Contents

Preface XV

List of Contributors XVII

List of Symbols XXI

1 Introduction 1
   Hans-Dieter Meyer, Fabien Gatti and Graham A. Worth

Part 1 Theory 9

2 The Road to MCTDH 11
   Hans-Dieter Meyer, Fabien Gatti and Graham A. Worth
   2.1 The Standard Method 12
   2.2 Time-Dependent Hartree 13

3 Basic MCTDH Theory 17
   Hans-Dieter Meyer, Fabien Gatti and Graham A. Worth
   3.1 Wavefunction Ansatz and Equations of Motion 17
   3.2 The Constraint Operator 20
   3.3 Efficiency and Memory Requirements 22
   3.4 Multistate Calculations 27
   3.5 Parametrized Basis Functions: G-MCTDH 28

4 Integration Schemes 31
   Hans-Dieter Meyer, Fabien Gatti and Graham A. Worth
   4.1 The Variable Mean-Field (VMF) Integration Scheme 31
   4.2 A Simple Constant Mean-Field (CMF) Integration Scheme 32
   4.3 Why CMF Works 33
   4.4 Second-Order CMF Scheme 34
5 Preparation of the Initial Wavepacket 37
Hans-Dieter Meyer, Fabien Gatti and Graham A. Worth
5.1 Initial Wavepacket as Hartree Product 37
5.2 Eigenstates and Operated Wavefunctions 38

6 Analysis of the Propagated Wavepacket 41
Hans-Dieter Meyer, Fabien Gatti and Graham A. Worth
6.1 Runtime Analysis of Accuracy 41
6.2 Spectra 43
6.2.1 Photoabsorption Spectra 43
6.2.2 Eigenvalues and Filter Diagonalization 46
6.2.3 Time-Resolved Spectra 48
6.3 Optimal Control 50
6.4 State Populations 50
6.5 Reaction Probabilities 52

7 MCTDH for Density Operator 57
Hans-Dieter Meyer, Fabien Gatti and Graham A. Worth
7.1 Wavefunctions and Density Operators 57
7.2 Type I Density Operators 58
7.3 Type II Density Operators 60
7.4 Properties of MCTDH Density Operator Propagation 61

8 Computing Eigenstates by Relaxation and Improved Relaxation 63
Hans-Dieter Meyer, Fabien Gatti and Graham A. Worth
8.1 Relaxation 63
8.2 Improved Relaxation 63
8.3 Technical Details 66

9 Iterative Diagonalization of Operators 69
Fermín Huarte-Larrañaga and Uwe Manthe
9.1 Operators Defined by Propagation 69
9.2 A Modified Lanczos Scheme 70
9.3 The State-Averaged MCTDH Approach 71

10 Correlation Discrete Variable Representation 73
Fermín Huarte-Larrañaga and Uwe Manthe
10.1 Introduction 73
10.2 Time-Dependent Discrete Variable Representation 74
10.3 Correlation Discrete Variable Representation 76
10.4 Symmetry-Adapted Correlation Discrete Variable Representation 78
10.5 Multidimensional Correlation Discrete Variable Representation 78
11 Potential Representations (potfit) 81
Hans-Dieter Meyer, Fabien Gatti and Graham A. Worth
11.1 Expansion in Product Basis Sets 81
11.2 Optimizing the Coefficients 82
11.3 Optimizing the Basis 83
11.4 The potfit Algorithm 84
11.5 Contraction Over One Particle 86
11.6 Separable Weights 86
11.7 Non-Separable Weights 87
11.8 Computational Effort and Memory Request 88

12 Kinetic Energy Operators 91
Hans-Dieter Meyer, Fabien Gatti and Graham A. Worth
12.1 Introduction 91
12.2 Vector Parametrization and Properties of Angular Momenta 92
12.2.1 Examples 93
12.2.2 General Formulation 95
12.2.2.1 Defining a Set of $N-1$ Vectors and the Corresponding Classical Kinetic Energy 95
12.2.2.2 Introduction of the Body-Fixed Frame and Quantization 96
12.2.2.3 Introduction of the Body-Fixed Projections of the Angular Momenta Associated With the $N-1$ Vectors 97
12.3 General Expression of KEO in Standard Polyspherical Coordinates 99
12.3.1 General Expression 99
12.3.1.1 Definition of the BF frame: Figure 12.3 99
12.3.1.2 Polyspherical Parametrization 100
12.3.1.3 Properties of the BF Projections of the Angular Momenta 101
12.3.1.4 General Expression of the KEO in Polyspherical Coordinates 104
12.3.1.5 Introduction of a Primitive Basis Set of Spherical Harmonics 105
12.4 Examples 106
12.4.1 Scattering Systems: $H_2 + H_2$ 107
12.4.2 Semi-Rigid Molecules: HFCO 108
12.5 Extensions 109
12.5.1 Separation Into Subsystems 109
12.5.2 Constrained Operators 110

