W.L. 283
Gaviscon 265, 268
general hip spica information 258
generalised seizures 131–6
types of 132
 genetic mutation analysis 184
genital mutilation 353
 genital warts 59
Gibbs, G. 238
Gillick vs. West Norfolk & Wisbech Area Health Authority 45
Gipson, D.S. 297
giving something back 104
Glamorgan scale for pressure ulcer prevention 23
Glasgow Coma Scale 76, 78, 148–9, 154
Glasgow Meningococcal Septicaemia Prognostic Scoring Tool 71, 72, 76–7
Gleeson, P. 286
goals of nursing 14
Godden, D. 197
gold standard for care 50
Goldman, A. 91
good inhaler technique 197–8
good practice points 375–9
good sexual health 57–61
gout 165
grafting 339
‘grand theories’ 9, 164
grief 362–4
Griffith, R. 42
Griffiths, P. 22
grown up congenital heart 206
growth plate arrest injury 243
grunting 66, 73, 177, 210
GUCH see grown up congenital heart
Guedele airway 74
gum hypertrophy 298
Gunton-Bunn, C. 283
‘gut feeling’ 22
HAART see highly active antiretroviral treatment
haematocrit 219
haemodialysis 314–15
haemoglobin 219
Haemophilus influenzae 70, 183
haemorrhage in tonsillectomy 229
Hain, R. 91
Hamid, Q.A. 323
Hamilton, M.L. 286
hands on care 63–4
Harvey, S. 55
Hauser, W.A. 126
Hawton, K. 363
HD see haemodialysis
health professional roles 36–7
Health Survey 163
healthcare decisions 45–6
heart contractility 144
heart murmurs 219
heartburn 268
heel prick test 185
hemi-colectomy 116
heparin lock 186, 188
hepatomegaly 355
herpes zoster 357
heterosexual intercourse 59
Hewison, A. 63
hierarchies 46
highly active antiretroviral treatment 352, 354–6
Hinchcliff, S. 47
hip spica 257, 258–61
Hippocrates 140
hirsutism 298
histamine 143
HIV/AIDS 58, 352–60
non-transmission of 353–4
treatment of 354–6
hives 143
intracranial pressure 152, 156
intravenous antibiotics 99, 183–4, 188
intravenous infusion 153
intraventricular haemorrhage 282
intubation 150–51
involvement in care of child 93
IOTF see International Obesity Task Force
IRT see immune reactive trypsin
ischemia 145
islets of Langerhans 301
itch relief 328–9
Izant, R.J. Jr. 283
James, A. 44
jargon 110
jaundice 96
Jebb, S. 164
Jenkins, V.A. 52
joint laxity 258
Jull, A. 22
justice 41
kangaroo care 112–13, 112
Kaposi’s sarcoma 354
Kardex® 189
Karim, K. 53
Kelly, S. 164
Kennedy Report 43
Kernig’s sign 70, 76
ketogenic diet 136
Khair, J. 285
kidney injury 308–17
Kneyber, M.C. 308
Kopelman, P. 164
Korczak, Janusz 44
Kübler-Ross, E. 363
kangaroo care 112–13, 112
Kaposi’s sarcoma 354
Kardex® 189
Karim, K. 53
Kelly, S. 164
Kennedy Report 43
Kernig’s sign 70, 76
ketogenic diet 136
Khair, J. 285
kidney injury 308–17
Kneyber, M.C. 308
Kopelman, P. 164
Korczak, Janusz 44
Kübler-Ross, E. 363
lack of nursing model 12
Laming Report 27–8, 33, 36–7
lamivudine 352
laparotomy 184
law 42–3
duty of care 42–3
learning disabilities 275
learning new skills 94
left ventricular hypertrophy 164
leg length discrepancy 243–55
legal implementations of care planning 39–49
see also ethical implications of care planning
Lennox-Gastaut syndrome 131
lethargy 66, 70, 208, 294–5
leucopenia 298
leukotriene 142, 144, 194
receptor antagonist 194
Leung, D.Y.M. 323
Levamisole 298
lichenification 322
life-limiting conditions 341–67
bereavement support 361–7
HIV/AIDS 352–60
spinal muscular atrophy 343–51
life-threatening conditions 143
lipids 177
lithium 219
living in hospital 99–100
LLD see leg length discrepancy
Local Safeguarding Children Boards 31
Losec Mups® 269
loss of consciousness 143, 230
low-profile button/extension set 286
