Index

Note: This index aims to provide a guide to the complex interconnections within human geography. References to particular topics will be found most easily by looking up that particular topic, but extensive sets of subheadings also indicate the various aspects of more general headings. In addition, a network of see and see also references indicates alternative headings and related topics. Alphabetical arrangement is word-by-word. References to particular authors are included only where their work is quoted or discussed in some detail. Page numbers in bold type indicate the main discussion of a topic that is also treated in less detail on the other pages cited. Page numbers in italics refer to diagrams.

Aay, H. 297
abduction 1
data mining 143
deduction 149
gecomputation 275
induction 375
Abercrombie, N. 368
abjection 1
body 52
gender 268
homophobia and heterosexism 344
subject/subjectivity 729
aboriginality 1–2
Austral(as)ia, idea of 40
census 74
film 253
social geography 693
Abramson, A. 408
Absolute Poverty Line 574
absolute rent 644
absolute space 708
abstraction 2
Cartesianism 65
colonialism 97
Grand Theory 315
internal relations 390
model 468
realism 622
region 631
structuration theory 726
trialectics 776
Abu-Lughod, Janet 304
academy
activism 5–6
situationists/situationism 685
accessibility 2–3
Alonso model 23
centrifugal and centripetal forces 78
education 186
gravity model 317
macrogeography 433
mobility 467
spatial mismatch 713, 714
transport geography 773
acculturation 768
accumulation 3–4
agrarquestion 15
agricultural geography 17
base and superstructure 43
creative destruction 119
crisis 121
feudalism 250
fiscal crisis 255
flexible accumulation 256–7
global cities/world cities 304
human geography 351
integration 388
labour theory of value 407
plantation 543
political ecology 546
political geography 550
power 575
primary accumulation 580–1
privatization 585
redistribution 625
regime of accumulation 630
rural geography 659
state 724
tariff 741
transnational corporations (TNCs) 771
vertical theme 798
violence 799
war 804
World Trade Organization (WTO) 813
world-systems analysis 813
acid rain 4, 551
ACORN 276
action research 4–5
activism 6
applied geography 34
economic geography 180
feminist geographies 245
interviews and interviewing 394
qualitative methods 604
activism 5–6
collective consumption 94

Note: This index aims to provide a guide to the complex interconnections within human geography. References to particular topics will be found most easily by looking up that particular topic, but extensive sets of subheadings also indicate the various aspects of more general headings. In addition, a network of see and see also references indicates alternative headings and related topics. Alphabetical arrangement is word-by-word. References to particular authors are included only where their work is quoted or discussed in some detail. Page numbers in bold type indicate the main discussion of a topic that is also treated in less detail on the other pages cited. Page numbers in italics refer to diagrams.
INDEX

location theory 426
pastoralism 521
peasant 524–5
proto-industrialization 595
rent 644
resource management 650
sharecropping 681
shifting cultivation 681–2
subsistence agriculture 731
transhumance 770–1
transport costs 773
world-systems analysis 813

agro-food system 20–1
agrarian question 15
agribusiness 16
commodity chain/filiere 101
food 259

Aguilar, Alonso 413
Aid 21–2
Aitken, S. 253
Alderman, D. 454
Albemont, Jean Le Rond d’ 90
algorithm 22
Anglo-American Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds 108
Anglo-Saxons 678
Animal Liberation Front 149
INDEX

animals 29
capture–recapture methods 64
carrying capacity 65
cultural geography 132
cultural landscapes 133
cyborg 140
deep ecology 149
domestication 171
deforestation 244
human agency 348
nature 494
rural geography 659
transhumance 770
urban geography 786
urban nature 788
values 797
wilderness 811
zoos 816–17

animism 661
Annales School 29–30
cultural geography 130
global cities/world cities 304
historical geography 332
world-systems analysis 813

Anselin, Luc
spatial autocorrelation 712
spatial econometrics 712

ANT. See actor-network theory
anthropocentrism 356
anthropogeography 30
Berkeley School 45
Darwinism 142
diffusion 160
diffusion 160
discrimination 160
geography 290
Geopolitik 302
historical geography 332
human geography 350
informal sector 381
language 411
anthropology 519–20
anti-colonial radicalism 156
anti-development 30–1
empowerment 191
post-development 562
anti-essentialism 210–11
anti-foundationalism 577
anti-globalization 31–2
Africa, idea of 12
capitalism 62
economic integration 182
Green Revolution 319
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 391
social justice 694
urban social movement 791
World Social Forum (WSF) 811
anti-humanism 32–3
humanism 356
Orientalism 514
production of space 592
subjectivity 729–30
symbolic interactionism 739
Antipode (journal) 619, 620
anti-rationalism 519

anti-realism 623
anti-Semitism 148
deconstruction 213
ecology 176

animals 29
capture–recapture methods 64
carrying capacity 65
cultural geography 132
cultural landscapes 133
cyborg 140
deep ecology 149
domestication 171
deforestation 244
human agency 348
nature 494
rural geography 659
transhumance 770
urban geography 786
urban nature 788
values 797
wilderness 811
zoos 816–17

animism 661
Annales School 29–30
cultural geography 130
global cities/world cities 304
historical geography 332
world-systems analysis 813

Anselin, Luc
spatial autocorrelation 712
spatial econometrics 712

ANT. See actor-network theory
anthropocentrism 356
anthropogeography 30
Berkeley School 45
Darwinism 142
diffusion 160
discrimination 160
discrimination 160
diffusion 160
geography 290
Geopolitik 302
historical geography 332
human geography 350
informal sector 381
language 411
anthropology 519–20
anti-colonial radicalism 156
anti-development 30–1
empowerment 191
post-development 562
anti-essentialism 210–11
anti-foundationalism 577
anti-globalization 31–2
Africa, idea of 12
capitalism 62
economic integration 182
Green Revolution 319
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 391
social justice 694
urban social movement 791
World Social Forum (WSF) 811
anti-humanism 32–3
humanism 356
Orientalism 514
production of space 592
subjectivity 729–30
symbolic interactionism 739
Antipode (journal) 619, 620
anti-rationalism 519

anti-realism 623
anti-Semitism 148
deconstruction 213
ecology 176

animals 29
capture–recapture methods 64
carrying capacity 65
cultural geography 132
cultural landscapes 133
cyborg 140
deep ecology 149
domestication 171
deforestation 244
human agency 348
nature 494
rural geography 659
transhumance 770
urban geography 786
urban nature 788
values 797
wilderness 811
zoos 816–17

animism 661
Annales School 29–30
cultural geography 130
global cities/world cities 304
historical geography 332
world-systems analysis 813

Anselin, Luc
spatial autocorrelation 712
spatial econometrics 712

ANT. See actor-network theory
anthropocentrism 356
anthropogeography 30
Berkeley School 45
Darwinism 142
diffusion 160
discrimination 160
discrimination 160
diffusion 160
geography 290
Geopolitik 302
historical geography 332
human geography 350
informal sector 381
language 411
anthropology 519–20
anti-colonial radicalism 156
anti-development 30–1
empowerment 191
post-development 562
anti-essentialism 210–11
anti-foundationalism 577
anti-globalization 31–2
Africa, idea of 12
capitalism 62
economic integration 182
Green Revolution 319
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 391
social justice 694
urban social movement 791
World Social Forum (WSF) 811
anti-humanism 32–3
humanism 356
Orientalism 514
production of space 592
subjectivity 729–30
symbolic interactionism 739
Antipode (journal) 619, 620
anti-rationalism 519

anti-realism 623
anti-Semitism 148
depoliticization 148
deconstruction 213
holocaust 337
apartheid 33–4
development 156
ethnic cleansing 213
ethnicity 215
ghetto 303
home land 342
Appadurai, Arjun
consumption 109
ethnography 218
flows 258
immigration 372
material culture 448
applied geography 34
action research 5
human geography 352
public geographies 599
public policy, geography and 600
quantitative methods 611
relevance 642
apropriationism
cultural ecology 128
farming 241
limits to growth 419
substitutionism 731
Aquinas, St Thomas 742
architecture 567, 568
ARC/INFO program 281
Arctic Climate Impact Assessment (ACIA) 509
Ardao, Arturo 412
area 539
area studies 34–5
government 291
Middle East, idea of 460
military geography 465
regional geography 634
war 804
areal differentiation 35–6
chorology/chorography 82
complementarity 105
geography 291
geography, history of 298
human geography 350
integration 388
modernity 470
place 539
quantitative revolution 611
regional geography 633
space 707

Arendt, Hannah
human rights 354
violence 798
Argentina 345, 355
Arb, M.A. 456
Aristotelianism 666
Aristotle
biophilosophy 47
ecology 176
economy 184
environmental determinism 197
metaphor 456
ontology 511
political economy 547
science/science studies 666
scientific revolution(s) 669
teleology 742
Armistice line 317
Armstrong, Marc 278
Army, U.S. 487
Arnold, Benedict 516
Arnold, David
colonialism 95
subaltern studies 727
art 36–7
alienation 23
cultural geography 131
exploration 232
governmental imagination 282, 285
government 289
human geography 353
humanistic geography 357
image 369
literature 420
mimesis 466
music 485
postmodernism 567
vision and visuality 601
artificial intelligence 37
data mining 143
decision-making 144
geocomputation 276
artisan 595
Asad, Talal 468
Asad, K. 200
Ashe, Arthur 478
Asheim, Bjorn 386
Ashkenazi 401
Asia
historical geography 334
national parks 488
North–South 506
Pacific Rim 517
Asia (idea of) 37–8
Austral(as)ia, idea of 39
continents 112
Europe, idea of 222, 223
historical demography 332
Malthusian model 434
Occidentalism 507
regional geography 633
Asian miracle/tigers 38
capitalism 62
development 156
industrialization 380
neo-liberalism 497
determinism 497
Asian Social Forum 812
assemblage 38

960
nation-state 490
performance 526
place 540
post-structuralism 573
region 631
spatial structure 715
spatiality 717
subject/subjectivity 730
assimilation 38–9
ethnicity 216
ethnoburb 217
immigration 372
invasion and succession 395
migration 464
multiculturalism 481
segregation 674
transnationalism 772
urban and regional planning 782
Association of American Geographers (AAG)
education 187
geographical societies 286
geography 290
humanities 359
relevance 642
socialism 701
values 797
Association of American Geographers' Commission on College Geography 797
astrolabe 668
asylum 39, 629
Athens, Greece
nomos 502
participatory democracy 520
attachment 342
Atwood, Margaret 766
Augé, Marc 503
Augen Period 612
Auleta, K. 779
Auschwitz 226
Austin, Gilbert 655
Austin, J. L. 148
Austral(as)ia, idea of 39–40
assimilation 39
census 74
continents 112
Enlightenment 194
demography 282
imaginative geographies 371
immigration 371, 372
multiculturalism 481
public–private partnership (PPPs) 601
refugees 629
Austria 478
authenticity 40
autocorrelation, spatial. See spatial autocorrelation
autoethnography 604
Ayer, A. J.
logical positivism 430
positivism 558
Ayres, Clarence 385
azimuth 40
Bachelard, Gaston 341
Back, Les 810
back-to-the-city movement 41, 343
backward linkages 419
Bacon, Francis
chorology/chorography 83
exploration 230
science/science studies 666
scientific revolution(s) 669
Baden School 400
Baden-Württemberg 378
Badiou, Alain
ethics 213
government 290
Bagrow, Leo 69
Bains, W. G.
Bakan, J. 208
Bakhitin, Mikhail
chronotope 83, 84
literature 420
rhetoric 655
Bales, K. 687, 688
Balibar, Etienne
border 52, 53
mode of production 468
nation 487
nationalism 489
race 618
balkanization 41, 633
Balzac, Honoré de 84
Bandung Conference 37
Banerjee, B.
Banks, Joseph 231, 232
bare life (‘naked life’) 41–2
camp 57
exception, space of 226
holocaust 337
homo sacer 344
humanism 356
indistinction, zone of 375
philosophy 531
Barker, Martin 618
Barnbrock, J. 803
Barnes, Trevor
analytical Marxism 27
critical human geography 124
genius loci 272
government, history of 298
Grand Theory 315
institutional economics 386
law (scientific) 415
locational analysis 429
military geography 465
science/science studies 667
space-economy 710
Barnett, C. 618
barrio 42
Barkows, Harlan H.
human ecology 349
physical geography 534
Barth, Fredrik
ethnicity 216
territoriality 745
Bartheld, Harald 386
Barthes, Roland
discourse analysis 168
everyday life 225
image 369
material culture 448
structuralism 725
Barton, A. 101
Barvaria 331
base and superstructure 42–3
historical materialism 335–6
infrastructure 383
Bassin, M. 30
Basso, K. 676
Bataille, Georges 770
Bateson, Gregory 8
Bateson, William 142
Batty, M. 787
Baudelaire, Charles-Pierre
flanier/flaneur 256
modernity 470
psychogeography 597
Baudrillard, Jean
psychosphere 139
simulacrum 682
social theory 699
Bauer, Peter
market 443
Third World 754
Bauman, Z.
consumption 109
holocaust 337
modernity 471
Baxter, J. 606
Bayart, J. P. 10
Bayes, Thomas 43
Bayesian analysis 43–4
endogeneity 192
remote sensing (RS) 644
simulation 683
Beakhurst, Graeme 545
Beauvoir, Simone de
body 51
Other/Otherness 515
Beaverstock, J.
metageography 456
urban geography 786
Beazley, C. R. 297
Beck, Ulrich
cosmopolitanism 117–18
modernization 475
risk 658
risk society 658
security 673
social theory 698
Becker, Gary 621
Beckert, J. V. 20
behaviour
catastrophe theory 73
contextual effect 110
cycle of poverty 141
INDEX

behaviour (cont’d)
Berger, Mark T. 413
Berger, Peter L. lifeworld 418
social construction 690

Bergmann, Gustav
exceptionalism 227
logical positivism 430

Bergson, Henri 47
Berkeley School 45–6
biogeography 47
cultural geography 130
cultural hearth 133
cultural landscape 133
culture 135
diffusion 160
environmental
determinism 197
historical geography 333, 334
human geography 351

Landschaft 411
music 485
nature 493
possibilism 560
sport(s) 718

Berlin, Treaty of (1895) 10
Berlin Conference (1884–85) 264
Berlin Wall
Cold War 93
market 442

Berman, M. 470
Bennett, R.J.
process 586
public finance 598, 599

Bentham, Jeremy
disciplinary power 165
Panopticon 517, 518
utilitarianism 794

Benvenisti, E. 58
Ber, Lev Semenovich 142
Berger, John 410

Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation 22
bin Laden, Osama
commodity 101
oil 511

biodiversity 46
biogeography 46
bioprospecting 48
conservation 108
genetic geographies 272
global commons 306
law of the sea 416
wetlands 810
wilderness 811
zoos 816–17

Biodiversity Action Plans 46
biogeography 46–7
biosecurity 49
Darwinism 142
geographic geographies 272
government 293
history of 297
biometrics 48
biopolicy 47
bioglyphography 47
ecofeminism 174
biopiracy 49
biopolitics, biopower 48
affect 9
bare life (‘naked life’) 41
camp 58
critical geopolitics 123
disciplinary power 165
empire 190
genocide 273
governable space 312
homo sacer 344
modernity 473
philosophy 531
post-structuralism 572
prostitution 594
race 616
security 673
sovereign power 705
subjectivity 729
terrorism 748
war 804
bioprospecting 48–9
bio-regionalism 49
biosecurity 49
biotechnology 49–50
cyborg 140
domestication 171
farming 242
genetic geographies 272
image 369
resource 648

Bird, J.H. 125
Birmingham Centre for
Contemporary Cultural Studies 131

bisexuality 680
INDEX

Black, Duncan 598
Black Country 260
Black Power movement 215
black sites 65
Blackburn, R. 687
Blakie, Piers
diffusion 161
political ecology 545, 546
Blainey, G. 39
Blair, Tony 754
Blake, William 597
Blakemore, Michael 70
Blanchot, Maurice 324
Bianqui, A. 378
Bloch, Marc
Annales School 29
retrogressive approach 654
blockbusting 50, 395
Blomley, Nicholas K.
law 414
retailing 654
violence 799
blood diamonds 107
Bloore, David 667
Bluestone, B. 182
Boas, Franz 130
body 50–2
abjection 1
affect 8
AIDS 22
consumption 110
cyborg 146
disability 164
disciplinary power 165
everyday life 225
feminist geographies 247
habitus 323
heteronormativity 329
homophobia and
heterosexism 344
human geography 354
idealisim 364
liberalism 417
medical geography 452
moral landscapes 479
performance 525, 526
political geography 350
post-structuralism 572, 573
power 576
production of space 590
qualitative methods 605
representation 646
rural geography 659
scale 664
sovereign power 705
topography 762
transgression 770
vision and visibility 801
Boste, J.H. 173
Bolovan, Simon 412
Bonaparte, Napoleon
Middle East, idea of 460
Orientalism 513
Bondi, L.
gender 269
interviews and
interviewing 393–4
subject/subjectivity 731
Bonnet, Alastair
anarchism 28
Occidentalism 507
whiteness 810
Bono 12
Bonpland, Aimé 231
Booth, Charles
geodemographics 276
inner city 384
Booth, William 384
cartographic reason 66
citizenship 84
domination 172
ethnic cleansing 214
flows 257
frontier 264
globalization 310
human geography 354
irredentism 396
local-global relations 425
nation 487
nation-state 489
national geography 354
nation-state 489
political geography 549
regional alliance 632
sovereignty 706
territory 746
trade 764
transnationalism 772
war 805
world-systems analysis 814
borderlands 53
borderlands 53
community 59
proprietary power 61
scale 664
sovereign power 705
topography 762
transgression 770
vision and visibility 801
Bourdieu, Pierre
cultural capital 127
exchange 228
habitus 323
private and public
spheres 583
regional geography 634
state 722
subject/subjectivity 729
territoriality 744, 745
territorialization 746
topographic map 762
transgression 770
transnationalism 772
Bourne, Willy 704
Brandt Commission
North–South 506
South, the 704
INDEX

Braudel, Fernand 30
Annales School 30
Cultural geography 130
Integration 388

Braun, Bruce 406
Environmental history 200
Process 587

Braverman, H. 406
Labour process 406
Taylorism 742

Brazil 376
Industrial district 376
World Social Forum (WSF) 812

Brenner, N. 304
Brenner thesis 55, 56
Marxist economics 445

Brenner thesis 55–6
Feudalism 250
Postan thesis 560

Breton, André 597

Bretton Woods system 321
Africa, idea of 11
Growth theory 321

International Monetary Fund (IMF) 390
Multilateralism 482
NIDL 500
Tariff 741

World Trade Organization (WTO) 812

Bridge, G. 50
Briggs, J. 374
Brigham, Albert 408
British colonies 145
British Dominions 488
British Garden City Movement 267
British Household Panel Survey 670
British National Party 242
Brock, W. 110
Brookefield, H. 44
Brousseau, M. 420
Brosses, Charles de 39
Brown, Gordon 12
Brown, M. 680
Brundtland Commission 738
Brundtland Report 739
Brunhes, Jean 199
B’Tselem. See Israeli Center for Human Rights
Buchanan, James 598
Buddhism 661
Buffer states 326
Bufon, Georges-Louis Leclerc 616
Bunge, William 380
Activism 5

CeZ are central place theory 76
Children 80
Geography 290
Logical positivism 430
Metaphor 456
Radical geography 619
Science/science studies 667
Spatial separatism 715
Urban exploration 784

Burawoy, Michael 218
Ethnography 218
Participant observation 520

Bürgel, P. 470
Burk, Kenneth 655

Butler, Judith 508
Body 51
Epistemology 206
Foundationism 262
Gender 268–9
Hazard 325
Identity 365
Performativity 526
Post-structuralism 572
Space 709

Butler, R. W. 647
Buttimer, Anne
Humanistic geography 357
Life world 418

Calinicos, A. 698
Callon, Michel
Actor-network theory (ANT) 6, 7
Science/science studies 667

Cambridge Group for the History of Population 332
Cambridge School 272
Cambridge University 498
Cameron, A. 691

Camp 57–8
Bare life ("naked life") 42
Holocaust 337
Refugees 629
Sovereign power 706

Campbell, Donald T. 225
Campbell, George Douglas, Duke of Argyll 407
Campbell Collaboration 225

Canada 39
Assimilation 39
Human rights 355
Immigration 371, 372
Multiculturalism 481
Rights 656
Settler society 679

Canada Geographical Information System (CGIS) 281

Canada–USA Free Trade Agreement 766
Canadian Ministry of Agriculture 281
Canadian Mounties 782
Canadian Multinational capital 58–9
Accumulation 3
Agricultural geography 17
Capitalism 59

Capital class 89
Community 104
Convergence, regional 114
Core–periphery model 116
Cost structure 118
Cultural capital 127
Economic growth 182
Economic integration 182
Equilibrium 209
Factors of production 237–8
Flows 257
Gentrification 274
Global cities/world cities 305
Growth theory 321–2
INDEX

citizenship (cont’d) 691
social exclusion 691
sovereignty 707
subject/subjectivity 729
topography 762
transnationalism 772
city 85–6. See also town; urban entries
adaptation 8
back-to-the-city movement 41
bid-rent curve 46
capitalism 62
catastrophe theory 73
central business district (CBD) 75–6
centrifugal and centripetal forces 77
Chicago School 79
Chinatown 81–2
collective consumption 93
compact city 104–5
criticism 106
consumption 109
critical theory 126
domination 172
depth city 186
depth economy maximizing models 196
factorial ecology 237
family reconstitution 239
feminist geographies 246
film 252
garden city 267
gentrification 273–4
gecomputation 275
geography, history of 299
global cities/world cities 304–6
governable space 312
growth coalitions 320
informal city 382
inner city 383–4
invasion and succession 395
megacities 453
memory 453
post-industrial city 565
pre-industrial city 579
prime city, the law of 580
rank-size rule 620
red-light districts 625
society 702
town 764
urban nature 788
urban origins 788–90
urbanism 791–2
urbanization 792–4
urbicide 794
whiteness 810
world city 811
zonal model 815
city-state 85
civil citizenship 84
civil rights 656
civil society 86–7
anti-globalization 32
applied geography 34
capitalism 60
Enlightenment 193
labour geography 404
NGO 501
radical democracy 618
regional policy 638
slavery 687
social capital 689
social reproduction 697
society 701
South, the 705
state 723
civil wars 804
civilization 87–8
Europe, idea of 222
geographical imaginary 282
imaginative geographies 371
market 441
primitivism 581
race 615
stages of growth 720
terrorism 748
Claritas 276
Clark, G.L.
money and finance 477
sunk costs 733
Taylorism 742
Clark, J.
Clark, John Bates 548
Clark, Nigel 198
Clark University 619
Clarence, David 213
Clasewitz, Carl von 804
class 88–9
ageing 13
AIDS 22
analytical Marxism 27
apartheid 33
back-to-the-city movement 41
base and superstructure 43
Boserup thesis 55
Brenner thesis 55
capital 58
capitalism 59, 61
census 74
Chicago School 79
children 81
Chinatown 82
classification and regionalization 90
colonialism 95
communism 103
conflict 106
consumption 109
contextual effect 110
cosmopolitanism 117
critical geopolitics 122
cultural capital 127
cultural geography 131
cycle of poverty 141
development 155
diaspora 159
difference 159, 160
diffusion 161
disability 165
domesticity 172
egalitarianism 187
empire 190
environmental justice 201
epistemology 206
ethnicity 216, 217
famine 240
farming 241
feminist geographies 246, 247
film 253
gender and development 269
gentrification 274
Green Revolution 319
growth theory 322
health and health care 325
hegemony 327
historical geography 335
home 342
homo sacer 344
household 346
housing class 346
human geography 351
identity 365
imperialism 374
industrial revolution 379
inequality, spatial 381
institutional economics 385
interviews and interviews 393
Kantianism 399
labour geography 404
labour market 405
landscape 410
market 443
Marxist economics 445
migracy 462
minor theory 467
mode of production 468
moral geographies 479
neighbourhood 494
neo-liberalism 497
Other/Otherness 515
peasant 525
policing 545
political ecology 546
populism 556
post-Marxism 566
postmaterialism 566
post-structuralism 572
power-geometry 576
property 594
public space 602
radical geography 619
rent 644
resistance 647
rights 657
rural planning 660
segregation 674
Sjoberg model 685–6
slum 688
social formation 692
INDEX

social geography 692
social justice 694
social reproduction 697
society 702
space-economy 711
subaltern studies 727
subjectivity 728
taken-for-granted world 741
trust 778
underclass 779–80
universalism 782
urban geography 785
urban social movement 790, 791
whiteness 810
world-systems analysis 813

