Index

! (exclamation point), 80, 155, 160, 267, 495
* (double quotes), 155, 160, 262, 266
# (hash mark), 67
$ (dollar sign), 67, 79, 85, 89, 155, 156
$# variable, 156–157
$ (left parenthesis), 82, 155
$ (greater than sign), 82, 103
$ (less than sign), 82, 103
\ (right parenthesis), 82, 155
* (asterisk), 108, 128, 155, 163, 263, 288, 534, 571
+ (plus sign), 107, 111, 112, 129, 138, 145, 272, 292, 521
- (hyphen), 71–72, 106, 129, 130, 165, 757
= (equal sign), 71–72
\ (double hyphen), 71–72
/ (forward slash), 94, 97, 99, 100, 124, 533
\! special character, 90
\# special character, 90
\$ special character, 90
\[ special character, 90
\] special character, 90
; (semicolon), 82, 83, 132, 444, 516, 517, 659
= (equal sign), 71–72
? (question mark), 103, 124, 128, 534
{} (brackets), 89, 103, 124, 243, 337, 418
\ (backslash), 90, 108, 115, 132, 155, 515
\ special character, 90
^ (caret), 165
} (curly braces), 105, 131–132, 157
| (pipe), 8, 82–83, 103, 139, 162, 166
~ (tilde), 79, 101, 108, 119
3DES, 631

Access Vector Cache (AVC) denials, 670, 673, 689–692, 694, 697, 834
account PAM context, 651
ACLs (Access Control Lists), 271–276
acpi=off boot option, 217
activity reports, 323
Advanced Encryption Standard (AES), 630, 631, 645
Advanced Intrusion Detection Environment (aide), 620–622
AES (Advanced Encryption Standard), 630, 631, 645
aesencrypt, 645
affs filesystem, 303
aide, 620–622
AIGLX (Accelerated Indirect GLX) project, 58–60
aliases
command aliases, 75, 87
IP addresses, 356–357
aliases file, 186
allusers directory, 107, 132
Alt+SysRq keystrokes, 585
amanda utility, 593
Amazon EC2, 765–766
anaconda installer, 17, 212, 213, 216, 219, 275
Ansible, 344
apache administrative login, 190
Apache Software Foundation (ASF), 450
Apache web server, 449
configuration files, 457–462
installing, 450–454
publishing web content, 464–465
securing, 455–457
SSL/TLS, 465–471
starting, 454–455
troubleshooting, 471–475
virtual hosts, adding, 462–464
apache2.conf file, 457
Apple
OS X vs. Linux, 6
printers, 427, 433
application launchers, 55–56
Applications Menu extension, 42–43
appSocket connections, 427, 433
ARCS, 631
ArcFour, 631

A
absolute path, 100
Accelerated Indirect GLX (AIGLX) project, 58–60
Access Control Lists (ACLs), 271–276

839
Index

btmp file, 610
btrfs filesystem, 302
built-in commands, 75

C
C Library Functions man page section, 93
C programming language, 9
C shell, 65, 69, 70
Caesar Cipher, 630
case command, 162–163
case ... esac, 163
CAST5, 631, 647
ccrypt, 645
cd command, 100–102
CDP (Clean Desk Policy), 592
centralized user accounts, 278–281
Ceph, 5, 731
CERT (Computer Emergency Readiness Team), 623
certificates, SSL, 280, 465–471
cgroups, 149–151
chage command, 76, 594–595, 600–601, 603
chains, netfilter/iptables firewall, 714–715
classification level attribute, SELinux, 673
clogin command, 685
cmount command, 465, 685, 816, 833, 834
ccheckmodule, 687
ccheckpolicy, 687
cchecksums, 628
Chef, 344, 732
chkconfig --list sshd command, 325
chkconfig sshd on command, 325
chkrootkit, 619–620
chmod command, 100, 101–102, 104, 111–112, 168, 273, 276
chrony administrative login, 190
cifs filesystem, 302
cipher text. See also decryption; encryption
  hashing, 628–630
ClamAV, 618
classification level attribute, SELinux, 673
Clean Desk Policy (CDP), 592
“Client denied by server configuration” error, 474
cloud computing, 729–748, 749–767
  Amazon EC2 deployment, 765–766
  authentication, 731
cgroups, 149–151
cloud controllers, 730–731
cloud types, 75–751
cloud-based Linux installations, 211
creating Linux images, 751–760
creating virtual machines, 740–744
deployment, 732
exercises, 747–748, 837–838
hypervisors, 730, 735–738
OpenStack, 5, 18, 177, 211, 731, 732, 750, 752, 760–765
OpenStack deployment, 760–765
platforms, 732
providing networked storage, 738–740
RHELOSP (Red Hat Enterprise Linux OpenStack Platform), 177
setting up, 734–747
storage, 731
cloud-init facility, 751–753, 757–760
cloud.cfg file, 754
Cloudforms, 187, 751
clustering, 5
cnegus-test-project, 761
commands
  administrative, 182–183
  aliases, 75, 87
  arguments, 71–74
  arithmetic results, passing, 84–85
  background commands, 83–84
  built-in, 75
  command-line completion, 79–80
  command-line editing, 77–79
  finding, 74–76
  getting information about, 92–94
  history list, 75, 76–77, 80–82
  man pages, 70, 93–94
  options, 71–74
  piping between, 82–83
  printing-related, 439–641
  recalling, 76–82
  running, 70–76
  sequential commands, 83
  shell prompt, 67
  substitution, 84
  syntax, 71–73
  system administration, 182–183
Common UNIX Printing System. See CUPS
Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE), 607
Compiz window manager, 50, 51, 58
compliance reviews, 623
compute nodes, 730
Computer Emergency Readiness Team (CERT), 623
Configuration Editor, 176
configuration errors, 472–474
configuration files
  administrative, 183–188
  Apache web server, 457–462
  bash shell, 88–89
  networking, 362–367
contexts, PAM, 650–651
control flags, PAM, 651–652
control groups, 149–151
cp command, 114
cpio utility, 593
Index

cracklib utility, 598
Cron Log, 609
crontab files, 186, 571
crypto-utils package, 452
cryptography, 627–648
  encryption/decryption
    cipher keys, 631–637
ciphers, 630
digital signatures, 637–639
exercises, 668, 830–832
hashing, 628–630
cryptsetup command, 641–642
crypttab file, 562, 640–641
csh, 65, 69, 70
csh_cshrc file, 186
CUPS, 423–446. See also printers; printing
  adding printers, 425–426
  command-line printing, 439–441
  configuring CUPS server, 436–437
  configuring print servers, 441–443
  features, 423–425
  manual configuration, 438–439
  Print Settings window, 428–435
  starting CUPS server, 437–438
  web-based administration, 426–428

cups package, 317
cupsd.conf file, 436–437
custom routes, 370–371
cut command, 165
CVE (Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures), 607

d
  special character, 90
DAC (Discretionary Access Controls), 669–670
dai daemon processes, 4–5
  cgroups and, 149–150
  checking config files, 183
/etc/httpd directory, 184
/etc/xinetd.d directory, 185–186
port numbers and, 320
rsyslog.conf file, 187
running under separate administrative logins, 190
/sbin directory, 99
Udev and, 194
/usr/sbin directory, 182
xinetd.conf file, 188
Damn Small Linux, 202
dash, 65, 69
Data Encryption Standard (DES), 466, 631
Date & Time, graphical admin tool, 176
date --help command, 73
date command, 70, 72–73
DEB packaging, 236–238
decryption, 628
  cryptographic cipher keys, 631–637
  cryptographic ciphers, 630–631
digital signatures, 637–639
dependency failures, 569–571
DES (Data Encryption Standard), 466, 631
/dev directory, 98
Devices and Special Files man page section, 93
df command, 341–342
Digital Signature Algorithm (DSA), 638
digital signatures, 637–639
directives, Apache web server, 457–460
directories
  absolute path, 100
  adding current to PATH, 91
  assigning partitions, 223–224
  changing, 100–102
  changing permissions, 101–102, 104, 111–112, 168, 273, 276
  creating, 100, 101, 109, 162
  encrypting, 642–645
  GID directories, 276–278
  listing, 105–108
DIRECTORY directive, 459
“Directory index forbidden by rule” error, 475
Disabled mode, SELinux, 673–674, 680–682
disaster recovery, 592–593
Discretionary Access Controls (DAC), 669–670
disk storage, 283–284
Disk Usage Analyzer, 176
Disk Utility, 177
distributions, 16–20. See also specific distributions
dmesg command, 191, 192–183, 203
dmesg file, 609, 610
dnsdomainname command, 355
Domain Name System, graphical admin tool, 176
dovecot package, 317
dpkg Log, 609
dpkg.log file, 609
DSA (Digital Signature Algorithm), 638
du command, 342–343
dual booting, 214–215
dumb terminals, 144
dump utility, 291, 305, 307, 593, 606, 610
Duplicity, 646
Index