LSCBs see Local Safeguarding Children Boards
Lucretious 140
Lund & Browder Chart 334, 335
Lundy, L. 45
lung development stages 177
lung soiling 151
lupus 219
lymphadenopathy 354–5
McHale, J. 43
Mackway-Jones, K. 210–11
McNee, P. 283
maculopapular rash 78
main sources of risk 22
malabsorption 183, 185
malignancy 226, 298
management of acute asthma 383–5
see also asthma
management of nut allergy 141
management of risk 21–6
see also risk assessment
mannitol 157
MAP see mean arterial blood pressure
Massengill, S.F. 297
mast cells 142
maternal deprivation 10–11
Mayer, D.K. 52–3
MCD see minimal change disease
MDI see metered dose inhaler
Mead model of nursing 8, 12–13, 147–59, 148
mean arterial blood pressure 156–7
mechanical shearing forces 339
mechanical ventilation 178–9
meconium ileus 183–4
medication 268–70
Medicines Act 146
meeting parents’ needs 93
Melia, K.M. 41
membranoproliferative disease 294
meningitis 70, 127
meningococcal disease 69–70
meningococcal septicaemia 69–79
mentoring 55, 81–8
role of mentors 82
meprazole 289
metered dose inhaler 191–2, 195–7
midazolam infusion 153
Middleton, S. 63–4
midwifery 81
see also Nursing and Midwifery Council
Miller, S. 53
minimal change disease 294
minimising flares 325–7
misinformation 58
Mitchell, K. 61
mobility 212
models of nursing 9–15
family-centred care 10–12
Mead model 12–13
Neuman’s systems model 14–15
Orem’s self-care model 13–14
Roper, Logan and Tierney 10
Monaghan, C. 53
monitoring blood sugar levels 303–5
monitoring vital signs 109, 192–4
montelukast 194
Moppett, I.K. 148
moral deliberation 41
morality 40–41
decision making 40–41
principles or virtues 40
stages of moral deliberation 41
morbidity 117, 162, 165, 183
morphine intravenous infusion 153, 181, 332
mortality 136, 162, 165, 302
Moses, P.D. 261
motor responses 155
mourning 363–4
Mulley, J.C. 127
multidisciplinary teamworking 31, 46, 63–4, 71, 91, 197, 203, 227, 246, 288, 347–8, 348
Murgatroyd, S. 90
muscle biopsy 344
myalgia 354
myelodysplastic syndrome 51–5
guidance note 1 51–2
guidance note 2 52–4
guidance note 3 54
guidance note 4 55
myocardial depression 153
Naik, R. 261
NANDA-I 6–7
nappy rash 213
nasal continuous positive airway pressure 176–8, 181
nasal flaring 66, 75, 177, 191, 193, 209, 357
NASH see non-alcoholic steatohepatitis
Nash, S. 84
nasogastric tube feeding 151, 272–81
passing a nasogastric tube 276–80
see also cerebral palsy
nasopharynx 179
National Association for the Welfare of Children in Hospital 43
National Curriculum Standardised Tests 160
National Institute for Clinical Excellence 22, 163
National Medical Council 36
National Services Framework 32–3
nature of care planning 3–20
introduction 3
nursing diagnoses 6–7
nursing models 9–15
nursing process 3–6
philosophy of care 9
summary 15–18
what a care plan is 7–8
nausea 70, 116, 118, 230, 310–11, 358
NAWCH see National Association for the Welfare of Children in Hospital
NBA see neuromuscular blocking agent
nCPAP see nasal continuous positive airway pressure
nebulised colistin 184
nebulising equipment 98, 195
need assessment 31–4
needlestick injury 145
neglect 27–38
categories of neglect 30
negligence 42–3
Neisseria meningitidis 70
Neonatal Infant Pain Score 109
neonatal pain indicators 109
neonatal respiratory distress syndrome 176–82
assessing respiratory needs 176–7
case study 176
optimising respiratory function 179–81
respiratory stability 181
respiratory support 177–9
neonates 107–15
comfort holding 111
communication 108–9
