Index

Page numbers in **bold** indicate an extensive discussion of the topic.

ability, 180, 192f., 212, 339
  criteria for possession of an – , 162
genesis of, 160
  second-order, 158f.
about, 280–3
abstract entities, 47, 283–6
accord with a rule, see rule, accord with
agreement (consensus), 6, 150f., 174, 175,
  223–30, 234, 235, 236f.
  – in definitions/judgements, 67, 211–18,
  223–30, 234, 237–9
  – in opinion, 226, 236
analysis, 42, 59, 152
analytic, 261f., 367
‘and so on’, 178f., 180, 181
Anscombe, G. E. M., 113
answerability to reality, 333, 336, 339
a priori
  concept of the – , 243
  – knowledge, 242, 289–91
linguistic theory of – truth, 363f., 367
psychology and epistemology of the – ,
  289–308
source of the – , 357
  synthetic – , see synthetic a priori
  arbitrariness, 332f.
archives, putting propositions in the –s,
  296
Aristotle, 259
arithmetic
  application of, 251, 269, 277, 296
  – applied to itself, 9, 251, 269n.
  empirical conditions for – , 339
  as normative, 269
  propositions of – , 251, 253, 254f., 276f.
  false propositions of – , 253, 254n.,
  276f.
  without propositional form, 269f.
ateemporality, contrasted with
  sempiternality, 249
ateemporality of necessary propositions, see
  necessary propositions, timelessness of
Augustine, 309
Augustinian conception of language, 8–12,
  248, 369
axioms, 358n., 360
Ayer, A. J., 278n., 356, 361
bedrock, 156, 186, 193, 194
Beethoven, L., 208
behaviourism, 10, 12f.
believing necessary truths, 291–4
Bentham, J., 46, 53
Berkeley, G., 276
Berlin, B., 218n., 331n.
bipolarity, 291f.
bivalence, law of, 309
Bolyai, 264, 341
Bolzano, B., 261n.
Boole, G., 310
Boorstin, D. J., 327n.
bridge between rule and application, 95f.
Brouwer, L. E. J., 189, 256n., 363
calculate/calculation, 14, 122, 207, 217,
  340
calculating in the head, 14
calculating machine, 306
calculating prodigies, 208
Cantor, Eddie, 321n.
Cantor, G., 256, 283, 298
Cardano, G., 355n.
Carnap, R., 4n., 280, 356, 359, 360, 369
  – and principle of tolerance, 363, 364,
  368
Carnor, L., 355n.
Carroll, Lewis, 353
casting in draughts, 267f.
categorial differences contrasted with
differences of kinds, 14
causality, law of, 265
causal determination, 100, 103, 306
cavemen, 163
Cephalus, 55
certainty, 186f., 221, 234, 294–7
chess, 114f., 115f., 124f., 171, 198, 263, 266
– analogy, 135
– intending to play –, 114f., 171
chief, 175f.
chimpanzee, 172
choice, absence of, 197f.
Chomsky, N., 44, 61, 113, 260n.
Chuquet, N., 355n.
clocks, agreement of, 211
codification, 53, 54
colour, 56f., 232, 235
alternative – grammars, 331, 343
– exclusion, 266, 287, 312f.
– grammar, 19, 212, 215f., 229f.,
  232–4, 249, 254, 262, 263, 264,
  265f., 274f., 280, 287, 336–8
– image, 232f.
– judgements, 235
nature of –, 336–8
– octahedron, 60, 334
primary –, 333, 334
– recognition, 128
commerce, 122
communication, 238f.
community view of rule-following,
  149–55, 155, 157f., 166f., 223
comparison, method of, 233f.
compulsion
  logical –, 5, 196, 204, 205f., 305–8,
  353f.
  psychological –, 196, 204
  super –, 308
concept, 56, 211, 212, 213f., 219–21
background conditions of use of –s, 214
–s and cross-cultural differences, 218,
  222f.
– formation, 214, 220, 264, 341, 350
–, mathematical, see mathematical
  concepts
perceptual –s, 215f.
– possession, 13f.
psychological –s, 216
conceptual schemes, alternative, 331f.
conceptual topology, 18f.
confusion supervenes, 177, 217, 238, 340
connection between language and reality,
  62, 63
connective analysis, 49, 59
convention, 220, 288
conventionalism, 356–70
consistent –, 357, 365
full-blooded –, 352, 357, 365f.
modiﬁed (moderate) –, 357, 364f.
conversational implicature, 61n.
cooking rules
  non-arbitrariness of –, 335
  compared with rules of grammar, 335
correctness/incorrectness, 69, 73, 99, 179,
  201, 217, 227, 288f.
criteria for –, 144f., 150f.
being/seeming –, 162
corresponding to reality, 286f.
counting
  criterion of – correctly, 350f.
  – prior to addition, 322f.
Cousin, V., 31
Couturat, L., 357
Crusoe, Robinson, 120, 160–8, 176, 223
custom, 121f., 125
Daltonism, 331
decision, 72, 74f., 352f., 354–6
Defoe, D., 160
De Morgan, A., 355n.
Descartes, R., 56, 166, 243, 294, 309,
  355n.
description, as role of sentences, 8–10
determinacy of sense, 213
determination
  – in advance, 109
causal –, 100, 108
grammatical –, 108
  – of a series, 87, 99, 100, 101
psychological –, 92
social –, 92
under- of a series, 90–2
discriminatory capacities, 215–16
dogmatism in philosophy, 59
donminative tense, 46
Dostoevsky, F., 242, 249
Dummett, M. A. E., 243n., 253n., 305n., 322n., 352n., 357n., 365n.