INDEX

social geography 692
social justice 694
social reproduction 697
society 702
space-economy 711
subaltern studies 727
subjectivity 728
taken-for-granted world 741
trust 778
underclass 779–80
universalism 782
urban geography 785
urban social movement 790, 791
whiteness 810
world-systems analysis 813

INDEX

class formation 335
class interval 83, 89–90
class-divided societies 760
classical age 206
classification and regionalization 90
geocomputation 276
godemographics 276–7
Geographic Information Science (GISc) 279
heuristic 331
Kantianism 399
neural networks 499
race 615–16
regional geography 633
sequence analysis 677
structuration theory 726
Claval, Paul 35
Clawson, D. 413
Clements, Frederic E.
Darwinism 142
ecology 176
Clementsian ecology 128
Cliff, Andrew D.
diffusion 160
regional geography 633
spatial autocorrelation 712
Clifford, J. 218
climax 90–1
colonialism 97
cultural geography 130
dominion 190
dominion 229
global warming 308
imperialism 373
mpiricality 777
water 807
climatology 49
Clinton, Bill 754
Cloke, P. 643
Closed Circuit Television (CCTV) 734
Cloud, J. 69
Club of Rome 418
cluster design 663
survey analysis 736
clusters 91–2
communication(s) 102
crime 120
dependent economies 235
flexible accumulation 257
demographic computation 275
demographic geographies 277
demographic analysis machine (GAM) 281
growth pole 320
innovation 384
investment 395
knowledge economy 401
learning regions 416
Los Angeles School 432
post-Fordism 564
producer services 587
production complex 589
transaction costs 768
world-systems analysis 814
Coase, Ronald
capitalism 63
location theory 427
market 440, 443
coke 486
Cochrane, Archie 225
Cochrane Collaboration 225
Cockburn, Alex 545
Cockburn, C. 423
col-evolution 92
co-fabrication 92
Cohen, George 27
Cohen, Gerald A. 42
Cohen, J. 664
Cohen, S. 302
Cohendet, P. 667
coherence 662
cohort 92–3
life table 418
longitudinal data analysis (LDA) 431, 432
population projection 555
COHORT measures 249
Coker, C. 805
Coker, John 420
Colby, C. C. 76
Cold War 93
area studies 35
Asian miracle/tigers 38
border 52
development 135
domination 172
emigration 188
environmental hazard 198
environmental security 204
existentialism 228
geopolitics 301
Green Revolution 317
growth theory 321
heartland 326
Internet 391
Kantianism 401
Middle East, idea of 460
military geography 465
nation-state 489
post-development 563
refugees 628, 629
regional alliance 632
remote sensing (RS) 643
resource wars 650
Second World 670
security 672
South, the 704, 705
stages of growth 720
Third World 754
war 804
Cole, J.P. 608
Cole, Juan 460
Coleman, A. 149
Coleman, James 689
collective consumption 93–4
city 86
local state 423
public finance 598
public services 601
urban social movement 790
collective socialization 111
Colley, Paul 107
collinearity 94
general linear model (GLM) 271
principal components analysis (pca) 582
Collingwood, R.G. 364
colonial expansion 233
uneven development 781
Colonial Offices 146
colonialism 94–8
aboriginality 1
Africa, idea of 10–11
apartheid 33
Asia (idea of) 37
Barrio 42
carceral geographies 64
cartography, history of 69
caste 72
Chinatown 82
city 86
civilization 87
climate 91
central academic geographies 113
critical geopolitics 123
cultural landscape 133
decolonization 145–7
division of labour 170
domestication 171
dual economy 173
dominion 190
disclosure 192
epistemology 207
ethnicity 216
Eurocentrism 220
existentialism 228
exploration 232
frontier thesis 265
genocide 273

969
INDEX

colonialism (cont’d)
geographical societies 286
geography 290
governable space 312
historical geography 334
holocaust 337
immigration 371
imperialism 373
instrumental variables 387
integration 388
Lamarck(ian)ism 408
land tenure 408
Latin America 412
literature 420
migrancy 461
modernism 469
modernity 471
nation 487
Occidentalism 507
Orientalism 513–14
place names 542
political ecology 546
population geography 553
post-colonialism 561–2
post-development 563
primitive accumulation 581
primitivism 581
property 594
race 615
racialization 617
self-determination 676
settler society 679
slavery 687
space 710
stages of growth 720
subaltern studies 728
terra nullius 743
territorialization 745
time–space expansion 761
transculturation 768
tricontinentalism 776
tropicality 777
violence 799
vision and visibility 801
war 804
West, the 808
Columbus, Christopher
America(s) (idea of) 24
exploration 230
Comaroff, J.
ethnography 218
exploration 233
command economy 98
commercial geography 98–9
economic geography 178
geographical societies 286
human geography 350
political geography 549
Commission for Racial Justice
(United Church of Christ) 203
Committee of Public Safety
(France) 747
commodity 99–101
agro-food system 21
capital 59
commercial geography 98
commodity chain/filiere 101
crime and justice
conflict commodities 107
consumption 108
economic geography 179
investment 395
labour market 405
labour theory of value 406, 407
market 440
mimesis 466
mode of production 468
money and finance 476
place names 542
pricing policies 579–80
South, the 705
spatial fetishism 712
squatting 719
subsistence agriculture 731
tariff 741
trade 764, 766
transculturation 768
transferability 770
transnationalism 772
value-added 797
World Trade Organization
(WTO) 813
commodity chain/filiere 101–2
agribusiness 16
agro-food system 21
commodity 100
consumption 110
economic geography 180, 181
food 259
globalization 310
human geography 351
industrial district 376
industrial geography 378
just-in-time production 398
labour process 406
location theory 428
production complex 589
retailing 654
services 677–8
trade 764
commodity fetishism 100
Common Agricultural Policy
(CAP) 16
Common crisis (Brandt Commission) 506
Common pool resources 102, 630
collective consumption 94
collective consumption 94
common property regimes 102
commodity 100
consumption 110
economic geography 180, 181
food 259
globalization 310
human geography 351
industrial district 376
industrial geography 378
just-in-time production 398
labour process 406
location theory 428
production complex 589
retailing 654
services 677–8
trade 764
Commons, John 385
communal housing
projects 584–5
communication(s) 102
cartography 68
cartography, history of 70
critical theory 125
cybernetics 138–9
text 750
time–space compression 757
communism 103
anarchism 27
Cold War 93
collecionism 103
Communist manifestos, the (Marx and Engels) 500
Communist Party of the Soviet Union 103
comunitarianism 103
community 104
liberalism 417
radical democracy 618
community 103–4
action research 5
alterity 24
anarchism 27
Chicago School 79
China town 82
citizenship 84
collective consumption 94
communist property regimes 102
communication(s) 102
comunitarianism 103
cyberspace 139
ethnic cleansing 213
famine 240
garden city 267
gated communities 267–8
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 280
labour geography 404
life worlds 418
moral landscapes 480
nationalism 488
neighbourhood 494
neighbourhood unit 495
new town 501
participatory democracy 520
peasant 524
rural geography 659
rural planning 660
rural–urban continuum 660
shadow state 681
social capital 690
INDEX

social reproduction 697
suburbanization 732
turf politics 778
urban and regional planning 783
urban ecology 783
community food security (CFS) 259
community policing 545
commuting 104
census 75
city 86
counter-urbanization 119
green belt 317
labour market 405
mobility 467
spatial mismatch 713
suburbanization 732
system 740
compact city 104–5, 816
comparative advantage 105
competitive advantage 105
complementarity 105
dependency theory 154
growth theory 321
neo-liberalism 497
opportunity costs 513
Postan thesis 560
pricing policies 579
proto-industrialization 595
regionalism 639
staples theory 722
sunbelt/snowbelt 732
trade 766
compass 668
competition models
contextual effect 111
game theory 267
competitive advantage 105
growth pole 321
sunbelt/snowbelt 732
tariff 741
Tiebout model 755
transnational corporations (TNCs) 771
complementarity 105, 105
complexity 105–6
analytical Marxism 27
catastrophe theory 73
chaos theory 78
capitalism 806
CONGdon, Peter 44
CONRAD, Joseph
AfrIca, idea of 9
tropicalIty 777
consequentIalism
ethics 211
utilitarianism 794
conservation 107–8
AfrIca, idea of 10
cadastral mapping 57
ecosystem 186
national parks 488
NGO 501
physical geography 536
preservation 579
rural planning 660
tragedy of the commons 766–7
wetlands 810
wilderness 811
zoos 816–7
Conservation Foundation 108
Conservation International 108
consolidation 647–8
Constant (situationist artist) 685
constitution 716
constructionist theory 215–16
Consultative Group of International Agriculture Research (CGIAR) 318
consumer 677
consumer culture 327
consumer services 587
consumerism 739
consumption 108–10
agro-food system 21
childhood 81
class 88
collective consumption 93–4
community 104
conservation 108
concentric 120
cultural capital 127
cultural economy 128
cultural geography 132
energy 193
environmentalism 205
food 258–9
geographical imaginary 282
geodemographics 277
globalization 310
habitus 323
heritage 328
household 346
leisure 416
placelessness 542
retailing 654
social geography 693
social space 698
trade 764
urban geography 786
contextual effect 110–11
decommetrics 177
education 187
electoral geography 187
friends-and-neighbours effect 264
neighbourhood effect 495
public policy, geography and 600
reductionism 627
social network 696
contextuality 111–12
relativism 641
spatiality 716
contextualization 289
contingent valuation 198
contrapuntal geographies 113–14
place 541
power-geometry 577
regional geography 634
time-space distanciation 760
transculturation 768
‘Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy, A’ (Marx) 335–6
coronabration 114
Convention of Biological Diversity (CBD) 49
Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) 355
Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide 273
INDEX

Convention on the Regulation of Aerial Navigation 798
Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 355
Convention on Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) 108
Convention Related to the Status of Refugees 628–9
convergence, regional 114–15
equilibrium 209
uneven development 780
convergence rate 758
conversation
hermeneutics 329
neighbourhood effect 495
pragmatism 578
conversation analysis (CA) 219–20
conversion through conversation 495
Conzen, M.R.G. 764
Cook, I.
anarchism 27
situated knowledge 684
Cook, James
Austral(as)ia, idea of 39
exploration 231, 232
falsification 239
situated knowledge 684
Cooke, Phil 386
Cooper, Frederick
decolonization 146
ethnography 218
subaltern studies 728
coop- operative 115
agrarian question 16
fair trade 238
populism 556
Cope, Edward 407
Copernicus, Nicolaus
cosmography 116–17
globe 311
spatial science 715
cosmology 642
cosmopolitanism 117–18
border 53
diaspora 159
ethics 212
Europe, idea of 223
globalization 310
globe 311
humanism 356
Kantianism 400
multilateralism 483
philosophy 531
spatial identity 713
cost
opportunity costs 513
sampling 662
sunk costs 733
transaction costs 767–8
transport costs 773
cost structure 118, 769
cost-benefit analysis 118–19
economies of scale 183
economies of scope 184
externalities 235
Coulclelis, H. 275, 276
Council of the Indies 97
counterfactuals 119
counter-urbanization 119
back-to-the-city movement 41
centrifugal and centripetal forces 78
decentralization 144
green belt 317
rural planning 660
Covenants on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 355
Cox, K.R.
electoral geography 187
friends-and-neighbours effect 264
Coylton, East Devon 331
Craft, A.W. 275
Cramer’s V 73
Crang, M. 604–6
creative destruction 119
creative field 416
‘creole nationalisms’ 488
Cresswell, T.
film 253
transgression 770
Crewe, L. 654
crime 120
camp 57
carceral geographies 64
Chicago School 79
class 88
conflict commodities 107
defensible space 149
domination 172
famine 240
ghetto 303
policing 544
prisons 582–3
rational choice theory 621
social geography 693
urban and regional planning 782
welfare geography 807
Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED) 149
crisis 120–1, 121
capitalism 64
city 86
development 156
feudalism 250
fiscal crisis 255
Green Revolution 318
limits to growth 418
restructuring 651
tariff 741
time–space compression 757
Crissman, Lawrence 81
Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA) 167
critical geography
American empire 25
feminist geographies 245
social justice 695
topography 762
critical geopolitics 121–3
Cold War 93
conflict 106
cultural geography 132
deconstruction 148
departure 190
government 295
human geography 351, 353
political geography 350
post-structuralism 572
security 672
territorial integrity 744
INDEX

animals 29
Berkeley School 45
cultural landscape 133
environmental history 200
geography 292
Marxist geography 447
nomadism 501
pastoralism 521
peasant 525
political ecology 545
probabilism 585
subsistence agriculture 731
cultural economy 128–9
cultural geography 132
cultural turn 135
economic geography 180
cultural evolutionism 501
cultural genocide
holocaust 337
political geography 550
cultural geography 129–33
ageing 13
art 36
Berkeley School 45
biogeography 47
border 52
complexity theory 106
cultural landscape 133
cultural politics 134
cultural turn 134
diffusion 160
democrene 186
Enlightenment 194
ethnomethodology 219
existentialism 228
feminist geographies 245
fieldwork 251
historical geography 333
historicism 336
homeland 342–3
human geography 350, 352
humanistic geography 358
indistinction, zone of 375
innovation 384
landscape 409, 410
language 411
literature 420
locality 425
media 450
music 485
non-representational
theory 503, 504
place 539, 540
pluralism 543
process 586
quantitative methods 609
radical democracy 619
reductionism 627
relativism 641
retailing 653
retrospective approach 654
sexuality 680
social geography 693
sport(s) 718
urban geography 785
vision and visuality 801
visual methods 802
cultural hearth 133
Berkeley School 45
cultural geography 130, 131
home 341
urban origins 788
cultural landscape 133–4, 134
Berkeley School 45
body 50
cultural geography 130
cultural hearth 133
heritage 327
hermeneutics 328
historical geography 334
homeland 343
human geography 351
metaphor 456
place 540
post-structuralism 572
cultural materialism 136
cultural politics 134
language 411
music 485
radical geography 620
resistance 647
cultural relativism 520
cultural reproduction 346
cultural studies 617
cultural turn 134–5
complexity theory 106
cultural geography 129, 132
culture 135
economic geography 179–80
geography 293
hermeneutics 329
human agency 348
human geography 352
humanities 359
hybridity 361
industrial revolution 379
location theory 428
methodological
individualism 457
military geography 465
music 485
non-representational
theory 503
political geography 550
post-structuralism 571
relevance 642
resistance 647
services 678
space-economy 711
war 806
cultural violence 798–9
culture 135–8
aboriginality 1
affect 9
Berkeley School 45
body 51
Chinatown 82
colonialism 95, 97
INDEX

culture (cont’d)
  community 103
  consumption 109
  contrapuntal geographies 113
  critical human geography 123
  critical theory 125
  cultural economy 128–9
  cultural landscape 133
  cultural turn 134
  environmental
determinism 196–7
  ethnicity 214
  Europe, idea of 222
  fieldwork 251
  flows 258
  gender 268
  genius loci
genocide 272
  geography, history of 297
  heritage 328
  home 341
  human agency 347
  human geography 351
  immigration 372–3
  landscape 409
  law 414
  literature 420
  local–global relations 424
  map reading 439
  material culture 448–9
  morphology 480
  nature 493
  Orientalism 514
  place 540
  post-industrial society 566
  postmodernism 567
  post-structuralism 572
  probabilism 585
  regional geography 633–5
  relativism 641
  Sjoberg model 686
  society 701
  thick description 753
  tourism 763
  transculturation 768–9
  transgression 770
  transnationalism 772
  transport geography 773
  travel writing 774
  virtual geographies 800
  wilderness 811
  culture area 133, 138
  cybernetics 138–9, 140
  cyberspace 139–40
  cyborg 140
  geodemographics 276
  Internet 392
territorialization 745
  virtual geographies 799
  virtual reality 800
cyborg 140–1
  body 52
  cybernetics 139
  hybridity 361
  subject/subjectivity 730
  cycle(s)
  life course/life-cycle 418
  product life cycle 587–9
  profit cycle 593
  regional cycles 632
  resort life-cycle model 647–8
  Cycle of Fear 523
  cycle of poverty 141
  ghetto 303
  underclass 779
da Gama, Vasco 230
da Orta, Garcia 230
  Dachau 337
  Dahl, Robert
  pluralism 543
  power 575
  Dahlin, Carl 213–14
  Dalby, S.
  critical geopolitics 122
  security 672
  Daniels, Stephen
  landscape 409
  moral landscapes 479
  Darby, H.C.
  geography 288
  historical geography 332–3
  literature 420
  process 586
  vertical theme 798
  Darwin, Charles
  Darwinism 142
  domestication 171
  ecology 176
  race 616
  Darwinism 142–3
  adaptation 641
  affect 8
  Africa, idea of 10
  anthropogeography 30
  Chicago School 79
  development 156
  Europe, idea of 223
  functionalism 265, 266
  Geopolitik 302
  invasion and succession 395
  Larmor(k)anism 407, 408
  Lebensraum 416
  naturalism 491
  political geography 549, 550
  pragmatism 577
  race 616
data analysis
  categorical data analysis 73–4
  exploratory data analysis (EDA) 234
  longitudinal data analysis (LDA) 431–2
  post-normal science (PNS) 571
  primary data analysis 580
  sampling 661–4
  scientific
  instrumentation 668–9
  secondary data analysis 670–1
  sequence analysis 676–7
  survey analysis 734–7
  data analysis, confirmatory. See
  confirmatory data analysis
data archive 143
digitizing 164
  secondary data analysis 670
  Data Archive (UK)
data archive 143
  secondary data analysis 671
data mining 143, 276
database, relational. See relational
database
  Davidson, J.
gender 269
  subject/subjectivity 730
  Davis, David Brion 687
  Davis, J. 16
  Davis, Mike
genocide 273
  slum 688
  urbanization 793
  war 806
  Davis, William M.
cultural landscape 133
  Darwinism 142
city 291
city, history of 296
  Lamark(i)anism 408
  Davos World 523
  De Angelis, Massimo 581
de Man, Paul 148
  De Soto, Hernando 719
  Dear, Michael
  Grand Theory 315
  relevance 642
  urban geography 787
  D’Eaubonne, François 174
  Debord, Guy
  commodity 100
  modernity 473
  psychogeography 597
  situationists/situationism 685
  spectacle 717–8
  Debt Crisis 156
decentralization 143–4
  agglomeration 14
  Alonso model 23
central business district
  (CBD) 75
centrifugal and centripetal
  forces 78
core–periphery model 115
  product life cycle 588
decision-making 144–5
  agent-based modelling 13
  algorithm 22
  artificial intelligence 37
  behavioural geography 44
cost-benefit analysis 118
INDEX

apartheid 33
primitive accumulation 581
distance decay 168–9, 169
Alonso model 23
bid-rent curve 46
density gradient 154
diffusion 160
friction of distance 264
gravity model 317
intervening opportunities 393
population potential 554
process 586
public goods 600
public services 601
quantitative methods 607–8
retailing 654
transport costs 773
von Thünen model 803
districting algorithm 169
classification and regionalization 90
electoral geography 188
gerrymandering 303
districts, districting central business district (CBD) 75–6
gerrymandering 303
industrial district 375–6
racial districting 617
redistricting 626
red-light districts 625
diversity
biodiversity 46
environmental determinism 197
rural geography 659
division of labour 169–70
areal differentiation 35
capitalism 60
city 85
competitive advantage 105
economic growth 182
exchange 227
household 346
human geography 351
industrialization 380
knowledge economy 401
labour process 406
New International Division of Labour 500–1
NIDIL 500–1
peasant 524
proto-industrialization 595
regional geography 635
restructuring 653
social area analysis 689
sunbelt/snowbelt 732
Taylorism 742
transaction costs 768
urban system 791
urbanism 791
divorce 621
Dixon, D.P. 207
DNA 349, 350
INDEX

Dodgshon, R.A. 760–1
Doel, Marcus

decomposition 148
ethnic cleansing 213
literature 421
domain 138

Domesday Book 333
domestic labour 170–1
division of labour 170
domesticity 171
feminism 243
feminist geographies 245, 246

Dowling, R. 341

Dry farming 173
dual economy 173
core–periphery model 115
growth theory 322
informal sector 381
dualism 491

Dukai 572
Ducatel, K.J. 654

Duhem, Pierre 229

Duncan, James S.
culture 135, 138
landscape 410
structuralism 725
thick description 753

culture 138
landscape 410
structuralism 725

Dunn, K.
ethnicity 214
food 259

Dunning, J. 395

Durkheim, Émile
communitarianism 103

exchange 228
functionalism 265
geographical imagination 283
human geography 350
morphology 480
social capital 689
social movements 695
social theory 698, 699

Durlauf, S. 110
Durrell, Lawrence 272
Dust Bowl (US)

conservation 108
water 807

Dutilly, J.C. 101
duties 656
dystopia 523

Eagleton, Terry 420

Earth
environmentalism 204–5
surface 733
surveying 737

Earth First!
Earth Summit (Rio de Janeiro, 1992). See Rio Conference

East Friesland 331

Easterlow, D. 452

Eastern Europe
heartland 326
post-socialism 571

Eastern Question 460
ecofeminism 174
ecological fallacy 174
ecological inference 175
electoral geography 188
modifiable areal unit problem (maup) 475
multi-level models 483
neighbourhood effect 495
quantitative methods 610
scale 665
social space 697
territorial justice 744
ecological imperialism 174–5, 811

ecological inference 175
Bayesian analysis 44
ecological fallacy 174
electoral geography 188
modifiable areal unit problem (maup) 475, 476
quantitative methods 610

ecology 175–7
bioregionalism 49
Boserup thesis 54
cultural ecology 127–8
deep ecology 149
factorial ecology 237
human ecology 348–9
invasion and succession 395
music 485
political ecology 545–7
quadrat analysis 603
system 740

urban ecology 783
econometrics 177, 483
econometrics, spatial. See spatial econometrics

