# Index

Note: Page numbers in *italics* refer to figures and maps. A forward slash indicates continuous treatment of a topic that is interrupted by a full page figure or map.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>abolitionist movement</td>
<td>138, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adrian of Utrecht, <em>later</em> Cardinal of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tortosa, <em>later</em> Adrian VI, Pope</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1522–1523)</td>
<td>57, 58, 63, 79, 84, 85, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exploration</td>
<td>6, 12, 13, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslims (Moors)</td>
<td>6, 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slave trade</td>
<td>5, 13, 30, 136, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade, with Portugal</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“agency,” Indian</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aguirre, Licentiate</td>
<td>73/75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albornoz, Bartolomé de, <em>Arte de los contratos</em> (1573)</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcántara, Order of</td>
<td>19, 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alvarado, Pedro de</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American plantations, slaves in</td>
<td>136–7, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americas, conquest of</td>
<td>6, 12–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>see also individual countries</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andalucia</td>
<td>14, 63, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andes, survival of Incas</td>
<td>8, 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrada, Rodrigo de</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Apologética Historia Sumaria</em> (Las Casas)</td>
<td>16, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aragón</td>
<td>16, 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aranda de Duero</td>
<td>62–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arawaks (Cuba)</td>
<td>48–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aristote</td>
<td>86, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Política</em></td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Arte de los contratos</em> (Albornoz, 1573)</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashanti empire [Ghana], domestic slave trade</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia, trade routes</td>
<td>13, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atahualpa, Emperor of the Incas</td>
<td>99, 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic Ocean</td>
<td>13, 16, 21, 136, 139, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic World</td>
<td>5, 12, 52–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augustine of Hippo, Saint</td>
<td>36, 53, 131, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augustinians</td>
<td>5, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aztecs</td>
<td>76–7, 82–3, 88–91, 92–4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Bartolomé de las Casas and the Conquest of the Americas.* Lawrence A. Clayton
© 2011 Lawrence A. Clayton
Bahamas 49
baptism 16, 46, 123
Baracoa, Cuba 46
Barcelona 11, 107
Bastidas, Rodrigo de, Bishop of Santo Domingo 118
beatification, of Las Casas, move toward 5
Benin, domestic slave trade 136
Berlanga, Tomás de, Bishop of Panama 102
Betanzos, Father Domingo de 98, 152–3
Bible, interpretation problems 36 see also Scripture
biblical metaphors 31
Black Legend 7, 23, 34, 145, 146, 152
Boabdil confronted by Ferdinand and Isabel after the Fall of Granada, 1492 (1882) 14
Bobadilla, Francisco de, Governor of Española (d.1502) 18, 19
Bolivia, survival of the Incas 8
Book of Prophecies (Columbus, 1501) 36
Burgos, Laws of (1512) 55, 58–9, 107
carrera [Spanish fleet], organization 106
Casas, Bartolomé de las see Las Casas, Bartolomé de
Castile 11, 16, 24, 27, 72, 136
Catholic Church, in Spain 6, 11, 40
Cayetano, Cardinal Tomás de Vio (1469–1534) 130
Central America 1, 20, 22, 94 see also individual countries
Charles I, King of Spain, later Emperor Charles V
background 57
Holy Roman Emperor election (1519) 69–70, 76, 83–4
Las Casas petitions 66, 68–9, 77–82, 86, 111–12, 130
New Laws (1542) 107, 125
style of rule 130
support for Las Casas 79–80, 82
chattel slavery 136–7
Chiapa [areas of Mexico and Guatemala], Las Casas as Bishop 115–27
Chiribichi, Tierra Firme, Dominican mission 63, 94, 96–7, 98
Cholula, Mexico, massacre by Cortés 92
Christ 29, 36, 73/75, 134–5
Christian imperialism 44
Christian morality 39
Christian orthodoxy 13
Christianity 5, 6, 7, 93, 122–3
Church and State 44, 51
Church Fathers 53, 84, 98
Church, the militant 12
role in the Spanish Conquest of the Indies 5
circumnavigation of the world (1519–1522) 76
Cisneros, Francisco Jiménez de, Cardinal see Ximénez de Cisneros, Cardinal Francisco
Columbus, Christopher (1451–1506) Book of Prophecies (1501) 36 commercial voyages for Portugal 12, 13 compared with Las Casas 4 first voyage (1492–1493) 4, 10–11 Great Enterprise 13–14 mission 36 religious passion 13 second voyage (1493) 11 in Spain 10, 11, 17 third voyage (1498–1500) 18, 21 Columbus, Diego, Governor of Española (son of Christopher) 41, 43–4, 77–82 Conchillos, Lope (Secretary to Kings Ferdinand and Charles I) 54, 56, 66 Confesionario (Las Casas) 145, 146 confession, controversy over withholding 45, 50, 124–7, 128 Congo 139 conquest of Aztecs 88–91, 92–4 of Indies suspended (1550) 132 of Mexico 88–106 of Mexico and Peru 87, 99 “conquest,” justification for use of word 2 conquistadors anti-conquistadors 65, 153 behavior 4, 8, 26, 95 desire for perpetual encomiendas 148–9 legends 3 reaction to New Laws 112, 114, 115 route into Peru map 101 see also Cortés, Hernán; Dávila, Pedrarias; Pizarro, Francisco Constantine, fall to Turkish Ottomans (1453) 13, 14 Contreras, Rodrigo de (1502–1558), Governor of Nicaragua 104 conversions, forced 13, 36, 37, 131, 134, 140 Córdoba, Father Pedro de 39, 43–4, 51, 52, 71, 72 Córdoba (city) 11 Cortés, Hernán (1485–1547) conquest of Mexico (1519–21) 72, 76–7, 82, 88–94 evangelisation 91–2 life and character 90, 133 Council of State (Spain) 69 Council of the Indies 71–2, 108, 129, 132–3, 149–50 crusade, against Muslims in Granada 16 Cuauhtémoc (nephew of Moctezuma), surrender 94 Cuba, conquest by Velázquez 19, 45–51, 90 Cubagua island, Tierra Firme, pearl fisheries 63–4 Cumaná, Tierra Firme, Franciscan mission 63, 94, 96–7, 98 Cuzco, Peru, captured by Pizarro (1533) 100 Dahomey empire [Benin], domestic slave trade 136 Dávila, Pedrarias [Pedro Arias] 70, 77–8 Democrates alter, sive de justis belli causus apud Indos (Sepúlveda, 1546/7) 130–1 demographics 49, 80, 100/102 Deza, Diego de, Archbishop of Seville 53–4 Diaz de Castillo, Bernal 129
Index

