## Contents

**Preface**  xi  
**Acknowledgments**  xiii  
**About the Authors**  xv  
**List of Acronyms**  xvii  

## 1. Introduction  1  
1.1 Data Networks versus Cellular Networks  2  
1.2 The History of the Wireless Internet  3  
1.3 The Difference between Wireless and Wired  4  
1.4 The Wireless Internet: Different Models  6  
1.5 A Review of Layered Communications Models  9  
1.6 Wireless Data Networking Technologies at a Glance  13  
1.7 Cellular Networking Technologies at a Glance  18  

## 2. The Wireless Ecosystem  29  
2.1 Wireless Standardization Process  29  
2.2 IEEE  30  
2.3 IETF  32  
2.4 3GPP  35  
2.5 3GPP2  39  
2.6 International Telecommunications Union  40  
2.7 Wi-Fi Alliance  45  
2.8 WiMax Forum  47  
2.9 Bluetooth Special Interest Group  48  
2.10 Summary of The Wireless Ecosystem  49  

## 3. Wireless Personal Area Networks  51  
3.1 Bluetooth  51  
3.2 ZigBee  71  
3.3 Ultra Wideband  106  

## 4. Wireless Local Area Networks  112  
4.1 The Original 802.11 Specification  113  
4.2 IEEE 802.11b  129  
4.3 IEEE 802.11a  134  

vii


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.3 IEEE 802.16M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgments</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9. Mobile Internetworking | 559

9.1 What Is Meant by Mobile Internetworking? | 559
9.2 Network Layer Considerations | 560
9.3 Transport Layer Considerations | 578

10. Key Wireless Technology Trends: A Look at the Future | 593

10.1 MIMO | 594
10.2 Multicarrier Modulation | 601
10.3 Cognitive Radio | 611
10.4 Cross-Layer Radio | 615
10.5 Network Coding | 618

11. Building the Wireless Internet: Putting It All Together | 623

11.1 Dimensions of Performance | 624
11.2 Concluding Remarks | 630

References | 632

Index | 650