Economic and Social Research Council
c-economic science 210
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 281
locality 425

economic base theory 177–8
location quotient 426
staples theory 721
economic capital 127
Economic Commission on Latin America (ECLAC) 154
economic development 237
economic efficiency 519
economic geography 178–81

agencing 13
agricultural geography 17
climate 91
commercial geography 98
communication(s) 102
consumption 108
cultural geography 132
deconstruction 148
externalities 235
feminist geographies 245
game theory 267
geraphological imagination 283
growth 290
growth, history of 298
hermeneutics 329
human geography 350, 351
industrial geography 376
innovation 384
institutional economics 385, 386
local knowledge 423
location theory 426, 428
media 450
New Economic Geography 500
positivism 559
post-industrial city 565
process 586
producer services 587
qualitative methods 603
rational choice theory 621, 639
reductionism 627
regional policy 637
regulation theory 641
restructuring 652
retailing 653
sexuality 680
trade 766
transaction costs 767
trust 777
utilitarianism 795

economic growth 182
Asian miracle/tigers 38
growth coalitions 320
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Index Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>empire (cont'd)</td>
<td>980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonialism</td>
<td>94, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conflict</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domination</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enlightenment</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hegemony</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical geography</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>home</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>identity</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>imperialism</td>
<td>373–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>memory</td>
<td>453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>military geography</td>
<td>465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>occupation, military</td>
<td>508</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partition</td>
<td>520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slavery</td>
<td>687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trust</td>
<td>778</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>war</td>
<td>806</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>empiricism</td>
<td>190–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cartography, history of</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>case study</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>critical human geography</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic geography</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extensive research</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foundationalism</td>
<td>262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geographical explanation</td>
<td>machine (GEM) 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geography</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Theory</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hermeneutics</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical geography</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>logical empiricism</td>
<td>429–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population geography</td>
<td>553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positivism</td>
<td>558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quantitative revolution</td>
<td>611</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>realism</td>
<td>622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>science/science studies</td>
<td>667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>values</td>
<td>797</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employment</td>
<td>177–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>empowerment</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>action research</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>activism</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gender and development</td>
<td>269–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>enclave</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exclave</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>free port</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ghetto</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regional geography</td>
<td>633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>segregation</td>
<td>673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>enclosure</td>
<td>191–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>field system</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intensive agriculture</td>
<td>389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>primitive accumulation</td>
<td>580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>endogeneity</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bayesian analysis</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contextual effect</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>instrumental variables</td>
<td>387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spatial econometrics</td>
<td>712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>energy</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>petro-capitalism</td>
<td>527–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pollution</td>
<td>551</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>recycling</td>
<td>625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transport geography</td>
<td>773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engels, Friedrich</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>base and superstructure</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalization</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical materialism</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ideology</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inner city</td>
<td>384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marxism</td>
<td>444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mode of production</td>
<td>468</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIDL</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>segregation</td>
<td>674</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slum</td>
<td>688</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stages of growth</td>
<td>720</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>terms of trade</td>
<td>743</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>England</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>enclosure</td>
<td>191–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical demography</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malthusian model</td>
<td>433–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>place names</td>
<td>541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political economy</td>
<td>547</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political geography</td>
<td>549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postan thesis</td>
<td>560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English language</td>
<td>28–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enlightenment</td>
<td>193–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia (idea of)</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economy</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>epistemology</td>
<td>206, 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eurocentrism</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe, idea of</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fieldwork</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geography</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>history of</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hermeneutics</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical geography</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>identity</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kantianism</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mimesis</td>
<td>466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modernity</td>
<td>471, 473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population geography</td>
<td>552, 553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>primitivism</td>
<td>581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>race</td>
<td>615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>representation</td>
<td>645</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rhetoric</td>
<td>655</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scientific instrumentation</td>
<td>669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>secularism</td>
<td>671</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slavery</td>
<td>687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social theory</td>
<td>699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare state</td>
<td>808</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>enterprise zone</td>
<td>195, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entfernung</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entitlement</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hunger</td>
<td>360, 361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pastoralism</td>
<td>521</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entrepreneurship</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>informal sector</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>squatting</td>
<td>719</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entrepreneurialism</td>
<td>783–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entrikin, J.N.</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entropy</td>
<td>195–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entropy-maximizing models</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general systems theory</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>information theory</td>
<td>382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quantitative revolution</td>
<td>611</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entropy-maximizing models</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ecological inference</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic geography</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entropy</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gravity model</td>
<td>316–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>information theory</td>
<td>382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prediction</td>
<td>579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quantitative methods</td>
<td>608</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human geography</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population geography</td>
<td>552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental audit</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Design Research Association</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental determinism</td>
<td>196–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anthropogeography</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berkeley School</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biogeography</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>climate</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>co-evolution</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonialism</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>continents</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural landscape</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmentalism</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe, idea of</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>explanation</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geography, history of</td>
<td>297–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hazard</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human agency</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human geography</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamarck(ian)ism</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local knowledge</td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nature</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nomadism</td>
<td>501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>physical geography</td>
<td>533, 534</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>probabilism</td>
<td>585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religion</td>
<td>643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social geography</td>
<td>693</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental economics</td>
<td>197–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>externalities</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global warming</td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intensive agriculture</td>
<td>389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>limits to growth</td>
<td>419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>natural resources</td>
<td>490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental hazard</td>
<td>198–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental geography</td>
<td>44–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hazard</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pollution</td>
<td>551</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental history</td>
<td>199–200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diffusion</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geography</td>
<td>292–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical geography</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>music</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Impact</td>
<td>Assessment 200–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental justice</td>
<td>201–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ecofeminism</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmentalism</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geography</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human geography</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political ecology</td>
<td>547</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pollution</td>
<td>551–2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

ethics (cont’d)
methodology 458
moral geographies 478
performance 526
philosophy 531
positivism 559
postmodernity 568
qualitative methods 604
regional geography 636
relativism 641
religion 643
subject/subjectivity 729
values 797
ethnic cleansing
ethnicity 215
fascism 243
genocide 273
terrorism 747
ethnic democracy 214, 217
exploration 233
frontier 264
genocide 272
ghetto 303
health and health care 325
human geography 351
ideology 367
invasion and succession 359
labour market 405
life expectancy 418
health and health care 325
household 346
human geography 351
ideology 367
invasion and succession 359
labour market 405
life expectancy 418
neighbourhood 494
pastoralism 521
population geography 553
quantitative methods 609
recognition 623
rural geography 659
social geography 692, 693
society 702
subject/subjectivity 728
urban geography 785
urban village 791
whiteness 810
zoning 816
ethnoburb 217
ethnocentrism 217
Anglocentrism 28
continents 112
critical theory 126
democracy 151
Eurocentrism 221
globalization 311
humanistic geography 357
industrial geography 378
intensive research 389
local knowledge 423
participant observation 520
qualitative methods 603–5
rhetoric 655
take-for-granted world 741
text 750
thick description 753
taxonomy 774
ethnomethodology 219–20
human agency 348
humanistic geography 357
performance 526
qualitative methods 605
vision and visuality 802
Etzioni, Amitai
communitarianism 103
EU
border 52
free trade area (FTA) 264
Euclidian space 220
eugenesics 616
Euler, Leonhard 316
Eurocentrism 220–2
Anglocentrism 28
colonialism 94
democracy 151
destruction 155
nation 487
nationalism 488
Occidentalism 508
Other/Otherness 515
psychoanalytic theory 596
racialization 617
refugees 628
situated knowledge 684
time–space distanciation 760
tricontinentalism 776
Europe
empire 189
closure 191
Enlightenment 193–4
Eurocentrism 220
historical demography 331–2
historical geography 332
humanities 358
Middle East, idea of 460
military geography 465
modernity 471
multilateralism 482
nomos 502
Postan thesis 560
Europe, idea of 222–3
Africa, idea of 10
Asia (idea of) 24, 25
Australia (idea of) 37
biopolitics, biopower 48
Brenner thesis 56
Cold War 93
continents 112
contrapuntal geographies 113
critical theory 127
falsification 239
fascism 242
feudalism 249–50
field system 251
genocide 273
industrialization 380
inheriance systems 383
integration 388
situated knowledge 684
stages of growth 720
underclass 779
Europe Bank for
Reconstruction and
Development (EBRD) 624
European Community (EC) 223
European Community
Household Panel 670
European Economic Community
(EEC) 223
European Union (EU)
development 157
Europe, idea of 223
integration 388
post-socialism 571
regime theory 630
regionalism 639
Second World 670
subsidiarity 731
Evans, Estyn 199
Evans, T. 630
Evans-Pritchard, E. 519
event history analysis 432
everyday life 223–5
cultural geography 130
cyberspace 140
go...
INDEX

falsification (cont’d)
  deduction 149
  logical positivism 430
  positivism 558
family
  heteronormativity 330
  nuptuality 506
  post-development 562
family reconstitution 239, 331
famine 239–40
  desertification 155
  environmental hazard 198
  food 259
  Fourth World 263
  Green Revolution 319
  hunger 360
  Malthusian model 434
  Postan thesis 560
  Fanon, Frantz
  colonialism 94, 96, 97
  decolonization 146
  development 155–6
  race 616
  racialization 617
  racism 618
  travelling theory 775
Farinelli, F. 30
Farish, M. 464
farming 240–2
  agricultural geography 17, 18
  agro-food system 20
  biosecurity 49
  commodity chain/filiere 101
  co-operative 115
  dry farming 173
  Green Revolution 317–19
  peasant 524
  plantation 542
  rural planning 660
  shifting cultivation 681–2
  World Trade Organization (WTO) 813
fascism 242–3
  camp 57
  critical theory 125, 127
  genocide 272
  Geopolitik 302
  holocaust 337
  homeland 342
  liberalism 417
  location theory 426
  market 442
  postmodernity 569
  Fatherland 342
  Fay, B. 123
  Fevre, Lucien
    Annales School 29
    possibility 560
fecundity 243
  family reconstitution 239
  historical demography 331
federalism 243
  devolution 156
  regime theory 630
  subsidiarity 731
  feedback 243
  complexity theory 105
  cybernetics 138
  system 740
  Feigl, Herbert 430
  Feld, S. 676
  Fels, J. 439
  feminism 243–4
    AIDS 23
    Anglofeminism 29
    art 36
    body 50, 51
    conflict 106
    critical geopolitics 122
    critical human geography 123
    cyborg 140
    domestic labour 170
    domesticity 171–2
    ecofeminism 174
    economic geography 180
    epistemology 206, 207
    equality 208
    ethics 212, 213
    feminist geographies 244
    flows 257
    Geographic Information Science (GISc) 279
    household 346
    human agency 348
    hybridity 362
    identity 365
    ideology 367
    International Relations (IR) 391
    liberalism 417
    local-global relations 424
    migrancy 461
    minor theory 467
    non-representational theory 503
    objectivity 507
    Other/Otherness 515
    patriarchy 522
    phallocentrism 527
    political economy 548
    political geography 554
    positionalism 556
    positivism 559
    post-structuralism 573
    private and public spheres 584
    realism 623
    recognition 623
    rural geography 659
    sex 679
    situated knowledge 684
    social reproduction 697
    social theory 699
    space 709
    spatial identity 713
    third space 754
    travel writing 774
    urban geography 785
    welfare geography 807
  West, the 809
  feminist geographies 244–8, 248
  activism 5
  anarchism 28
  androcentricity 28
  body 51
  critical geopolitics 122
  cultural geography 131
  diffusion 161
  domestic labour 170
  emotional labour 170
  entrepreneurship 195
  ethics 212, 213
  ethnicity 217
  Eurocentrism 221
  everyday life 224
  feminism 244
  fieldwork 251
  gender 268
  gender and development 270
  geography 295
  home 341
  homophobia and heterosexism 344
  human geography 351
  humanism 356
  humanistic geography 358
  masculinism 448
  methodology 458
  nationalism 488
  ontology 512
  place 540
  political ecology 545
  political geography 550
  population geography 554
  positionalism 556
  post-structuralism 573
  power 576
  private and public spheres 584
  public space 602
  qualitative methods 603
  queer theory 613
  radical geography 619–20
  reductionism 627
  relevance 642
  resistance 647
  settler society 679
  social geography 693
  society 703
  state 723
  subject/subjectivity 728
  third space 754
  topography 762
  trade 766
  violence 799
  West, the 809
  Ferguson, Adam 314
  Ferguson, James
    ethnography 218
    post-development 563
  Ferguson, Niall
    counterfactuals 119
    empire 189

984
fertility 249
cohort 92
demographic transition 152–3
demography 153
family reconstitution 239
fecundity 243
historical demography 331
mortality 481
nuptuality 506
population geography 553
population projection 555
population pyramid 556
fetishism 683–4
feudalism 249–50
Brenner thesis 55–6
capitalism 61, 62
ecological imperialism 175
frontier 264
governmentality 314
Marxist economics 445
mode of production 468
peasant 524
plantation 543
primitive accumulation 580
Sjoberg model 685
slavery 687
social formation 692
time–space distanciation 760
vertical theme 798
Feyerabend, Paul 65
Feyrer, James 387
field system 250–1
field trials 606
fieldwork 251–2
Berkeley School 45
Darwinism 143
genealogy 292
geography, history of 298
land-use survey 411
regional geography 634
vision and visuality 801–2
film 252–4
art 36
children 81
consumption 109
cultural geography 131
division of labour 169
economic geography 179
economic growth 182
environmental history 199
event 408
imaginary geographies 370
imagination 472
vision and visuality 801
filtering 254
invasion and succession 395
sectoral model 671
finance. See money and finance
finance capital 442
financial exclusion 254–5, 477
financial markets 183
Fincher, R. 125
Fine, B. 21
Firey, Walter 685
First International Conference of
American states 412
First Intifada 394
First Law of Geography 559
First Nation forestry 261
Fourth World 263
First nature 493
First Philosophy 491
First World
Cold War 93
Green Revolution 319
invasion and succession 395
Firstspace 776
Fisher, Peter 278
Fisher, R.A. 142
fisheries management 107–8
Flanders 331
flat ontology 666
Flaubert, Gustave 621
Fleure, Harold J. Darwinism 142
crises 121
environmental history 199
Lamarck(ian)ism 408
flexible accumulation 256–7
division of labour 169
external economies 235
industrial geography 377
just-in-time production 398
post-Fordism 564
postmodernism 569
regulation theory 640
time-space compression 757
flow resources 490, 491
flows 257–8
clusters 91
commodity chain/filiere 101
cyberspace 139
greedy model 316
linkages 419
nation-state 490
network society 498
trade 765
transport geography 773
f.o.b. (free on board) 579
focus group 258
fieldwork 251
qualitative methods 605
questionnaire 613
rhetoric 655
Folch-Serra, M. 84
food 258–60
agribusiness 16–17
agro-food system 20–1
consumption 109
famine 239–40
farming 261
Green Revolution 317–19
hunger 359–61
intensive agriculture 389
Malthusian model 433
place names 542
Postan thesis 560
regime 21
rural planning 660
food, geography of 17
Food and Agriculture
Organization (FAO)
domestication 171
hunger 359
Foord, J. 246, 268
footloose industry 119, 260
Forbes, Stephen 176
Ford, Henry 260
Ford, R.T. 414
Ford Foundation 318
Fordism 260–61
agricultural geography 17
crisis 121
division of labour 169
economic geography 179
economic growth 182
flexible accumulation 256, 257
global cities/world cities 304
industrial geography 377
leisure 417
nation 487
nation-state 489
political economy 548
post-Fordism 564
postmodernism 569
regime of accumulation 630
regulation theory 640
tariff 741
Taylorism 742
time–space convergence 759
forecast 261
prediction 579
spacetime forecasting
models 711
foreign direct investment (FDI)
investment 395
transnational corporations
(TNCs) 771
INDEX

foreland 331
Forer, P. 758
forestry 108, 261
Formula 1 376
Fortes, Meyer 265
forward linkages 419
Fotheringham, A. Stewart
g eo graphically weighted
regression (GWR) 286–7
intervening opportunities 393
quantitative methods 611
Foucauldianism 802
Foucault, Michel
actor-network theory (ANT) 6
bare life (‘naked life’) 41
biopolitics, biopower 48
body 50, 51
boundary 55
carceral geographies 64
cartography, history of 70
contextuality 112
critical geopolitics 121
critical theory 126
culture 137
disciplinary power 165–6
discourse analysis 168
episteme 206
epistemology 206
ethnomethodology 220
flows 257
genealogy 270
geographical imagination 283
goVERNABLE SPACE 312
governability 314–15
health and health care 326
heterotopia 330
historical geography 334
historicism 336
ideology 367
labOUR MARKET 405
landscape 410
literature 420
Marxism 445
Orientalism 514
Panopticon 517–18
philosophy 530, 531
political geography 551
population geography 553
post-development 563
power 576
prisons 583
production of space 592
representation 645
resistance 647
science/science studies 667
security 673
sex 679
social theory 699
sovereign power 705, 706
space 709
spatiality 717
subaltern studies 727
subject/subjectivity 729, 730
surveillance 733
sustainability 738
territoriality 745
war 804
foundationalism 261–2
Grand Theory 316
hermeneutics 329
local knowledge 423
philosophy 530
post-structuralism 572
pragmatism 578
Foundations of economic analysis
(Samuelson) 495
Fourth World 262–3
France
Africa, idea of 9, 11
agrarian question 14
historical demography 331
historical geography 332
industrial district 376
post-industrial society 565
Francisco de Barros e Sousa,
Manuel 67
Franco-Prussian War (1870–1)
military geography 465
multilateralism 482
Frank, Andre Gunder. See
Gunder Frank, Andre
Frank, Philip 430
Frankfurt School
critical theory 125
hegemony 327
Marxism 444
postmodernity 569
social theory 698
Fraser, A. 589
Fraser, N.
private and public spheres 584
recognition 623
Frazier, E.F. 79
free markets
development 155
economic integration 182
economy 184
equilibrium 209
free port 263–4
free trade
comparative advantage 105
free market
farm ing 241
neoliberalism 498
tariff 741
terms of trade 743
World Social Forum
(WSF) 812
World Trade Organization
(WTO) 813
free trade area (FTA) 264
Freeman, C. 424
French Physiocrats 406
French Revolution
cosmopolitanism 117
health and health care 326
Malthusian model 433
French School
possibilism 560
probabilism 585
Frank, Andre Gunder.
See Gunder Frank, Andre
free markets
development 155
economic integration 182
economy 184
equilibrium 209
free trade
comparative advantage 105
free market
farm ing 241
neoliberalism 498
tariff 741
terms of trade 743
World Social Forum
(WSF) 812
World Trade Organization
(WTO) 813
free trade area (FTA) 264
Freeman, C. 424
French Physiocrats 406
French Revolution
cosmopolitanism 117
health and health care 326
Malthusian model 433
French School
possibilism 560
probabilism 585
frequency distribution 682
Freud, Sigmund
critical theory 125
deconstruction 147
identity 365
Marxism 445
Other/Otherness 515
psychoanalytic theory 595–7
subject/subjectivity 729
Frey, A. 633
friction of distance 264
accessibility 3
Alonso model 23
government geography 351
population potential 554
quantitative methods 608
search behaviour 670
time–space convergence 758
Friedland, W. 101
Friedman, Milton
capitalism 60, 63
market 443
neoliberalism 497
political economy 548
World Social Forum
(WSF) 812
Friedman, Susan Stanford 713
Friedman, Thomas 308–9, 310
Friedmann, H.
agro-food system 21
intensive agriculture 389
Friedmann, John
global cities/world cities 304,
305
urbanization 792, 793
friends-and-neighbours
effect 264
frontier 264–5
agrarian question 14
colonialism 97
heartland 326
kibbutz 401
war 804
frontier thesis 265
frontier 264
Lamarck(ian)ism 408
sequent occupance 677
FTA. See free trade area
Fuller, D. 6
functional region. See nodal
region
funciona lism 265–6
base and superstructure 42
culture 135
feminist geographies 247
ideology 367
media 450
modernism 470
patriarchy 522
Sjoberg model 686
INDEX

social movements 695
structural functionalism 725
system 740
time–space distanciation 759
Funtowicz, Silvio 570
Furnivall, J.S. 543
Fuss, D. 210
fuzzy sets/fuzzy logic 266
classification and regionalization 90
clusters 92
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 280
neural networks 499
G8 32
Gadamer, Hans-Georg 329
Gaines, T. 786
Galbraith, John Kenneth 385
Galilei, Galileo
chorology/chorography 83
cosmography 117
hypothesis 362
philosophy 379
Galileo system 307
Gall-Peters projection 438–9
Galton, Francis 616
Galtung, Johann 798
GAM. See geographical analysis machine
Gamble, C. 233
game theory 267
agent-based modelling 13
decision-making 144
prisoner’s dilemma 582
public choice theory 598
rational choice theory 621
Gandhi, Indira 727
Gandhi, Mohandas
anti-development 31
post-development 562
Gandy, M.
indistinction, zone of 375
urbanization 793
Gans, H.J. 791
garden city 267
green belt 317
neighbourhood unit 495
new town 501
urban and regional planning 782
Garfinkel, Harold
actor-network theory (ANT) 6
ethnomethodology 219
Garnham, N. 450
Garreau, J. 186
Garrison, William L.
location theory 426–7
quantitative methods 607
quantitative revolution 611
gated communities 267–8
privatization 585
suburb/urbanization 732
urban geography 787
urbanization 792–3
Gaza Strip
intifada 394
Middle East, idea of 460
prisons 583
GB Profiles 277
GDP. See gross domestic product
Geary, C. 711–12
Geddes, Patrick
conurbation 114
cultural geography 130, 131
global cities/world cities 304
Lamarck(ian)ism 408
megalopolis 453
possibilism 560
urban and regional planning 782
Geertz, Clifford
agricultural involution 19
historicism 336
local knowledge 422
relativism 641
text 750
thick description 753
GEM. See geographical explanation machine
Gemeinschaft
rural–urban continuum 660
society 702
gender 268–9
accessibility 3
aging 13
AIDS 22
body 51
Boserup thesis 55
children 81
class 88
colonialism 95
demographic effect 110
critical geopolitics 122
cultural geography 131
cultural turn 134
cyberspace 139
cycle of poverty 141
diaspora 159
difference 159, 160
diffusion 161
disability 165
division of labour 170
domestic labour 170
domesticity 172
domination 172
egalitarianism 187
empires 190
entrepreneurship 195
environmental justice 201
equality 208
ethnicity 217
famine 240
farming 241
fascism 242
feminism 243–4
feminist geographies 244–8
flaneur/flanerie 256
focus group 258
Fordism 261
Fourth World 263
genocide 272
gentrification 274
government, history of 297
health and health care 325
home 342
homo sacer 344
household 346
identity 365
ideology 367
imperialism 374
industrial revolution 379
inequality, spatial 381
institutional economics 385
interviews and interviewing 393
labour geography 404
labour market 405
leisure 416
locality 425
minor theory 467
money and finance 477
Orientalism 514
Other/Otherness 515
patriarchy 522
performativity 526–7
phallocentrism 527
political ecology 545, 547
political economy 548
political geography 550
population geography 553
post-industrial city 565
poverty 574
power-geometry 576
private and public spheres 584
psychoanalytic theory 597
public space 602
quantitative methods 609
queer theory 612, 613
recognition 623
retailing 654
rights 657
sex 679
slavery 687
social construction 693
social geography 693
social justice 694
social reproduction 697
society 702
sovereign power 705
stadium studies 728
subjectivity 728
suburb/urbanization 732
topography 762
transcultural studies 774
trust 778
underclass 779
universalism 782
urban geography 785
whiteness 810
INDEX

gender (cont’d)
  world-systems analysis 813
  Gender, Place and Culture (journal) 245
gender and development 269–70, 545
genealogy 270–1
discourse analysis 168
episteme 206
family reconstitution 239
geography, history of 296, 299
historicism 336
phenomenology 529
post-structuralism 572
situated knowledge 684
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
tariff 741
World Trade Organization (WTO) 813
General Geography 83
general linear model (GLM) 271
collinearity 94
  correlation 116
endogeneity 192
human geography 352
measurement 450
quantitative methods 608
regression 640
general systems theory (GST) 271
ecosystem 186
  physical geography 535, 536
system 740
  genetic algorithm 271–2
genetic geographies 272
  biodiversity 46
human genome 349–50
genius loci 131, 272
  genocide 272–3
  ethnic cleansing 213
ethnicity 215
Europe, idea of 223
fascism 242–3
holocaust 337
occupation, military 509
terrorism 747
urbicide 794
genre de vie 130, 273
gentrification 273–4
  Alonso model 24
  back-to-the-city movement 41
centrifugal and centripetal forces 78
children 81
city 86
homelessness 343
housing studies 347
inner city 384
neighbourhood 494
post-industrial city 565
postmodernism 567–8
prostitution 594
rent gap 645
sexuality 680
skid row 686
squatting 719
topography 762
urban geography 785
urban renewal 790
  vision and visuality 801
visual methods 802
  geo-body 70, 274–5
GeoBUGS 703
gene-ontology 710
Global Positioning Systems (GPS) 307
point pattern analysis 543
geocomputation 275–6
cellular automata 74
data mining 143
e-social science 210
geographical analysis machine (GAM) 281
  geo-informatics 299
  Global Positioning Systems (GPS) 307
point pattern analysis 544
spatial pattern analysis 711
GEODA 703
deodemographics 276–7
cartography 162
digitizing 163
digital cartography 162
empire 190
  fractal 263
geocoding 275
geocomputation 276
GeoInformation Science (GISc) 277–9
geo-informatics 299
digital geography 290
history of 299
human geography 352–3
instrumentalism 387
interoperability 392
land-use survey 411
  map 434
medical geography 451
  methodology 458
model 469
  morphology 480
  neo-geography 496
physical geography 535, 537
point pattern analysis 544
  policing 545
  positivism 559
public policy, geography and 600
quadtrees 603
qualitative methods 603, 604
quantitative methods 608
raster 620
relational database 641
situating knowledge 684
  space syntax 710
  spatial analysis 711
  spatial science 715
surveillance 734
time-geography 756
topology 762
urbane and regional planning 782
urban geography 787
vector data 798
virtual geographies 799
vision and visuality 801
visualization 803
geographical analysis machine (GAM) 281
data mining 143
geocomputation 275
geographical explanation machine (GEM) 281–2
point pattern analysis 544
quantitative methods 610
Geographical Association
  education 187
geographical societies 286
geographical explanation machine (GEM) 281–2
data mining 143
point pattern analysis 544
quantitative methods 610
geographical imaginary 282
contrapuntal geographies 113