kangaroo care 112–13
non-nutritive sucking 113
preparing family of preterm baby 110
preparing practitioner 111
preparing preterm baby for ICU 109–10
reduction of environmental stressors 113
swaddling 111–12
nephrotic syndrome 293–9
definition 294
pharmaceutical management of 297–9
tissue fluid balance 297
nephrotoxicity 298
nerve impulses 128
nettlerash 139, 143
Neuman’s systems model of nursing 8, 14–15, 160–71
neurogenic diabetes insipidus 158
neuromuscular blocking agent 153, 157
neuromuscular dystrophy 348
neuron measurement 128
neurovascular compromise 254
newly diagnosed diabetes 300–306
see also diabetes
Newson, T. 214
NHS Confidentiality Code of Practice 47–8
NHS National Patient Safety Agency 23
NHS Quality Improvement Scotland 288
NICE see National Institute for Clinical Excellence
NIPEC see Northern Ireland Practice Education Committee
NIPS see Neonatal Infant Pain Score
NMC see Nursing and Midwifery Council
NNRTIs see non-nucleoside analogue reverse transcriptase inhibitors
nocturnal cough 197
Nomura, I. 323
non-alcoholic steatohepatitis 164–5
non-invasive ventilation
345–6
non-life-threatening conditions 144
non-maleficence 41
non-nucleoside analogue reverse transcriptase inhibitors 352, 354
non-nutritive sucking 113
non-pharmacological pain 108–13, 181
management of 108–13
non-selective proteinuria 294
non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs 116, 194, 226
normal ranges for warning signs 71
normality 363
North American Nursing Diagnosis Association 6
see also NANDA-I
Northern Ireland Practice Education Committee 39
Norton risk assessment tool 22
Nottingham model 15
0–10 Visual Analogue Scale 118, 246
NPSA see NHS National Patient Safety Agency
NRTIs see nucleoside analogue reverse transcriptase inhibitors
NS see nephrotic syndrome
NSAIDs see non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
NSF see National Services Framework
nucleoside analogue reverse transcriptase inhibitors 352, 354
nursing care plan 368–9
nursing delivery 3–20
see also nature of care planning
nursing diagnoses 6–7
what a nursing diagnosis is 7
Nursing and Midwifery Council 36, 39, 81–7, 146, 192–3, 238, 268–70, 303
nursing models 9–15
nursing process 3–6, 4
Nursing Times 22
nut allergy 139–46
see also anaphylaxis
nutrition 211, 218
obesity 119, 160–71, 301
definition 162–3
summary 169–70
obesity care plan 166–7, 168–9
occlusive method for burn wound 339
oedema 144, 148, 152, 210–13, 294–9
oesophageal pH 267
oesophagitis 266–8
offering bereavement support 361–7
Oilatum Plus 328
omeprazole 266, 268–9
Open University 83
opportunities to learn new skills 94
opsonins 294
optimising respiratory function 179–81
oral ciprofloxacin 184
oral medication 268–70
Orem’s self-care model of nursing 8, 13–14, 204–6
origins of integrated care pathways 63
orogastric feeding 274
orthopaedic conditions 241–62
developmental hip dysplasia 256–62
Ilizarov frame 243–55
orthopnea 211, 215
oscultation 191
osepticaemia 165
osteogenesis 248
osteomyelitis 245, 248
Otahara syndrome 131
outcomes of truth telling 53
overgranulated stoma tissue 289
overhydration 310
oxygen saturation monitor 98, 177
oxygen saturations 66, 75, 98, 177, 180–81, 188, 191–3, 208–10, 227–8, 247, 286
oxyhaemoglobin 193
PA see Pseudomonas aeruginosa
Paediatric Early Warning Score Chart 77
paediatric intensive care 150–51
paediatric intensive care observation sheet 154
Paediatric Yorkhill Malnutrition Score 287
paedophilia 33
pain in appendicitis 234
pain management 105–22