E

echo command, 79–80, 85, 92
El Gamal, 631
elementary OS, 19
e elif statements, 160
Elliptic Curve Cryptosystems, 631
e emacs command, 118
encryptfs command, 642–645
encryption, 628
cryptographic cipher keys, 631–637
cryptographic ciphers, 630–631
digital signatures, 637–639
directories, 642–645
files, 645
filesystems, 640–642
from GNOME desktop, 646–647
with Pyrite, 647–648
SSL/TLS, 465–471
Enforcing mode, SELinux, 674, 680–682
enterprise environments
Linux installation, 211–213
network configuration, 371–373
RPM package management, 256–257
Samba, 525
server administration, 344
user/group account management, 270–278
env command, 85
environment variables
bash shell, 88–89
expanding, 85
errata, 607
ErrorDocument direction, 459
esac, 163
escaping shell characters, 155
/etc directory, 98, 184, 186–188
/etc/aliases file, 186
/etc/apache2/apache2.conf file, 457
/etc/bashrc file, 88, 89, 186
/etc/cloud/cloud.cfg file, 754
/etc/cron directory, 184
/etc/crontab file, 186
/etc/crypttab file, 562, 641–642
/etc/csh.cshrc file, 186
/etc/cups directory, 184, 424
/etc/cups/cupsd.conf file, 436–437
/etc/cups/mime.types file, 439
/etc/cups/printers.conf file, 435, 438–439, 442–443
/etc/default directory, 184
/etc/exports file, 186, 528, 529, 531, 532–535
/etc/fstab file, 186, 274, 275, 276, 305–306
/etc/group file, 186
/etc/gshadow file, 186
/etc/host.conf file, 186
/etc/hostname file, 186, 365
/etc/hosts file, 79, 186, 365–366, 738
/etc/hosts.allow file, 186, 322
/etc/hosts.d file, 186
/etc/hosts.deny file, 186, 322
/etc/httpd directory, 184
/etc/httpd/conf.d directory, 452
/etc/httpd/conf.d/ssl.conf file, 467
/etc/init.d directory, 184–185
/etc/logrotate.d/httpd file, 451
/etc/logrotate.d/samba file, 502
/etc/logrotate.d/vsftpd file, 480
/etc/mail directory, 185
/etc/mntab file, 187
/etc/m tools.conf file, 187
/etc/named.conf file, 187, 373
/etc/nfsmount.conf file, 545
/etc/nsswitch.conf file, 187, 366–367
/etc/ntp.conf file, 187
/etc/pam.d file, 650
/etc/pam.d/vsftpd file, 480
/etc/pam.d/common-auth file, 660
/etc/pam.d/other file, 655
/etc/pam.d/pwd file, 661
/etc/pam.d/su file, 664
/etc/pam.d/system-auth file, 659, 661–663, 666
/etc/passwd file, 69, 71, 82, 187, 264, 269, 278, 279, 280, 601–603
/etc/pmcia directory, 185
/etc/pki/tls/private/localhost.key file, 468
/etc/pki/tls/cert/localhost.crt file, 468
/etc/postfix directory, 185
/etc/ppp directory, 185
/etc/printcap file, 187
/etc/profile file, 88, 89, 187
/etc/protocols file, 187
/etc/rc.d/rc#.d directory, 384
/etc/rc.d/rc5.d directory, 384
/etc/rc? .d directory, 185
/etc/resolv.conf file, 349, 364, 366
/etc/rpc file, 187
/etc/rsyslog.conf file, 187, 335–336
/etc/samba directory, 502
/etc/samba/smb.conf file, 444, 511, 516–521
/etc/samba/smbusers file, 502
/etc/security directory, 185
/etc/security/limits.conf file, 657–658, 832
/etc/security/time.conf file, 659–660
/etc/selinux/config file, 679–680
/etc/services file, 187, 699–700
/etc/shadow file, 187, 628
/etc/shells file, 187

843
Index

/etc/skel directory, 185
/etc/sudoers file, 187
/etc/sysconfig file, 185
/etc/sysconfig/network file, 365
/etc/sysconfig/network-scripts directory, 363, 365
/etc/sysconfig/rhn/upgrade file, 242
/etc/sysconfig/samba file, 502, 503
/etc/sysctl.conf file, 25
/etc/systemd directory, 185
/etc/systemd/system directory, 420
/etc/terminfo file, 188
/etc/tmpfiles.d/httpd.conf file, 451
/etc/ttytab file, 381
/etc/vsftpd/chroot_list file, 489
/etc/vsftpd/ftpusers file, 481, 489
/etc/vsftpd/user_list file, 481, 489
/etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf file, 480, 488
/etc/X11 directory, 188
/etc/X11/xorg.conf file, 60
/etc/xinetd.d directory, 185–186
/etc/xinetd/conf file, 188
/etc/yum.conf file, 242
/etc/yum.repos.d/*.repo files, 243
Ethernet channel bonding, 368–370
EUID environment variable, 86
execute bits, 106, 107, 110, 111, 129, 276–278
exercises and answers
Apache web servers, 475–476, 815–818
basic security, 624–625, 829–830
cloud computing, 747–748, 837–838
cryptography, 668, 830–832
filesystem, 115–116, 786–787
FTP servers, 497, 818–821
GNOME, 61, 781–783
Linux installation, 231–232, 795–797
network security, 724–725, 835–837
networking, 374–375, 807–810
NFS servers, 550, 824–826
PAM, 668, 830–832
printing, 446–447, 813–815
processes, 151–152, 789–790
RPM packages, 258, 797–798
Samba servers, 526, 822–824
SELinux, 696–697, 832–835
server administration, 345–346, 805–807
shell, 95, 784–786
shell scripts, 169, 790–793
starting/stopping services, 422, 810–813
system administration, 199–200, 793–795
text files, 134–135, 787–789
troubleshooting Linux, 587–588, 826–829
user and group accounts, 281–282, 798–802
exim package, 317
exit command, 69, 75, 81, 87, 88
exports file, 186, 528, 529, 531, 532–535
expr command, 158–159
ext filesystem, 302
ext2 filesystem, 302
ext3 filesystem, 302
ext4 filesystem, 302
Extended Multiuser Mode runlevel, 382

