## Contents

Biographies of editors, ix  
Biographies of contributors, xi  
Foreword by Clyde Collins Snow, xxvii  
Foreword by Jeremy Sarkin, xxxv  
Foreword by Colin Hope, xli  
Preface by W.J. Mike Groen, xliii  
Acknowledgments, xlv  
Glossary of abbreviations, xlvii  
Introduction, li  

**W.J. Mike Groen, Nicholas Márquez-Grant and Robert C. Janaway**

### Part 1 Europe

1. Forensic archaeology and anthropology in Austria, 3  
   Fabian Kanz and Jan Cemper-Kiesslich  
2. DVI Belgium: victim identification and necrosearch, 9  
   Birgit Van Denhouwe and Eline M.J. Schotsmans  
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina: forensic archaeology in support of national and international organisations undertaking criminal investigations and identifying the missing from 1996 to 2013, 19  
   Ian Hanson, Adnan Rizvić and Thomas J. Parsons  
4. Forensic archaeology in Bulgaria – problems and perspectives, 33  
   Ilian Boyanov  
5. Croatia (Hrvatska): from WWII and the 1991 war to contemporary forensic cases, 39  
   Mario Šlaus and Anja Petaros  
6. Forensic archaeology in the Czech Republic, 47  
   Petr Velemínský, Miluše Dobišíková, Eliška Maxová and Jana Velemínská  
7. Forensic archaeology in Denmark, 55  
   Marie Louise Jørkov and Niels Lynnerup  
   Yves Schuliar, Patrice Georges, Florent Ducrettet, Franck Nolot and Jean Richebé  
9. The Working Group ‘Forensic Archaeology’ at the German Bundeskriminalamt, 67  
   Ralf Neumann, Karsten Klenke and Andrea Fischer  
10. Forensic archaeology in Greece, 77  
    Konstantinos Moraitis and Constantine Eliopoulos  
    Éva Susa, Kinga Ery, László Kovács, Mátyás Szőke and Mária Molnos  
12. Forensic archaeology in Italy: the difficult birth of a discipline, 91  
    Matteo Borrini  
13. Forensic archaeology in Lithuania, 99  
    Rimantas Jankauskas  
14. Forensic archaeology in the Netherlands: uncovering buried and scattered evidence, 109  
    Roosje de Leeuwe and W.J. Mike Groen  
15. Forensic archaeology in Poland: theory and practice, 121  
    Maciej Trzciński and Tomasz Borkowski  
    Annamaria Diana  
17. Forensic archaeology in the Russian Federation, 139  
    Alexey Abramov, Elizaveta Veselovskaya, Alexey Dolgov, Asya V. Engovatova, Maria B. Mednikova, Sergey Nikitin and Azrat Safarov  
18. Forensic archaeology in Serbia: from exhumation to excavation, 149  
    Marija Djurić and Andrej Starović  
19. Forensic archaeology in the Slovak Republic, 159  
    Soňa Masicová, Radoslav Behuš and Zuzana Obertová  
20. Inclusion of archaeology in criminal investigations – Slovenia, 165  
    Pavel Jamnik  
21. The use of archaeology in the criminal and medico-legal context in Spain, 173  
    Nicholas Márquez-Grant, Miguel Ángel Vázquez Díaz and Raquel Meléndez González  
22. Forensic archaeology and anthropology in Switzerland, 183  
    Sandra Lösch, Christian Jackowski and Christian Zingg
Contents

23 Introduction to forensic archaeology in the United Kingdom, 189
  *John Hunter and Cecily Cropper*

24 Forensic archaeology in the United Kingdom and quality assurance, 197
  *Robert C. Janaway*

25 Forensic archaeology: the European collaboration, 207
  *W.J. Mike Groen*

Part 2 The Americas

26 Forensic archaeology and anthropology in Brazil, 215
  *Marco Aurelio Guimarães, Raffaela Arrabaça Francisco, Rafael de Abreu e Souza and Martin Paul Evison*

27 Canadian forensic archaeology: a Mari Usque ad Mare, ad hoc, 223
  *Derek Congram*

28 A brief account of the past and present circumstances of forensic archaeology in Costa Rica, 231
  *Roxana Ferllini*

29 Forensic archaeology in Mexico: the intermittent and unfinished application of the forensic archaeological techniques and methods, 239
  *Carlos Jácome Hernández and Lilia Escorcia Hernández*