Deduction, A., 303
Eddington, A., 303, 358
Einstein, A., 303, 358
elastic rulers, 322, 327
empirical, limits of the, 264
empirical proposition, 244, 285f.
   negation of -s, 273, 276f.
   understanding of -s, 273f.
empiricism, consistent, 255, 360, 366
Erdmann, B., 310, 318, 319, 328, 329n.
Ertz, T.-P., 304n.

essence, 5, 264f., 266, 334f., 337f.
   real –, 259
examples
   – as rules (explanations), 53, 178, 179f., 181f., 183, 184f.
   – as rule-formulations, 91f.
excluded middle, law of, 265, 309
experience, promptings of, 343
explanation
   – by examples, 181f.
   completeness of –, 55
   final –, 55
explanations of meaning, see meaning
   (Bedeutung), explanations of
   exponentiation, and surprise, 298f.

face, see rule, face of
fact
   -s, contingent/necessary, 248f.
   -s and true propositions, 271n.
empirical -s and concept formation,
   211–14
mathematical -s, 272
   scaffolding of, see scaffolding of facts
fairy tale, 174
family resemblance, 48n., 91
Faraday, M., 200
feeling, 58
Feigl, H., 360
final court of appeal, 199f., 204
finitism, 12f., 256
fitting, 93, 95, 191f.
following a rule, see rule, following a
   follows necessarily, 288f.
forgetting necessary truths, 290f.
form of life, 218–23, 235f., 237
form of representation, see representation,
   alternative forms of
formalism, 4, 9, 13
formula determining a series, 82, 98f., 101
Frankenstein, Dr, 305
Frege, G., 10, 11, 13, 49n., 68, 80, 84f.,
   103, 106, 135, 153, 154, 192, 213,
   216, 247, 249, 251, 255, 261, 271n.,
   284, 306, 309, 310f., 312, 316, 318,
   319, 322, 334, 346, 356, 358, 359,
   360, 361
Frend, W., 355n.
games, 170
gaps in grammar, 17f.
Gauss, C. F., 264, 341
geometry
   alternative -s, 251, 368
   conventionalism in –, 358
   – as grammar, 251, 269
   – and ideal objects, 284f.
   propositions of –, 251
   pure contrasted with spatial –, 285, 368
Glock, H.-J., 278n., 318n.
Gödel, K., 361, 368, 370
Goethe, J. W. von, 155, 208
going on the same way, 69, 70, 184f., 190
Goldbach’s conjecture, 254, 302, 303
grammar, 45f., 67, 220
   alternative -s, 320–32
   arbitrariness of –, 332–8
   autonomy of –, 44n., 46, 316 (see also
   grammar, arbitrariness of)
exclusionary propositions of –, 266–8
   flatness of –, 19–21
   – and justification, 334, 336
   –, kinship to the non-arbitrary, 338–45
Latin –, 54
   – and linguistic intuitions, 59
no action at a distance in –, 138f.
ordinary v. philosophical –, 57f.
   –, philosophical interest v.
   grammarians’, 60f.
   – and philosophy, 55–9
rules of –, 19, 42f., 45f., 55–9, 61–4, 314
rules of – contrasted with rules of
   cooking, 335
scope of –, 59–64
grammarians, 53f., 60–3
grammatical proposition (statement), 19, 96f., 246, 249f., 254, 258f., 261f., 265, 274f., 336f.
false – /negation of – , 254, 275
knowledge of – , 290
grammatical rules, temporality of – , 279f.
grasping the meaning at a stroke, see meaning (Bedeutung), grasping the – at a stroke
guess, 73, 183f.
guidance, see rule, guidance by
gulf between rule and application, 93, 95f., 103
Gulliver, 110, 325