F
Facebook, LAMP stack, 3
false positives, 619
fc command, 81–82
PCEDIT environment variable, 86
FCoE (Fibre Channel over Ethernet) devices, 220
Fedora
aliased ls command, 105
backup script, 168
backup shell script, 168
booting from USB drive, 779
downloading, 772–774
GNOME Terminal, 68
installing from live media, 203–207
mcedit text editor, 118
NFS Server Configuration window, 531–532
vs. RHEL, 18
server packages, 316–318
sudo command, 174
system-config-* tools, 175–177
terminal emulators, 68
updatedb command, 125
virtual consoles, switching between, 69
Fedora Security Spin, 623
Fibre Channel over Ethernet (FCoE) devices, 220
File Formats and Conventions man page section, 93
“File permissions prevent access” error, 474
file redirection, 8, 103–104
file sharing. See Samba
file-matching metacharacters, 102–103
files
copying, 329–332
encrypting, 645
finding, 125–133
find command, 127–132
grep command, 132–133
locate command, 125–126
integrity, ensuring, 639–640
listing, 105–108
security context, SELinux, 683, 684–685
filesystems, 97–116
basic commands, 100–102
copying files, 114
creating, 310–311
directory hierarchy, 97–99
exercises, 115–116, 311–312, 786–787, 802–804
integrity, ensuring, 640–642
listing files/directories, 105–109
metacharacters, 102–105
monitoring, 615–622
mounting, 301–310
moving files, 114
permissions, 109–113, 603–604
removing files, 114–115
scans, 616–618
securing, 603–606
unmounting, 309
filter table, iptables, 713
find commands, 127–132, 343
finding
commands, 74–76
files
  find command, 127–132
grep command, 132–133
  locate command, 125–126
packages, 246–247
fingerprints, 628
Firefox, FTP server access, 493
firestarter application, 711
Firewall, graphical admin tool, 176
firewalld service, 316, 712–713
firewalls, 710–724
categories, 710–711
firewalld service, 316, 321, 712–713
iptables utility, 316, 713–724
opening for FTP, 483–486
opening for NFS, 537–538
RHCE exam, 26
Samba configuration, 507–508
firmware RAID devices, 220
firstboot command, 210
"first picture" databases, 620–622
fixfiles command, 685
foomatic package, 317
for...do loop, 163–164
foreground processes, 137–152
  killing, 146–148
  limiting with cgroups, 149–151
  listing, 138–143
  managing, 144–146
  renicing, 148–149
fork bombs, 657
FOSS (Free and Open Source Software), 12
free software, 12
Free Software Directory, 12
Free Software Foundation (FSF), 11–12, 26
FreeBSD, 13, 225
fstab file, 186, 305–306
FTP clients, 492–496
FTP Log, 609
FTP servers, 477–497
  allowing uploading, 489–491
  configuring, 488–492
  exercises, 497, 818–821
  FTP clients, 492–496
  installing, 479–480
  securing, 483–488
  starting, 480–483
  user access, 488–489
FTP Transfer Log, 609
G
Games man page section, 94
gcong-editor, 52, 176
gedit text editor, 117, 118, 152, 181, 328–329
general regular expression parser. See grep command
Gentoo distribution, 16
  bin login, 190
  nano text editor, 118
  ongoing updates, 214
  software packaging, 236
getenforce command, 486, 539, 680, 697, 834
getent command, 280
getfacl command, 271
getsebool command, 509, 688, 697, 834, 689694
gfs2 filesystem, 303
gFTP client, 495–496
Gibson Research Corporation, 624
GID directories, 276–278
Global Unique Identifiers (GUID), 286
GlusterFS, 5
GNOME 2 desktop, 49–60
  Metacity window manager, 50–52
  panels, 50, 53–57
  System Monitor, 142–143
GNOME 3 desktop, 33–49
  command box, 40
  Fedora GNOME desktop live image, 32–33
  installing software, 46–48
  Nautilus file manager, 45–46, 47, 50, 195–196, 522–523
  navigating with keyboard, 38–41
  navigating with mouse, 34–38
  Rhythmbox music player, 48–49, 195, 196
  shell extensions, 42–45
  setting up, 41–42
  stopping, 49
  System Monitor, 142–143
  Window menu, 37
GNOME Display Manager Log, 609
GNOME Terminal, 68
Index

GNOME Tweak Tool, 44–45
gnome-disks, 177
gnome-system-monitor, 142–143
gnome-terminal, 68
gnome-utils, 176
GNU Hurd project, 12
GNU Lesser General Public License (LGPL), 15
GNU project, 11–12, 14
GNU Public License (GPL), 12, 14, 15, 27
gnupg package, 632
Google Cloud Platform, 732
gpg, 645
gpg-agent daemon, 632
gpg-zip, 646
gpg2, 632–637, 632–639, 830–831
gpgcheck, 242
gpgcheck, 242
gpgkey, 243
GPL (GNU Public License), 12, 14, 15, 27
GRand Unified Bootloader (GRUB), 224–231
graphical boot option, 217
Graphical Mode runlevel, 382
graphical system administration tools, 175–177
grep command, 69, 84, 132–133, 165
group accounts, 269–270
    creating, 270
    exercising, 281–282, 798–802
    managing in the enterprise, 270–278
    process association, 137, 268–270
group file, 186
groupadd command, 270
grouppolicy command, 270
GRUB (GRand Unified Bootloader), 224–231
GRUB 2, 229–231
GRUB Legacy, 225–229
grub.cfg file, 230–231
grub.conf file, 226–229
grubshadow file, 186
GUID (Global Unique Identifiers) partitions, 286

H

h special character, 90
Hadoop, 450
HAL (Hardware Abstraction Layer), 194
Halt runlevel, 382
hard disks
    partitioning, 285–295
    storage overview, 283–284
hardware
    boot options for disabling, 217
    requirements, 202–203
hashed passwords, 601–603
hashing, 628–630
help command, 92–93
here documents, 104
here text, 104
Hesiod authentication, 176
HISTCMD environment variable, 86
HISTFILE environment variable, 82, 86
HISTFILESIZE environment variable, 86
history command, 75, 76–77, 80–81, 80–82
history of Linux, 6–16
$HOME directory, 184
/home directory, 97, 98, 224
HOME environment variable, 86, 108–109, 155
host-based firewalls, 711
host.conf file, 186
hostname command, 70–71
hostname file, 186
hosts file, 79, 186
hosts.allow file, 186
hosts.deny file, 186
HOSTTYPE environment variable, 86
HP JetDirect connections, 427, 433
hpfs filesystem, 303
hpijs package, 317
HTTP, graphical admin tool, 176
httpd package, 184, 254–255, 317, 318, 449, 450–453
httpd-manual package, 317, 452
Hurd project, 12
hybrid cloud, 751
RHELSP, 177
hypervisors, 730
    configuring, 735–738
    creating virtual machines, 740–744
    managing virtual machines, 744–745
    migrating virtual machines, 745–747
    providing networked storage, 738–740

I

id command, 73
IDEA, 631
identification and authentication process, 648
IDS (Intrusion Detection System) software, 620–622
if...elif statements, 160
if...then statements, 159–162
ifconfig command, 353
include control flag, PAM, 652
info command, 93
init systems
    advantages, 377
    systemd, 378–386
        adding new services, 419–422
        backward compatibility to SysVinit, 397–99
        basics, 392–397
        checking services for, 402–403
configuring default target, 413–414
configuring persistent services, 410–412
starting/stopping, 406–408
SysVinit, 378–386
adding services, 414–417
checking services for, 400–401
configuring persistent services, 408–409
default runlevel, 412–413
disabling services, 409
starting and stopping services, 403–404
systemd's backward compatibility, 397–399
Upstart's backward compatibility, 388–392
Upstart, 554
adding new services, 417–419
backward compatibility to SysVinit, 388–392
checking services for, 401–402
configuring default runlevel, 413
configuring persistent services, 409–410
starting/stopping services, 405
installing
Apache web server, 450–454
FTP servers, 479–480
Linux, 201–232
anaconda installer, 17, 212, 213, 216, 219, 275
boot options, 216–219
cloud-based installations, 211
dual booting, 214–215
enterprise environments, 211–213
from Live media, 203–207
GRUB boot loader, 224–231
hardware requirements, 202–203
partitioning hard drives, 220–224
RHEL installation DVD, 208–210
specialized storage, 219–220
upgrade procedures, 213–214
virtualization, 216
NFS servers, 529–530
RPM packages, 239–240, 253
Samba, 500–502
servers, 316–318
integer arithmetic, 158–159
interactive copying, 332
Internet Printing Protocol (IPP), 424, 427, 432–433
Intrusion Detection System (IDS) software, 620–622
Intrusion Prevention software, 620
ip addr show command, 352
IP addresses, 348–349. See also iptables utility
Ethernet channel bonding, 368–370
setting aliases, 356–357
setting manually, 355–356
setting routes, 357–358
IPP (Internet Printing Protocol), 424, 427, 432–433
Apache web server, 455–456
chains, 714–715
FTP servers, 483–486
NFS servers, 536–538
policies, 715, 717–722
rules, 715, 717–722
Samba servers, 507–508
saving configuration, 722–724
securing Apache, 455–456
tables, 713–714
targets, 715
ISO images, 628, 771–779
iso9660 filesystem, 302

