Contents

Notes on Contributors x

Acknowledgments xvii

Formal Dedication xviii
V. N. Misra

Foreword xx
Angela R. Lieverse

Maps xxvi

1 Introduction 1
Gwen Robbins Schug and Subhash R. Walimbe

Part I Paleoanthropology in South Asia 11

2 Mammalian Paleodiversity and Ecology of Siwalik Primates in India and Nepal 13
Rajan Gaur

3 A Decade of Paleoanthropology in the Indian Subcontinent (2005–2015) 32
Parth R. Chauhan

4 Archaic Genomes and the Peopling of South Asia 51
Mark Stoneking

5 Out of Africa and into South Asia: The Evidence from Paleolithic Archaeology 60
Ravi Korisettar
### CONTENTS

#### Part I  \textit{Ancient Archaeology: Hominins to Harappa}

6 Hominin Fossil Remains from the Narmada Valley
\textit{A.R. Sankhyan}  \hspace{1em} 72

7 Mesolithic Foragers of the Ganges Plain and Adjoining Hilly Regions of the Vindhyas
\textit{J.N. Pal}  \hspace{1em} 86

8 Mesolithic Foragers of the Ganges Plain: Pathology, Stature, and Subsistence
\textit{John R. Lukacs}  \hspace{1em} 101

#### Part II  \textit{Middle Holocene Farmers and Urban Dwellers}

9 Current Perspectives on the Harappan Civilization
\textit{Vasant Shinde}  \hspace{1em} 127

\textit{J.M. Kenoyer and R.H. Meadow}  \hspace{1em} 145

11 Bioarchaeology of the Indus Valley Civilization: Biological Affinities, Paleopathology, and Chemical Analyses
\textit{Nancy C. Lovell}  \hspace{1em} 169

12 More than Origins: Refining Migration in the Indus Civilization
\textit{Benjamin Valentine}  \hspace{1em} 187

13 Aryans and the Indus Civilization: Archaeological, Skeletal, and Molecular Evidence
\textit{Michel Danino}  \hspace{1em} 205

14 The Ahar Culture and Others: Social Spectrums of the Mewar Plain
\textit{Teresa P. Raczek}  \hspace{1em} 225

15 The Archaeology of the Late Holocene on the Deccan Plateau (The Deccan Chalcolithic)
\textit{Prabodh Shirvalkar and Esha Prasad}  \hspace{1em} 240

16 The Center Cannot Hold: A Bioarchaeological Perspective on Environmental Crisis in the Second Millennium BCE, South Asia
\textit{Gwen Robbins Schug and Kelly Elaine Blevins}  \hspace{1em} 255

17 The “Gandhara Grave Culture”: New Perspectives on Protohistoric Cemeteries in Northern and Northwestern Pakistan
\textit{Muhammad Zahir}  \hspace{1em} 274

#### Part III  \textit{Historic Archaeology: Monuments and Meaning}

18 Early Iron Age Megalith Builders of Vidarbha: A Historical View
\textit{P.S. Joshi}  \hspace{1em} 297

19 Situating Iron Age Monuments in South India: A Textual and Ethnographic Approach
\textit{K. Rajan}  \hspace{1em} 310
20 A Review of Early Historic Urbanization in India
Reshma Sawant and Gurudas Shete

21 Historical and Medieval Period Archaeology
Monica L. Smith

22 The Transition to Agricultural Production in India:
South Asian Entanglements of Domestication
Charlene A. Murphy and Dorian Q. Fuller

23 From Millet to Rice (and Back Again?): Cuisine, Cultivation,
and Health in Southern India
Kathleen D. Morrison

24 Death and Burial among Two Ancient High-Altitude
Communities of Nepal
Mark Aldenderfer and Jacqueline T. Eng

Part IV South Asia in Retrospect

25 Prehistoric Archaeology in Bangladesh: An Overview
Shahnaj Husne Jahan

26 Archaeology of Nepal
Prakash Darnal

27 The Peopling of Sri Lanka from Prehistoric to Historic Times:
Biological and Archaeological Evidence
Samanti Kulatilake

28 Theoretical Archaeology in India: An Anthropological Perspective
K. Paddayya

29 Moving Forward, Looking Back: The Collective Memory of
Indian Anthropology
Abhik Ghosh

30 Anthropology and Museums in India
Kishor K. Basa

31 Human Skeletal Studies: Changing Trends in Theoretical and
Methodological Perspectives
Subhash R. Walimbe

32 Where Are They Now? The Human Skeletal Remains from India
V. Mushrif-Tripathy, K.S. Chakraborty, and S. Lahiri

Index