182

diseases, role in conquest of the Americas 3, 28, 88, 91
Dominican friars, on Española 39, 40–5, 98
Dominican Republic see Española
Durán, Diego (1537–1588), *Tlascalans suing for peace with Cortés, The* 83

Eanes de Zurara, Gómez 139
early modern Europe 12
economics 55, 67, 69–70, 114
Ecuador survival of the Incas 8
Elcano, Juan Sebastián, circumnavigator of the world (1519–1522) 76
encomenderos 59, 62, 115, 128
encomienda
corrupting effect in Spain 54
definition 27
effect of New Laws 114
move to abolish 50, 58, 110, 112
in perpetuity 148–9
“encounter,” justification for use of word 2
epidemics, effect on Indians 3, 28, 72
*Erudita et elegans explicatio* (Las Casas), denounced by Inquisition (1552) 145
Española (island) 5, 6, 18, 23–32, 137
evangelization issues 5, 44, 59, 66, 91–2, 108
exile from Spain of Jews and Moors 13
eye witnesses, power and immediacy of 23

farmers 24, 25, 68–9, 72
*Father Martin de Ayala instructs Felipe Guaman Poma de Ayala* 121
Ferdinand and Isabel 11, 16, 18, 30
see also Ferdinand of Aragón, King of Spain; Isabel of Castile, Queen of Spain