J

JBoss, 18
jed text editor, 118
jfs filesystem, 303
joe text editor, 118
John the Ripper, 614–615
journalctl command, 188–189, 192, 200, 317, 334, 608, 610–611

K

K shell, 65, 69, 70
K3b, 777–778
kafs filesystem, 302
Kali Linux, 19
kate text editor, 118
kedit text editor, 118
Kernel Log, 609
Kernel-based Virtual Machine. See KVM
Kernighan, Brian, 9
key pairs, 633–637
key rings, 633–637, 639, 668, 831
key-based authentication, 332–334
Kickstart, 177
kickstart files, 177, 212, 213, 216, 218–219, 257
killall command, 146–148, 152
killing processes, 146–148
KNOPPIX distribution, 16, 32, 214, 237
krb5-server package, 317
ksh, 65, 69, 70
KVM (Kernel Virtualization Module), 730, 733, 735–738

L

LAMP stack, 3
Language, graphical admin tool, 176
Last.fm, 49
lastlog command, 610
lastlog file, 609, 610
LastLog log, 609
LDP/LPR printers, 433–434
less command, 77
Lesser General Public License (LGPL), 15
let command, 158–159
level attribute, SELinux security context, 675–677
lftp command, 493–495
LGPL (GNU Lesser General Public License), 15
/lib directory, 98
/lib/systemd/system directory, 420
libpam.so, 648
libvirt, 733, 735–738
licenses, open source, 15–16, 27. See also GPL
limits.conf file, 657–658, 832
Linux
bootable CD/DVD, creating, 776–779
distributions, 16–20. See also specific distributions
features overview, 4–5
history of, 6–16
installing, 201–232
overview, 4–6
professional opportunities, 20–26
vs. proprietary operating systems, 6
Linux Foundation, 14, 20
Linux Mint, 19
Linux Unified Key Setup (LUKS), 640
Linux-PAM System Administrator’s Guide, 667
listing
modules, 197–198
processes, 138–143
with ps command, 138–140
with System Monitor, 142–143
with top command, 140–141
live Linux ISO images, 32–33, 203–207
load_policy, 687
local printers, 429–432
localhost.crt file, 468
localhost.key file, 468
locate command, 75, 76, 125–126
logging
SELinux logging, 689–692
system logging, 334–340
logical volume management (LVM), 295–301
Login Log, 609
Logout Log, 609
logrotate, 322–323
logrotate.d/samba file, 502
logrotate.d/vsftpd file, 480
logwatch, 322, 339–340
loops
for...do, 163–164
until...do, 164
while...do, 164
lp administrative login, 190
lpc command, 440–441
lpr command, 435, 440
lprnm command, 441
lscpu command, 194
lsmod command, 197–198
lspci command, 193
lsusb command, 193–194
LUKS (Linux Unified Key Setup), 640
lvdisplay command, 299
LVM (logical volume management), 295–301
lvs command, 641–642
LXDE (Lightweight X11 Desktop Environment), 14, 29, 31, 32, 250–251
LXLE, 19

M
Magnatune, 49
MAIL environment variable, 85, 86
Mail Log, 609
Mail Transport Agent (MTA), 317
maill log file, 609
man command, 93–94
man pages, 70, 93–94
Mandrake distribution, 17
Mandriva distribution, 17
mangle table, iptables, 713
MariaDB, 26, 318
MBR (Master Boot Record), 286
mcedit text editor, 118
md5sum, 252, 256, 628–629, 639, 831
/media directory, 98
memory, troubleshooting, 580–585
message digests, 628
messages log file, 189, 337, 338–339, 610, 690–691
metacharacters
$ (dollar sign), 85
& (ampersand), 82, 83–84, 144, 162
; (semicolon), 82, 83, 132, 444, 516, 659
| (pipe), 8, 82–83, 103, 139, 162, 166
command substitution, 84
definition of, 82
file-direction, 103–104
file-matching, 102–103
text searches, 124
Metacity window manager, 50–52
mime.types file, 439
mini-PaaS, 734
Minimum policy, SELinux, 678, 682
Index