epidural analgesia 116–22
neonates in intensive care 107–15
pain score readings 153–4
palliative care 90, 363–6
pancreatic enzyme replacement 185
pancreatic insufficiency 183, 185
Pang, D. 214
panic attack 144
paracetamol 116, 118, 255, 260, 268, 286, 289
paralytic ileus 116
parasthesia 247
parenteral benzyl penicillin 70
parents as carers 101–2
Parkes, J. 162
Parsons, S.K. 52–3
partial seizures 131
partial-thickness burns see second-degree burns
passing a nasogastric tube 276–80
patency of line 188
patent ductus arteriosus 203
pathogenesis of retinopathy of prematurity 179
pathophysiology of appendicitis 234
pathophysiology of diabetes 301–2
pathophysiology of DMT1 301–2
patient controlled analgesia 116–18
Patient Health Service Ombudsman 47
patient positioning 111–12, 144
PCA see patient controlled analgesia
PD see peritoneal dialysis
Peach Report 40
peak expiratory flow 193–4
PEEP see positive end expiratory pressure
PEF see peak expiratory flow
PEG see percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy
people with HIV/AIDS 355
perception of pain 108–13
percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy 283–5, 284
perforated appendix 308
peripheral oedema 339
peripheral perfusion 150
peripheral vasodilation 144–5
peripheral venous access 184
peritoneal dialysis 314
peritonitis 234
peritonsillar abscess 226
persistent hypertension 294
petechiae 70, 143
pharmaceutical management of NS 297–9
albumin 299
antibiotics 299
corticosteroids 297–8
diuretics 299
immunisation 299
pharyngitis 354
phases of limb lengthening treatment 245
phenytoin 219
philosophy of care 9
phospholipids 177
photophobia 70, 76
photosensitive epilepsy 134
phototherapy 96
physical abuse 29
physiotherapy 248
Piaget, Jean 266
pimecrolimus 326
pin site management 246–55
pins and needles 125, 133
PIPP see Premature Infant Pain Profile
planning phase of care planning 5, 97–9
Platt Report 11, 43
play therapy 240, 312
playing 213
pleural effusion 296
Plotz, F.B. 308
Pneumocystis carinii 354, 357
pneumonia 157, 267, 354
POCVA see Protection of Children and Vulnerable
Adults [NI] Order
polarisation 127–9
policies and procedures 31–4
polycystic ovary syndrome 164
polycythaemia 210
polyuric ARF 309
Ponsky, J.L. 283
positioning 111–12, 144
in anaphylaxis 144
of neonates 111–12
positive end expiratory pressure 179
positive touch 111
possible causes of anaphylaxis 140
post-ictal phase of seizure 134–6
post-incident action 24
post-trauma morbidity 117
postoperative epidural infusion recommendations 119–21
postoperative wound assessment 235
practice continuum tools 285
practice education facilitation 81–8
case study 84–7
introduction 81
role of mentors 82
role of practice education facilitator 82–4
summary 87
practitioner preparation 111
pre-ictal phase of seizure 134–6
prednisolone 193, 297
pregnancy 57–9, 353
Premature Infant Pain Profile 108–9
preparing preterm baby for ICU 109–10
presence 364–5
Preston, R.M. 270
preterm babies 96–104, 107–15, 176–82
prevalence of nut allergy 140
preventing infection of skin lesions 327
prevention of obesity chart 164
Price, J. 162
pRIFLE 309–10
primary HIV infection 354
principles of care planning 1–104
ethical and legal implications 39–49
from hospital to home 96–104
holistic care 89–95
integrated care pathways 62–8
interprofessional assessment in critical care 69–80
nature of care planning and nursing delivery 3–20
risk assessment and management 21–26
safeguarding to protect children 27–38
sexual health 57–61