Ferdinand of Aragón, King of Spain 6, 14, 16, 51, 53, 54–5
see also Ferdinand and Isabel
Fernández de Oviedo, Gonzalo 29, 33, 118
Florida 49, 76
Fonseca, Juan Rodríguez de see Rodríguez de Fonseca, Juan
force, permissible to convert 36, 131, 134, 140, 141–2
free will 36
freedom, as a basic right 50–1, 59, 66, 86, 111, 130

Gama, Antonio de la 88
García de Loaysa, Cardinal 108
Gattinara, Mercurino de, Grand Chancellor 77–82
Ghana, domestic slave trade 136
Gibraltar, Straits of 6
gold
cause of corruption 42, 54, 78, 90
fever 24, 73
mines 6, 30, 46, 48, 62
treasure 82–3, 99, 100
Granada 6, 12, 16
grant of territory, to Las Casas (1520) 87
Great Enterprise, of Columbus 13–14
Greater Antilles 8, 22
greed
settlers driven by 24, 42, 67, 78, 83
and slave trade 144
Guatemala 106, 115
Guido, Clemente and statue to Indians resisting oppression 103
Guinea 139

Haiti see Española

Hatuey (Taino chieftain), burnt at stake 45–6
Index

Henry the Navigator, Prince [Infante] 139–40
heresy 13, 65
Hernández Puertocarrero, Alonso de 76–7
Hieronymites (Order of St. Jerome), implementers of Las Casas’s reforms 60, 61–86
Hispaniola see Española
historians, interpretation of facts 3–4
History of the Indies (Las Casas) 9, 30, 96, 99, 108, 143–4, 148, 152
Huascar (brother of Atahualpa) 100
human rights 65, 151–2
human sacrifices 92, 93, 131, 134
Hurtado, Juan, prior 65
hyperbole 4, 9

Iberia, slaves in 137
Iberian peninsula 6, 11, 15
imperialism, Christian 44
Incas 7–8, 64, 94, 99, 100/102
India, trade with 14
Indian Ocean, exploration of 12
Indianos, petitions reviewed by Las Casas 67–8
Indies, map 22
indulgences, selling 39
infanticide 30
Inquisition, Spanish 13, 145, 148
interpretation of facts, modern 20–1/23
Isabel of Castile, Queen of Spain 6, 11, 13, 14, 17
see also Ferdinand and Isabel
Islam, in Spain 6
Istanbul see Constantinople

Jamaica 8
Jeremiah, Las Casas likened to 79
Jews, in Spain 6, 11, 13

Jiménez de Cisneros, Cardinal Francisco see Ximénez de Cisneros, Cardinal Francisco
Juanico, slave given to Las Casas 17
just war 106, 130–2, 135, 140–2
justice for all 33–60

kings, view held by LasCasas 53

La Navidad, Española, massacre of Spaniards 25
Landa, Diego de, Bishop of Yucatán 64
Relación de las cosas de Yucatán 64
Lanjerón, slaying of Muslims 16
Las Casas, Bartolomé de (1485–1566)
LIFE:
education and early life (1485–1501) 16, 17, 19
first visit to Española (1502–1511) 5, 9, 19, 21/23, 28–9
witness to atrocities against Tainos 27–8, 29–30, 37–40
ordination (1510) 39
in Cuba (1511–15) 45–51
on Española and return to Seville (1515) 51, 52–3, 53–4
meetings to plead the cause of the Indians (1515–1516) 53–59
second visit to Española and return to Spain (1516–1517) 61, 62
meetings to plead the cause of the Indians (1517–1520) 62–3, 73, 83–84
petitioning of King Charles I (1517–1518, 1519) 66, 77–82
recruitment of Spanish peasants in Aragon and Castile (1518) 72
grant of Tierra Firme territory (1520) 86, 87
in Seville (1520) 87
Las Casas, Bartolomé de (cont’d)

