CONTENTS

1. Introduction to Special Issue: Adoptees’ Ethnic Identity Within Family and Social Contexts
   Ellen E. Pinderhughes, Rosa Rosnati
   This special issue contains studies that examine adoptees’ ethnic identity and their well-being in family and social contexts and represent an emerging focus on identity development in families where parents, as members of the dominant culture, face the task of helping children—members of minority groups—develop a positive identity.

   Ellen E. Pinderhughes, Xian Zhang, Susanne Agerbak
   This mixed methods study found that family ethnic identity and cultural socialization were related to children’s ethnic self-label among young elementary-aged girls. Complexities in girls’ self-perception also emerged.

3. Culture Camp, Ethnic Identity, and Adoption Socialization for Korean Adoptees: A Pretest and Posttest Study
   Amanda L. Baden
   Early adolescent adoptees reported less depression after one-week culture camp; ethnic identity was unrelated to the change, however. Findings point to the importance of examining adoptive socialization in culture camps.

4. Ethnic Identity and Psychological Well-Being of International Transracial Adoptees: A Curvilinear Relationship
   Jayashree Mohanty
   This study verified the curvilinear relationship between ethnic identity and psychological well-being of international adoptees: psychological well-being was highest when ethnic identity was moderate, and lowest when ethnic identity was either high or low.

   Adam J. Beaufre, Reed Reichwald, Xiang Zhou, Elizabeth Raleigh, Richard M. Lee
   The present study focused on how adopted Korean American adolescents commit to their ethnic and adoptive identities and the association between different identity profiles and psychological adjustment.
6. Ethnic Identity, Bicultural Identity Integration, and Psychological Well-Being Among Transracial Adoptees: A Longitudinal Study
Laura Ferrari, Rosa Rosnati, Claudia Manzi, Veronica Benet-Martínez
This longitudinal study highlighted that ethnic identity, national identity are protective factors for adoptees’ psychological well-being and the mediatational role played by the Bicultural Integration Identity (BII).

7. Participation in the Adoption Mentoring Partnership: Mentors’ Experiences of Ethnic Identity
Karin J. Garber, Quade Y. S. French, Harold D. Grotevant
This qualitative study of young adult mentors found four key identity themes: personal ethnic identity exploration, communication with family members about adoption/ethnicity, social exchanges outside the family, and mentors’ perceived meanings of ethnicity.

8. New Trends and Directions in Ethnic Identity Among Internationally Transracially Adopted Persons: Summary of Special Issue
The collective findings of the six articles shape ethnic identity among international transracial adoptees (ITRAs) as a multidimensional developmental phenomenon that intersects with other identities, notably adoptive identity and that unfolds within family, social and cultural contexts. New directions in research were identified as well as implications for practice.

9. Commentary—Enlarging Concepts, Refining Methods, Improving Interventions
Jesús Palacios
Research into ethnic identity in adoption, while making substantial progress, faces new challenges: definition of concepts, appropriate methods of study, and implications for professional interventions.

INDEX