Hacker, P. M. S., 359n.
Hadamard, J., 322
Hahn, H., 4n., 356, 359, 361, 363
Hamilton, Sir William, 310
Hardy, G. H., 180, 247, 256, 268, 286n., 291n., 298
harmonic series, and surprise, 298f.
harmony between language and reality, 83–8
Heidegger, M., 360
Hermite, C., 268
Hertz, H., 14
hidden, nothing is, 349
Hilbert, D., 251, 256, 269n., 283, 357, 358, 361, 368
human behaviour, shared, 173, 176f.
human nature, and concept formation, 215–18
Hume, D., 247

ideal objects, 283–6
idealism, 166, 170
identity, law of, 190f., 191f., 310, 319
inductivism, 358
inexorability, 104f., 105f., 306
super – , 104, 308
– of the law, 104f., 105f., 308
inference, 4f., 88–90, 314f., 316
non-logical – , 315, 316
rules (laws) of logical – , 4, 5f., 88–90, 129, 196, 251, 287f., 290, 314, 316, 319
– , and compulsion, 306–8
infinite, 147f., 183, 304n.
inнатeness, 152, 157, 159f.
inner voice, 206
insight, 71, 73, 74
inspiration, 206
institution, 122, 143n.
intention, 114–16, 171
intentionality, 79, 84f., 86
intermediate step, 73, 79, 87f., 93f.
internal property/relation, 5, 13, 14, 73, 85n., 86f., 87f., 95, 96f., 150, 182f., 246, 250, 254n., 265f., 279, 293, 296, 298, 301f., 322, 328, 351
interpretation, 69, 87, 92, 93–5, 117f., 119, 125f., 127f., 129, 130, 226f.
intimation, 199f., 201, 202, 204, 206, 207
intuition, 59, 71f., 73, 74f., 187f., 189, 199, 207
intuition, basic – , 189
intuitionism, 4, 74f., 256n.
is/is called, 113, 186
Japanese time-measurement, 325–8
Julius Caesar, 49n.
justification, terminus of, 97, 193f.
Kalhat, J., 336n.
Kant, I., 233n., 254f., 259, 261, 356, 358, 367, 368
Kay, P., 218n., 331n.
Kenny, A. J. P., 267n.
Kline, M., 268n., 355n.
Kneale, W. & M., 301n.
knowledge, 243f.
a priori – , see a priori knowledge
– and disposition, 78
implicit (tacit) – , 42f.
innate – of a language, 152, 159f.
– of grammatical propositions, 290
– of logical propositions, 274
– and mastery of a technique, 76
– of necessary truths, 289–91
– of a series, 75f.
Kripke, S., 126n., 130n., 132, 149n., 152, 153, 157n., 247, 258, 259
Künne, W., 271n.
Kusch, M., 143n., 149n., 157n.
language, 135f., 152f., 165f., 167f., 177, 225
Index