voyage to Puerto Rico (1520–1521) 87–8
mission to save the Indians of Tierra Firme 94–5
travel across Española 97, 98
initiation into the Dominicans and “sleep” (1523–1533) 98
founder of Dominican monastery in Puerto de Plata (1527) 99
in Nicaragua, then expelled (1534–1536) 102, 103
travels in Guatemala and Mexico (1536–1540) 105–6
return to Spain to further Dominican cause (1540) 105, 106, 108
lobbying for reform of laws governing the Indies 108, 109–11
Bishop of Chiapa (1543–1547) 115–27
reception in Santo Domingo (1544) 117–19
voyages from Española to Mexico (1544–1545) 120–2, 123
return to Spain (1547) 127, 128
debate with Ginés de Sepulveda at Council of the Indies (1550) 129–32
resignation of bishopric of Chiapa (1550) 135
in Seville (1552) publishing and overseeing Dominicans recruited for Indies 135, 144
moved to Dominican monastery at Atocha in Madrid (1561) 150
death 150
legacy 150, 151–3
WORKS:

Apologética Historia Sumaria 16, 148


Confesionario 145, 146
“The Defense of ... Las Casas ... Against the Persecutors and Slanderers” 132–3

Erduta et elegans explicatio (denounced by Inquisition, 1552) 145


Only Way, The (1530s) 92, 102, 141

Remedy for the Indies, A (1516) 59–60

Sixteen Remedies 110

VIEWS AND OPINIONS:

anti-conquistador 132–3, 153
defender of the Indians 26, 33/35, 36, 68–9, 80, 112
evangeliser 91–2, 141
on the slave trade 138–40, 142–4

CHARACTERISTICS:

color 17
detractors 152
how he is seen 4–5
portrait 147
struggle between worldly and spiritual nature 37/39, 40, 46, 48
technique at meetings 109–11
writing style 147

Las Casas, Pedro de (father) 5, 11, 17, 19, 25

Laws of Burgos (1512) 55, 58–9

legends, truth or fiction 3–4

Lima, Peru, founded by Pizarro (1535) 100

Loayza, Cardinal García de 108, 130

loyalty, to the Crown 95

Lumbreras, Pedro de 39

Luther, Martin 39

Magellan, Ferdinand, voyage of discovery (1519–1521) 76

massacres of Cholulans by Cortés 92
of Indians at Caonao 47–8
of Spaniards by Tainos 25
Matienzo, Tomás de 55–6
Maya 64, 94
measles 100
medieval Europe, move to early modern Europe 12
Mediterranean, shift of trade to Atlantic 13
merchants 5–6, 12, 24–5
mestizos 25
metaphors, for maltreatment of Tainos 31
Mexican state, foundations 94
Mexico 8, 75
conquest by Cortés (1519–21) 72, 76–7, 82, 88–94
Mexico City 105–6, 146
see also Tenochtitlán
mines, gold 6, 30, 46, 48, 62
mission, Las Casas’s 8
Moctezuma, Aztec Emperor 82, 90, 92, 93
Montejo, Francisco de (father) 76–7
Montejo, Francisco de, Governor of Yucatán (son) 122
Montesinos, Father Antonio de 38, 39, 40–5, 51, 53–4
Montesinos, Reginaldo de (brother of Antonio) 63, 65
Moors, in Spain 6, 11, 13, 16
morality, Christian 39
Motolinía (Franciscan), letter to Charles I about Las Casas 146
Muhammad XII, Sultan of Granada (known as Boabdil) 14
Muslims, in Spain 6, 11, 13, 16
Nahua see Aztecs
Narváez, Pánfilo de (Velázquez’s military commander) 45, 46, 47, 93
nature, of man 80, 86, 91
natures, struggle between worldly and spiritual 37/39, 40, 42, 46, 48, 80
New Laws (1542) 107–27, 113, 130
New Spain [Mexico and Central America] 22, 116
Nicaragua, Las Casas in (1535–1536) 102–5
North America, conquest of 1
Núñez de Balboa, Vasco, discovery of the Pacific (1513) 75
Núñez Vela, Blasco, Viceroy of Peru, beheaded 124
obedezco pero no cumplo [I obey but do not comply] 95
Ocampo, Gonzalo de 94–5, 96
Ocean Sea see Atlantic Ocean
Only Way, The (Las Casas, 1530s) 92, 102, 141
Order of Alcántara 19, 24
Order of St. Jerome see Hieronymites
Orinoco River 21
“other,” the 26–7, 153
Ovando, Nicolás de, Governor of Española 19, 30, 32, 33
Pacific Ocean, discovery of (1513) 75
“pacifying,” of Española 29, 35
Panama 75, 99
Papacy, Royal Patronage 51
Papal Bull, Sublimus Deus (1537) 109
Papal Donation (1493) 66, 131, 153
paradise, earthly, Caribbean and South America as 21
pattern, for conquest and settlement 19, 30
Paul, Apostle 36, 135, 145, 151
Paul III, Pope 109
peace, importance for evangelization 36, 59, 69, 84
Index