Minix, 6–7, 13, 221, 302

minix filesystem, 302

/misc directory, 98

Miscellaneous man page section, 94

MIT license, 16

mkdir command, 100, 101, 109, 162

mkfs command, 310–311

mkswap command, 303–304

MLS (Multi-Level Security), 672–673

MLS policy, SELinux, 678, 682

/mnt directory, 98

mod_perl package, 452

mod_ssl package, 452, 467

mod_userdir module, 464–465

modprobe command, 198

modules

listing, 197–198

loading, 198

PAM, 652–653

removing, 198–199

monitoring systems, 608–622

filesystems, 615–622

log files, 608–611

user accounts, 612–615

mount command, 307–309, 541–544

mounting filesystems, 301–310

defining mountable filesystems, 305–306

disabling swap areas, 304–305

enabling swap areas, 303–304

mount command, 307–309

NFS filesystems, 541–548

supported filesystems, 301–303

unmounting filesystems, 309, 549

Mozilla license, 16

msdos filesystem, 302

MTA (Mail Transport Agent), 317

mtab file, 187

mtools.conf file, 187


Multics project, 8

Multilevel plus networking runlevel, 562–563

multipath devices, 220

Multiuser Mode runlevel, 382

multiuser plus networking state (rc3.d), 185

Multiuser runlevel, 562

multiuser state (rc2.d), 185

Multiuser, networking, plus graphical user interface runlevel, 563

multiuser, networking, plus GUI login state (rc5.d), 185

Music Integration extension, 43

music players

Music Integration extension, 43

Rhythmbox, 48–49, 195, 196

mv command, 114

MySQL databases, 3, 318, 452, 609

mysql package, 318

MySQL Server Log, 609

mysql-server package, 318

mysqlld.log file, 609

N

n special character, 90

named.conf file, 187, 373

nano text editor, 89, 118

nat table, iptables, 713

Nautilus file manager, 45–46, 47, 50, 195–196, 522–523

ncpfs filesystem, 303

NCSA HTTPD, 450

nedit text editor, 118

Nero, 777

/net directory, 546–547

Net/1, 13

Net/2, 13

NetBSD, 13, 225

netfilter/iptables firewall. See iptables utility

netmask, 355, 356, 357, 361, 370

Network Information Service (NIS) databases, 279, 366

network packets, 710

network security

auditing advertisements, 704–708

auditing network services, 699–710

controlling access, 708–710

evaluating access, 701–704

firewalls, 710–724

categories, 710–711

firewalld service, 712–713

d iptables utility, 321, 713–724

network-based firewalls, 711

network-scripts directory, 363

networking, 347–375

checking network interfaces, 350–355

configuration files, 362–367

configuring

from the command line, 360–371

in the enterprise, 371–373

network interfaces, 355–358

proxy connections, 358–359

editing connections, 360–362

exercises, 374–375, 807–810

troubleshooting, 573–580

NetworkManager, 348

checking network interfaces, 350–352

configuring network interfaces, 355–358

configuring proxy connections, 358–359
NetworkManager (continued)
  disabling, 412
  editing /etc/resolv.conf file, 366
  editing connections, 360–362
  turning off, 363
newgrp command, 269
news administrative login, 190
News Log, 609
NFS servers, 527–550
  administration setup tasks, 527–528
  exercises, 550, 824–826
  installing, 529–530
  mounting NFS filesystems, 541–548
  RHCE exam, 26
  securing, 536–540
  sharing NFS filesystems, 531–536
  starting, 530–531
  viewing shares, 540–541
NFS, graphical admin tool, 176
nfs-server package, 530
nfs-utils package, 529–530
nfs_export_all_ro SELinux file context, 539
nfs_export_all_rw SELinux file context, 539
nfsmount.conf file, 545
NFSv4, 536
nice command, 148–149
nss databases, 279, 366
nisplus databases, 366
nmb service, 502
  starting, 505–506
  stopping, 506
ntctui command, 360, 362
nnt special character, 90
nodma boot option, 217
nofb boot option, 217
nofirewire boot option, 217
noide boot option, 217
nopv6 boot option, 217
nompath boot option, 217
non-repudiation, 593
nonet boot option, 217
noparport boot option, 217
nopcmcia boot option, 217
noprobe boot option, 217
noscsi boot option, 217
Notifications Alert extension, 43
nousb boot option, 217
nsswitch.conf file, 187
ntfs filesystem, 303
ntp.conf file, 187
ntpd package, 26, 317, 317, 319
numa-off boot option, 217

O
OLDPW environment variable, 86, 108
one-command actions, 162
Open Source Development Labs, 14
Open Source Initiative (OSI), 12, 14–16
open source software, 12
Open Sources: Voices from the Open Source Revolution, 14
OpenBSD, 13, 225
openldap package, 317
openldap-servers package, 317
openssh-client package, 324, 326
openssh-server package, 324–326
openssl command, 263, 469–470, 473, 476, 646, 816–817
OpenStack, 5, 18, 177, 211, 731, 732, 750, 752, 760–765
  cloud deployment, 760–765
operating systems
  overview, 4–6
  proprietary, 6
operational modes, SELinux, 673–674, 680–682
/opt directory, 98
optional control flag, PAM, 652
Options directive, 459
options, command, 71–74
OS X vs. Linux, 6
OSI (Open Source Initiative), 12, 14–16, 710, 711
OSTYPE environment variable, 80, 86
Overview screen
  GNOME 3 desktop, 34, 35, 40
  OpenStack dashboard, 723–724

P
Package Collections, 316
Package Groups, 316
packages. See software packages
packet filters, 711
PAM (Pluggable Authentication Module), 648–667
  administering, 654–667
    good passwords, enforcing, 660–663
  PAM-aware application configuration files, 654–655
    resources, implementing, 657–658
  sudo use, encouraging, 664
  system event configuration files, 653–654, 655–657
  time restrictions, implementing, 658–660
  user accounts, locking, 665–667
authentication process, 649–654
  benefits, 649
  contexts, 650–651
  control flags, 651–652
Index

exercises, 668, 830–832
information sources, 667
modules, 652–653
PAM Module Reference, 667
pam-auth-config utility, 656
PAM-aware applications, 648–649
pam-limits module, 657
pam.conf file, 667
pam.d file, 650
pam.d/vsftpd file, 480
pam.d/common-auth file, 660
pam.d/other file, 655
pam.d/password file, 661
pam.d/mu file, 664
pam.d/system-auth file, 661–663
pam_cracklib module, 660–664
pam_deny.so module, 655
pam_tully2 module, 665–667
pam_wheel module, 664
panels, GNOME 2 desktop, 50, 53–57
partition tables, 286
partitioning, 220–224, 285–295
LVM partitions, 295–301
multiple-partition disks, 292–295
partition types, 221–222
RAID partitions, 221–222
reasons for, 220–221
single-partition disks, 288–291
tips for creating, 222–224
viewing partitions, 286–288
passwd.tcb file, 521
passwd command, 598–599
passwd file, 69, 71, 82, 187, 601–603
password PAM context, 651
passwords, 321, 596–602
best practices, 599–601
detecting bad account passwords, 614–615
enforcing with PAM, 660–663
hashed, 601–603
Passwords and Keys window, GNOME, 646
PATH environment variable, 86, 91,
92, 182
penetration testing, 623
permission errors, 474–475
permissions
ACLs (Access Control Lists), 271–276
Apache, 455
filesystem, 109–113, 603–604
Samba, 510–511
Permissive mode, SELinux, 674, 680–682
persistent services, enabling, 408–412
php package, 452
php-ldap package, 452
physical security, 591–592
ping command, 353
pipe ( ), 8, 82–83, 103, 139, 162, 166
Places Status Indicator extension, 42–43
plaintext, 627
Pluggable Authentication Module. See PAM
podcasts, 48–49
policies, iptables, 715, 717–722
policy rules, SELinux, 672, 678–679, 686–688
policy types, SELinux, 677–678, 682
policyreutils-gui, 176
portability of UNIX, 8–9
positional parameters, 156–157, 169
POSIX (Portable Operating System Interface),
10, 14, 642
postfix administrative login, 190
postfix package, 317
postgresql package, 318
PostgreSQL service, 318
postgresql-server package, 318
PPID environment variable, 80, 86
“Premature end of script headers” errors, 475
Presentation Mode extension, 43
Print Screen key, Metacity, 52
print servers, configuring, 441–445
Print Settings window, 428–435
printcap file, 187
printers. See also CUPS
adding, 425–426
LDP/LPR, 433–434
local, 429–432
as print servers, 441–445
Print Settings window, 428–435
remote, 432–435
SMB, 434–435
status, listing, 440–441
web-based CUPS administration, 426–428
printers.conf file, 435, 438–439, 442–443
printing. See also CUPS
exercises, 446–447, 813–815
lpr command, 440
removing print jobs, 441
Printing, graphical admin tool, 176
private cloud, 750
private key cryptography, 466, 632–633
private/public key cryptography, 466, 633–637
/proc directory, 99
proc filesystem, 302
process sandboxing, 670
processes, 137–152
killing, 146–148
limiting with cgroups, 149–151
Index

processes (continued)
  listing, 138–143
    with ps command, 138–140
    with System Monitor, 142–143
    with top command, 140–141
  process IDs, 137
  referring to background processes, 145–146
  renicing, 148–149
  security context, SELinux, 685–686
  starting background processes, 144–145
profile file, 88, 89, 187
programming constructs, 66
  case command, 162–163
  for...do loop, 163–164
  if...then statements, 159–162
  parameter expansion, 157–158
  until...do loop, 164
  while...do loop, 164
prompt, shell, 67
PROMPT_COMMAND environment variable, 87
proprietary operating systems, 6
protocols file, 187
proxy connections, configuring, 358–359
ps -el command, 676–677
ps -ez command, 677
ps command, 138–140
PS1 environment variable, 80, 85, 87, 89–91, 90, 91
PS2 environment variable, 80, 89
PS3 environment variable, 80, 89
PS4 environment variable, 80, 89
public cloud, 750
Public FTP, 46
publishing web content, 464–465
Puppet, 344, 732
pure-ftpdp package, 317
pvdisplay command, 299
pwd command, 70–71, 100–102, 478, 495
PWD environment variable, 80, 87, 108
Pyrite, 647–648