988
geographical imagination 284
globalization 311
metageography 456
oil 511
policing 545
process 586
regional geography 633
terrorism 748
geographical imagination 282–5
Australian(s)ia, idea of 39
géographie 295
home 341
region 631
socialism 701
spatiality 717
topography 762
geographical
phenomenology 529
geographical societies 285–6
education 187
géographie 290
geography, history of 296
macrogéographie 433
geographically weighted regression (GWR) 286–7
e-social science 210
géographie 287–95
continents 112
Enlightenment 194
epistemology 207
ethics 212
Eurocentrism 221
humanities 358–9
idiographic 368
Kantianism 399
militarism 464
military geography 465
philosophy 530
realism 623
science/science studies 666–7
scientific
instrumentation 668–9
situated knowledge 684
society 703
goéologie, Department of (University of Washington)
quantitative methods 607
quantitative revolution 611
géographie, histoire de 295–9
cartography, histoire de 69
militarism 96
cosmography 117
cosmopolitanism 118
cumene 186
domain 172
empire 190
Enlightenment 194
epistemology 207
Eurocentrism 221
exploration 230
geography 287, 289
human geography 350
imperialism 373
Lamarckianism 408
local knowledge 423
military geography 465
philosophy 530
place 539
relativism 641
science/science studies 666, 667
scientific revolution(s) 669
tavel writing 774
war 804
geography, philosophy of 531
GEOGRAPHY Markup Language (GML) 392
geoinformatics 299–300
géomorphologie
bioregionalism 49
historical geography 333
géographie 300
geopolitics 300–2
America(s) (idea of) 24
anthropogeography 30
balkanization 41
biopolitics, biopower 48
biosecurity 49
cartography 68
Cold War 93
colonialism 94
conflict 106
continents 112
critical geopolitics 121–3
development 155
domination 172
dominio theory 173
exception, space of 226
feminist geographies 248
food 259
frontier 264
géographie 291
Geopolitik 302
geostrategic realms 302
globalization 310
human geography 350
just war 397
Middle East, idea of 460
militarism 464
NIDL 500
Nomos 502
occupation, military 508
of 510
Pax Americana 523
political geography 550
post-development 563
post-Marxism 566
verticality, politics of 798
war 805
Geopolitik 302
fascism 242
holocaust 337
Lebensraum 416
political geography 549
George, Henry 61
geostrategic realms 302–3
Gereffi, Gary 101
German location school
location theory 426
locational analysis 428
Germany. See also Nazism
generatian question 14
development 155
Europe, idea of 223
heartland 326, 327
historical geography 332
political geography 549
regional geography 635
Gérome, Jean-Léon 232
genitorial geography 13
Gerry, Elbridge 303
gerrymandering 303
boundary 55
electoral geography 188
modifiable areal unit problem (maup) 476
racial districting 617
redistricting 626
Gerschenkron, Alexander
growth theory 321
stages of growth 721
Gertler, Mirc
flexible accumulation 257
institutional economics 386
Gesellschaft
rural–urban continuum 660
society 702
Gesler, W.M. 451, 453
ghetto 303–4
blockbusting 50
Chicago School 79
eccentricity 216
holocaust 338
migration 463
segregation 673, 674
slum 688
zone of dependence 816
Gibbs, Lois 201
Gibson, Kathy 245
Gibson, William 139
Gibson-Graham, J.-K.
bases and superstructure 43
feminist geographies 245, 247
Marxist geography 447
time–space compression 757
Giddens, Anthony
contextuality 111
geographical imagination 283
globalization 310
lifeworld 418
locale 424
INDEX

verticality, politics of 798
war 805
Geopolitik 302
fascism 242
holocaust 337
Lebensraum 416
political geography 549
George, Henry 61
geostrategic realms 302–3
Gereffi, Gary 101
German location school
location theory 426
locational analysis 428
Germany. See also Nazism
generatian question 14
development 155
Europe, idea of 223
heartland 326, 327
historical geography 332
political geography 549
regional geography 635
Gérome, Jean-Léon 232
genitorial geography 13
Gerry, Elbridge 303
gerrymandering 303
boundary 55
electoral geography 188
modifiable areal unit problem (maup) 476
racial districting 617
redistricting 626
Gerschenkron, Alexander
growth theory 321
stages of growth 721
Gertler, Mirc
flexible accumulation 257
institutional economics 386
Gesellschaft
rural–urban continuum 660
society 702
Gesler, W.M. 451, 453
ghetto 303–4
blockbusting 50
Chicago School 79
eccentricity 216
holocaust 338
migration 463
segregation 673, 674
slum 688
zone of dependence 816
Gibbs, Lois 201
Gibson, Kathy 245
Gibson, William 139
Gibson-Graham, J.-K.
bases and superstructure 43
feminist geographies 245, 247
Marxist geography 447
time–space compression 757
Giddens, Anthony
contextuality 111
geographical imagination 283
globalization 310
lifeworld 418
locale 424

INDEX
INDEX

Giddens, Anthony (cont’d) 658
risk society 658
social theory 698, 699
society 701, 702
structuration theory 725–7
time–space
distanciation 759–60
gift economy 228
Gigerenzer, G. 664
Gilroy, Paul
contrapuntal geographies 114
diaspora 115
race 615
GIMMS 281
Gine’s de Sepulveda, Juan 615
Gintis, Herbert 445
GIS. See Geographic Information Systems
GISc. See Geographic Information Science
Glacken, Clarence
environmental
determinism 197
environmental history 199
environmentalism 204–5
global cities/world cities 304–6
Glasmeyer, Amy 651
glass, Ruth 274
glass ceiling 55
Glasson, J. 201
GLM. See general linear model
global cities/world cities 304–6
Chinatown 82
city 86
gentrification 274
labour market 405
population geography 553
producer services 587
urban morphology 785
urbanization 793
Global Commission on
International Migration 462
global commons 306–7
property 594
regime theory 630
Global Navigation Satellite System (GLONASS) 307
global pandemic 517
Global Positioning Systems (GPS) 307–8
digital cartography 162
geo-informatics 299
geo-geography 496
global warming 308
climate 90
cost–benefit analysis 118
energy 193
environmental economics 198
geography 293
global commons 306
multilateralism 482
oceans 509
pollution 551
water 807
Global Witness 107
globalization 305–11
aboriginality 1–2
agrarian question 15
agricultural geography 17
AIDS 22
American empire 26
anarchism 28
anti-globalization 31–2
apartheid 33
borderlands 53
children 81
citizenship 84–5
civil society 87
civilization 87
consumption 109
core–periphery model 116
cosmopolitanism 117
core–periphery model 116
cosmopolitanism 117
democracy 151
diaspora 159
economic geography 180–1
economic integration 182
empire 190
ethnography 218
Eurocentrism 221
feminist geographies 245
film 253
flows 257
food 259
free trade area (FTA) 264
globe 311
geography 291
geopolitics 302
globalization 311
globe 311
globalization 312
industrial district 376
industrial geography 378
industrialization 380
integration 388
labour geography 404
labour market 405
local–global relations 424–5
locality 425
location theory 428
memory 454
mobility 467
modernity 471, 472
nation-state 490
neo-liberalism 497–8
network society 498
NIDI, 501
North-South 506
outsourcing 516
Pax Americana 523, 524
place 540–1
population geography 554
poverty 574
regional geography 635
regional policy 638
regionalism 639
resistance 647
restricting 651
risk society 658
rural geography 659
sense of place 676
services 678
sexuality 680
slavery 687
sovereignty 706–7
state 723
structuration theory 727
subjectivity 730
sunk costs 733
territorialization 745
territory 746
time 755
time–space distanciation 760
time–space expansion 761
trade 764
transfer pricing 769
transnational corporations
(TNCs) 772
transnationalism 772
travel writing 775
urban geography 786
war 805
West, the 809
World Social Forum (WSF) 812
World Trade Organization (WTO) 813
Globalization and World Cities (GaWC) 306
globe 311–12, 664
Globe Theatre 421
glocalization 22, 312
GM crops 50
GNP. See gross national product
God
anti-humanism 33
religion 643
secularism 671
Gödel, Kurt 430
Godelier, Maurice 468
Godwin, William 433
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang
global cities/world cities 304
morphology 480
Goffman, Erving
ethnomethodology 219
performance 525
Goin, P. 801
Gold, J. 797
Gold Standard 183
Goldberg, R. 16
Goldblatt, D. 310
Goldman, Emma 28
Golledge, R.
behavioural geography 45
process 586
Good Governance 151
Goodchild, Michael
Geographic Information Science (GISc) 278
| Geographic Information Systems (GIS) | 281 |
| Goode’s projection | 435 |
| Goodman, David | agricultural geography | 19 |
| Goodman, M. | agro-food system | 21 |
| Goodman, M. | agriculture | 19 |
| Google Book Search | 392 |
| Google Maps | 496 |
| Gorbachev, Mikhail | 103 |
| Gore, Charles | 361 |
| Gottmann, Jean | iconography | 363 |
| Go¨tz, W. | commercial geography | 98–9 |
| economic geography | 178 |
| Gould, Peter | game theory | 267 |
| Go¨tz, W. | mental maps/cognitive maps | 455 |
| qualitative methods | 609 |
| quantitative revolution | 612 |
| Gould, Stephen J. | 617 |
| Gouldner, A. | 444 |
| governmentality | 314–15 |
| bare life (‘naked life’) | 41 |
| biopolitics, biopower | 48 |
| border | 52 |
| culture | 137 |
| disciplinary power | 165 |
| genealogy | 270 |
| geo-body | 274 |
| governable space | 312 |
| human geography | 351 |
| ideology | 367, 368 |
| liberalism | 417 |
| nation-state | 489 |
| policing | 545 |
| political ecology | 547 |
| political economy | 548 |
| post-development | 563 |
| post-structuralism | 572 |
| regional policy | 637 |
| suburban studies | 728 |
| territoriality | 745 |
| time-space distanciation | 760 |
| war | 804 |
| Gowen, Peter | 183 |
| GPS. See Global Positioning Systems |
| Grabber, Gernot | 386 |
| Graff, G. | 751 |
| Graham, Julie | 245 |
| Graham, S. | imaginative geographies | 370 |
| surveillance | 734 |
| verticallity, politics of | 798 |
| Gramsci, Antonio | capitalism | 63 |
| civil society | 87 |
| domination | 172 |
| hegemony | 327 |
| ideology | 367 |
| power | 576 |
| social construction | 690 |
| state | 723 |
| suburban studies | 727, 728 |
| Grand Theory | 315–16 |
| hermeneutics | 329 |
| human geography | 352 |
| local knowledge | 423 |
| Granov, J.G. | 485 |
| graph theory | 316 |
| quantitative revolution | 612 |
| remote sensing (RS) | 644 |
| social network | 696 |
| spatial analysis | 711 |
| system | 730 |
| grassroots globalization | 31–2 |
| gravity model | 316–17 |
| agent-based modelling | 13 |
| catastrophe theory | 73 |
| distance decay | 169 |
| entropy-maximizing models | 196 |
| macrogeography | 433 |
| migration | 462 |
| population potential | 555 |
| quantitative methods | 608 |
| quantitative revolution | 611 |
| Great Britain | Australasia, idea of | 39 |
| economy | 184 |
| Middle East, idea of | 460 |
| settlement continuity | 678–9 |
| suburb | 688 |
| Great Chain of Being | 615 |
| Great Depression | neo-liberalism | 497 |
| NIDL | 500 |
| political economy | 548 |
| restructuring | 652 |
| suburbanization | 732 |
| tariff | 741 |
| Great Map of Mankind | 194 |
| Great Society | 60 |
| Great Transformation | 184 |
| Greece | race | 615 |
| regional policy | 637 |
| religion | 642 |
| green belt | 317, 501 |
| green consumerism | 739 |
| Green Line | 317 |
| Green Party | 202 |
| Green political parties | 149 |
| Green Revolution | 317–19 |
| development | 156 |
| farming | 241 |
| poverty | 574 |
| primitive accumulation | 581 |
| Greenhough, B. | 50 |
| greenhouse effect. See global warming |
| Greenwich Mean Time | (GMT) | 755 |
| Gregersen, B. | 401 |
| Gregory, Derek | American empire | 26 |
| Cartesiam | 65–6 |
| cartographic reason | 66 |
| colonialism | 96 |
| diffusion | 161 |
| empire | 190 |
| epistemology | 207 |
| Eurocentrism | 221, 222 |
| geographical imagination | 284 |
| geopolitics | 302 |
| Grand Theory | 315 |
| imaginative geographies | 370, 371 |
| indistinction, zone of | 375 |
| instrumentalism | 387 |
| Other/Otherness | 515 |
| production of space | 590–2 |
| settler society | 679 |
| situated knowledge | 684 |
| social theory | 699 |
| spatial science | 715 |
| structuralism | 725 |
| thick description | 753 |
| third space | 754 |
| time–space expansion | 761 |
| vision and visuality | 801 |
| Gregory, S. | 608 |
| Gregson, N. | 268, 294 |
INDEX

map reading 439
Harley, J.B. cartography 68
Harré, Rom 655
Harris, Chauncey multiple nuclei model 484
urban geography 784
Harris, Laurence 651
Harrison, B. 182
Harrison, C. 198
Harriss-White, Barbara 381
Hart, Gillian capitalism 62
development 156
globalization 311
glocalization 312
local–global relations 424
Hart, J.F. 634
Hart, Keith 381
Hart, Roger 80
Hartshorne, Richard
aireal differentiation 35
chorology/chorography 83
economic geography 179, 180
exceptionalism 226, 227
functionalism 266
geography 288, 290, 291
geography, history of 298
Kantianism 399
landscape 409
logical positivism 430
space 707–8
spatial science 715
time 755
Harvey, David
basis and superstructure 43
capitalism 62, 63
city 86
creative destruction 119
crisis 121
dialectic(s) 157, 158
difference 159
economic geography 179, 181
economic integration 183
economic geography 179, 181
economic integration 183
economics 212
explanation 230
flexible accumulation 256–7
functionalism 266
geographical imagination 283–5
geography 294, 295
globalization 310
Grand Theory 315, 316
historical materialism 336
human geography 353
imperialism 373
integration 388
internal relations 390
Kantianism 400–1
labour theory of value 407
limits to growth 419
location theory 427
logical empiricism 430
logical positivism 430
market 442
Marxism 444, 445
Marxist economics 446
Marxist geography 446, 447
metaphor 456
model 469
modernism 470
modernity 473
money and finance 476
monuments 478
philosophy 531
political geography 550
postmodernity 569
power 575
power–geometry 576
process 586, 587
production of space 592
property 594
public policy, geography and 600
quantitative revolution 611, 612
radical geography 619
reconstruction 624
redistribution 625
relevance 642
rent 644
social geography 692
social justice 694
socialism 701
space 708
space–economy 710
structuralism 725
theory 752
time–space compression 757, 758
time–space expansion 760
uneven development 781
urban geography 785
utopia 795–6
values 797
vision and visibility 801
Haughton, Samuel 90
Haushofer, Karl
geopolitics 301
Geopolitik 302
political geography 549
Haussmannization 790
Havel, Vaclav 441
Hawley, J.C. 783
Hay, A.M. 586, 587
Hayden, D. 454
Hayek, Friedrich von
capitalism 60, 63
market 441–3
methodological
individualism 457
neo-liberalism 497
political economy 548
post-socialism 571
World Social Forum (WSF) 812
Hays-Mitchell, M. 799
hazard 323–6
cadastral mapping 57
children 80
environmental hazard 198
geography 293
pollution 551
risk 658
security 673
Head Count Index 574
health and health care 325–6
AIDS 22
collective consumption 94
decision-making 145
disability 165
epidemiology 206
evidence-based policy 225
feudality 243
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 280
medical geography 451–3
pandemic 517
policing 544
public services 601
recreation 624
sexuality 680
Third World 754
health geography
mortality 481
qualitative methods 603
social geography 693
hearthland 326–7
imperialism 373
political geography 549
Heasman, M. 21
Hecataeus of Miletus
aireal differentiation 35
chorology/chorography 82
Heckscher–Ohlin model 588
Hegel, G.W.F.
creative destruction 119
deconstruction 147
dialectic(s) 157
governmentality 314
historicism 336
Marxism 444
Other/Otherness 515
phenomenology 528
production of space 592
teleology 742
trialectics 776
Hegelianism 10
hegemony 327
American empire 26
Anglocentrism 28
cartography 68
Chinatown 82
civil society 87
cultural geography 131
culture 137
decolonization 147
domination 172
economic geography 181
epistemology 206
Eurocentrism 221
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hegemony (cont’d)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>geography 290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalization 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical geography 334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ideology 368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kibbutz 401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>language 412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin America 414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberalism 417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local state 423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market 443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nation-state 490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neo-liberalism 498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>power 576</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>primate city, the law of 580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resistance 647</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sjoberg model 686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slavery 687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social construction 690</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>world-systems analysis 814</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Heidegger, Martin</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>anti-humanism 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contextuality 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deconstruction 147, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental perception 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>existentialism 228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genealogy 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geography 290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hermeneutics 328–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>landscape 410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-representational theory 503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>phenomenology 528, 529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>process 587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>production of space 592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>representation 645–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spatiality 716, 717</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>uribicule 794</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Heimat 342                                                                          |
| Held, D. 310                                                                        |
| Helgerson, R.                                                                       |
| cartography, history of 71                                                           |
| geo-body 275                                                                        |
| Hempel, C.G. 229                                                                    |
| Henry, J. 64                                                                        |
| Henry, Louis                                                                        |
| family reconstitution 239                                                           |
| historical demography 331                                                           |
| Henry, N. 376                                                                       |
| Henry the Navigator (prince of Portugal) 230                                        |
| Herb, G.H. 68                                                                       |
| Herbert, S.                                                                         |
| community 104                                                                       |
| qualitative methods 605                                                              |
| Herbertson, Andrew                                                                  |
| genius loci 272                                                                     |
| Lamarck(ian)ism 408                                                                  |
| heritage 327–8                                                                      |
| citizenship 84                                                                      |
| historical geography 334                                                            |

| Memory 454                                                                          |
| preservation 579                                                                    |
| hermeneutics 328–9                                                                  |
| Cartesianism 66                                                                     |
| climate 91                                                                          |
| critical theory 125                                                                  |
| epistemology 207                                                                    |
| geography 293                                                                       |
| geography, history of 296                                                            |
| historical geography 334                                                            |
| iconography 363                                                                     |
| lifeworld 418                                                                       |
| objectivity 507                                                                     |
| qualitative methods 603                                                              |
| realism 622                                                                         |
| science/science studies 667                                                          |
| text 750                                                                            |
| thick description 753                                                                |
| Herod, A. 404                                                                       |
| Herodotus 112                                                                       |
| Hesse, M.B. 456                                                                     |
| heteronormativity 329–30                                                             |
| feminism 243–4                                                                      |
| gender 268                                                                          |
| homophobia and heterosexism 344                                                      |
| patriarchy 522                                                                       |
| performativity 527                                                                  |
| prostitution 594                                                                    |
| sexuality 681                                                                       |
| situated knowledge 683                                                              |
| subject/subjectivity 729                                                             |
| heterosexism. See homophobia and heterosexism                                        |
| heterotopia 330                                                                     |
| place 540                                                                           |
| placelessness 542                                                                   |
| Hetherington, K. 330                                                                |
| Hettner, A.                                                                         |
| cultural geography 130                                                              |
| Kantianism 399                                                                       |
| space 708                                                                           |
| heuristic 330–1, 682–3                                                              |
| Hickman, H. 64                                                                      |
| Higgins, V. 64                                                                      |
| Highmore, B. 224                                                                   |
| Hilferding, R. 58                                                                   |
| Hill, S. 368                                                                        |
| Hinduism                                                                           |
| Hindutva 331                                                                        |
| religion 643                                                                        |
| sacred and profane space 661                                                         |
| Hindutva 331                                                                         |
| hinterland 331                                                                      |
| central place theory 76, 77                                                          |
| Hotelling model 345                                                                  |
| nodal region 501                                                                    |
| Hippocrates 451                                                                     |
| Hirschman, Albert O.                                                                |
| exit, voice and loyalty 229                                                          |
| growth theory 321, 322                                                                |
| incremental economics 385                                                            |
| stages of growth 721                                                                 |
| Hirst, P.                                                                           |
| economic integration 182                                                             |
| globalization 309                                                                    |
| war 804                                                                             |
| Hispanics 217                                                                       |
| historical demography 331–2                                                         |
| demography 153                                                                       |
| family reconstitution 239                                                           |
| historical geography 333                                                            |
| place names 541                                                                      |
| historical geography 332–5                                                           |
| Brenner thesis 56                                                                    |
| census 75                                                                           |
| civilization 87                                                                     |
| climate 91                                                                           |
| counterfactuals 119                                                                  |
| cultural geography 130                                                              |
| democracy 150                                                                       |
| enclosure 191                                                                       |
| existentialism 228                                                                   |
| feminist geographies 245                                                             |
| feudalism 249                                                                        |
| field system 251                                                                    |
| geographical imagination 283                                                        |
| geography 288, 290                                                                  |
| geography, history of 297                                                            |
| historicism 336                                                                      |
| human geography 352                                                                  |
| industrial revolution 379                                                           |
| language 412                                                                        |
| morphogenesis 480                                                                   |
| morphology 480                                                                      |
| process 586                                                                         |
| retrospective approach 654                                                            |
| settlement continuity 678                                                            |
| settler society 679                                                                  |
| time 735                                                                            |
| vertical theme 798                                                                   |
| historical materialism 335–6                                                         |
| abstraction 2                                                                       |
| cultural geography 132                                                              |
| dialectic(s) 157                                                                     |
| Eurocentrism 221                                                                    |
| geography, history of 298                                                            |
| historical geography 334                                                            |
| historicism 336                                                                      |
| human agency 347                                                                    |
| human geography 352                                                                  |
| ideology 366                                                                        |
| infrastructure 383                                                                  |
| Marxism 444                                                                         |
| methodological individualism 457                                                     |
| model 469                                                                           |
| Orientalism 514                                                                     |
| postmodernism 568                                                                    |
| production of space 590                                                               |
| scale 665                                                                           |
| space 708                                                                           |
| stages of growth 720                                                                 |
| structuration theory 726                                                             |
| tricontinentalism 774                                                                 |
| world-systems analysis 813                                                           |
| historicism 336–7                                                                    |