30 Forensic scientific practice in Panama, 247
  *Ann H. Ross and José Vicente Pachar Lucio*

31 Forensic archaeology in the United States, 255
  *Luis L. Cabo and Dennis C. Dirkmaat*

32 Forensic archaeology and the recovery of human remains in Venezuela, 271
  *Lívia Margarita Muñoz Andrade*

Part 3 Africa, Asia and Oceania

33 The use of (forensic) archaeology in Australia in the search and recovery of buried evidence: a review, 279
  *Soren Blau and Jon Sterenberg*

34 Forensic archaeology: an Indian perspective, 287
  *Anil Aggrawal*

35 Forensic archaeology in Lebanon, 293
  *Lynn Maadouf and Rita Clavis Maadouf*

36 Forensic sciences in Libya and mass grave investigation, 301
  *Amin Attia Alemam*

37 Forensic archaeology in Nepal, 309
  *Susan Appleyard*

38 The current status of forensic archaeology in New Zealand, 319
  *Edward Ashby and Beatrice Hudson*

39 The archaeological investigation of crime scenes and humanitarian cases that involve graves and human remains in South Africa, 327
  *W. Coen Nienaber*

40 Anthropology module of Mass ID Manager (MIM) in the Republic of Korea: potential for forensic archaeology, 337
  *Nak-Eun Chung, Yi-Suk Kim and U-Young Lee*

41 Forensic archaeology: an introduction from the United Arab Emirates, 349
  *Khudooma Saeed Al Naimi*

42 The heroic and the hidden dead: Zimbabwe and exhumations, 359
  *Shari Eppel*

Part 4 (Non-) Governmental Organisations

43 Forensic archaeology: the Argentinian way, 369
  *Luis Fondevielle and Vivian Scheinsohn*

44 Forensic archaeology and the Australian war dead, 379
  *Denise Donlon, Anthony Lowe and Brian Manns*

45 Forensic archaeology in Chile: the contribution of the Chilean state to our memory, truth and justice, 389
  *Marisol Intriago Leiva, Joyce Stockins Ramírez and Claudia Garrido Varas*

46 The role of forensic archaeology in revealing the truth of Colombia’s armed conflict: a critical perspective, 399
  *Ana Carolina Guatame García, Carolina Puerto Valdivieso and Eileen Buitrago Pérez*

47 Forensic archaeology and the independent commission for the location of victims’ remains, 407
  *Niamh A. McCullagh and Geoffrey C. Knupfer*

48 Forensic archaeology and the International Commission on Missing Persons: setting standards in an integrated process, 415
  *Ian Hanson*

49 Forensic archaeology in humanitarian contexts; ICRC action and recommendations, 427
  *Morris V. Tidball-Binz and Ute Hofmeister*

50 The Inforce Foundation, 439
  *Roland Wessling*

51 Forensic archaeology underwater: JPAC’s inventory, investigation and recovery of US casualties of war from submerged sites, 453
  *Andrew T. Pietruszka*
52 Forensic archaeology in Peru: between science and human rights activism, 463
José Pablo Baraybar and Franco Mora

53 Physicians for human rights: the role of forensic archaeology in transitional justice contexts, 471
Stefan Schmitt, Amanda Sozer, Gillian Fowler and Dallas Mazoori

54 Recovering memories of the Portuguese Colonial War through forensic anthropology, 479
Eugénia Cunha, Maria Teresa Ferreira, Sónia Codinha, Gonçalo Carnim, Carina Marques and Cláudia Umbelino

55 Contemporary exhumations in Spain: recovering the missing from the Spanish Civil War, 489
Francisco Etxeberria, Lourdes Herrasti, Fernando Serrulla and Nicholas Márquez-Grant

56 The development of forensic archaeology and anthropology by the Uruguayan Forensic Anthropology Team, 499
José M. López Mazz and Alicia Lusiardo

57 The Returning Casualty: the excavation of a communist re-education camp cemetery at Lang Da, Yen Bai Province, Vietnam, 507
Julie Martin

Part 5 Concluding Remarks
Concluding remarks, 517
W.J. Mike Groen, Nicholas Márquez-Grant and Robert C. Janaway

Index, 537