Q
QEMU, 733, 742

R
RAID partitions, 221–222
rainbow tables, 602
RANDOM environment variable, 87
raw table, iptables, 714
Raymond, Eric S., 16
RBAC (Role Based Access Controls), 669, 670, 671–672, 673
rc0.d (shutdown state), 185
rc1.d (single-user state), 185
rc2.d (multiuser state), 185
rc3.d (multiuser plus networking state), 185
rc4, 466, 631
rc4.d (user-defined state), 185
rc5, 631
rc5.d (multiuser, networking, plus GUI login state), 185
rc6, 631
rc6.d (reboot state), 185
read command, 157
Reboot runlevel, 382, 563
reboot state (rc6.d), 185
recalling commands, 76–82
Red Hat Certified Engineer (RHCE), 21, 22–23, 24–26
Red Hat Certified System Administrator (RHCSA), 21, 22–24
Red Hat Cloudforms, 187, 751
Red Hat Enterprise Linux. See RHEL
Red Hat Enterprise Linux OpenStack Platform (RHELOSP), 177
Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization, 18
Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization (RHEV), 177
reiserfs filesystem, 302
remote access
  configuring keys for, 763–764
  managing with SSH, 323–334
remote printers, 432–435
renice command, 148–149
*.repo files, 243
repositories
  boot options, 218–219
  dependency failures, 569–571
  managing with YUM, 240–252
repudiation, 593
Required control flag, PAM, 652
requisite control flag, PAM, 652
rescue mode, 585–587
reserved words, command order and, 75
resolution=1024x768 boot option, 217
restorecon command, 487, 510, 513, 540, 685, 693, 820, 834
restricted deletion directories, 278
RHCE (Red Hat Certified Engineer), 21, 22–23, 24–26
RHCSA (Red Hat Certified System Administrator), 21, 22–24
RHEL (Red Hat Enterprise Linux), 17–18
  aliased ls command, 105
  backup script, 168
  browser-based admin tools, 177
  vs. Fedora, 18
  GNOME Terminal, 68
  installing, 208–211
  ISO image, 774
  mc $edit text editor, 118
  Networking Guide, 26
  RHELOSP, 177
  RHEV, 177
  software subscriptions, 21
sudo command, 174
System Administrator’s Guide, 26
system-config-* tools, 175–177
terminal emulators, 68
updatedb command, 125
RHELOpenStack Platform, 18
RHEL OpenStack (Red Hat Enterprise Linux OpenStack Platform), 177
RHEV (Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization), 177, 732
Rhythmbox music player, 48–49, 195, 196
Rijndael, 631, 645
Ritchie, Dennis, 8, 9
rlogin command, 323
rm command, 87, 114–115
rmdir command, 115
rmm command, 198–199
rm -V command, 323
role attribute, SELinux security context, 675–677
Role Based Access Controls (RBAC), 669, 670, 671–672, 673
/root directory, 97–98, 99
Root Password, graphical admin tool, 176
root user, 177–182
rootkits, 619–620
route command, 353–354, 358
router, Linux as, 371–372
Roxio Creator, 777
rpc administrative login, 190
rpc file, 187
rpm command, 252–256
RPM packages, 236–237, 238–240
installing, 239–240, 247–249, 253, 253
managing with YUM, 240–252
querying information, 254–255
removing, 248–249, 253
searching for, 246–247
updating, 249–251
verifying, 255–256
RSA algorithm, 631, 635, 638
rsync command, 330–332
rsyslog, 317, 322–323, 334–339, 344
rsyslog.conf file, 187, 335–336
rsyslogd, 188, 189, 319–320, 322–323, 334, 337–339,
689–690, 692
rules, iptables, 715, 717–722
runcon command, 686
running commands, 70–76

S

special character, 90
Samba, 499–526
accessing shares, 521–525
configuring, 511–521
exercises, 526, 822–824
in enterprise environments, 525
installing, 500–502
securing, 506–511
starting, 502–506
stopping, 506
Samba Log, 609
Samba NFS, 176
samba package, 500–502
Samba SWAT, 500
samba-client package, 501
samba-common package, 500–502
samba-config-samba package, 501
samba-swat package, 501
samba-winbind package, 501
sandbox command, 686
sanity checking, 181, 183
SANS Institute, 624
Santa Cruz Operation (SCO), 10, 11
sar command, 323, 340–341
/sbin directory, 99, 182
scanning filesystem, 616–618
SCC (Secure Computing Corporation), 669
SCO (Santa Cruz Operation), 10, 11
scp command, 321, 323, 324, 326, 329–330, 329–332, 334
Seahorse, 646, 647
sealert command, 690–691
secon command, 683
SECONDS environment variable, 87
secret key cryptography, 466, 632–633
Secure WebDav, 46
Secure Computing Corporation (SCC), 669
secure log file, 189
Secure Shell. See SSH
Secure Sockets Layer (SSL), 465–471, 816
security
Apache web server, 455–457, 465–471
cryptography, 627–648
cryptographic, 630–639
management, 630–632
hashing, 628–630
disaster recovery, 592–593
filesystem security, 603–606
FTP servers, 483–488
network security
auditing advertisements, 704–708
auditing network services, 699–710
controlling access, 708–710
evaluating access, 701–704
firewalls, 710–724
NFS servers, 536–540
PAM (Pluggable Authentication Modules), 648–667
passwords, 596–602
physical security, 591–592
Samba, 506–511
security (continued)
    SELinux. See SELinux
    server security, 321–322
        configuration file settings, 322
        firewalls, 321
        password protection, 321
        SELinux, 322
        TCP Wrappers, 322
    user accounts, 593–596
security clearance attribute, SELinux, 673
security contexts, SELinux, 672, 674–677, 683–686
security labels, SELinux, 672, 684–685
Security Log, 609
security reviews, 623–624
security table, iptables, 714
set command, 166
SELinux
    Apache web server, 456–457
    AVC (Access Vector Cache) denials, 670, 673, 689–692, 694, 697, 834
    benefits, 669–671
    configuring, 679–689
        via Booleans, 688–689
        for FTP server, 486–487
        mode, 680–682
        for NFS servers, 539–540
        policy rule packages, 686–688
        policy type, 682
        for Samba, 508–510
    security contexts, 683–686
    exercises, 696–697, 832–835
    information sources, 695
    logging, 689–692
    MLS (Multi-Level Security), 672–673
    operational modes, 673–674, 680–682
    policy rules, 672, 678–679, 686–688
    policy types, 677–678, 682
    RHCE exam, 25
    securing Apache, 456–457
    security contexts, 672, 674–677, 683–686
    TE (Type Enforcement), 671–672
    troubleshooting, 689–694
SELinux Management, 176
semanage command, 487, 509, 510, 540, 684, 693, 820
module command, 686, 687, 692, 834
module_deps, 687
module_expand, 687
module_link, 687
module_package, 687
Sendmail Log, 609
sendmail package, 317
sequential commands, 83
server administration
    configuring servers, 318–319
enterprise servers, 344
exercises, 345–346, 805–807
installing servers, 316–318
monitoring servers, 322–323
package categories, 316–318
remote access, managing, 323–334
securing servers, 321–322
starting servers, 319–320
system logging, configuring, 334–340
system resources, checking, 340–341
system space, checking, 341–343
server internal errors, 474–475
service ssh start command, 325
service sshd start command, 325
services, 377–422
    adding, 414–422
    default runlevel, configuring, 412–414
    initialization daemon, 378–399
    persistent services, enabling, 408–412
    status, checking, 399–403
    stopping and starting, 403–408
    target units, configuring, 412–414
services file, 187, 699–700
Services, graphical admin tool, 176
session PAM context, 651
set GID, 107, 270, 271, 276–277
set UID, 107, 276–277
setfacil command, 271, 272–274
setsebool command, 487, 509, 518, 540, 688–689, 694
sftp command, 332
SHA-1 hash, 630, 639, 831
SHA-2 hash, 630, 639–640
sha1sum command, 639, 831
sha224sum command, 639–640
shadow file, 187, 628
shared folders, Samba, 513–514
shell
    choosing, 69–70
    commands. See commands
default, identifying, 69
    environment variables, 85–88
    escaping shell characters, 155
exercises, 95, 784–786
    exiting, 88
    prompt, 67
    starting, 66–69
shell history, 76–66, 80–82
shell scripts, 153–168
    backup example, 168
command-line arguments, 154
debugging, 154
executing, 154
exercises, 169, 790–793
integer arithmetic, 158–159
programming constructs, 159–164
telephone list example, 167–168
text-manipulation programs, 164–166
variables, 154–158
shells file, 187
SHLVL environment variable, 87
showmount command, 540–541
Shutdown runlevel, 562
shutdown state (rc0.d), 185
SIGABRT signal, 147
SIGCONT signal, 146, 147
SIGHUP signal, 146, 147, 148
SIGINT signal, 147
SIGKILL signal, 146, 147
signals, 146–148
signatures, 628
SIGQUIT signal, 147
SIGSTOP signal, 146, 147
SIGTERM signal, 146, 147, 148
Single User Mode runlevel, 382
Single-user runlevel, 562
single-user state (rc1.d) file, 185
skipddc boot option, 217
Slackware, 16, 202
SMB printers, 434–435
smb service, 502–505
starting, 503–505
stopping, 506
smb.conf file, 183, 444, 511, 516–521
smbclient command, 504, 505, 508, 515
smbpasswd command, 521
smbusers file, 502
Snort, 620
software packages
DEB, 236–238
exercises, 258, 797–798
RPM, 238–240
installing, 239–240, 253
managing in the enterprise, 256–257
managing with YUM, 240–252
querying information, 254–255
verifying, 255–256
sanity testing configuration files, 183
server package categories, 316–318
tarballs, 236–237
troubleshooting, 568–573
updating, 607
verifying, 615–616
Software window, 47, 233–235
Spacewalk, 257
SpamAssassin, 450
special characters
inserting, 78, 90
metacharacters, 102–105
spooler file, 609
SQL Server, 318
Squid Log, 609
squid package, 317, 453
SSH (Secure Shell), 323–334
client tools, 326–332
key-based authentication, 332–334
openssh-server service, 324–326
RHCE exam, 26
ssh command
for remote execution, 328–329
for remote login, 326–328
X11 forwarding, 328–329
ssh-copy command, 333
ssh-copy-id command, 346
ssh-keygen command, 333
ssh256sum command, 639–640
ssh384sum command, 639–640
ssh512sum command, 639–640
ssh service, 320, 324–326, 332, 334
SSL (Secure Sockets Layer), 465–471, 816
ssl.conf file, 467
Stallman, Richard M., 11
status ssh command, 325
stop process, 147
stream ciphers, 628, 631
stream editor (sed), 166
su command, 174, 178–179
subnet mask, 349, 351
substack control flag, PAM, 652
substituting commands, 84
sudo command, 174, 180–182, 664
sudoers file, 187
sufficient control flag, PAM, 652
SUID permissions, 603–606
Sun Microsystems, 11
    NIS (Network Information Service), 279
    PAM (Pluggable Authentication Modules), 610
    shell choice and, 70
    ufs filesystem, 303
    VirtualBox, 216
SVID (System V Interface Definition), 10, 14
swap areas
    disabling, 304–305
    enabling, 303–304
swapoff command, 304–305
symbolic links, 106, 108, 110, 161, 330, 331, 399,
    414, 421, 618
symmetric cryptography, 466, 632–633
syntax, 71–73
/sysconfig/samba file, 502
sysctl.conf file, 25
SYSLINUX boot loader, 224
syslogd, 189
Index