Part 2 Extension to New Areas 111

13 Direct Dynamics With Quantum Nuclei 113
Benjamin Lasorne and Graham A. Worth
13.1 Introduction 113
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 13</th>
<th>Variational Multiconfiguration Gaussian Wavepackets</th>
<th>115</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13.2.1</td>
<td>Gaussian Wavepacket Ansatz</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.2.2</td>
<td>Equations of Motion</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.2.3</td>
<td>Integration Scheme</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.2.4</td>
<td>Initial Wavepacket</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.2.5</td>
<td>Direct Dynamics Implementation</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>Applications</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>Conclusions</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 14</th>
<th>Multilayer Formulation of the Multiconfiguration Time-Dependent Hartree Theory</th>
<th>131</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>From Conventional Wavepacket Propagation to ML-MCTDH Theory: A Variational Perspective</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.2.1</td>
<td>Conventional Approach Based on Time-Independent Configurations</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.2.2</td>
<td>The Multiconfiguration Time-Dependent Hartree Method</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.2.3</td>
<td>The Multilayer Formulation of the MCTDH Theory</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>Concluding Remarks</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 15</th>
<th>Shared Memory Parallelization of the Multiconfiguration Time-Dependent Hartree Method</th>
<th>149</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>Motivation</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>Shared Memory Parallelization of MCTDH</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.2.1</td>
<td>Equations of Motion and Runtime Distribution</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.2.2</td>
<td>Parallelization of the MCTDH Coefficients Propagation</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.2.3</td>
<td>Parallelization of the Mean-Field Computation</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.2.4</td>
<td>Parallelization of the SPFs Propagation</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.2.5</td>
<td>Parallelization Scheme</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.2.6</td>
<td>Load Balancing and Memory Requirements</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>Results and Conclusion</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.3.1</td>
<td>Benchmark Systems</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.3.2</td>
<td>Amdahl’s Law</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.3.3</td>
<td>Results</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.3.4</td>
<td>Conclusion and Outlook</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 16</th>
<th>Strongly Driven Few-Fermion Systems – MCTDH</th>
<th>161</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>Equations of Motion for Indistinguishable Particles</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.1.1</td>
<td>Model System: Laser-Driven Few-Electron Systems</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.1.2</td>
<td>Spin</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
16.2 Computation of Operators 164
16.2.1 $\mathcal{K}$ and Mean-Field Operators 164
16.2.2 Spatial Discretization 165
16.2.3 One-Particle Operators 168
16.2.4 Two-Particle Operators 169
16.2.4.1 Representation of $H$ on a Coarse Grid 169
16.2.4.2 $H$-Matrix Representation 170
16.3 Parallelization 171
16.3.1 Application of the Inverse Overlap Matrix $S^{-1}$ 172
16.3.2 Parallel Computation of Mean Fields 173
16.3.3 Dynamic Load Balancing 174
16.4 Observables and Transformations 174
16.4.1 Orbital Transformations 174
16.4.2 Projections Onto Multiparticle States 175
16.4.3 One- and Two-Particle Expectation Values 175
16.4.4 All-Particle Observables 176
16.4.5 Spectra 177
16.5 Applications 178
16.5.1 Ionization of Linear Molecules 178
16.5.1.1 High-Harmonic Spectra of Molecules 179
16.5.2 Cold Fermionic Atoms 182

17 The Multiconfigurational Time-Dependent Hartree Method for Identical Particles and Mixtures Thereof 185
Ofer E. Alon, Alexej I. Streltsov and Lorenz S. Cederbaum
17.1 Preliminary Remarks 185
17.2 Bosons or Fermions? – Unifying MCTDHB and MCTDHF 186
17.2.1 Basic Ingredients 186
17.2.2 Equations of Motion with Reduced Density Matrices 189
17.3 Bose–Bose, Fermi–Fermi and Bose–Fermi Mixtures 192
17.3.1 Ingredients for Mixtures 192
17.3.2 Equations of Motion With Intra- and Inter-Species Reduced Density Matrices 194
17.4 Higher-Order Forces and Reduced Density Matrices 196
17.4.1 Ingredients for Three-Body Interactions 197
17.4.2 Equations of Motion With Three-Body Reduced Density Matrix 198
17.5 Illustrative Numerical Examples for Bosons: MCTDHB 199
17.6 Discussion and Perspectives 204
Part 3  Applications  209

18  Multidimensional Non-Adiabatic Dynamics  211
Graham A. Worth, Horst Köppel, Etienne Gindensperger and Lorenz S. Cederbaum
18.1 Introduction  211
18.2 The Vibronic Coupling Hamiltonian  212
18.3 Combining the Vibronic Coupling Model with MCTDH  215
18.4 Examples  219
18.4.1 Allene Cation  219
18.4.2 Cr(CO)$_5$  221
18.4.3 Benzene Cation  224
18.5 Effective Modes  227
18.6 Summary  229