supporting care planning 81–8
truth telling 50–6
principles of ethics 40
principles of limb lengthening 244
principles of safeguarding policies 31
problem-solving approach 4
procedure with nasogastric tube 277–80
process of nursing 3–6
assessment 4–5
implementation 5–6
planning 5
prodromal period 131, 133
Professional Guidance for Children with Additional Needs 92
promotion of normalcy 205
prophylactic antibiotics 296, 299
prophylactic surfactant administration 178
prophylaxis 323
Protection of Children and Vulnerable Adults [NI] Order 32
proteinuria 294–5, 297, 299
Prout, A. 44
pruritus 322–3
Pseudomonas aeruginosa 183–4
psychiatric disorders 33–4
psychological support 30
psychosocial impact of gastrostomy placement 283
pulmonary stenosis 201–7
pulse oximetry 150, 227
PYMS see Paediatric Yorkhill Malnutrition Score
pyrexia 66, 157, 211, 230, 259–60
quantisation of allergen-specific immunoglobulin E 140–41, 144
Queen’s University, Belfast 83–4, 104
QV Flare Up 328
raised C-reactive protein 164
randomised controlled trial 261
rash 78, 143, 213, 230, 354–5
rates of mortality 136
RCN recommendations 33, 375–9
RCPCH see Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health
RCT see randomised controlled trial
RDS see respiratory distress syndrome
re-infection 327
reasons why truth may not be told 54
receptor antagonist 194
recognition of abuse and neglect 28–31
emotional abuse 29
neglect 30
physical abuse 29
sexual abuse 29
vulnerable children 30–31
recognition of anaphylactic reaction 142–3
record-keeping 35–6
rectal gastrografin 184
recurrent crises 90
reduction of stressors 113
Regional Paediatric Centre 189
‘reinventing the wheel’ 67
renal replacement therapy 309–10, 313–14
repolarisation phase of epilepsy 130
resistance to insulin 301
respect 41
respiratory acidosis 177
respiratory disorders 173–98
asthma 191–8
cystic fibrosis 183–90
neonatal respiratory distress syndrome 176–82
respiratory distress syndrome 176–82
breathing 176–7, 180–81
respiratory stability 181
respiratory support 177–9
responsibilities of health professionals 36–7
restenosis 201
resting membrane potential 127–8
Resuscitation Council UK 5, 73–4, 142, 145
retribution 45–6
Rett syndrome 131
rhinitis 143, 194, 322
Ricci, Z. 310
Rich, K.L. 50, 55
Richardson, O. 248
Rider, E. 364
rights of the child 44–5
rigor 230
risk assessment 21–6
categories of risk 23
examples of risk 24
following an incident 24
introduction 21
main sources of risk 22
risk assessment 21–2
risk management 24
summary 25
risk management 24, 158
see also risk assessment
Roberts, A. 63–4
Robertson, J. 10
Rockwell, L.E. 54
Roddey, T. 286
Rogers, R. 47
role of mentors 82
role of practice education facilitators 82–4
Rolfe, G. 46
Ronco, D. 310
ROP see pathogenesis of retinopathy of prematurity
Rowlands, J. 52–3
Royal Children's Hospital Melbourne 334
Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health 32
RRT see renal replacement therapy
rubella 219
Rule of Nines 334, 335
Rushforth, H. 210
Rushton, C. 364
Russell, G. 197
Russell, S. 21
Safeguarding Board Northern Ireland 31
safeguarding to protect children 27–38
assessment 34–5
inquiry into Victoria Climbié 27–8
introduction 27
policies and procedures 31–4
recognition of child abuse and neglect 28–31
record-keeping 35–6
roles and responsibilities 36–7
summary 37
safety 212, 216–17, 227, 245
Saiki-Craig, S. 52–3
salbutamol 192, 195
sample asthma treatment card 387–9
sample care plan 381–2
Sany, J. 248