pearl fisheries, exploitation 63–4
Peñalosa, Francisco de (uncle of Las Casas) 11
Peñalosa, María de (wife of Rodrigo de Contreras, daughter of Pedrarias Dávila) 104
perspectives, recognition of different 2–3
Peru 3, 22, 99, 101, 102, 112, 115
Peter, Apostle 135, 145
petition, Las Casas’s 56
Philip II, as Prince 114
Philip II, King of Spain (1527–1598) 114, 149, 150
Philippines, death of Magellan (1519) 76
Pidal, Menéndez 152
Pius V, Pope 150
Pizarro, Francisco 3, 99, 100/102
plantations, American, slaves in 136–7, 138
Plasencia, Spain 54–5
Politica (Aristotle) 80
Ponce de León, Juan 75–6
population information 28, 114
Portuguese as chroniclers 143
as explorers 5, 12, 13, 14, 136
as merchants 12, 13
and slave trade 139
power 44, 91, 114
priest, Las Casas ordained (1510) 39
prophecies, interpreted by Columbus 36
prophet
Father Montesinos as 43
Las Casas as 8–9, 32, 50–1, 69, 79, 110, 130
“protector of the Indians,” Las Casas as 61
Protestant Reformation 39
Protestants, use of Black Legend 7
Puerto de Plata, Española, Dominican house founded by Las Casas 99
Puerto Rico 19, 87–8
Quevedo, Juan de, Bishop of Darien 77–82
Quintana, Father Gil, Dean of Chiapa cathedral 126
Reconquest, of Spain 6, 11–12, 12–13
Relación de las cosas de Yucatán (de Landa) 64
Remedy for the Indies, A (Las Casas, 1516) 59–60
Renaissance 53
repartimiento 27, 30
repentance 41, 146
Ribera, Antonio de 149
right to life, doctrine of Las Casas 59
Río, Cristóbal del 77–82
ritual sacrifices, Aztec 92
Rodríguez de Fonseca, Juan, Bishop of Burgos 54, 58
meetings with Las Casas 56, 62–3, 70, 71–2, 77–82
Roman Catholic Church see Catholic Church, in Spain; Church, the
Royal Patrimony 129
Royal Patronage 51
rulers and ruled debate 130
sacraments, withholding 45, 50
Salamanca, University of 65
San Juan, Puerto Rico, Las Casas’s voyage to 87–8
Sant Espiritus, Cuba, Las Casas preacher at (1514–15) 49–51
Sant Román, Francisco de 70
Santiago, as Spanish warrior and saint 11
Santiago de Guatemala, letter from the Cabildo to King Philip II 116
Santo Domingo, Bernardo de 39
Santo Domingo, capital of Española 5, 18, 117–19
Saona (island), brutality of Spanish settlers 26
Sauvage, Jean, Grand Chancellor 66, 67–8, 70
Scripture
basis for right of freedom 66
basis of New Laws (1542) 107
influenced Las Casas about slave trade 143
interpretation problems 36
Las Casas on 134–5
quoted 40–1, 44–5, 53, 104, 145, 151
used by Las Casas 37, 49–51, 67, 72, 98, 111
used to defend just wars 140
Senegal, slavery in 136
Sepúlveda, Juan Ginés de 129–34
sermons
by Father Montesinos 40–5
by Las Casas 49–51, 106
Seville 10, 14/16, 17, 116
sexual favours, giving of women to visitors by Tainos 25
silver 42, 83, 99, 100
sin 41–2, 123–4, 130, 144
Sixteen Remedies (Las Casas) 110
slave trade
in Africa 5, 13, 135–50
in Chiapa 124
in Nicaragua 104, 105
slaveholders, forbidden confession by Las Casas unless illegal slaves freed 125
slavery
chattel 136–7
Indian, elimination of 112
Las Casas seemingly advocated in the Remedy 60
personal experience influenced Las Casas to change mind 143
slavery and slave trade, Las Casas seemingly condemned both 144
slaves
absorbed into local society 137, 138
as Christians 137, 138, 139–40
freed 137
imported to relieve oppression of Indians 137, 138
Queen Isabel’s anger at slaves given by Columbus 17
for sale in Africa 136
white 135
smallpox 3, 28, 49, 88, 94, 100
social experiments 61–86
Soto, Domingo de 133
South America 1, 21, 74, 87, 94
see also individual countries
sovereignty 108–9, 111
Spanish
concept of war 91
evangelization only purpose in Indies 59, 110
massacred by Tainos 25
military and technological superiority 2
no right to strip Indians of their rights 108
presence in the Americas 25, 64, 89, 92, 94, 95–6
and slave trade denounced by Las Casas 144
Spanish Crown 51, 112/114
Spanish Empire, justified 131
Spanish fleet [carrera], organization 106
Spanish Inquisition 13, 145, 148
spiritual conquest, of the New World 37
State power versus Church 44
Straits of Gibraltar 6
Straits of Magellan  76
subjugation campaigns, against
Muslims in Granada  16
Sublimus Deus (1537), Papal Bull  109
submission, of Tainos  6
sugar industry, Española  137
suicide, by Tainos  32
survival, of indigenous peoples  7–8