19  MCTDH Calculation of Flux Correlation Functions: Rates and Reaction Probabilities for Polyatomic Chemical Reactions  231
Fermin Huarte-Larrañaga and Uwe Manthe
19.1 Introduction  231
19.2 Flux Correlation Functions and Quantum Transition-State Concept  233
19.2.1 Thermal Rates From Flux Correlation Functions  233
19.2.2 Thermal Flux Operator: Properties and Physical Interpretation  235
19.2.3 Calculation of $N(E)$ and $k(T)$  237
19.3 Rate Constant Calculations  239
19.3.1 Propagating All $F_T$ Eigenstates  239
19.3.2 Statistical Sampling  239
19.4 Application to Polyatomic Reactions  241
19.5 The Effect of Rotation–Vibration Coupling on Rate Constants  245
19.6 Concluding Remarks and Outlook  246

20  Reactive and Non-Reactive Scattering of Molecules From Surfaces  249
Geert-Jan Kroes, Rob van Harreveld and Cédric Crespos
20.1 Introduction  249
20.2 Theory  251
20.3 Applications of MCTDH Method to Molecule–Surface Scattering  254
20.3.1 Rotationally and Diffractionally Inelastic Scattering  254
20.3.2 Dissociative Chemisorption  255
20.3.2.1 Dissociative Chemisorption of H$_2$ on Metal Surfaces  255
20.3.2.2 Dissociative Chemisorption of N$_2$ on Metal Surfaces  262
20.3.2.3 Dissociative Chemisorption of CH4 on Ni(111) 263
20.3.3 Photodissociation of Molecules on Insulator Surfaces 264
20.3.4 Molecule–Surface Dynamics With Dissipation 266
20.4 Summary and Outlook 269

21 Intramolecular Vibrational Energy Redistribution and Infrared Spectroscopy 275
Fabien Gatti and Christophe Iung
21.1 Introduction 275
21.2 Local-Mode Excitation of CH Stretch in Fluoroform and Toluene 277
21.3 Study of Highly Excited States in HFCO and DFCO 279
21.4 Selective Population of Vibrational Levels in H2CS in External Field 285
21.5 Cis–Trans Isomerization of HONO 287
21.6 Conclusion 290

22 Open System Quantum Dynamics With Discretized Environments 293
Mathias Nest
22.1 Introduction 293
22.2 The System–Bath Ansatz 295
22.3 Static and Dynamic Effects of the Bath 297
22.3.1 Static Effect: Lamb Shift 297
22.3.2 Small-Amplitude Motion 298
22.3.3 Inelastic Surface Scattering: Adsorption 300
22.4 Finite Temperatures 302
22.4.1 Random-Phase Wavefunctions 302
22.4.2 Inelastic Surface Scattering: Adsorption 303
22.4.3 Initial Slip and Coupling to Photons 306
22.5 Derivatives of MCTDH 307
22.6 Summary and Outlook 308

23 Proton Transfer and Hydrated Proton in Small Water Systems 311
Oriol Vendrell and Hans-Dieter Meyer
23.1 Introduction 311
23.2 Proton Transfer Along Chain of H-Bonded Water Molecules 313
23.2.1 Model for the Simulation of a Proton Wire 313
23.2.2 Dynamics of a Proton Wire 314
23.3 Dynamics and Vibrational Spectroscopy of the Zundel Cation 316
23.3.1 Set-Up of the Hamiltonian Operator 318
23.3.2 Representation of the Potential Energy Surface for H5O2+ 321
Contents

23.3.3 Ground Vibrational State and Eigenstates in the Low-Frequency Domain 324
23.3.4 Infrared Absorption Spectrum 327
23.3.5 Analysis of the Middle Spectral Region and Dynamics of the Cluster 330
23.4 Conclusion 332

24 Laser-Driven Dynamics and Quantum Control of Molecular Wavepackets 335
   Oliver Kühn
   24.1 Introduction 335
   24.2 Theory 336
   24.3 Applications 339
   24.3.1 Vibrational Ladder Climbing in a Haem–CO Model 339
   24.3.2 Hydrogen-Bond Dynamics 344
   24.3.3 Predissociation Dynamics of Matrix-Isolated Diatomics 347
   24.4 Summary 352

25 Polyatomic Dynamics of Dissociative Electron Attachment to Water Using MCTDH 355
   Daniel J. Haxton, Thomas N. Rescigno and C. William McCurdy
   25.1 Introduction 355
   25.2 Dissociative Electron Attachment to Water 357
   25.3 Time-Dependent Treatment of DEA Within the LCP Model 359
   25.4 Coordinate Systems 361
   25.5 Hamiltonians 362
   25.6 Choice of Primitive Basis and Representation of Hamiltonians 363
   25.7 Representation of Potential Energy Functions Using potfit 364
   25.8 Single-Particle Function Expansion and Mode Combinations 364
   25.9 Propagation and Natural Orbitals 367
   25.10 Analysis of Flux to Calculate Cross-Sections 367
   25.10.1 Two-Body Breakup 367
   25.10.2 Three-Body Breakup 371
   25.11 Conclusion 373

26 Ultracold Few-Boson Systems in Traps 375
   Sascha Zöllner, Hans-Dieter Meyer and Peter Schmelcher
   26.1 Introduction 375
   26.2 Model 376
   26.2.1 Permutation Symmetry 377
   26.2.2 Modelling the Interaction 377