sysstat package, 323, 340, 565
System Activity Reporter (sar), 323, 340–341
system administration
  administrative commands, 182–183
  checking/configuring hardware, 190–199
  configuration files, 183–188
  graphical tools, 175–177
  log files, 188–189
  systemd journal, 188–189
  using other administrative accounts, 189–190
  using root user account, 177–182
System Administration Tools and Daemons man page section, 94
System Calls man page section, 93
System Log, 610
System Monitor, 142–143
system monitoring, 608–622
  filesystems, 615–622
  log files, 608–611
  user accounts, 612–615
system resources, monitoring, 340–341
System Settings window, GNOME 3 desktop, 41–42
system space, checking, 341–343
System V init, 552–553
System V Interface Definition (SVID), 10, 14
system-config-bind, 176
system-config-date, 176
system-config-firewall, 176
system-config-httpd, 176
system-config-kickstart, 177
system-config-network, 360
system-config-nfs, 176, 532
system-config-printer, 176, 317, 425, 429, 432–433
system-config-rootpassword, 176
system-config-samba, 176, 444, 500, 501, 511–516
system-config-selinux, 509, 689
system-config-services, 176
system-config-users, 176
systemctl command, 438
systemctl enable sshd.service command, 325
systemctl list-unit-files command, 393–394
systemctl start sshd.service command, 325
systemctl status sshd.service command, 325
systemd, 378–386
  adding new services, 419–422
  backward compatibility to SysVinit, 397–99
  basics, 392–397
  checking services for, 402–403
  configuring default target, 413–414
  configuring persistent services, 410–412
  starting/stopping, 406–408
systemd journal, 188–189
systemd, 553–554
SysVinit, 378–386
  adding services, 414–417
  checking services for, 400–401
  configuring persistent services, 408–409
  default runlevel, 412–413
  disabling services, 409
  starting and stopping services, 403–404
  systemd’s backward compatibility, 397–399
  Upstart’s backward compatibility, 388–392
T
  special character, 90
tarballs, 236–237
target units, configuring, 412–414
Targeted policy, SELinux, 678, 682
targeted SELinux policies, 672
targets, iptables, 715
tcsh, 65, 69
TCP Wrappers
  allowing FTP access in, 486
  NFS access, 539
TE (Type Enforcement), 671–672
telephone list shell script, 167–168
telnet command, 323
termcap file, 188
Terminal window, 68–69
testparm command, 183
text
cut command, 165
grep command, 165
sed command, 166
tr command, 165–166
text editors. See also specific editors
  configuration files structure, 184
  exercises, 134–135, 787–789
vi, 117–124
  adding text, 119–120
  changing text, 121–122
  copying text, 121–122
  deleting text, 121–122
  ex mode, 124
  exiting, 122–123
  movement commands, 123
  moving around in text, 120–121
  pasting text, 122
  searching for text, 124
  tutorial, 124
text files
  editing, 117–124
  finding, 125–134
The Open Group, 14
Thompson, Ken, 8
time.conf file, 659–660
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TLS (Transport Layer Security)</td>
<td>280, 452, 465–471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMOUT environment variable</td>
<td>87, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>/tmp directory</td>
<td>99, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>togglebool command</td>
<td>688</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TomCat</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>top command</td>
<td>140–141, 583–584</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torvalds, Linus</td>
<td>6–7, 10, 13–14, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>touch command</td>
<td>102, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tr command</td>
<td>165–166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>traceroute command</td>
<td>354–355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport Layer Security (TLS)</td>
<td>280, 452, 465–471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tripwire</td>
<td>620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>troubleshooting</td>
<td>boot up, 551–568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>exercises, 587–588, 826–829</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>memory, 580–585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>networking, 573–580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in rescue mode, 585–587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SELinux, 689–694</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>software packages, 568–573</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>web servers, 471–475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TrueCrypt</td>
<td>640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ttytab file</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tune2fs command</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>type attribute, SELinux security context</td>
<td>675–677</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>type command</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type Enforcement, SELinux</td>
<td>671–672</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**U**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>u special character</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ubuntu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apache configuration file</td>
<td>457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>autofs, installing</td>
<td>545</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>booting from USB drive</td>
<td>779–780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chkrootkit installation</td>
<td>619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ClamAV packages</td>
<td>618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cloud images</td>
<td>756–757</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRUB boot loader</td>
<td>224–231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>installing from installation DVD</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John the Ripper installation</td>
<td>614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live ISO image</td>
<td>775–776</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lvs command, installing</td>
<td>641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>netfilter/iptables firewall</td>
<td>716, 724</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nmap installation</td>
<td>701</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>openssh-server installation</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAM modules, finding</td>
<td>652</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SELinux installation</td>
<td>670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SELinux policy packages, checking</td>
<td>682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sudo privilege</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>upgrade options</td>
<td>213–214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>verifying packages</td>
<td>616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vsftpd installation</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UEFI (Unified Extensible Firmware Interface)</td>
<td>554–557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ufs filesystem</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>umask command</td>
<td>112–113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>umount command</td>
<td>309, 549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>umsdos filesystem</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unalias command</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>uname command</td>
<td>72, 155–156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undefined runlevel</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unified Extensible Firmware Interface (UEFI)</td>
<td>554–557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Computer Emergency Readiness Team</td>
<td>623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Univel</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commercialized</td>
<td>9–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foundational elements</td>
<td>8–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNU project</td>
<td>11, 12, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>portability</td>
<td>8–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIX Laboratory</td>
<td>10–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIX System Laboratories (USL)</td>
<td>10–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UnixWare</td>
<td>10, 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unmounting filesystems</td>
<td>309, 549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>until...do loop</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>untyped variables</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>up2date file</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>update-rc.d ssh defaults command</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>updatedb command</td>
<td>125–126, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>updating</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linux</td>
<td>213–214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>packages</td>
<td>249–251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>software packages</td>
<td>607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upstart</td>
<td>554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adding new services</td>
<td>417–419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>backward compatibility to SysVinit</td>
<td>388–392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>checking services for</td>
<td>401–402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>configuring default runlevel</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>configuring persistent services</td>
<td>409–410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>starting/stopping services</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upstart init daemon</td>
<td>378, 379, 380, 386–392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>upstream software providers</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USB drive, booting from</td>
<td>779–780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>use_nfs_home_dirs SELinux file context</td>
<td>539–540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>user accounts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centralized</td>
<td>278–281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>creating</td>
<td>259–268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adding users</td>
<td>262–265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deleting users</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modifying users</td>
<td>266–267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>setting user defaults</td>
<td>265–266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition in /etc/password</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exercises</td>
<td>281–282, 798–802</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>/home directory</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>locking with PAM</td>
<td>665–667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>managing in the enterprise</td>
<td>270–278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monitoring</td>
<td>612–615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nautilus</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