994
INDEX

human geography (cont’d) 39
asylum 94
chronotope 84
conflict 106
critical human geography 135
culture 123–4
development 780
human rights 354–6
economic geography 178
emotional geography 189
epistemology 207, 208
ethics 212
ethnography 218
Euclidean space 220
existentialism 228
functionalism 266
genealogy 284
geography 292
heritage 327
hermeneutics 329
historical geography 332
iconography 363
imaginative geographies 370
innovation 384
labour geography 404
literature 420
Marxism 445
material culture 448
media 450
memory 453
methodological individualism 457
military geography 466
mobility 467
modernism 470–1
modernity 471
money and finance 476
morphology 480
nature 493
normative theory 505
ontology 511
orientalism 513
panopticon 518
phenomenology 528, 529
place 539
positivism 559
postmodernism 568
postmodernity 569
quantitative methods 608, 610
rational choice theory 639
realism 622
region 631
regional geography 632
regional science 638
resource management 650
scale 665
sexuality 679
social construction 690
space 707
spatial fetishism 712
spatial science 715
spatial structure 715
structuration theory 726
system 740
uneven development 780
human rights 354–6
emigration 188
environmental justice 201
ethics 213
Europe, idea of 222
homo sacer 344
humanism 356
modernity 471
multilateralism 482
quality of life 606–7
rogue state 658
slavery 687
social well-being 700
transnational corporations (TNCs) 772
human sciences 328
human trafficking 687
humanism 356
anti-humanism 32–3
cartography, history of 70
environmental determinism 197
humanistic geography 357
Huntington, Samuel 87–8
Huntington, Ellsworth 296
Huntington, Ellsworth 296
Hurricane Katrina 203
Hurston, Zora Neale 63
Huxley, John 159
Huxley, Thomas Henry 142
human geography (cont’d) 39
asylum 94
chronotope 84
conflict 106
critical human geography 135
culture 123–4
development 780
human rights 354–6
economic geography 178
emotional geography 189
epistemology 207, 208
ethics 212
ethnography 218
Euclidean space 220
existentialism 228
functionalism 266
genealogy 284
geography 292
heritage 327
hermeneutics 329
historical geography 332
iconography 363
imaginative geographies 370
innovation 384
labour geography 404
literature 420
Marxism 445
material culture 448
media 450
memory 453
methodological individualism 457
military geography 466
mobility 467
modernism 470–1
modernity 471
money and finance 476
morphology 480
nature 493
normative theory 505
ontology 511
orientalism 513
panopticon 518
phenomenology 528, 529
place 539
positivism 559
postmodernism 568
postmodernity 569
quantitative methods 608, 610
rational choice theory 639
realism 622
region 631
regional geography 632
regional science 638
resource management 650
scale 665
sexuality 679
social construction 690
space 707
spatial fetishism 712
spatial science 715
spatial structure 715
structuration theory 726
system 740
uneven development 780
human rights 354–6
emigration 188
environmental justice 201
ethics 213
Europe, idea of 222
homo sacer 344
humanism 356
modernity 471
multilateralism 482
quality of life 606–7
rogue state 658
slavery 687
social well-being 700
transnational corporations (TNCs) 772
human sciences 328
human trafficking 687
humanism 356
anti-humanism 32–3
cartography, history of 70
environmental determinism 197
humanistic geography 357
huntington, samuel 87–8
huntington, Ellsworth 296
huntington, Ellsworth 296
Hurricane Katrina 203
Hurston, Zora Neale 63
Huxley, John 159
Huxley, Thomas Henry 142
INDEX

physical geography 533
Huxtable, Ada Louise 794
Huyssen, A. 470
Hyatt, Alpheus 407
hybridity 361–2
animals 29
borderlands 53
colonialism 95
consumption 109
hybridity
361–2
animals 29
borderlands 53
colonialism 95
cultural landscape 133
diaspora 159
economic geography 181
feminist geographies 247
identity 366
indigenous knowledge 374
integration 388
limits to growth 419
music 485
nation 487
physical geography 537
resource 648
rural geography 659
space 710
spatial identity 713
sport(s) 718
subject/subjectivity 730
third space 753
transculturation 768–9
virus 800
West, the 808
Hyndman, J. 754
hyperspace 299, 362
iconography 363
icnography, history of 70
cartography, history of 70
cultural landscape 133
culture 135
monuments 478
visual methods 802
ideal type 363
abstraction 2
decision-making 144
ethnography 219
model 468
nomothetic 502
von Thünen model 803
idealism 363–4
cultural geography 132
discourse 166
environmental
determinism 197
human agency 347
human geography 351
humanistic geography 357
ideology 366
materialism 449
identity 364–6
abjection 1
aboriginality 2
authenticity 40
body 51
cartography, history of 71
children 81
chronotope 84
citizenship 84
civilization 87
colonialism 95
communication(s) 102
community 103
conflict 106
consumption 108
cosmopolitanism 117
critical geopolitics 122
critical theory 125
cultural geography 132–3
cultural politics 134
cyberspace 139
domesticity 172
discourse 166
determination 197
determinism 197
human agency 347
human geography 351
humanistic geography 357
ideology 366
materialism 449
identity 364–6
abjection 1
aboriginality 2
authenticity 40
body 51
cartography, history of 71
children 81
chronotope 84
citizenship 84
civilization 87
colonialism 95
communication(s) 102
community 103
conflict 106
consumption 108
cosmopolitanism 117
critical geopolitics 122
critical theory 125
cultural geography 132–3
cultural politics 134
cyberspace 139
domesticity 172
discourse 166
determination 197
determinism 197
human agency 347
human geography 351
humanistic geography 357
ideology 366
materialism 449
identity 364–6
abjection 1
aboriginality 2
authenticity 40
body 51
cartography, history of 71
children 81
chronotope 84
citizenship 84
civilization 87
colonialism 95
communication(s) 102
community 103
conflict 106
consumption 108
cosmopolitanism 117
critical geopolitics 122
critical theory 125
cultural geography 132–3
cultural politics 134
cyberspace 139
domesticity 172
discourse 166
determination 197
determinism 197
human agency 347
human geography 351
humanistic geography 357
ideology 366
materialism 449
identity 364–6
abjection 1
aboriginality 2
authenticity 40
body 51
cartography, history of 71
children 81
chronotope 84
citizenship 84
civilization 87

Cold War 93
critical theory 126
culture 136, 137
Eurocentrism 221
classicism 242–3
geopolitics 301
government 348
humanism 356
market 441
militarism 464
neo-classical economics 496
objectivity 507
post-colonialism 508
social construction 690
stages of growth 721
subject/subjectivity 729
universalism 782

IBI 771
Iden Battuta 230
cartography 363
cultural landscape 133
culture 135
monuments 478
visual methods 802
ideal type 363
abstraction 2
decision-making 144
ethnography 219
model 468
nomothetic 502
von Thünen model 803
idealism 363–4
cultural geography 132
discourse 166
economic geography 179
economic geography 179
epistemology 207
exceptionalism 226
geography 288
Kantianism 400
nomothetic 502
philosophy 530
quantitative revolution 611
region 631
IGU (International Geographical
Union ) 451
Illich, Ivan 31
illiteracy 810
identity politics
decolonization 146
difference 160
ethnicity 214, 217
hybridity 361
Iodological State Apparatuses
(ISAs) 367
ideology 366–8
Cold War 93
critical theory 126
culture 136, 137
Eurocentrism 221
classicism 242–3
government 301
government 348
humanism 356
market 441
militarism 464
neo-classical economics 496
objectivity 507
post-colonialism 508
social construction 690
stages of growth 721
subject/subjectivity 729
universalism 782

case study 72
economic geography 179
epistemology 207
exceptionalism 226
government 288
Kantianism 400
nomothetic 502
philosophy 530
quantitative revolution 611
region 631
IGU (International Geographical
Union ) 451
Illich, Ivan 31
illiteracy 810
identity politics
decolonization 146
difference 160
ethnicity 214, 217
hybridity 361

 INDEX

illiteracy (cont’d)
  modifiable areal unit problem (maup) 475
image 369
digitizing 163
map 437
pixel 539
imaginative geographies 369–71
  art 36
  border 52
  borderlands 53
  Chinatown 82
  civilization 87
  Cold War 93
  colonialism 95
  contrapuntal geographies 113
  Eurocentrism 221
  exploration 233
  feminist geographies 247
  geographical imaginary 282
  geographical imagination 284
  geocomputation 275
  geodemographics 277
  Imperial Preferences 238
  imperialism 473–4
  Africa, idea of 10
  Austral(as)ia, idea of 39
  capitalism 61
  colonialism 94
  critical geopolitics 123
  culture 137
  decolonization 145
  ecological imperialism 174–5
  empire 189, 190
  Eurocentrism 220
  Europe, idea of 223
  genocide 273
  geospatial data 286
  geography 290
  geography, history of 298
  geopolitics 301
  globalization 309
  Green Revolution 317
  historical geography 334
  integration 388
  Latin America 413
  migration 462
  mode of production 468
  modernism 469
  Occidentalism 507
  Orientalism 513
  Pax Americana 523
  post-development 563
  primitivism 581
  regional geography 633
  security 672
  shantytown 688
  space 709
  terrorism 748
  time–space compression 757
  travel writing 774
  tropicality 777
  war 804
‘imagined communities’ 488
Imagen Mundi 69
IMF. See International Monetary Fund
immigration 371–3
  assimilation 38–9
  balkanization 41
  camp 57
  carceral geographies 65
  chain migration 78
  Chinatown 82
  citizenship 84
  contiguous zone 112
  demographic transition 152
  demography 153
  emigration 188
  ethnicity 215, 216
  exception, space of 226
  fascism 242
  global cities/world cities 306
  heteronormativity 330
  multiculturalism 481
  population geography 554
  segregation 674
  social geography 692
  underclass 779
  zonal model 815
  Hindutva 331
  Middle East, idea of 460
  NIDL 501
  partition 520, 521
  poverty 573
  refugees 628
  regional geography 633
  subaltern studies 727–8
  indigenous knowledge 374–5
  post-colonialism 561
  scientific instrumentation 669
  indigenous peoples 650
  indistinction, zone of 226, 375
  individualism
    1. communitarianism
    2. constructivist
  3. post-colonialism
    4. methodological
  5. individualism
  Indonesia 173
  induction 375
  abduction 4
  classification and
    1. deductive
    2. inductive
  deduction 149
  factorial ecology 237
  geocomputation 275
  geodemographics 277
  industrial district 375–6
  capital 59
  clusters 92
  communication(s) 102
  external economies 235
  growth pole 320
  industrial geography 378
  knowledge economy 401
  location theory 427
  product life cycle 588
  transaction costs 768
  industrial ecology 551
  industrial geography 376–8
  agricultural geography 17
  economic growth 182
  flexible accumulation 257
  learning regions 416
  linkages 419
  retailing 654
  transaction costs 767
  industrial organization 378
  industrial revolution 378–80
  Agricultural Revolution 19
  city 85
  communism 103
  consumption 109
  farming 241
  historical geography 334
  industrialization 380
  Kondratieff waves 403
  labour theory of value 406
  modernity 471
  political economy 547
  pre-industrial city 579
proto-industrialization 595
regional geography 634
Sjoberg model 685
industrialization 380
Africa, idea of 11
agrarian question 15
Agricultural Revolution 19
agro-food system 21
blockbusting 50
communitarianism 103
community 104
core-periphery model 115
demountable 150
famine 240
farming 241
financial exclusion 254
flexible accumulation 257
growth theory 321
historical demography 332
historical geography 335
household 346
intensive agriculture 389
just-in-time production 397–8
modernism 409
petro-capitalism 527
post-industrial city 565
post-industrial society 565–6
pre-industrial city 579
profit cycle 593
proto-industrialization 595
regional geography 634
rustbelt 660
sense of place 676
time-space distanciation 760
urban and regional planning 782, 783
industry
biotechnology 50
critical theory 125
factors of production 237
growth pole 320
labour geography 404
inequality, spatial 380–1
egalitarianism 187
equality 208
information theory 382
Los Angeles School 432
public finance 598
redistribution 625
welfare geography 807
welfare state 807
infant mortality 331–2
inflation 300
informal recreation 624
informal sector 156, 381–2
information economy 382
location theory 428
post-industrial society 565
information technology
bioprospecting 48
network society 498
information theory 382
cartography 68
entropy 195
Geographic Information Science (GISc) 279
informational city 382
Infsys 516
infrastructure 382–3
agglomeration 14
agricultural geography 17
cadastral mapping 57
fiscal crisis 255
friction of distance 264
governmentality 314
growth pole 321
neighbourhood 494
network(s) 499
plantation 542
quantitative methods 608
restructuring 652
stages of growth 720
state 723
Third World 754
urban and regional planning 782
Ingold, Tim
animals 29
environmental perception 203
landscape 410, 411
inheritance systems 383
inner city 383–4
financial exclusion 255
gentrification 273–4
ghetto 303
invasion and succession 395
new town 501
post-industrial city 565
red-light districts 625
zone of dependence 816
Innis, Harold A.
environmental history 199
staples theory 722
innovation 384–5
cellular automata 74
clusters 92
communication(s) 102
creative destruction 119
cyberspace 139
entrepreneurship 195
industrial district 376
mode of production 468
product life cycle 588
profit cycle 593
science park 668
simulation 683
staples theory 722
input-output 385
economic base theory 178
economies of scale 183
economies of scope 184
feedback 243
multipliers 484
productivity 592
Institut National d’Études Demographique (INED) 331
Institute of British Geographers (IBG) 286
institutional economics 385–6
institutionalism 387
location theory 427
methodological individualism 457
pragmatism 578
space-economy 711
institutional models 111
institutionalism 386–7
market 440
segmentation 674
institutionalization (travelling theory) 775
instrumental variables 192,
387
instrumentalism 387
culture 137
equality 216
local knowledge 422
relevance 642
integration 387–8
agrarian question 15
agribusiness 16
economic integration 382–3
linkages 419
restructuring 653
social geography 693
intellectual property patenting 522
place names 542
Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) 388–9, 594
intensive agriculture 389
agricultural involution 19
farming 241, 242
shifting cultivation 682
intensive research 234, 389
interaction cyberspace 139
spatial interaction 713
symbolic interactionism 739
Intercontinental Caravan 766
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)
climate 90
global warming 308
internal relations 389–90
abstraction 2
ontology 512
internal sovereignty 706
internally displaced persons (IDPs) 629
International Association of Geomorphologists 290
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)
market 442
reconstruction 624
International Conference for the Exploration of the Sea 107
INDEX

International Conference on Population and Development demography 153
fertility 249
International Conferences of Critical Geography Anglocentrism 28
radical geography 620
International Covenant of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 359
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights emigration 188
human rights 355
refugees 629
International Criminal Court 483
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) 273
International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 273
International Crisis Group 599
International Critical Geography Group critical human geography 124
government 290
International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction 198
International Energy Agency 510
International Federation of Data Organizations 671
International Food Policy Research Institute 360
International Geographical Union (IGU) Geographic Information Science (GISc) 278
government 290
International Geographical Union MegaCity Task Force 453
International Geosphere-Biosphere Programme 409
International Labour Organization (ILO) informal sector 381
slavery 688
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 390–1
Africa, idea of 11
aid 21
anti-globalization 31, 32
capitalism 62, 64
economic integration 182, 183
fair trade 238
globalization 310
governance 313
market 442
neo-liberalism 497
post-socialism 571
privatization 585
restructuring 652
structural adjustment 725
World Trade Organization (WTO) 813
International Organization for Migration 464
International Relations (IR) 391
critical geopolitics 121, 122
security 672
International Rice Research Institute (IRRI) 317
International Seminar on Urban Form morphology 480–1
townscape 764
International Trade Organization (ITO) 390
International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN) 488
International Whaling Commission 108
Internet 391–2
cadastral mapping 57
cartography 69
census 75
communication(s) 102
cyberspace 140
digital cartography 163
geo-informatics 299
map 437
geo-geography 496
territoriality 745
time 756
transport geography 773
virtual geographies 799
virus 800
interoperability 392
gerocomputation 276
geroinformatics 299
Global Positioning Systems (GPS) 307
interpretation 328
Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research 671
intervening opportunities 317, 392–3
interviews and interviewing 393–4
children 81
extensive research 234
fieldwork 251
focus group 258
positionality 556
qualitative methods 605
questionnaire 613
rhetoric 655
software for qualitative research 703
intifada 394–5
ethnicity 215
Middle East, idea of 460
intra-corporate trade 765
invasion and succession 395
Chicago School 79
ecology 177
filtering 254
neighbourhood 494
regionalism 549
sectoral model 671
urban ecology 783
zonel model 815
investment 395–6
fiscal migration 256
hot money 345
metaphor 456
IPR. See Intellectual Property Rights
IR. See International Relations
Iran
petro-capitalism 527
resource wars 651
Iraq
Middle East, idea of 460, 461
military geography 465
multilateralism 482
remote sensing (RS) 644
resource wars 651
Iraq War (2003–) 523
Iraq–Iran War (1980–8) 460
Irigaray, L. 269
Iron Curtain 468
Iron Guard 242
irredentism 396
Isard, Walter
location theory 426
locational analysis 428
regional science 638–9
space-economy 710
Islam
caste 72
civilization 88
just war 397
oil 510
religion 643
Islamic Empire 538, 539
isolation 372
isolines 396
cartography 68
class interval 89
scientific instrumentation 668
topographic map 761
Israel
ethnic democracy 214
Green Line 317
homeland 342
indistinction, zone of 375
intifada 394
Middle East, idea of 460
sovereignty 706
urbicide 794
verticality, politics of 798
INDEX

King, G.
modifiable areal unit problem (maup) 476
secondary data analysis 671
King, Martin Luther, Jr. 454
kinship
heteronormativity 329
patriarchy 522
Kissinger, Henry 301
Kitchin, Rob
activism 6
critical human geography 123
cyberspace 139
Kjellen, Rudolf 302
Klein, Melanie 596
Kniffen, Fred B. 160
Knopp, L. 680
knowledge
action research 5
behavioural geography 45
Cartesianism 65
case study 72
colonialism 95
critical geopolitics 122
critical rationalism 124
cultural economy 129
Enlightenment 194
epistemé 206
epistemology 206–8
essentialism 211
ethics 213
geography, history of 296, 298, 299
governmentality 314
humanities 358
indigenous knowledge 374–5
local knowledge 422–3
participant observation 520
philosophy 530
post-industrial society 565
relativism 641
representation 646
risk 657
science/science studies 666–8
scientific instrumentation 669
services 678
situated knowledge 683–5
social construction 690
subjectivity 728, 731
text 750
tertiary space 753–5
trust 777, 778
vision and visuality 801
knowledge clusters 668
knowledge economy 401, 403
clusters 92
information economy 382
Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) 388
post-industrial society 566
services 678
Knox, D.S. 426
Krumah, Kwame 11
Kobayashi, Audrey
difference 159
social justice 695
Koch snowflakes 263
Koedoe, L. 515
Koelsch, W. 83
Koestler, Arthur 627
Kohl, Helmut
market 443
World Social Forum (WSF) 812
Kohler, R. 667
Kolácný, Antonín 68
Kondratieff, Nikolai 403
Kondratieff waves 402, 403
industrial revolution 378
regional cycles 632
restructuring 651
Kong, L. 643
Korea, South
NIDL 500
South, the 705
Kosek, J. 454
Kosovo 213
Kristeva, Julia
gender 290
psychoanalytic theory 596
Kroebel, A.L. 45
Krog, A. 33
Kropotkin, Pyotr
anarchism 27
critical human geography 123
Darwinism 143
gender 294
Lamarck(ian)ism 408
radical geography 619
socialism 700
Krugman, Paul
institutional economics 385
New Economic Geography 499–500
Kuhn, Thomas
Cartesianism 65
critical rationalism 125
falsification 239
gender 297
local knowledge 423
paradigm 518
science/science studies 666, 667
scientific revolution(s) 669
Kulturlandschaft 133
Kwan, M.-P. 353
Kyoto Protocol
global warming 308
multilateralism 483
Labor Movement 401
laboratory 404
labour
body 51
capitalism 61
collective consumption 93
commodity 99
commodity chain/filière 101
communism 103
cost structure 118
division of labour 169–70
domestic labour 170–1
export processing zone (EPZ) 234
factors of production 237
farming 241
flexible accumulation 257
Fordism 260
Green Revolution 319
informal sector 381
knowledge economy 401, 403
labour geography 404
labour market 404–6
labour theory of value 407
leisure 416
locality 425
migration 461, 462
NIDL 500
proto-industrialization 595
sharecropping 681
slavery 687–8
Taylorism 742
labour force 696–7
labour geography 404
labour process 406
Taylorism 742
labour market 404–6
chain migration 78
class 89
external economies 234–5
externalities 235
labour geography 404
migration 463
multiculturalism 481
post-industrial city 565
production complex 589
restructuring 652
transnational corporations (TNCs) 771
underclass 779
labour process 406
division of labour 169
industrial revolution 379
Kondratieff waves 403
labour market 405
peasant 524
plantation 542
restructuring 652
Taylorism 742
labour theory of value 406–7
capitalism 61
division of labour 169
exchange 227
factors of production 237
universalism 782
Lacan, Jacques
geographical imaginary 282
identity 365
ontology 512
Other/Otherness 515
psychoanalytic theory 596, 597
space 709
Lacan, Paul 681