SATS see National Curriculum Standardised Tests
SBAR 71–3
SBNI see Safeguarding Board Northern Ireland
Scammell, J. 84
Scheffer, I.E. 127
Schuller, I. 91
Scottish Intercollegiate Guidelines Network 66
Scrambler, G. 282
screening for CF 185
second-degree burns 333
secondary haemorrhage in tonsillectomy 229
sedation 152–3
seizures 76, 78, 125–6, 130–36, 361
generalised seizures 131–6
partial seizures 131
see also epilepsy
self-calming 112
self-care model of nursing 13–14
see also Orem’s self-care model of nursing
self-care requisites 13, 206
self-esteem 165, 168
Selvaraj, S. 197
septic shock 143–4
Seretide® 225
sero-conversion 354
serum albumin 294
Service Delivery and Organisation 302
severe immune suppression 354
sexual abuse 29
sexual health 57–61
introduction 57
questions about sexual health 57–60
some facts 59–60
summary 61
sexuality 213
sexually transmitted infections 58
shallow acetabulum 258
Shields, C. 23, 247
short bowel syndrome 274
shunts 202
siblings 102–3
side swiping 110
SIDS see sudden infant death syndrome
SIGN see Scottish Intercollegiate Guidelines Network
signs of abuse 29
silence 73
simulations 71
skin conditions 319–40
burns injury 332–40
infected eczema 321–31
skin integrity 296, 325–7
skin lesions 327
skin prick test 140, 194
skin-to-skin contact 111–13
sleep 211, 218
sleep apnoea 164–5, 226
SMA see spinal muscular atrophy
SMART 5
Smith, L. 285
smoking 191, 194, 197
social networking 47
solitude 205
Sookhoo, D. 82
sources of risk 22
spastic cerebral palsy 273
special needs care 123–72
closed head injury 147–59
epilepsy 125–38
nut allergy 139–46
obesity 160–71
spectrum of epileptic disorders 126–7
speech therapy 289
spinal muscular atrophy 343–51, 345
BiPAP machines 346
definition 344
diagnosis 344
difficult breathing 344
non-invasive ventilation 345–6
Roper, Logan and Tierney model 349–50
spirometry testing 194
Spitz, L. 282
splayed digits 110
splinter haemorrhage 210
splinting airways 179
spontaneous breathing 154, 156
Spouse, J. 84
stages on dependence/independence continuum 13
stages of moral deliberation 41
Standards for Child Protection Services 33
Standards of Proficiency 42
Standards to Support Learning and Assessment in Practice 81, 86–7
staphylococcal infection 185
Staphylococcus aureus 70, 183, 327
status epilepticus 136
Staydown 267
step-down medication 118
ternal recession 177, 193, 209–10
steroid therapy 294, 297–8
stigma 165, 353
STIs see sexually transmitted infections
Stobart, V. 55
stoma site 287–9
storage of drugs 270, 305
strategies for coping with illness 90–92
streamlining care 64
see also integrated care pathways
Streptococcus pneumoniae 70, 296, 327
stress 134
stressors 15
stridor 73, 143, 150
subcostal recession 177
subluxation 258
suckling 211
sudden infant death syndrome 181, 213
sudden unexpected death in epilepsy 136
SUDEP see sudden unexpected death in epilepsy
Sullivan, P.B. 282
summary of ethical principles 52
Summerbell, C.D. 164
superficial burns see first-degree burns
supporting care planning 81–8
see also practice education facilitation
surgical procedures 223–40
appendicectomy 233–40
tonsillectomy 225–32
suspected malignancy 226
swaddling 111–12
Swiggum, M. 286
symptomatic epilepsy 127
symptomatic HIV infection 355
synchrony 181
syncop 127
systemic inflammation 164
systems model of nursing 14–15
tachycardia 66, 77, 143, 193, 195, 215, 230
tachypnoea 75, 77, 193, 211, 357
tacrolimus 325
tamponade 203
TB see tuberculosis
TBSA see total body surface area
tearing 165