– as an autonomous calculus of rules, 44f.
– as calculus, 43–5, 135, 138
– and communication, 335, 336n.
inmate knowledge of – , 152, 158–60
preconditions for use of – , 211f.
scaffolding of, see scaffolding of
language
language-game, 17f., 45
   boundaries of – , 18
   completeness of –s, 17f.
   conditions for playing –s, 212
crossing of –s, 18
law of identity, see identity, law of
law of non-contradiction, 319
laws of inference, see inference, rules (laws)
of
laws of logic, 311–23
   emptiness of – , 309
laws of thought (thinking), 308–10, 311, 319 (see also inference, rules of)
   – and compulsion, 307
laws of truth, see logical propositions; laws
of logic
lion, 173n., 219, 280f., 282f.
Littlewood, J. E., 256
Lobatchevsky, N. I., 264, 341
Locke, J., 232n., 259
logic, 224
   axiomatization of – , 311
   believing laws of – , 292f.
   – and consensus, 225f.
   – and generality, 311
   inexorability of – , 6
laws of – , 225, 241f., 249
   – as normative science, 251, 310
   – takes care of itself, 267n.
topic neutrality of – , 311, 312f.
   – as transcendental, 41
logical acquaintance, 358n.
logical atomism, 44
logical compulsion, see compulsion, logical
logical connectives, 41, 59, 64, 311, 313, 359f., 362, 368
logical empiricism, see logical positivism
logical existentialism, 97
logical inference, see inference, rules of
logical machine, 196, 288
logical necessity, see necessity, logical
logical positivism, 255, 356–70 (see also Vienna Circle)
logical proof, 312
logical propositions, 249, 273f., 311–23, 362
   knowledge of – , 290
logical relations, 88f.
logical semantics, 313, 314f.
logical syntax, rules of, 41–3, 60, 333
logicism, 4, 11, 368
love, 77
Łukasiewicz, J., 106, 308n.
machine, logical, see logical machine
machine-as-symbol, 103f., 107–10
making true, see true, making
Malcolm, N., 132, 149n., 152, 157n.
Mansel, H. L., 310
Mark Twain, 104n.
mathematical certainty, 294–6
mathematical concepts, natural history of, 216–18
mathematical conjecture, 302–5
mathematical discovery, 268, 300–2
mathematical existentialism, 345, 352, 357, 365f.
mathematical expedition, 303
mathematical expressions and names, 10f.
mathematical facts, 272, 298
mathematical ‘must’, 252f., 306
mathematical objects, 284
mathematical proof, see proof
mathematical propositions, 45, 241f., 245, 249, 281f.
   believing – , 292
   – not descriptions, 9, 268f.
   knowledge of – , 290, 345f.
negation of – , 291f.
truth, see mathematics, truth in
mathematical revisionism, 256
mathematician
   creates essences, 337
   as inventor not discoverer, 5, 255, 298, 300f., 302f., 304f., 346
mathematicians, and agreement, 234, 348
mathematics
application of –, 251, 269, 277, 296
– applied to itself, 346
– compared to fishing net, 257, 346
– and concept-formation, 350
foundations of – in calculating, 217
impossibility proofs in –, 268
– must appear in multi, 251, 345f.
objectivity of –, 297
point of –, 286
scepticism in –, 297
surprise in –, 298–300, 349
truth in –, 175, 253, 271n., 276–80, 286, 345, 346
usefulness of –, 296
matter of course, 231
meaning (Bedeutung), 82f., 102, 117
explanations of –, 43, 53, 55, 83, 103, 117, 138, 184, 233
grasping the – at a stroke, 83, 102f., 114, 115
– postulates, 364
– scepticism, 153
meaning (meinen), 71f., 74, 76, 78, 79f., 101f., 116, 154
acts of –, 71f.
meaning-body (Bedeutungskörper), 105, 261, 314, 364, 367
measurement, 221, 259n., 321f., 324–8, 340
agreement in –, 229, 236, 237f., of time, 211, 325–7
units of –, 340
medical limitations, 180, 361
mental images, 233f.
metalogical agreement, 86, 334n.
metamathematics, 316
metaphysical impossibility, 266–8
metaphysical propositions, 45, 241f., 246, 252, 275
negation of –, 275
metaphysics, 41, 63, 248, 257, 334n., 360f.
Mill, J. S., 357, 358
Minkowski, H., 344
miscount, mathematical criterion for, 323f.
Möbius strip, 298, 299
monologuists, 163f., 167f.
Moore, G. E., 57, 60, 219, 369
movement, possibility of, 109–11
Mühlhölzer, F., 299n., 347n.
‘must’, 196, 252f., 263f., 308
causal –, 196
– of convention, 306
logical –, see logical ‘must’