1002
INDEX

Laclau, Ernesto 166
post-Marxism 566
rights 656
Lacoste, Yves 804
Lacoue-Labarthe, P. 466
Ladurie, Le Roy 130
laissez-faire 443
socialism 700
Lakatos, Imre 65
Cartesianism 65
critical rationalism 125
science/science studies 666
Lal, Deepak 443
Lamarck, Jean Baptiste de 407–8
Lamarck(ian)ism 407–8
adaptation 7–8
anthropogeography 30
Darwinism 142
possibilism 560
land 57
cadastral mapping 57
capital 58
factors of production 237
green belt 317
land tenure 408–9
terra nullius 743
land tenure 408–9
Boserup thesis 54
field system 251
Green Revolution 319
property 593
land use and land-cover change (LULC) 409
agent-based modelling 14
land-use survey 411
remote sensing (RS) 644
rural planning 660
landscape 409–11
areal differentiation 35
art 36
Berkeley School 45
cartography, history of 69
chronotope 84
cultural geography 130–1
cultural landscape 133–4
culture 135
dialectic(s) 158
difference 159
Disneyfication 168
ecology 177
enclosure 192
fieldwork 251
flows 257
forestry 261
genocide 273
geographical imagination 282
growth pole 321
hegemony 327
historical geography 332, 334
holocaust 338
human geography 353
humanism 356
humanistic geography 357
iconography 363
imaginative geographies 371
land tenure 408
Landschaft 411
law 414
literature 420
modernity 473
moral geographies 479
moral landscapes 479–80
morphogenesis 480
morphology 480
music 485
nation 487
place 539
place names 541
placelessness 542
post-structuralism 572
qualitative methods 603
regional geography 633, 634
social geography 692
space 710
spatial analysis 711
structuralism 725
suburb/urbanization 731–2
text 750
textuality 751
theory 752
townscape 764
travel writing 774
tropicality 777
urban renewal 790
vertical theme 798
violence 799
vision and visuality 801
wilderness 810
Landschaft 411
cultural geography 130
historical geography 333
land-use survey 411
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 281
von Thünen model 803
Lang, Fritz 472
Langton, J. 378–9
language 411–12
cultural geography 130
discourse 166
discourse analysis 167–8
gender 269
geography 289–90, 293
humanistic geography 357
process 586
qualitative methods 605
rhetoric 655
text 749–51
language mapping 411
Laplace, Pierre-Simon 558
large-scale maps 664
Larkham, Peter J. 764
Larner, W. 401, 403
Las Casas, Bartolomé de 615
Latham, A. 605
Latin America 412–14
America(s) (idea of) 24
barrio 42
Berkeley School 45
Boserup thesis 54
dependency theory 154
neo-capitalism 486
neoliberalism 497
North-South 506
South, the 704
squatting 719
stages of growth 721
transculturation 768
Latinos 779
Latour, Bruno 6
actor-network theory (ANT) 6
economic geography 180
geography, history of 298
hybridity 361
local knowledge 423
modernity 473
science/science studies 667
scientific instrumentation 669
Laudan, Larry 666
Laurier, E. 219–20
law 414–15
aboriginality 2
Austral(as)ia, idea of 39
camp 58
contiguous zone 112
difference 159
closure 192
equality 208
exception, space of 225
exceptionalism 226
explanation 230
genocide 273
governance 313
homo sacer 344
human rights 354
induction 375
liberalism 417
market 442
occupation, military 508
place names 542
policing 544
property 593
prostitution 594
race 616
refugees 628
social justice 694
terra nullius 743
territorial integrity 744
violence 799
Law, John 6–7
law (scientific) 415
epistemology 207
explanation 229
logical positivism 430
ontology 512
positivism 558
realism 622
INDEX

law of the sea 415–16
Laws, G. 452
layers of investment 652
LDA. See longitudinal data analysis
Le Corbusier 783
le Guin, Ursula 174
le Play, Frédéric 130
Le Play Society 130
League of Nations
demography 153
multilateralism 482
learning regions 416
clusters 92
information economy 382
innovation 385
knowledge economy 401
Leavis, F.R. 136
Lebensraum 416
anthropogeography 30
fascism 242
government 301
Geopolitik 302
holocaust 337
political geography 549
LeConte, Joseph 407
Lees, L. 274
Lefebvre, Henri
abstraction 2
body 51
capitalism 62
critical theory 127
dialectic(s) 158
ethnography 218
Euclidean space 220
everyday life 223–5
film 254
government 290
heterotopia 330
modemism 470
production of nature 589
production of space 590, 592
rhythm analysis 655–6
rights 657
social space 697–8
space 708
spatiality 716, 717
sport(s) 718
taken-for-granted world 741
third space 754
triad ecritics 776
urbanism 792
urbanization 793
Lega Nord (political movement) 639
Leib, J.I. 478
Leibniz, G.W.
biophilosophy 47
ontology 512
process 587
leisure 416–17
consumption 108
moral landscapes 479
post-industrial city 565
recreation 624
sport(s) 718
tourism 763
Lemansky, C. 732
Lemert, C. 699
Lemkin, Raphael 272
Lenin, V.I.
imperialism 373
informer sector 381
Marxism 444
uneven development 781
Lenovo 771
Leontief, Wassily 385
leprosy 517
lesbians 680
Lesie, D. 101
Lesotho 563
Letchworth 267
Letterist International 597
Levene, M. 273
Levinas, Emmanuel
deconstruction 148
ethics 213
Lévi-Strauss, Claude
deconstruction 147
exchange 228
structuralism 725
Lewis, Bernard
civilization 88
Middle East, idea of 461
Lewis, J. 246
Lewis, M.W. 456
Lewis, Oscar
cycle of poverty 141
underclass 779
Lewis, P. 634
Lewis, W. Arthur
dual economy 173
growth theory 321, 322
Lewontin, Richard 616–17
Ley, David
Grand Theory 315
moral landscapes 479
urban geography 785, 786
Leyes, Nancy Stephan 617
Li, W. 217
Liben, Lynn 80
liberal arts 358
Liberal International 442
liberalism 416
citizenship 84
civil society 87
communitarianism 103
development 155, 156
equality 208
ethnicity 214
feminism 244
human rights 355
market 441, 442
modernity 471
neo-liberalism 497–8
political economy 547, 548
post-industrial city 565
pragmatism 578
property 593
radical democracy 618
rights 656
Lichty, R.W. 291
life
bare life (‘naked life’) 41–2
biophilosophy 47
biopolitics, biopower 48
everyday life 223–5
quality of life 606–7
risk society 658
life course/life-cycle 418
children 81
demography 153
household 346
longitudinal data analysis (LDA) 431
metaphor 456
population geography 553
resort life-cycle model 647–8
social geography 693
life-cycle. See life course/life-cycle
life expectancy 418
demography 153
life table 418
mortality 481
population pyramid 555–6
life sciences 648
life table 418
demography 153
life expectancy 418
population geography 553
lifeworld 418
abstraction 2
critical theory 126
cultural landscape 133
human agency 347
humanistic geography 357
land tenure 408
ontology 512
social construction 690
Likert scales 73
Limerick, P.N. 265
limits to growth 418–19
overpopulation 516
population geography 552
Lincoln, Y. 458, 459
linear programming 419
opportunity costs 513
optimization models 513
transportation problem 773
Linenthal, E.T. 661
Lingis, Alphonso 717
linguistic geography 411
linkages 419
external economies 234
production complex 589
Linnaeus, Carolus
ecology 176
exploration 231
race 615–16
Lipton, Alain 640
Lipton, David 624
Lipton, Michael
INDEX

Marxism (cont’d)
liberalism 417
limits to growth 419
location theory 427
methodological
  individualism 457
migrancy 461, 462
minor theory 467
mode of production 468
modernism 470
money and finance 476
nation 487
nature 493
normative theory 505
objectivity 507
phenomenology 529
political ecology 547
political geography 551
post-industrial society 566
post-Marxism 566
power 575
production of space 590, 592
quantitative revolution 612
radical democracy 619
radical geography 619, 620
rational choice theory 621
realism 623
regulation theory 640
Second World 670
social justice 694
social movements 695
social reproduction 697
socialism 700, 701
society 703
space 708, 709
space-economy 710
spatial fetishism 712
spatiality 716, 717
spectacle 717
stages of growth 720
state 723
structuralism 725
structuration theory 726
subaltern studies 727
subjectivity 728, 729
territoriality 745
theory 752
uneven development 781
urban geography 785
vision and visibility 801
West, the 809
world-systems analysis 813
Marxist economics 445–6
  accumulation 3
  class 88
  economic growth 182
  exchange 185
  factors of production 238
  intensive agriculture 389
  neo-Ricardian economics 498
  political economy 548
  productivity 592
  rent 644, 645
  restructuring 653
  retailing 654
  subsistence agriculture 731
  value-added 797
  welfare geography 807
Marxist geography 446–8
  activism 5
  body 51
  creative destruction 119
  crisis 121
  cultural geography 131
  domestic labour 171
  environmental hazard 198
  feminist geographies 246
  flows 257
  geographical imagination 283
  homophobia and
    heterosexism 344
  Marxism 445
  materialism 449
  philosophy 531
  political ecology 545
  power 575
  quantitative methods 608
  realism 623
  resistance 647
  retailing 653–4
  scale 665
  social geography 703
  society 703
  uneven development 781
  universalism 782
  violence 799
  masculinism 448
  androcentricty 28
  cyborg 140
  economic geography 180
  ethnicity 217
  fascism 242
  feminism 243–4
  feminist geographies 245, 246
  fieldwork 251
  gender 268
  geographical imagination 284
  geography 295
  globalization 311
  home 341
  homophobia and
    heterosexism 344
  industrial geography 377
  landscape 410
  literature 422
  local knowledge 422
  local-global relations 425
  methodology 458
  militarism 465
  money and finance 477
  ontology 512
  Other/Otherness 515
  phallocentrism 527
  qualitative methods 605–6
  quantitative revolution 612
  sexuality 681
  situated knowledge 683
subjectivity 729
theory 752
time-geography 756
time-space compression 757
vision and visibility 801

Maskell, Peter 386
Massey, Doreen 35

Massey, Doreen
  capitalism 62
  case study 72
  contextuality 112
  decision-making 144–5
  division of labour 170
  economic geography 179
  essentialism 211
  ethnography 218–19
  geographer imaginary 282
  industrial geography 377
  labour process 406
  location theory 427
  Marxist economics 446
  place 540–1
  power-geometry 576–7
  segregation, measurement
    of 675
  social space 676
  social theory 699
  space 709
  time-space compression 757,
    758
material culture 448–9
  cultural geography 130
  culture 135
  hermeneutics 328
  home 341
  text 750
  visual methods 802

materialism 449
  creative destruction 119
  cultural geography 132
  culture 136–7
  discourse 166
  epistemology 207
  historical materialism 335–6
  human geography 351
  idealism 363
  internal relations 390
  landscape 410
  postmaterialism 566
  social space 697
  transculturation 768
  world-systems analysis 813

mathematics
  chaos theory 78
  complexity theory 105
  cosmography 116
  Euclidean space 220
  factor analysis 237
  fractal 263
  graph theory 316
  gravity model 316
  location quotient 426
  Malthusian model 433
  optimization models 513
  quantitative methods 607, 608

Gregory / The Dictionary of Human Geography  9781405132879_6_index Final Proof page 1008 2.4.2009 8:55pm
INDEX

methodology (cont’d)
science/science studies 666
subject/subjectivity 731
metropolitan area 459
census 75
counturbation 114
micropolis 459
post-industrial city 565
system 740
urban and regional
planning 782
urban fringe 784
Mexican-Americans 42
Mexico 318
micropolis 459
microsimulation 459
ecological inference 175
e-social science 210
population geography 553
simulation 683
Middle Ages 191
Middle East
time course/life-cycle 418
life table 418
mean information field (m.i.f.) 449
mental maps/cognitive maps 455
mobility 467
mortality 481
peasant 524
population geography 553, 554
population projection 555
qualitative methods 603
quantitative methods 607
social geography 693
spatial identity 712
squatting 719
system 740
time–space expansion 761
tourism 763
transculturation 768
transnationalism 772
Mikesell, M.W. 45
milieu 273
militarism 464–5
cyborg 141
feudalism 249
governmental societies 286
military geography 465–6
empire 190
governmental imagination 284
military occupation. See occupation, military
military rule 508
Mill, H.R. 532–3
Mill, John Stuart
plantation 543
resource 648
utilitarianism 794
Millennium Cohort (UK)
sampling 663
secondary data analysis 671
Millennium Development Goals 739
Miller, A. 534
Mills, C. Wright
governmental imagination 283
Grand Theory 315
Milne, D. 721
mimesis 466
Cartesianism 65
vision and visuality 801
visual methods 802
Mingay, G.E. 20
Minkowski, Hermann 755
minor theory 466–7
postmodernity 570
post-structuralism 573
theory 752
Mirabeau, Victor Riqueti, marquis de 406
Mirowski, P. 621
Mises, Ludwig von 441
missing at random (MAR) 736
missing completely at random (MCAR) 736
Mitchell, Don
culture 136–7
dialectic(s) 158
landscape 410
public space 602
relevance 642
rights 657
social justice 694
urban geography 787
violence 799
Mitchell, James 324
Mitchell, K. 623
Mitchell, Timothy
dialectic(s) 158
landscape 410
public space 602
relevance 642
social justice 694
urban geography 787
violence 799
mode of production 468
sampling 663
secondary data analysis 671
Millennium Development Goals 739
Miller, A. 534
Mills, C. Wright
governmental imagination 283
Grand Theory 315
Milne, D. 721
mimesis 466
Cartesianism 65
vision and visuality 801
visual methods 802
Mingay, G.E. 20
Minkowski, Hermann 755
minor theory 466–7
postmodernity 570
post-structuralism 573
theory 752
Mirabeau, Victor Riqueti, marquis de 406
Mirowski, P. 621
Mises, Ludwig von 441
missing at random (MAR) 736
missing completely at random (MCAR) 736
Mitchell, Don
culture 136–7
dialectic(s) 158
landscape 410
public space 602
relevance 642
social justice 694
urban geography 787
violence 799
Mitchell, James 324
Mitchell, K. 623
Mitchell, Timothy
dialectic(s) 158
landscape 410
public space 602
relevance 642
social justice 694
urban geography 787
violence 799
mode of production 468
sampling 663
secondary data analysis 671
Millennium Development Goals 739
Miller, A. 534
Mills, C. Wright
governmental imagination 283
Grand Theory 315
Milne, D. 721
mimesis 466
Cartesianism 65
vision and visuality 801
visual methods 802
Mingay, G.E. 20
Minkowski, Hermann 755
minor theory 466–7
postmodernity 570
post-structuralism 573
theory 752
Mirabeau, Victor Riqueti, marquis de 406
Mirowski, P. 621
Mises, Ludwig von 441
missing at random (MAR) 736
missing completely at random (MCAR) 736
Mitchell, Don
culture 136–7
dialectic(s) 158
landscape 410
public space 602
relevance 642
social justice 694
urban geography 787
violence 799
Mitchell, James 324
Mitchell, K. 623
Mitchell, Timothy
dialectic(s) 158
landscape 410
public space 602
relevance 642
social justice 694
urban geography 787
violence 799
mode of production 468
sampling 663
secondary data analysis 671
Millennium Development Goals 739
Miller, A. 534
Mills, C. Wright
governmental imagination 283
Grand Theory 315
Milne, D. 721
mimesis 466
Cartesianism 65
vision and visuality 801
visual methods 802
Mingay, G.E. 20
Minkowski, Hermann 755
minor theory 466–7
postmodernity 570
post-structuralism 573
theory 752
Mirabeau, Victor Riqueti, marquis de 406
Mirowski, P. 621
Mises, Ludwig von 441
missing at random (MAR) 736
missing completely at random (MCAR) 736
Mitchell, Don
culture 136–7
dialectic(s) 158
landscape 410
public space 602
relevance 642
social justice 694
urban geography 787
violence 799
Mitchell, James 324
Mitchell, K. 623
Mitchell, Timothy
dialectic(s) 158
landscape 410
public space 602
relevance 642
social justice 694
urban geography 787
violence 799
mode of production 468
sampling 663
secondary data analysis 671
Millennium Development Goals 739
Miller, A. 534
Mills, C. Wright
governmental imagination 283
Grand Theory 315
Milne, D. 721
mimesis 466
Cartesianism 65
vision and visuality 801
visual methods 802
Mingay, G.E. 20
Minkowski, Hermann 755
minor theory 466–7
postmodernity 570
post-structuralism 573
theory 752
Mirabeau, Victor Riqueti, marquis de 406
Mirowski, P. 621
Mises, Ludwig von 441
missing at random (MAR)
INDEX
| National Air Traffic Services (NATS) | 601 |
| National Center for Geographic Information Analysis | 281 |
| National Centre for E-Social Science | 210 |
| National Council for Geographic Education | 286 |
| National Council of Labour Colleges | 700 |
| National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) | 201 |
| National Geographic Society | 231 |
| exploration | 231 |
| geographical societies | 286 |
| National Intelligence Council (NIC) | 523, 524 |
| national opinion polls 662–3 |
| National parks | 487–8 |
| conservation | 108 |
| rural planning | 660 |
| wilderness | 811 |
| National Science Foundation Geographic Information Systems (GIS) | 281 |
| Internet | 392 |
| nationalism | 488–9 |
| abjection | 1 |
| citizenship | 84 |
| colonialism | 96, 98 |
| cosmopolitanism | 117–18 |
| cultural geography | 130 |
| decolonization | 145–7 |
| egalitarianism | 187 |
| ethnic cleansing | 213 |
| ethnicity | 214, 215 |
| fascism | 242 |
| feminism | 244 |
| geographical societies | 286 |
| geography | 288 |
| growth theory | 321 |
| heritage | 328 |
| Hindutva | 331 |
| human geography | 350 |
| Latin America | 413 |
| law | 414 |
| literature | 421 |
| memory | 454 |
| monuments | 478 |
| multiculturality | 481 |
| nation | 487 |
| pastoralism | 521 |
| Pax Americana | 523 |
| redistribution | 626 |
| regulation theory | 640 |
| society | 702 |
| South, the | 705 |
| territoriality | 745 |
| transnational corporations (TNCs) | 772 |
| transnationalism | 772 |
| water | 807 |
| West, the | 809 |
| world-systems analysis | 814 |
| Native Americans. See American Indians |
| NATO occupation, military | 508 |
| regional alliance | 632 |
| Second World | 670 |
| Natter, W. 30 |
| natural disaster | 324 |
| natural history | 49 |
| natural resources | 490–1, 491 |
| cadastral mapping | 37 |
| common pool resources | 102 |
| conservation | 107 |
| domestication | 171 |
| energy | 193 |
| famine | 240 |
| forestry | 261 |
| historical geography | 335 |
| inequality, spatial | 380 |
| law of the sea | 415–16 |
| limits to growth | 419 |
| oceans | 509 |
| oil | 511 |
| resource | 648 |
| resource evaluation | 649 |
| resource management | 650 |
| transnational corporations (TNCs) | 771 |
| water | 806–7 |
| West, the | 809 |
| wetlands | 810 |
| natural sciences | 328 |
| naturalism | 491–2 |
| environmental determinism | 197 |
| geography | 293 |
| time-geography | 756, 757 |
| nature | 492–4 |
| alienation | 23 |
| authenticity | 40 |
| body | 51 |
| Cartesianism | 65 |
| crisis | 121 |
| cultural ecology | 127 |
| cultural landscape | 133 |
| deep ecology | 149 |
| dialectic(s) | 158 |
| ecofeminism | 174 |
| ecology | 177 |
| economic geography | 181 |
| ecosystem | 186 |
| environmental determinism | 197 |
| environmental hazard | 198, 199 |
| environmentalism | 205 |
| farming | 241–2 |
| feminist geographies | 247 |
| fieldwork | 251 |
| fractal | 263 |
| gender | 268 |
| genetic geographies | 272 |
| geographical imaginary | 282 |
| geographical imagination | 282, 285 |
| geography | 289, 292 |
| geography, history of | 297 |
| global commons | 306–7 |
| heteronormativity | 329 |
| home | 341 |
| human geography | 350 |
| imaginative geographies | 370 |
| Lamarck(ian)ism | 407 |
| law | 414 |
| local knowledge | 423 |
| Marxism | 445 |
| Marxist geography | 447 |
| materialism | 449 |
| mode of production | 468 |
| modernity | 471 |
| moral landscapes | 479 |
| music | 485 |
| nomos | 502 |
| oil | 510–11 |
| ontology | 511 |
| Orientalism | 514 |
| phallocentrism | 527 |
| philosophy | 530 |
| political ecology | 545, 547 |
| population geography | 553 |
| posthumanism | 564 |
| post-structuralism | 572 |
| probabilism | 585 |
INDEX

nature (cont’d)
  electoral geography 188
  enclave 191
  friends-and-neighbours
  effect 264
  geodemographics 277
  ghetto 303
  housing studies 346
  invasion and succession 395
  memory 453
  positive discrimination 557
  rastery 620
  redlining 626
  rent gap 645
  segregation 673
  Sjoberg model 686
  social area analysis 688
  turf politics 778
  urban renewal 790
  urban village 791
  neighbourhood effect 495
  contextual effect 110
  cycle of poverty 141
  diffusion 160
  ecometrics 177
  education 187
  electoral geography 188
  logit regression models 431
  multi-level models 483
  sampling 663
  social network 696
  Neighbourhood Statistics 671
  neighbourhood unit 495
  garden city 267
  new town 501
  Nelson, Lise
  body 51
  feminist geographies 245
  topography 762
  neo-classical economics 495–6,
  496
  analytical Marxism 27
  capitalism 60, 61
  convergence, regional 114
  creative destruction 119
  decision-making 144
  dependency theory 154
  dialectic(s) 157
  economic geography 179
  economy 185
  environmental economics 197
  equilibrium 209
  exchange 227
  factors of production 238
  growth theory 321
  human geography 351
  industrial geography 377
  location theory 427
  market 440
  Marxist economics 445
  methodological
  individualism 457
  neo-Ricardian economics 498
  New Economic
  Geography 499
  normative theory 505
  opportunity costs 513
  Pareto optimality 519
  political economy 548
  public choice theory 598
  quantitative methods 607
  rational choice theory 621
  regional science 638
  rent 644
  resource economics 649
  retailing 653
  space-economy 710
  staples theory 722
  uneven development 780
  utilitarianism 795
  utility theory 795
  welfare geography 807
  neo-colonialism
  colonialism 96
  decolonization 146
  nation 487
  neo-conservatism
  neo-liberalism 498
  socialism 700
  neo-Darwinism 142
  neo-geography 496
  neo-Kantianism 400
  neo-liberalism 497–8
  aboriginality 1
  Africa, idea of 11
  agrarian question 16
  aid 21
  AIDS 22
  American empire 26
  anti-globalization 31, 32
  apartheid 33
  applied geography 34
  Asian miracle/tigers 38
  bare life (‘naked life’) 42
  biotechnology 49
  border 52
  borderlands 53
  capitalism 62, 63
  civil society 87
  collective consumption 94
  communism 103
  community 104
  crime 120
  development 156
  diaspora 159
  economic geography 180
  economic growth 182
  economic integration 183
  education 187
  enclosure 192
  environmental economics 197
  exit, voice and loyalty 229
  fair trade 238
  feminism 244
  feudalism 249
  gentrification 274
  geodemographics 277
  geography 295
  geopolitics 302

nature, production of. See
  production of nature
Nature Conservancy 108
Nazism
  camp 57
  cartography 69
  deconstruction 148
  ethnicity 214, 215
  Europe, idea of 223
  fascism 242
  Geopolitik 302
  holocaust 337–9
  Lebensraum 416
  location theory 426
  modernity 473
  race 616
  racism 618
  slavery 687
  sovereign power 706
  negative feedback 243
Negri, Antonio
  empire 190
  naturalism 492
  regional geography 635
  socialism 700
  World Social Forum (WSF) 812
Nehru, Jawaharlal 754
neighbourhood 494–5
  ageing 13
  anarchism 28
  back-to-the-city movement 41
  barrio 42
  census 74
  census tract 75
  Chicago School 79
  children 80
  community 103
  contextual effect 110
  convergence, regional 115
  domination 172
  education 187
INDEX

globalization 308, 311
growth theory 322
imperialism 374
inequality, spatial 381
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 390, 391
labour geography 404
liberalism 417
local state 423
modernity 473
money and finance 441–3
modernity 473
money and finance 477
multiculturalism 481
nation-state 490
NIDL 501
participatory democracy 520
political economy 548
population geography 554
post-development 563
postmodernity 570
post-socialism 571
power 576
primitive accumulation 583
privatization 585
public services 602
public-private partnership (PPPs) 601
redistribution 626
regime theory 630
regionalism 639
registration theory 640
shadow state 681
slum 688
social geography 693
socialism 700
South, the 705
squatting 719
state 723
state apparatus 724
structural adjustment 725
terms of trade 743
urban and regional planning 783
violence 799
war 804
World Social Forum (WSF) 812
World Trade Organization (WTO) 813
neo-Malthusianism
limits to growth 419
overpopulation 516
neo-Marxism
city 86
overpopulation 516
population geography 552
neo-Orientalism 515
neo-pragmatism 329
neo-Ricardian economics 427, 498
neo-Weberianism
city 86
location theory 427
network(s) 498–9
actor-network theory (ANT) 6–7
chain migration 78
communication(s) 102
countexuality 111
contrapuntal geographies 113–14
entrepreneurship 195
flows 257–8
globalization 309
governance 313
graph theory 316
human agency 348
laboratory 404
locality 425
location theory 427
metageography 456
mobility 467–8
neural networks 499
place 541
proto-industrialization 595
quantitative revolution 612
rhizome 655
scale 666
science/science studies 667
social network 696
subjectivity 730
territorialization 746
terrorism 749
topology 762
transport geography 773
travelling theory 775
urban geography 786
network society 498
social network 696
territorialization 746
time–space compression 758
Neumann, J. von 267
Neumann, Roderick 200
neural networks 499
artificial intelligence 37
hypothesis 362
Neurath, Otto
defensibility 239
logical positivism 430
New Caliphate, The 523
Neumann, Roderick 200
neural networks 499
artificial intelligence 37
New Economic Geography
central place theory 76
economic geography 178
locational analysis 428, 429
methodological individualism 457
music 485
neoclassical economics 496
quantitative methods 609
rational choice theory 639
space-economy 710
spatial science 715
New Farmers Movement 319
New Geography 714
New Historicism
historicism 336, 337
thick description 753
New International Division of Labour (NIDL) 500–1
division of labour 170
economic geography 181
global cities/world cities 304
investment 395
transnational corporations (TNCs) 771
New International Economic Order North-South 506
Third World 754
new public administration (NPA) 563
New Right
local state 423
neo-liberalism 497
privatization 585
redistribution 626
new social movements (NSMs) 695
new town 501
garden city 267
neighbourhood unit 495
New Towns Act 1946 501
New Western Historians 265
New World
decolonization 145
exploration 232
transnational corporations (TNCs) 771
New Y ork City
defensible space 149
inner city 384
New Y ork Zoological Society 108
New Zealand 653
newly industrializing countries (NICs) 38
Asian miracle/tigers 38
South, the 705
transnational corporations (TNCs) 771
Newman, Oscar 149
Newton, Sir Isaac
cosmography 117
critical rationalism 124
globe 311
gravity model 316
hypothesis 362
metaphor 456
philosophy 530
quantitative methods 607–8
science/science studies 666
INDEX