Tainos
biblical metaphors for  31
campaign victory  2
distribution in encomienda  27
Hatuey (Taino chieftain)  45–6
non survival  7–8
settlers urged to convert  42
slavery  17
in Spain  10
treatment by Spanish  6, 25, 27–8, 31
taxonomy of humankind  130
tenochtitlán [Mexico City]  76, 90, 92–3, 93–4
terminology  2, 4, 6, 7, 20
“The Defense of ... Las Casas ... Against
the Persecutors and Slanderers”
(Las Casas)  132–3
Thomas Aquinas, Saint  36, 53, 66, 131
Tierra Firme  63, 74, 96
Tlaxcalans suing for peace with Cortés,
The (Durán)  83
Tlaxcala, Mexico, likened by Las Casas
to Granada  16
Tlaxcalans, Indian allies of Cortés  91
Torre, Tomás de la, record keeper for
Las Casas  117, 118, 120, 122
torture, as part of sixteenth-century
life  33/35

Totonacs, Indian allies of Cortés  91
trade  5–6, 2, 13
treasure  76–7, 82–3, 99
Treaty of Tordesillas (1494)  66
tributary labor, Indians, for
Spanish  27
tributary peoples, role in Aztec
defeat  88–9
Trinidad  21
Turks, capture of Constantinople  13, 14
Valdivieso, Antonio de, Bishop of
Nicaragua, murdered  104
Valladolid  63, 108
Valladolid Old Laws (1513)  107
Velázquez, Diego de, Governor of
Cuba  45, 46, 48, 93
Veracruz, Mexico  82, 90
Verapaz, Guatemala, Las Casas
evangeliser in  106
Victoria, Francisco de
(1480–1546)  108–9
De Indis (1539) lecture series  108
war  6, 11, 91, 112
just  106, 130–2, 135, 140–2
not justified  108
wealth  11, 76–7, 102
West Africa  6, 136
White Legend  7, 23–4
Windward Islands  21
Ximénez de Cisneros, Cardinal
Francisco (1436–1517)  16, 40, 57–9, 61, 79
Yucatán peninsula, Mexico  94