names, 10–12
Napoleon, 77
natural/naturalness, 175, 217, 220, 328–30, 341f.
natural history of mankind, 6, 218, 220f.
necessary falsehoods, 273–7
necessary propositions, 241–370
a posteriori –, 259f.
– contrasted with empirical propositions, 259
– don’t describe essences, 246f.
– not descriptive, 247f.
forgetting –, 290f.
heterogeneity of –, 245f.
knowledge of –, 289–91
normativity of –, 250–3
roles of –, 248f., 255
source of –, 255
timelessness (atemporality) of –, 279, 338
truth and falsity of –, 253f., 270–80
what – are about, 280–3
necessary truths
believing –, 291–4
certainty of –, 294–7
recognition of –, 254f.
– and surprise, 298–300
– and wishing, 293f.
necessity, 241–370
– de re, 246–7, 259
needs
as stimulus to mathematical invention, 343f.
theoretical – as stimulus to mathematical invention, 344
negation, 89, 316–18
double –, 89, 313f.
double – elimination, 316–18
mystery of –, 84f.
negative numbers, 10f., 279, 355f.
Neumann, P., 301n.
neural representations, 50n.
Neurath, O., 4n.
new cases, 146, 147
Newtonian mechanics, 340
normative, 6, 262f.
  – activities, 52, 140, 171
  – circle, 228
  – conditions, 212f.
  – evaluation, 51
  – practices, 54
  – science, 251, 310

norms
  – of description, 14
  – of representation, 250f., 262–70, 295–7

number-words, meaning of, 11
number systems, alternative, 321

objectivity, 145, 338
one:one correlation, 14f.
opinion, 226, 236f.

ostensive definition, 44, 63, 249

Pap, A., 363n.
paradigms of reasoning, 285
paradox, 129
paradox of rule-following, see rule-following paradox
Pascal, B., 324, 355n.
patience (solitaire), 162
Peirce, C. S., 251
person, concept of, 19
Philosophical Investigations, history of, 3, 7
Philosophical Investigations, two different continuations of Early Draft, 7f., 81
philosophical preconceptions, 16f.
philosophical questions, 56
philosophical superlative, 105f.

philosophy, 19–21, 257f.
  – and grammar, 55–9
  – no inferences in – , 267n.
  – leaves everything as it is, 255f., 271
  – and mathematics, 256
  – theses in – , 20