Newton, Sir Isaac (cont’d) 669
scientific revolution(s) 669
Neyman, Jerzy 362
NGO 501
anti-globalization 32
institutional economics 386
social movements 695
South, the 705
squattering 719
Nicolson, Marjorie 199
Nieboer, H.J. 543
Nietzsche, Friedrich 33
anti-humanism 33
creative destruction 119
ethics 213
genealogy 270
social movements 695
Nieuwenhuys, Constant 685
Nigeria 181
anti-globalization 32
cultural geography 132
cartographic reason 66
NIMBY 501
rational choice theory 620
Nostrand, R. 343
Nurkse, Ragnar 321

INDEX 1016
INDEX

Oxfam 238
Oxford handbook of economic geography, the (Clark, Gertler, and Feldman) 500

Paasi, A. 639
Pacific Rim 517
Paelinck, Jean 712
Pakistan 628
Palestine
diaspora 158
ethnic democracy 214
exception, space of 226
Green Line 317
indistinction, zone of 375
intifada 394
Middle East, idea of 460
partition 520
urbicdie 794
Palestinian National Authority 394
Pan-American Center for Earth and Environmental Studies 300
Pan-American Union 412

Pandemic
disease, diffusion of 168
epidemic 205–6
virus 800

Pandey, Gyanendra 727
Panel Study of Income Dynamics 670
Panofsky, Erwin 363
Panopticon 517–18
disciplinary power 165
post-structuralism 572
subject/subjectivity 734
surveillance 733
paradigm 518–19
camp 57
cartography 67
cartography, history of 71
central place theory 76
critical rationalism 125
dialectic(s) 157, 158
economic geography 180
exception, space of 226
falsification 239
geography 289
government, history of 297–8
global cities/world cities 305
local knowledge 423
metaphor 456
model 469
positivism 559
post-normal science (PNS) 570
quantitative revolution 612
relativism 641
scientific revolution(s) 669
Sjoberg model 685
paradigm shift 518
Pareto, V. F. D. 519
Pareto optimality 519, 519

Pareto principle 227
Paris, France
flaneur/flanerie 256
monuments 478
Paris Peace Conference (1919) 264
Park, Robert E.
Chicago School 79
ethnicity 216
human ecology 349
Kantianism 400
Parliament 433
parliamentary enclosure 191–2
Parsons, Talcott
functionalism 266
Grand Theory 315
social theory 698
structural functionalism 725
participant observation 519–20
action research 5
applied geography 34
children 81
economic geography 180
qualitative methods 605
participatory democracy 520
participatory geography 554
partition 520–1
passports 188
pastoralism 521–2
anti-development 31
migrancy 461
nomadism 501
transhumance 770
Pateman, C. 244
patenting 171, 522
patriarchy 522
AIDS 22
civil war 106
division of labour 170
domesticity 172
domination 172
equality 208
everyday life 224
feminist geographies 246
gender 268
ehegemony 327
home 341
property 594
resistance 647
social formation 692
social geography 693
squatter 719
underclass 779
Peacock, I. 627
Penn, Ray 225
Pax Americana 26, 522–4
Pax Romana 523
pca. See principal components analysis
Peacock, Ceri
social geography 692
urban geography 785
Pearce, D. 198
Pearson, Egon 362

Peck, Jamie
institutional economics 386
knowledge economy 403
labour geography 404
labour market 405
Peet, Richard
anarchism 28
capitalism 62
Eurocentrism 221
hazard 324
model 469
philosophy 531
structuralism 725
People's Republic of China 103
Perec, Georges 225
perestroika 651–2
performance 525–6
affect 8
art 36
chronotope 84
cultural geography 132
culture 138
echnomethodology 219
everyday life 225
film 254
focus group 258
gender 649
geography 289
government, history of 299
homophobia and heterosexism 344
imaginative geographies 371
interviews and interviewing 394
landscape 410–11
literature 421
INDEX

place (cont’d)
collective consumption 93
colonialism 95
communication(s) 102
contextual effect 110
contrapuntal geographies 113
cultural politics 134
dialectic(s) 158
Disneyfication 168
economic geography 178
emotional geography 188
entrepreneurship 195
ethics 212
ethnic cleansing 213
ethnography 218
fieldwork 251
genius loci 272
genocide 213
geographical imagination 282–3
geography 288, 290–1
geography, history of 299
hegemony 327
human geography 350, 353
industrial geography 376
inner city 384
integration 388
labour geography 390
labour process 406
land tenure 408
law 414
locality 425
localization 425
Marxism 445
memory 453
mental maps/cognitive maps 455
monuments 478
music 485
nation 487
nationalism 489
nature 493
non-place 503
ontology 511, 512
philosophy 530, 531
place names 541
political geography 549
population geography 552
power–geometry 576, 577
quantitative methods 610
redistribution 625
regional geography 635
resistance 647
sense of place 676
social capital 690
social geography 692
social space 697
space 707
territory 746
theory 752
time–space compression 757
time–space distanciation 760
topography 762
topophilia 763
tourism 763
vision and visuality 801
place names 541–2
cartography 68
exploration 232
map 436
settlement continuity 678
place utility 145
placelessness 542
non-place 503
place 540
tourism 764
places, space of 498
plague 517
Planck, Max 83
planning
anarchism 28
convergence, regional 115
growth theory 321
housing studies 347
modernity 471
new town 501
rural planning 660
urban and regional planning 782–3
zoning 816
plantation 542–3
capitalism 62
colonialism 97
forestry 261
Plato
deconstruction 147
epistemology 206
metaphor 456
mimesis 466
universalism 782
urban and regional planning 782
Platonism 682
Plato’s Ideals 511
Plebs League 700
Plekhanov, G.V.
base and superstructure 42
Marxism 444
Pliny the Elder
image 369
mimesis 466
Ploszajska, T. 479
pluralism 543
assimilation 38
cultural turn 134
immigration 372
PNS. See post-normal science
Poetivin, G. 5
Poiker, Tom 281
Poincaré, Jules-Henri 560
point pattern analysis 543–4
local statistics 424
quadrat analysis 603
spatial analysis 711
Poisson regression models 544
categorical data analysis 73
general linear model (GLM) 271
quadrag analysis 603
regression 640
Poland 213
Polanyi, Karl
capitalism 60, 64
commodity 99
development 156
economy 184
exchange 227
industrial geography 378
industrialization 380
institutional economics 385
market 441, 442
redistribution 625
policing 544–5
boundary 55
community 104
godemographics 277
governmentality 314
multiculturalism 481
red-light districts 625
security 673
social geography 693
territoriality 745
political citizenship 84
political ecology 545–7
AIDS 22
cultural ecology 127–8
ecology 176
economic geography 181
environmental history 200
feminist geographies 247
forestry 261
geography 293
human geography 351
intensive agriculture 389
International Relations (IR) 391
Marxist geography 447
peasant 525
population geography 552
probabilism 585
subsistence agriculture 731
system 740
urban ecology 783
urban nature 788
water 807
political economy 547–9
agricultural geography 17
capitalism 59
commodity 99–100
commodity chain/chaîne 101
creative destruction 119
critical geopolitics 122
critical human geography 123
cultural economy 129
development 155
diffusion 161
extensicalism 228
farming 241
field system 251
INDEX

positionality (cont’d) 713
time-space compression 758
positive discrimination 186, 557
positive feedback 243
positive theory 505
postivism 557–9
cartography, history of 70
critical human geography 123
critical rationalism 125
economic geography 179
environmental hazard 198
ethnography 219
exploratory data analysis (EDA) 234
fieldwork 251
geocomputation 276
hermeneutics 329
historical geography 334
homophobia and heterosexism 344
humanistic geography 357
instrumentalism 387
Kantianism 400
lifeworld 418
logical empiricism 429
logical positivism 430–1
ontology 512
participant observation 520
philosophy 530
population geography 553
process 586
quantitative methods 608, 611
radical geography 619
scientific revolution(s) 669
theory 751
possibilism 559–60
environmental determinism 197
geography, history of 297
human agency 347
human geography 351
Kantianism 400
probabilism 585
Postan, Michael
counterfactuals 119
Postan thesis 560
Postan thesis 560–1
Brenner thesis 56
 feudalism 250
post-colonialism 561–2
Anglocentrism 29
body 51
borderlands 53
colonialism 95, 96
conflict 106
critical human geography 123
cultural geography 132
cultural landscape 133
culture 137
deforestation 148
discourse 167
domestication 171
eurocentrism 221
feminist geographies 247
gender and development 270
geo-body 274
geo-body 274
history 336
home 341
homophobia and heterosexism 344
human geography 352
humanism 356
hybridity 361
identity 365, 366
imperialism 374
indigenous knowledge 374
industrial revolution 379
language 411
liberalism 417
Marxism 445
memory 455
migrant 461
modernity 474
nationalism 488, 489
nature 494
Other/Otherness 515
paternity 522
philosophy 530
place names 541–2
political economy 548–9
population geography 553
post-colonialism 559
post-development 563
post-Fordism 564
post-industrial city 565
power 576
qualitative methods 603
race 616
radical geography 620
resource 649
rural geography 659
settler society 679
social theory 699
society 703
spatial identity 712
subaltern studies 728
subjectivity(subjectivity) 729
third space 753
transculturation 768
travel writing 774
tricontinentalism 776–7
universalism 782
urban geography 786
vision and visuality 801
West, the 809
post-Fordism 564
agricultural geography 17
crisis 121
division of labour 169
economic geography 179
external economies 235
Fordism 260
global cities/world cities 305
industrial geography 377–8
just-in-time production 398
leisure 417
location theory 428
outsourcing 516
postmodernity 569
regime of accumulation 630
regulation theory 640
Taylorism 742
time-space convergence 759
urban fringe 784
post-Heideggerian philosophy 133
posthumanism 564–5
anti-humanism 33
cultural geography 132
cyborg 140
ethics 213
humanism 356
post-structuralism 572
rural geography 659
post-industrial society 565
city 86
inner city 384
post-industrial society 565–6
consumption 108
gentrification 274
information economy 382
knowledge economy 401
stages of growth 720
post-Marxism 566
ideology 368
local state 424
post-socialism 571
post-structuralism 572
postmaterialism 566
postmodernism 566–8
cartographic reason 66
consumption 109
counterfactuals 119
crisis 121
critical human geography 123
critical rationalism 125
critical theory 126
culture 135
deforestation 148
Enlightenment 194
essentialism 210
Eurocentrism 221
geographical imagination 283
geography 293
Grand Theory 315
heritage 328
human agency 348
human geography 352
identity 366
Kantianism 400

1022
leisure 417
local knowledge 422, 423
Marxism 445
memory 454
modernism 470
modernity 471, 473
moral landscapes 480
paradigm 518
philosophy 530
post-structuralism 572
pragmatism 577, 578
queer theory 612
realism 623
reductionism 627
relativism 641
rhythmanalysis 656
rural geography 659
social construction 691
social theory 698
spatiality 716–17
time–space convergence 759
travel writing 774
universalism 782
urban geography 785
postmodernity 568–67
feminist geographies 245
flows 257
placelessness 542
postmodernism 567
post-structuralism 572
post-normal science (PNS) 570,
Postone, M. 100
Post-modern 571
peasant 525
Second World 670
urban geography 786
post-Soviet era 568–70
post-structuralism 571–3
action research 5
animals 29
anti-humanism 33
body 51
cartography, history of 70
citizenship 85
counterfactuals 119
critical geopolitics 121
critical rationalism 125
cultural geography 131
culture 136–7
deconstruction 148
economic geography 180
economy 185
environmental history 200
epistemology 206, 207
ethics 212, 213
Eurocentrism 221
feminist geographies 247
flows 257
gender and development 270
geographical imagination 283, 284
global cities/world cities 306
Grand Theory 315
heritage 328
hermeneutics 329
historical geography 334
human agency 348
human geography 352, 354
humanism 356
humanistic geography 358
humanities 359
ideology 368
International Relations (IR) 391
literature 420
local knowledge 423
local state 424
Marxism 445
Marxist geography 447
masculinism 448
methodological
individualism 457
mimesis 466
model 469
nature 493
non-representational
theory 503
ontology 512
paradigm 518
phenomenology 529
philosophy 530
political ecology 546
political economy 548
population geography 553
postmodernism 567
postmodernity 569
power 576
pragmatism 577, 578
production of space 592
qualitative methods 603
queer theory 612
reductionism 627
resistance 647
rural geography 659
social construction 691
social justice 694
society 701
space 709
spatial identity 712
spatiality 717
structuralism 725
subjectivity 728
text 750
theorisation 751
universalism 782
Poulantzas, Nicos
mode of production 468
structuralism 725
poverty 573–4
aboriginality 2
adaptation 8
apartheid 33
Chicago School 79
cycle of poverty 141
development 155
dual economy 173
famine 240
financial exclusion 254–5
Fourth World 263
ghetto 303
Green Revolution 319
homelessness 343
hunger 359
immigration 372
industrialization 380
inner city 384
life table 418
longitudinal data analysis (LDA) 431
neighbourhood 494
Panzotto 518
pastoralism 521
political ecology 546
post-development 562
quantitative methods 610
sampling 662
segregation 674
slavery 687
slum 688
social geography 693
South, the 704
squatting 719
sustainable development 739
Third World 754, 755
underclass 779
urban and regional
planning 782
welfare geography 807
welfare state 808
poverty gap 574–5
Poverty Gap Ratio 575
Powell, Joe 200
power 575–6
Anglocentrism 28, 29
anti-development 31
balkanization 41
biopolitics, biopower 48
camp 57
capitalism 61
carceral geographies 64
chronotope 84
city 85, 86
civil society 87
colonialism 94
critique 112
cultural geography 121
core–periphery model 115–16
critical geopolitics 121–3
critical human geography 123
critical theory 126
cultural economy 129
cultural geography 131
cultural landscape 133
cultural turn 135
culture 137–8
cyberspace 139
Darwinism 143
INDEX

cadastral mapping 57
capital 58
capitalism 59
citizenship 84
commune 102
communism 103
difference 159
feudalism 250
gated communities 268
interchange systems 383
Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) 388–9
land tenure 408–9
law 414
primitive accumulation 580
public space 602
rights 656
sacred and profane space 661
squatter 719
tragedy of the commons 767
vision and visibility 801
property rights 440
propinquity 594
proportionality shift 681
prostitution 594–5
red-light districts 625
slavery 687
Protestant Reformation 364
proto-industrialization 378, 595
proximity 747
Prudham, S. 389
Pyke, M. film 254
visual methods 802
Przeworski, Adam 445
psychic resistance 646–7
psychoanalytic theory 595–7
abjection 1
affect 8
body 50
critical theory 125
emotional geography 189
feminist geographies 247
flows 257
gender 268
geographical imaginary 282
geographical imagination 284
homophobia and heterosexism 344
human agency 348
idealism 364
identity 365
ideology 367
imaginative geographies 370
landscape 410
ontology 512
Other/Otherness 515
performativity 527
post-structuralism 572
queer theory 612
resistance 646
sexuality 680
social exclusion 692
society 701, 703

law 414
liberalism 417
public geographies 599
regime theory 630
rights 656
subject/subjectivity 729
Private Finance Initiative 601
private interest developments (pids) 584–5
privatization 585
common pool resources 102
exit, voice and loyalty 229
governance 313
Green Revolution 319
mode of production 468
neoclassical economics 498
peasant 524
placelessness 542
trade 764
transaction costs 767–8
production complex 184, 589
Production of commodities by means of commodities, The (Sraffa) 498
production of nature 589–90
cultural landscape 133
economic geography 181
geography 293
materialism 449
nature 493
production of space 590
recreation 625
production of space 590–2, 591, 592
abstraction 2
body 51
children 81
critical theory 126
dialectic(s) 157
Euclidean space 220
everyday life 224
flows 257
geography 294
heterotopia 330
human geography 351
Marxism 445
modernism 470
philosophy 531
place 540
post-structuralism 572
recreation 625
rhythm analysis 656
scale 665
space 708
spatiality 716
subject/subjectivity 730
trialectics 776
productivity 592–3
Fordism 260
Green Revolution 318
regional policy 638
von Thünen model 803
profit 498
profit cycle 588, 593
progress
Asia (idea of) 37
historicism 336
progressive liberalism 548
proletariat 580
Prometheanism
limits to growth 419
underdevelopment 780
property 593–4
bioprospecting 48–9

Przybyszewski, A. 445

PROBAM, PROBAM 46, 55
property 593–4
bioprospecting 48–9

Przybyszewski, A. 445

PRIZM 276
probabilism 197, 585
probabilistic designs 662
probability
Bayesian analysis 43
Markov process (or Markov chain) 443
risk 657
uncertainty 779
probability map 586–7
Propyn, E. 730
process 586–7
Chicago School 80
diffusion 160
disease, diffusion of 168
geography 294
philosophy 531
Process, J. 643
producer services 587
global cities/world cities 305
services 677
product life cycle 587–9
profit cycle 593
transaction costs 768
production agglomeration 14
capitalism 59
class 88–9
collective consumption 93
command economy 98
communism 103
comparative advantage 105
cost structure 118
cultural economy 129
dependency ratio 154
domestic labour 171
economies of scale 183–4
ethnography 218
exchange 227
factors of production 237–8
global cities/world cities 304, 305

Gregory / The Dictionary of Human Geography 9781405132879_6_index Proof page 1025 2.4.2009 8:55pm
INDEX

psychoanalytic theory (cont’d)
spatial identity 712
subject/subj ectivity 728, 729
psychogeography 597–8
situationists/situationism 685
urban exploration 784
Ptolemy
chorology/chorography 83
globe 311
regional geography 633
public administration 313, 598
public policy, geography and
public geographies 599
public finance 598,
public choice theory 598
Pulido, Laura
activism 6
urban ecology 783
al-Qaeda 748, 749
quadrat analysis 603
point pattern analysis 544
spatial analysis 711
quadrant 603, 620
Qualidata 704
qualitative methods 603–6
cartography 67–8
decision-making 145
economic geography 180
e-social science 209
feminist geographies 245
focus group 258
human geography 353
humanistic geography 357
intensive research 389
interviews and interviewing 393
language 411
methodology 458
performance 526
population geography 553
positionality 556
questionnaire 613
realism 622
sampling 662
social geography 693
software for qualitative
research 703–4
subject/subj ectivity 731
surveying 737
quality of life 606–7
accessibility 2
gross domestic product (GDP) 320
health and health care 325
post-industrial city 565
postmaterialism 566
skid row 687
social well-being 700
quan go 598, 607
quantitative methods 607–11
Bayesian analysis 43
categorical data analysis 73–4
classification and
regionalization 90
cost-benefit analysis 118
disease, diffusion of 168
ecological inference 175
economic geography 179
exploratory data analysis (EDA) 234
extensive research 234
geo graphically weighted
regression (GWR) 286–7
global cities/world cities 306
human geography 353
interviews and
interviewing 393
location quotient 425
longitudinal data analysis (LDA) 431
measurement 449–50
modifiable areal unit problem
(mau p) 475
multi-level models 483
positivism 559
qualitative methods 603, 606
quantitative revolution 611
realism 622
regional science 638
software for quantitative
analysis 704
spatial analysis 711
transport geography 773
trend surface analysis 775
universalism 782
visualization 803
quantitative revolution 611–12
abstraction 2
cartography 67
central place theory 76
critical rationalism 124
economic geography 179
empiricism 191
exceptionalism 227
explanation 229
factor analysis 237
falsification 239
gen eral systems theory 271
geocomputation 275
Geographic Information
Systems (GIS) 280
g eography 288–9
g eography, history of 298
human geography 353
hypothesis 362
id iographic 368
industrial geography 377
instrumentalism 387
local knowledge 422
location theory 426
locational analysis 429
logical positivism 430
military geography 465
neo-classical economics 496
normative theory 505
paradigm 518
positivism 559
qualitative methods 603
quantitative methods 607
rational choice theory 639
reductionism 627
region 631
retailing 653
INDEX