tempera dot 260
temperature control 211, 216, 259
Tengnah, C. 42
terbutaline 192
tetanus 356
TEWL see transepidermal water loss
thalamus 219
thermoregulatory function of skin 334
thiopentone 152
third-degree burns 333
Thomas, S.V. 261
Thompson, I.E. 41
thready pulse 210
threshold event 129, 134
threshold of needs model 35
thrombosis 203, 296
Tingle, J. 42
tissue perfusion 334
TIVAD see totally implantable venous access device
tonsillectomy 225–32
definition 226
haemorrhage 229
tonsillitis 225–32
topical corticosteroids 326
topical steroids 325–6
total body surface area 333
total risk 23
totally implantable venous access device 184–8, 186
toxoplasma encephalitis 354
tracheal intubation 74–5
tracheal tug 177
tracheostomy 97, 100–101
traditional British cleansing 248, 249–51
trafficking 30
transepidermal water loss 176
transitional care 203
transportation of drugs 2709
treatment of HIV 354–6
AIDS 355–6
asymptomatic infection 354
primary infection 354
symptomatic infection 355
Trenoweth, S. 22
triage 191
triclosan 327
triggers for asthma 194
triggers for seizure 127, 134
truth telling 50–56
case study 51–5
introduction 50
outcomes 53
summary 55–6
trypsinogen 184–5
tuberculosis 354, 357
turbhalers 196
twelve activities of living model 10
  see also Roper, Logan and Tierney model
types of insulin 303–5
types of partial seizure 131
  see also epilepsy
types of wound dressing 235

UAC see umbilical arterial catheter
UK-WHO growth chart 282
UKCC see United Kingdom Central Council
umbilical arterial catheter 176
umbilical venous catheter 176
UNCRC see United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child
United Kingdom Central Council 40
University of Ulster 83
unprotected sex 353
unprovoked seizure 126
uraemia 311, 313
urinalysis 158
urticaria 142–4
using emollients 325–6
utilitarianism 51–5
UVC see umbilical venous catheter

vagus nerve stimulation 136
van Wijk, J.A. 308
vandalism 160, 168
varicella vaccination 299
varicella zoster 355
vasoconstriction 76
vasodilation 141–2, 144, 153, 328
vasovagal episode 144
venepuncture 110–11, 140–41, 312
ventilation assessment 74–5
Ventolin 225
verbal responses 155–6
Verdu, J. 24
vertical transmission 353
victimisation 60
Victoria Climbié inquiry 27–8
Vijaykumar, C. 261
Vincent, C. 24
virtues 40
visual stressor reduction 113
vital signs 109, 192–5, 311
volutrauma 179
vomitus 74
vulnerable children 30–31
Wakefield, L. 63
Walsh, M. 64
Warner, J. 140
water retention 297
Waterlow risk assessment tool 22, 247
weal and flare response 141
wellbeing 37, 60
Wellings, K. 61
Wessex Paediatric Neurovascular Assessment Tool 23
West syndrome 131
western lifestyles 89–90, 140
wet wrap therapy 326–7
what a care plan is 7–8
what integrated care pathways are 63–6
clinical scenario 66
  elements of integrated care pathway 64–5
  What to do if You are Worried ... 28
wheelchair access 348
wheeze 73, 143, 191, 201, 230, 357
Whittle, C. 63
WHO see World Health Organisation
WHO definition of AIDS 356
Williams, A. 152, 154
Willis, N.S. 297
Willock, J. 23
Wilson, P. 23
window period 354
Wolfe, R. 90
working interprofessionally 70–73
  immediate assessment of critically ill child 73
Working Together to Safeguard Children 32
World Allergy Organisation 322
World Health Organisation 58, 355–6
wound dressings 234–7
WPNA see Wessex Paediatric Neurovascular Assessment Tool
Wright, E. 23
WWT see wet wrap therapy

xerosis 323
yankauer 156
Yao, L. 297
young people and truth telling 50–6
Zander, K. 65
zidovudine 352