user accounts (continued)
  process association, 137, 142
  root, 177–182
  Samba, 512–513
  securing, 593–596
  system administrators and, 174
user attribute, SELinux security context, 674–677
User Commands man page section, 93
User Defined runlevel, 382
USER environment variable, 85
user-defined state (rc4.d), 185
useradd command, 260, 262–266
userrdel command, 268
usermod command, 266–267
Users & Groups, graphical admin tool, 176
Users window, 259, 261, 262, 279
USL (UNIX System Laboratories), 10–11
/user directory, 99, 223
/user/bin directory, 74, 183
/user/local/bin directory, 74
/user/sbin directory, 182
UUCP Log, 610

V

Vagrant, 344, 732
/var directory, 99, 224
/var/allusers directory, 107, 132
/var/autofs directory, 546
/var/cache/yum directory, 243, 252, 572, 573
/var/ftp directory, 478, 481, 482, 487, 490
/var/lib/libvirt/images directory, 737, 738, 741
/var/lib/rpm directory, 244, 252, 572
/var/lib/samba/private/passdb.tdb file, 521
/var/log directory, 322, 334, 336, 608–611
/var/log/audit/audit.log file, 689–690
/var/log/httpd directory, 475
/var/log/httpd/error.log file, 472
/var/log/messages file, 337
/var/log/samba directory, 502, 510
/var/log/secures file, 594
/var/logs/dmesg file, 192–193
/var/named directory, 373
/var/salesdocs directory, 268
/var/stuff directory, 275–276
/var/www/error directory, 451–452
/var/www/html directory, 455
/var/www/manual directory, 452
verifying RPM packages, 255–256
Very Secure FTP Daemon. See vsftpd
vfat filesystem, 302
vgdisplay command, 299

vi text editor, 117–124
  adding text, 119–120
  changing text, 121–122
  copying text, 121–122
  deleting text, 121–122
  ex mode, 124
  exiting, 122–123
  movement commands, 123
  moving around in text, 120–121
  pasting text, 122
  searching for text, 124
tutorial, 124
vim command, 119, 124, 184, 318, 561
vimtutor command, 124, 181
virt-install, 740, 753, 756
virt-manager, 730, 733–734, 737, 740–744, 754–755
virt-viewer, 734
virtual consoles, 69
  exiting shell, 88
  tty1, 73
virtual hosts, adding, 462–464
virtual machines, 730
  creating, 740–744
  managing, 744–745
  migrating, 745–747
virtual network computing (vnc) installations, 218
VirtualBox, 204, 216
virtualization, 5
  Linux installation, 216
  Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization, 18, 177
  RHEL OpenStack Platform, 18
  Xen, 5, 204, 216, 730
virus signatures, 618
viruses, 618–622
VMWare, 204, 216
vnc (virtual network computing) installations, 218
vnc boot option, 218
vncconnect=hostname[:port] boot option, 218
vncpassword=password boot option, 218
volume groups, 295–301, 804
vsftpd, 317, 477–479. See also FTP servers
  installing, 479–480
  Internet setup, 491–492
  relating Linux file permissions, 488
  securing, 483–488
  starting, 480–483
  user access, 488–489
  writing to, 489–491
vsftpd.conf file, 480, 488
vsftpd.log file, 609
Index

W
w special character, 90
web servers
  Apache web server
    configuration files, 457–462
    installing, 450–454
    publishing web content, 464–465
    securing, 455–457
    SSL/TLS, 465–471
    starting, 454–455
    troubleshooting, 471–475
    virtual hosts, adding, 462–464
  RHCE exam, 25
    troubleshooting, 471–475
webalizer package, 453
webalizer package, 317
WebDav, 46
while...do loop, 164
who am i command, 69
who command, 73
Winbind, 279
Window List extension, 42–43
window managers, 31
  Compiz, 50, 51, 58
  Metacity, 50–52
window menu, GNOME 3 desktop, 37
Windows
  file sharing, See Samba
  vs. Linux, 6
  Linux ISO image, burning, 776–777
Workspace Switcher, Metacity, 52, 58
wtmp file, 610

X
X Windowing System, 30–32
X.ORG X11 Log, 610
X11 forwarding, 328–329
xdriver-vesa boot option, 217
Xen, 5, 204, 216, 730
xeyes command, 152
Xfce desktop, 14, 29, 31, 32
xferlog file, 609
XFree86.0.log file, 189
xfs filesystem, 303
xinetd.conf file, 188
Xorg.0.log file, 189, 610
xorg.conf file, 60, 188

Y
ypserv package, 317
YUM (Yellowdog Updater Modified) project, 240–252
  downloading packages, 252
  installing packages, 247–249
  maintaining package database/cache, 251–252
  removing packages, 248–249
  searching for packages, 246–247
  updating packages, 249–251
  using with third-party repositories, 244–245
yum command, 241–244, 245–252
YUM Log, 610
yum.conf file, 242
yum.log file, 242, 610

Z
Zipcloak, 646
Zorin OS, 19