philosophy of mathematics, parallels with philosophy of psychology, 13–19
physiognomy, 208
π, 18
Plato, 192, 270
Platonism, 9, 47, 318–20
Poincaré, H., 357
point, 5, 6, 124, 135, 215, 217, 224, 237, 245, 251, 256, 286, 340
possibility/actuality, 110, 111
possible world, 248
potato shoots, 256
practice (Praxis), 94, 115, 119, 120f., 130, 131–4, 135, 140–3, 145, 146, 149, 150, 151, 152, 155, 211, 250
pragmatism, 244, 352
precedent, 53
prime number, largest, 304
private experience, 13
private language, 10, 131, 133, 158, 161, 165f., 170
private linguists, 157–68
private ostensive definition, 11f.
‘privately’, 131, 133, 149, 150
projection
  – lines of – , 153, 154
  – method of – , 42n., 153
  – and acceptance, 353f.
  – body, 5, 347
  – and compulsion, 205, 353f.
  – contrasted with experiment, 298f., 347f.
  – contrasted with verification, 14, 291f., 293, 346, 364
  – and conviction, 351f.
  – and decision, 352f., 354–6
  – demonstrates an internal relation, 351
  – in logic, 257
  – pattern, must be intuitive, 349
  – and persuasion, 351f.
  – picture, 349
  – as road, 349
  – reproducibility of – , 348
role of – , 347
and rules, 350
surveyability of – , 347–9

proposition
  as family resemblance concept, 270
  mathematical, see mathematical proposition
pictoriality of the – , 79, 86
picture theory of the – , 153
propositional systems, 44
psychoanalysis, 16
psychological atmosphere, 188
psychological compulsion, 307f.
psychological expressions, and names, 11f.
psychological propositions, 9f.
psychologism, 310, 318–20
Putnam, H., 259
quadratic equations, 342f.
Quine, W. V. O., 244, 363n., 367n.
rails, metaphor of, 195, 196, 199
Ramsey, F. P., 62n., 251
Raphael, 192
ratification, 207, 227
rationality, 70
reaction, normal v. abnormal, 69, 227
reasons, 138
– s and causes, 185, 194
– for following rule as we do, 74f.
terminus of – s, 184f., 186, 193f.
recognition, 133
reductio ad absurdum, 19f.
regularity, 6, 49, 120, 123, 131, 143f., 147, 165, 167, 171, 174, 176, 177, 208f., 211, 239
relativism, 331f.
Remarks on the Foundations of Mathematics
(Part 1), 4–6, 81
representation, alternative forms of, 320–32
reservoir, mental, 73, 117, 181
Rhees, R., 153n.
Riemann, G. F. B., 264, 341
right/wrong, 177f.
rule, 44, 45, 46–55, 60–4, 77, 136, 155, 174f.
– as abstract entity, 47
accord with a – , 81–97, 127f., 136, 139, 155, 200f., 223, 228
background conditions of – s, 212f.
– s and certainty, 294
– compared with an order, 172f., 174
compelled by a – , 205, 206
– creation, 66
– defines actions, 50f.
definition of a – , 48f.
– not a description, 48
determination by a – , 94, 98f., 100, 101, 103f., 169; see also determination
– s and causes, 185, 194
– s and certainty, 294
– compared with an order, 172f., 174
compelled by a – , 205, 206
– creation, 66
– defines actions, 50f.
definition of a – , 48f.
– not a description, 48
determination by a – , 94, 98f., 100, 101, 103f., 169; see also determination
dynamic (functional) aspect of – s, 52
– s encoded in the brain, 50
face of a – , 203
– s being in force, 278f.

following a – blindly, 97, 197
following a – is fundamental, 156
following a – mechanically, 196f., 198
following a – ‘privately’, 125–34, 158
following a – /seeming to follow a rule, 131, 157, 162
generality of – s, 49
grammatical – s, see grammar, rules of guidance by a – , 50, 99, 100
– as instrument, 52
interpretation of a – , see interpretation
– ‘involved’ in action, 137f., 139
– and justification, 51
– and learning, 48
– as measure, 51
misconceptions about – s, 65f.
– as Platonic object, 87
– and predictions, 51
roles of – s, 49–52, 66f.
– scepticism, 157, 180
shared – , 223f.
– as standard of correctness, 51, 227
totality of – s, 54
transparency of – s, 67
– and truth and falsity, 277f.
understanding a – , 54f., 68, 70, 92f., 94, 96
rule-following paradox, 125–30, 169
rule-following, solitary, 160f., 164, 167
rule-formulation, 46f., 49, 52f., 66, 90–3, 117f., 137, 139, 263, 281
ruler, 64
Rundle, B., 271
Russell, B., 58, 60, 62n., 80, 86, 87, 180, 247, 249, 264n., 265n., 287n., 297, 310f., 312, 316, 344, 356, 358, 359, 360, 361
same, 145–7, 178, 181, 190f., 201f., 228
samples, 44, 215
mental – s, 216
scaffolding
– for description, 290
– of facts, 211
Index

