CONTENTS

Preface ix

1 Image Analysis: A Perspective 1
  1.1 Main Biomedical Imaging Modalities, 3
  1.2 Biomedical Image Analysis, 7
  1.3 Current Trends in Biomedical Imaging, 12
  1.4 About This Book, 15
  References, 17

2 Survey of Fundamental Image Processing Operators 23
  2.1 Statistical Image Description, 24
  2.2 Brightness and Contrast Manipulation, 28
  2.3 Image Enhancement and Restoration, 29
  2.4 Intensity-Based Segmentation (Thresholding), 42
  2.5 Multidimensional Thresholding, 50
  2.6 Image Calculations, 54
  2.7 Binary Image Processing, 58
  2.8 Biomedical Examples, 63
  References, 68

3 Image Processing in the Frequency Domain 70
  3.1 The Fourier Transform, 71
  3.2 Fourier-Based Filtering, 82

v
CONTENTS

3.3 Other Integral Transforms: The Discrete Cosine Transform and the Hartley Transform, 91
3.4 Biomedical Examples, 94
References, 100

4 The Wavelet Transform and Wavelet-Based Filtering 103
4.1 One-Dimensional Discrete Wavelet Transform, 106
4.2 Two-Dimensional Discrete Wavelet Transform, 112
4.3 Wavelet-Based Filtering, 116
4.4 Comparison of Frequency-Domain Analysis to Wavelet Analysis, 128
4.5 Biomedical Examples, 130
References, 135

5 Adaptive Filtering 138
5.1 Adaptive Noise Reduction, 139
5.2 Adaptive Filters in the Frequency Domain: Adaptive Wiener Filters, 155
5.3 Segmentation with Local Adaptive Thresholds and Related Methods, 157
5.4 Biomedical Examples, 164
References, 170

6 Deformable Models and Active Contours 173
6.1 Two-Dimensional Active Contours (Snakes), 180
6.2 Three-Dimensional Active Contours, 193
6.3 Live-Wire Techniques, 197
6.4 Biomedical Examples, 205
References, 209

7 The Hough Transform 211
7.1 Detecting Lines and Edges with the Hough Transform, 213
7.2 Detection of Circles and Ellipses with the Hough Transform, 219
7.3 Generalized Hough Transform, 223
7.4 Randomized Hough Transform, 226
7.5 Biomedical Examples, 231
References, 234

8 Texture Analysis 236
8.1 Statistical Texture Classification, 238
8.2 Texture Classification with Local Neighborhood Methods, 242
8.3 Frequency-Domain Methods for Texture Classification, 254
CONTENTS

8.4 Run Lengths, 257
8.5 Other Classification Methods, 263
8.6 Biomedical Examples, 265
References, 273

9 Shape Analysis 276
9.1 Cluster Labeling, 278
9.2 Spatial-Domain Shape Metrics, 279
9.3 Statistical Moment Invariants, 285
9.4 Chain Codes, 287
9.5 Fourier Descriptors, 291
9.6 Topological Analysis, 295
9.7 Biomedical Examples, 301
References, 307

10 Fractal Approaches to Image Analysis 310
10.1 Self-Similarity and the Fractal Dimension, 311
10.2 Estimation Techniques for the Fractal Dimension in Binary Images, 319
10.3 Estimation Techniques for the Fractal Dimension in Gray-Scale Images, 327
10.4 Fractal Dimension in the Frequency Domain, 331
10.5 Local Hölder Exponent, 337
10.6 Biomedical Examples, 340
References, 345

11 Image Registration 350
11.1 Linear Spatial Transformations, 352
11.2 Nonlinear Transformations, 355
11.3 Registration Quality Metrics, 360
11.4 Interpolation Methods for Image Registration, 371
11.5 Biomedical Examples, 379
References, 382

12 Image Storage, Transport, and Compression 386
12.1 Image Archiving, DICOM, and PACS, 389
12.2 Lossless Image Compression, 392
12.3 Lossy Image Compression, 400
12.4 Biomedical Examples, 408
References, 411

13 Image Visualization 413
13.1 Gray-Scale Image Visualization, 413
CONTENTS

13.2 Color Representation of Gray-Scale Images, 416
13.3 Contour Lines, 422
13.4 Surface Rendering, 422
13.5 Volume Visualization, 427
13.6 Interactive Three-Dimensional Rendering and Animation, 433
13.7 Biomedical Examples, 434
References, 438

14 Image Analysis and Visualization Software 441

14.1 Image Processing Software: An Overview, 443
14.2 ImageJ, 447
14.3 Examples of Image Processing Programs, 452
14.4 Crystal Image, 456
14.5 OpenDX, 461
14.6 Wavelet-Related Software, 466
14.7 Algorithm Implementation, 466
References, 473

Appendix A: Image Analysis with Crystal Image 475

Appendix B: Software on DVD 497

Index 499