– of language, 237
– of the world, 252
Schlick, M., 356, 358, 359, 363
Schulte, J., 36n.
scientific realism, 57
score/singing from a score, 130
secondary qualities, 213
self-evidence, 358, 360
sensations, 56
sense/nonsense, 277
senselessness, 312
series, properties of, 298
set
  intensional versus extensional conception
    of a –, 14f.
    infinite -s, 14f.
Shanker, S., 302n.
shape, 247
signpost, 118f., 122f., 149
solipsism, 13, 166, 170, 275
solitary rule-followers, 158–68
standard metre, 259, 346
standing for, 12
steps already taken/taken in advance, 79f.,
  100f., 197, 198
Stevenson, C., 58n.
Stieltjes, T. J., 268
Stifel, M., 355n.
Strawson, P. F., 49n., 271n.
Stroud, B., 320n., 342
super-connection, 113
super-inexorability, see inexorability, super
surprise, see mathematics, surprise in
surveyability, see proof, surveyability of
Swift, J., 325
symptom/criteria fluctuation, 258
syntax v. semantics, 60, 62
synthetic a priori, 242, 255, 258, 261, 262,
  356f., 358f., 361, 367
T/F calculus, 315
T/F notation, 311, 315, 360
tables of correlation, 63f.
Tarski, A., 369
tautology, 272, 274, 311f., 314
technical norms, 251
technique, 121, 131, 133, 140f., 144–9,
  165, 171, 172, 182, 189, 206, 212f.,
  224, 284
thought
  alternative forms of –, 320
  –, laws of, see laws of thought
    (thinking)
time measurement, see measurement, time
time travel, 266f.
toothache, conscious v. unconscious, 16
Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus, 41–3, 44, 85,
  152f., 153n., 154, 310–13, 333,
  359–63
modal realism of –, 44, 85
transfinite numbers, 14, 283f.
trisection problem, 303f.
true, making, 261, 271f., 333, 366f.
truth, 84, 236, 270–80, 286
  – of empirical propositions, 271f.
  – and fact, 271
  – and falsehood of necessary
    propositions, see necessary propositions
  – in mathematics, see mathematics, truth
    in
  necessary -s, see necessary truths
  objectivity of –, 235f.
  – in virtue of meaning, 261
truth-table, 64, 313, 317f., 360
Turing, Alan, 147f., 270, 282
unconscious, the, 15f.
understanding, 111f., 113, 116–20, 121,
  123, 129, 182f.
  – as ability, 68, 77
criteria of –, 54f., 68, 70, 93
  a rule, see rule, understanding of a –
  – as a state, 68, 77f.
  – at a stroke, 68, 102f., 114, 115
usage, 122, 142
use, 17, 102, 112, 114, 115, 117, 155
  determination of –, 154f.
  – and form, 249f.
grasping the – at a stroke, 155 (see also
  meaning, grasping the – at a stroke)
utterance (Aüsserung), 9f.
verification principle, 360
Vienna Circle, 261, 356–70
Vienna Circle Manifesto, 4n., 362n.
visual interpretation, 128
visual number, 18
voluntary movement, 123
von Savigny, E., 149n.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages/References</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Waismann, F.</td>
<td>47f., 61f., 300f., 302, 305, 333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wantzel, L. W.</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weyl, H.</td>
<td>135, 323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitehead, A. N.</td>
<td>344, 358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winch, P.</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wittgenstein's Methodology</td>
<td>16–21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood-sellers</td>
<td>322, 324f., 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Words, compared to chess pieces</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wesensscha</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>