raster (cont’d) 539
point pattern analysis 544
quadrant 603
vector data 798
rational abstraction 2
rational actor theories 695
rational choice theory 620–1
agent-based modelling 13
analytical Marxism 27
economic geography 179
economy 185
game theory 267
industrial geography 377
Marxism 445
methodological individualism 457
migrancy 461
neo-classical economics 495–6
population geography 553
political geography 549, 550
Ratzel, Friedrich 45
anthropogeography 30
Berkeley School 45
Darwinism 142
diffusion 160
environmental determinism 197
functionalism 266
gender 589
geography 290
Geopolitik 302
Lebensraum 416
political geography 549, 550
Raudenbush, S.W. 663
Ravenstein, George 462, 463
Ravetz, Jerome 370
Rawls, John 694
Ray, B. 695
Razack, Sherene 679
Reagan, Ronald and administrative geopolitics 301
market 442, 443
neo-liberalism 497
political economy 548
postmodernism 567
privatization 585
restructuring 653
World Social Forum (WSF) 812
Reaganomics 653
realism 621–3
abstraction 2
critical geopolitics 121
critical rationalism 124, 125
critical theory 126
discourse 160
economic geography 179
exploration 230
exploratory data analysis (EDA) 234
extensive research 234
gender 268
go-computation 276
geography 293
human agency 347
humanistic geography 357
intensive research 389
internal relations 390
law (scientific) 415
locality 425
Marxism 445
methodology 458
ontology 512
political economy 548
positivism 575
power 575
pragmatism 578
process 586
qualitative methods 606
reproduction 654
social construction 690
structuralism 725
realm 138
reciprocal-lineage mode 813
Reclus, Elisée
anarchism 27
critical human geography 123
geography, history of 296
radical geography 619
socialism 700
recognition 623
feminist geographies 247
radical democracy 619
subjectivity 728
Reconstruction 623–4
recreation 624–5
leisure 416–17
sport(s) 718
tourism 763–4
recursiveness 726
recycling 192, 625
redistribution 625–6
equality 208
Pareto optimality 519
state 723
urban origins 789
redistributive-tributary mode 813
redistricting 626
classification and regionalization 90
deliberative mapping 150
electoral geography 188
gerrymandering 303
modified areal unit problem (maup) 476
racial districting 617
red-light districts 594, 625
redlining 626
housing studies 347
suburb/anization 732
urban managers and gatekeepers 788
reductionism 626–7
co-evolution 92
culture 136
environmentalism 205
Latin America 413
Rees, J. 588
reflectivity 627–8, 628
cybernetics 138
ethics 213
feminist geographies 245
fieldwork 251
gender studies 295
interviews and interviewing 393
methodology 458
positionality 557
qualitative methods 604
risk society 658
structuring theory 726
Reformation 222
refugees 628–30
asylum 59
camp 58
environmental refugees 204
exception, space of 226
homophobia and heterosexism 344
immigration 371
migration 464
socialism 521
time–space expansion 761
tourism 774
war 806
regime of accumulation 630
flexible accumulation 256–7
Fordism 260
Kondratieff waves 403
nation-state 489
post-Fordism 564
regulation theory 640
restructuring 651
tariff 741
regime theory 630
region 630–2
economic geography 179
Europe, idea of 222
functionalism 266
geography 290–2
governable space 312
homeland 343
human geography 353
innovation 385
investment 396
knowledge economy 401
locality 425  
moral geographies 479  
music 485  
nodal region 501  
place 539  
regionalism 639  
secession 670  
settlement continuity 678  
space 707  
spatial identity 712  
urban fringe 784  
world-systems analysis 814  
region 631  
regional policy 637  
society 703  
war 804  
regional policy 636–8  
convergence, regional 115  
producer services 587  
regional science 638–9  
economic geography 179  
gravity model 316  
industrial geography 377  
local knowledge 422  
location theory 426  
locational analysis 429  
methodological 457  
individualism 457  
zeo-classical economics 496  
New Economic Geography 500  
population geography 553  
quantitative revolution 611  
rational choice theory 621  
regional cycles 632  
shift-share model 681  
Regional Science Association 638–9  
regional spaces 639  
regionalism 639  
bioregionalism 49  
devolution 157  
regime theory 630  
scientific revolution(s) 670  
state 723  
universalism 782  
regionalization. See classification and regionalization  
regions  
areal differentiation 35  
regional policy 636  
society 702  
regression 639–40, 640  
Bayesian analysis 43  
categorical data analysis 73  
collinearity 94  
correlation 116  
ecological fallacy 174  
economic base theory 178  
derogence 192  
general linear model (GLM) 271  
geographically weighted regression (GWR) 286–7  
gravity model 316  
instrumental variables 387  
local statistics 424  
location theory 426  
logit regression models 431  
log-linear modelling 431  
measurement 450  
multi-level models 483  
Poison regression models 544  
prediction 579  
quantitative methods 608  
space-time forecasting models 711  
spatial autocorrelation 711  
trend surface analysis 775  
regression coefficient 639  
regulation theory 640–1  
agro-food system 21  
crisis 121  
economic geography 179  
fiscal crisis 255  
Fordism 260  
functionalism 266  
industrial geography 377  
intensive agriculture 389  
regime of accumulation 630  
restructuring 653  
Reich Foundation for Geographical Studies 338  
Reichenbach, Hans 430  
Reign of Terror 747  
Reimer, S. 101  
relational database 641, 798  
relational space 512  
relative deprivation models 111  
relative space 708  
relativism 641  
critical rationalism 125  
geography, history of 299  
participant observation 520  
positionality 556  
postmodernism 567  
postmodernity 569  
sceince/science studies 667  
social construction 690  
relevance 642  
activism 5  
economic geography 179  
instrumentalism 387  
political geography 551  
positivism 559  
public geographies 599  
public policy, geography and 600  
quantiative revolution 612  
religion 642–3  
alienation 23  
caste 72  
city 85  
civilization 87–8  
Europe, idea of 222  
family reconstitution 239  
ghetto 303  
liberalism 417  
logical positivism 430  
neighbourhood 494  
partition 521  
postmodernism 568  
race 615  
secularism 671–2  
social geography 693  
subject/subjectivity 729  
territoriality 745  
tourism 763  
urban origins 789  
values 797  
remote sensing (RS) 643–4  
cartography 67  
digital cartography 162  
factor analysis 237  
fractal 263  
genocide 273  
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 279  
geo-informatics 299  
Global Positioning Systems (GPS) 308  
heuristic 331  
land use and land-cover change (LULC) 409  
land–use survey 411  
map 434  
military geography 465  
nearl networks 499  
policy, geography and 600  
raster 620  
Renaissance environment 197  
determinism 197  
episteme 206  
Europe, idea of 222  
humanism 356  
humanistic geography 357  
humanities 358  
iconography 363  
identity 364  
representation 645  
sceince instrumentation 668
INDEX

rent 644–5
bid-rent curve 46
capital 58
capitalism 61
conflict commodities 107
farming 241
feudalism 249–50
growth coalitions 320
location theory 426
oil 510–11
opportunity costs 513
staples theory 722
von Thünen model 803
rent gap 645, 645
Renting, H. 259
re-ordering 52
repeated measures analysis 432
representation 645–6
action research 5
Cartesianism 66
cartographic reason 66
cartography, history of 70
critical human geography 123
cultural geography 132
democracy 151
dialectic(s) 158
epistemology 207
feminist geographies 247
fieldwork 251
Geographic Information Science (GISc) 277, 278
gender and development 270
genealogy 270
general maps/cognitive maps 455
geographical imagination 282, 284
global cities/world cities 306
geography 288
geography, history of 296
governmentality 307
idealist 364
imaginative geographies 370
law 414
literature 420
mental maps/cognitive maps 455
mimesis 466
modernism 469
modernity 471
music 484
non-representational theory 503–5
ontology 512
ontography 512
post-structuralism 572
qualitative methods 604–6
realism 621, 623
regional geography 635
rhetoric 655
rhythm analysis 656
scale 664
social space 698
time–space compression 757
trialectics 776
virtual geographies 800
reproduction, social. See social reproduction
Repton, Humphry 479

research
action research 4–5
critical rationalism 125
cultural turn 134
extensive research 234
Geographic Information
Science (GISc) 277–9
governmentality 307
geo-informatics 299–300
intensive research 389
participant observation 519–20
reflexivity 628
sampling 661
science park 668
software for qualitative research 703–4
thick description 753
research and development 522
Research Assessment
Exercise 187
resistance 646–7
anti-globalization 31
conflict 106:1

resource allocation 519
'resource curse' 527
resource economics 649
resource evaluation 649–50
resource management 650

residential 651–3
behavioural geography 44
central business district (CBD) 76
central place theory 76
cartographic reason 66
cartography, history of 70
cartography, history of 70
cartography, history of 70
cartography, history of 70

resources 660
restructuring 651–3

retrenchment 653–4

Revolution in Military Affairs (RMA) 718
retrogressive approach 654, 654
retrospective approach 654, 654
revealed preference analysis 654
decision-making 145
utility theory 795

revaluation 775
revolution
Agricultural Revolution 19–20
criticism theory 125
Green Revolution 317–19
industrial revolution 378–80
peasant 525
quantitative revolution 611–12
scientific revolution(s) 669–70
Revolution in Military Affairs (RMA)
time–space compression 758
INDEX

war 805
Reza Shah Pahlavi (shah of Iran) 511
rhetoric 655
language 411
literature 422
metaphor 456
populism 556
situated knowledge 683
rhizome 555
nomadology 502
post-structuralism 573
virus 800
Rhodes, R. 313
rhythmanalysis 655–6
film 254
production of space 592
ribbon development 656
conurbation 114
sprawl 719
suburb/anization 732
Ricardian economics 498
Postan thesis 560
resource 648
tariff 741
Rich, Adrienne 466
Richards, I.A. 456
Richards, P. 400
Richardson, S. 671
Rickert, Heinrich
idiographic 368
Kantianism 400
Ricœur, Paul 655
Rigby, D. 27
rights 656–7
cadastral mapping 57
camp 57
children 81
citizenship 84
continental shelf 112
difference 159
enclosure 191
equality 208
ethics 212, 213
ethnic democracy 214
geography 294
liberalism 417
multiculturalism 481
property 593, 594
subjectivity 729
trade 766
welfare state 808
Ris, Jacob 384
Rio Conference (1992)
environmental security 204
sustainability 738
sustainable development 739
Ripley, B.D. 704
risk 657–8
cosmopolitanism 117
decision-making 144
field system 251
financial exclusion 254
hazard 323
modernization 475
political ecology 547
population geography 554
risk society 658
security 673
terrorism 748
uncertainty 779
urban entrepreneurialism 783
Rome World Food Summit 359
Romero, Paul 182
Roosevelt, Franklin D. 93
Roosevelt, Theodore 107
Rorty, Richard
Cartesianism 65
cartographic reason 66
critical theory 126
decolonization 148
essentialism 210
foundationalism 262
hermeneutics 329
literature 420
philosophy 531
pragmatism 577, 578
realism 623
relativism 641
social theory 698
Rosaldo, R. 636
Rose, D. 247
Rose, Gillian
discourse analysis 168
everyday life 224
feminist geographies 245, 247
geographical imagination 284
geography 287
global commons 306
governable space 312
interviews and interviewing 393
landscape 410
masculinism 448
qualitative methods 605
reflexivity 627
situated knowledge 684
space 709
Rose, Mitch
landscape 411
thick description 753
Rose, Nikolai 417
Rossiter, D.J. 476
Rostow, W.W.
growth theory 321
industrialization 380
stages of growth 720–1
teletology 743
underdevelopment 780
Rouse, Joseph
local knowledge 423
science/science studies 667
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques
decolonization 147
state of nature 724
Routledge International Studies of Women and Place 245
Roy, A. 688
Royal Geographical Society (RGS)
Africa, idea of 9
colonialism 97
education 187
exploration 231
geographical societies 286

Gregory / The Dictionary of Human Geography 9781405132879_6_index Final Proof page 1031 2.4.2009 8:55pm
INDEX

Royal Geographical Society (RGS) (cont’d)
- geography 290, 293
- geography, history of 296
- military geography 465
- scientific instrumentation 668, 669
- scientific revolution(s) 670
- trust 778
Royal Geographical Society/Institute of British Geographers 187
RS. See remote sensing
Rugendas, Johann 232
Ruggie, J.G. 482
Rummel, R.J. 273
- rural geography 658–60
- collective consumption 94
- homelessness 343
- peasantry 524–5
- society 702
- rural planning 660, 660
- rural–urban continuum 660
- Rushton, G. 609, 610
- Ruskin, John 31
- Russia
- agrarian question 14
- heartland 327
- primitive accumulation 581
- reconstruction 624
- Russian Revolution 469
- rustbelt 660
- deindustrialization 150
- labour market 405
Ryan, J.R. 298
Ryle, Gilbert
- local knowledge 422
- thick description 753
Saarinen, T. 44
Sabel, C.F. 416
Sacerdote, Bruce 387
Sachs, C. 241
Sachs, Jeffrey
- poverty 573–4
- reconstruction 624
Sack, Robert David
- ethics 212
- moral geographies 479
- spatial separatism 715
- territory 746
Sacks, Harvey 219
- sacred and profane space 661
- religion 643
- social space 698
Safe Cities Programs 149–50
Sahara 155
Sahel drought 155
Saïd, Edward
- Africa, idea of 9, 12
- colonialism 95
- contrapuntal geographies 113, 114
- domination 172
- exploration 232
- geographical imagination 283
- historical geography 335
- imaginative geographies 370
- imperialism 374
- Latin America 413
- literature 420
- Middle East, idea of 460
- nationalism 488–9
- Occidentalism 507
- Orientalism 513–14
- Other/Otherness 515
- power 576
- spatial identity 713
- subaltern studies 727
- textuality 751
- travel writing 774
- travelling theory 775
- tricontinentalism 776
- St. Petersburg, Russia 436
- Salais, M. 376
- Salmond, A. 232
- sampling 661–4
- Bayesian analysis 44
- capture–recapture methods 64
- economic base theory 178
- evidence-based policy 225
- induction 375
- interviews and interviewing 393
- methodology 458
- primary data analysis 580
- quantitative methods 608
- significance test 682
- survey analysis 734, 735
- Samuel, M.D. 328
- Samuelson, Paul 495, 496
- Sanchez, Luis Alberto 413
- Sandel, Michael 103
- Sanger, Peter 350
- Sangtin Writers Collective 604
- Santa Croce, Tuscany
- flexible accumulation 257
- industrial district 376
- Santana, D.B. 413
- Santarem, viscount de 69
- Sardar, Z. 514
- Sarkar, Sumit 727
- Sartre, Jean-Paul 444
- Sassen, Saskia
- global cities/world cities 305
- urban geography 786
- satisficing behaviour 664
- location theory 427
- rational choice theory 621
- sustainability 737
- Sauer, Carl Ortwin
- art 36
- Berkeley School 45
- biogeography 47
- cultural geography 130
- cultural hearth 133
- cultural landscape 133, 134
- culture 135
- diffusion 160, 161
- environmental history 199
- fieldwork 251
- geography, history of 297–8
- historical geography 333
- landscape 409
- Landschaft 411
- morphology 480
- nature 493
- possibilism 560
- Saunders, P. 423
- Sausser, Ferdinand de
- deconstruction 147
- representation 464
- Sauvy, Alfred 754
- Savarka, Vinayak Damodar 331
- Saxenian, Annelee
- entrepreneurship 195
- institutional economics 386
- Sayer, Andrew
- abstraction 2
- division of labour 170
- extensive research 234
- Fordism 260
- industrial geography 377
- internal relations 390
- realism 622, 623
- scale 664–6, 665
- abstraction 2
- agro-food system 21
- analogue 26
- artificial intelligence 37
- census 75
- children 81
- commodity chain/filiere 101
- community 103
- convergence, regional 115
- digital cartography 163
- ethnography 218
- feminist geographies 245
- food 250
- fractal 263
- geographical imaginary 282
- geography 291
- geo-informatics 300
- historical geography 333
- home 342
- household 345
- imperialism 373
- innovation 385
- investment 395
- knowledge economy 401
- labour geography 404
- land use and land-cover change (LULC) 409
- local state 423
- local–global relations 424
- locality 425
- location theory 428
- macrogography 433
- map 434–7
- map projection 438
- microsimulation 459

1032
INDEX

secularism 565, 671–2
security 672–3
biosecurity 49
carceral geographies 65
consumption 109
contrapuntal geographies 114
critical geopolitics 122
environmental security 204
ethnic cleansing 214
governmentality 314
Middle East, idea of 460
militarism 464
segregation 674
surveillance 733
territory 747
terrorism 748
topophilia 763
terrorism 764
Sedlmeier, P. 664
Segal, R. 509
segregation 673–4
agent-based modelling 13–14
apartheid 33
balkanization 41
census 75
chain migration 78
communication(s) 102
cultural geography 132
domination 172
education 187
ethnicity 216
factorial ecology 237
ghetto 303
neighbourhood 494
quantitative methods 610
social geography 692, 693
spatial mismatch 713
suburb/ization 732
urban ecology 783
urban geography 785
segregation, measurement of 675–6
self 348
self-determination 676
balkanization 41
development 155
Selldorff 365
Sellars, Wilfred 491
Semple, Ellen Churchill
Berkeley School 45
Darwinism 143
environmental determinism 197
Lamarckianism 408
law 414
Sen, Amartya
hunger 360–1
Malthusian model 434
poverty 574
sense of place 676
bioregionalism 49
case study 72
cultural landscape 133
epistemology 207
genius loci 272
music 485
territoriality 745
tourism 764
separatism, spatial. See spatial separatism
September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks
civilization 88
commodity 100–1
conflict 106
empire 190
geopolitics 301
hazard 325
homeland 343
Kantianism 401
Middle East, idea of 461
multiculturalism 481
multilateralism 482, 483
Occidentalism 508
oil 511
outsourcing 516
race 618
national alliance 632
South, the 705
terrorism 748
violence 799
sequence analysis 431, 432, 676–7
sequential occupancy 677
Berkeley School 45
settlement continuity 678
vertical theme 798
set theory 226
settlement, spontaneous 718
settlement continuity 678–9
place names 541
sequent occupancy 677
settler society 679
immigration 371
terra nullius 743
set-up sunk costs 733
sex 268, 679
sexuality 679–81
AIDS 22
art 36
biopolitics, biopower 48
body 51
children 81
colonialism 95
critical geopolitics 122
cultural geography 131, 132
cultural turn 134
diaspora 159
difference 159, 160
disability 165
domination 172
egalitarianism 187
epistemology 206
feminist geographies 247
gender 269
heteronormativity 329–30
home 342
homo sacer 344
homophobia and heterosexualism 344
household 346
ideology 367
imperialism 374
interviews and interviewing 393
non-representational theory 505
Orientalism 514
performativity 527
phallocentrism 527
political geography 550
population geography 553
post-structuralism 572
prostitution 594–5
psychoanalytic theory 597
queer theory 612
radical geography 620
recognition 623
rural geography 659
slavery 687
social construction 691
social geography 693
social reproduction 697
society 702
sovereign power 705
subjectivity 728, 729
travel writing 774
urban geography 785
whiteness 810
shadow state 618, 681
Shakespeare, William 297
Shaler, Nathaniel
geography, history of 296
Lamarckianism 408
Shannon, C.E. 382
Shapin, Steven
science/science studies 667
scientific revolution(s) 669–70
trust 778
sharecropping 681
Sharp, J. 122
Shatz, H.J. 395
Shaw, M. 806
Sheffield cutlery 375–6
Sheppard, E.
analytical Marxism 27
contrapuntal geographies 114
space-economy 710
spatiality 717
Shevky, E. 689
shifting cultivation 54, 681–2
shift-share model 681
Shoah 337
shock therapy 624
Shotter, J. 655
Sibley, B. 28
Sibley, David
psychoanalytic theory 596–7
social exclusion 691, 692
sideways linkages 419
Sierra Club 107
significance test 234, 682
Silent Spring (Rachel Carson) 551
Silicon Valley
clusters 92
flexible accumulation 257
industrial district 376
industrial geography 378
investment 396
learning regions 416
Silvester, Simon 598
Silver, Timothy 199
SimBritain project 683
Simmel, Georg
market 441
modernity 472
morphology 480
social theory 698
territoriality 745
Simmons, Ian
environmental history 200
intensive agriculture 389
Sim, Herbert
decision-making 144
industrial geography 377
satisficing behaviour 664
Simone, A.M. 688
Simonsen, K.
contextuality 111
feminist geographies 247
gender 269
Orientalism 515
simple random sample (SRS) 662–3
simulacrum 682
cyberspace 139
image 369
postmodernity 569
tourism 764
simulation 682–3
agent-based modelling 13
decision-making 144
diffusion 160
e-social science 209
gecomputation 275
innovation 384
mean information field (m.i.f.) 449
prediction 579
sampling 664
virtual geographies 800
Sinclair, Iain 597
Singfield, A. 367
Singer, J. 593, 594
Sioh, M. 370
situating knowledge 683–5
Anglocentrism 29
body 51
contextuality 112
critical theory 127
epistemology 207
ethics 213
feminist geographies 245
fieldwork 251
geographical imagination 284
geography 289
hermeneutics 328
imaginative geographies 370
interviews and interviewing 393
local knowledge 422
minor theory 466
objectivity 507
ontology 512
participant observation 520
Pax Americana 524
philosophy 531
positonality 556
public geographies 599
qualitative methods 604
quantitative revolution 612
reflexivity 627
relativism 641
social construction 690
space 710
spatial identity 712–13
theory 752
travelling theory 775
vision and visuality 801
Situationist International (SI) 685
situationists/situationism 685
anarchism 27
art 36
eyedaily life 225
modernity 473
psychogeography 597
spectacle 718
urban exploration 784
urbicide 794
Sjoberg, Gideon
pre-industrial city 579
Sjoberg model 685, 686
Sjoberg model 579, 685–6
Sketchley, S.B.J. 533
skid row 686–7
Skinner, B.F. 627
Skinner, Q. 315
Skinner, William 81
Slater, D. 221
slavery 687–8
capitalism 62
census 74
colonialism 94–6
feudalism 249
imperialism 373
mode of production 468
plantation 542, 543
section 671
Sjoberg model 686
trade 765–6
violence 799
slum 688
new town 501
squatting 719
underclass 779
urbanization 794
slums
Africa, idea of 12
ghetto 303
segregation 674
small-scale maps 664
Smith, A.R. 4
Smith, Adam
capital 58
capitalism 59, 60
cosmopolitanism 117
cultural economy 129
economic growth 181
economy 184
exchange 227
governmentality 314
industrialization 380
labour theory of value 406, 407
market 439, 441
metaphor 456
neo-liberalism 497
political economy 547
poverty 574
tragedy of the commons 766
Smith, Adam T. 789
Smith, Adrian 296
Smith, C. 667
Smith, C.J. 600
Smith, David M.
economics 212
inequality, spatial 381
location theory 427
music 485
negativism 641
rent gap 645
social geography 693
social justice 694–5
values 797
welfare geography 807
Smith, J. Russell 178, 179, 181
Smith, M.L. 789
Smith, Michael Peter
global cities/world cities 306
urbanism 792
Smith, Neil
American empire 25–6
capitalism 62
economic geography 181
empire 190
environmental hazard 198
Marxist geography 447
production of nature 589–90
production of space 592
rent 644
skid row 868
spatiality 717
INDEX

Smith, Neil (cont’d)
uneven development 781, 782
urban geography 785, 786
Smith, R.
metageography 456
urban geography 785
Smith, R.M. 478
Smith, S. 604
Smith, S.J. 452
Snijders, T.A.B. 664
Snow, C.P. 293
Snow, John
medical geography 451
point pattern analysis 543–4
Snowbelt. See sunbelt/snowbelt
census 75
census tract 75
cultural geography 130–1
functionalism 266
human geography 351
indistinction, zone of 375
institutionalism 386
medical geography 452
mobility 467
pluralism 543
population geography 554
pragmatism 578
process 586
qualitative methods 603
quantitative methods 609
radical democracy 619
sexuality 680
social construction 690–1
social exclusion 691
society 702
subjectivity 728
Social Change and Economic Life (SCELI) 425
social citizenship 84
social construction 690–1
AIDS 22
cartography 68
children 81
gender 268
government, history of 299
hazard 324
ideology 368
International Relations (IR) 391
limits to growth 419
mental maps/cognitive maps 455
methodology 458
performativity 527
realism 623
representation 646
scale 665
situated knowledge 683
social geography 693
subjectivity 728
Social Darwinism
Darwinism 142
political geography 549
social exclusion 691
assimilation 38
census 75
consumption 109
feminism 243–4
Fourth World 263
inner city 384
moral geographies 479

network society 498
post-industrial city 565
poverty 574
sacred and profane space 661
segregation 674
social geography 693
underclass 780
zone of dependence 816
Social Exclusion Unit 780
social formation 692
children 81
feudalism 249
restructuring 653
social geography 692–4
ageing 13
anarchism 28
census 75
census tract 75
cultural geography 130–1
feminist geographies 245
functionalism 266
human geography 351
indistinction, zone of 375
institutionalism 386
medical geography 452
mobility 467
pluralism 543
population geography 554
pragmatism 578
process 586
qualitative methods 603
quantitative methods 609
radical democracy 619
sexuality 680
social construction 690–1
social exclusion 691
society 702
subjectivity 728
Social gerontology 12
Social Impact Assessment (SIA) 201
social justice 694–5
AIDS 22
critical human geography 123–4
education 186
environmental justice 201
ethics 213
hazard 324
home 341
inequality, spatial 381
life expectancy 418
moral geographies 478
political economy 598
regional policy 636
shadow state 681
social geography 693
territorial justice 744
urban nature 788
urban social movement 791
social mobility 467
social movements 695–6
back-to-the-city movement 41
city 86
communication(s) 102
Enlightenment 193–4
environmental movement 202
farming 242
food 259
Green Revolution 319
inequality, spatial 380
political ecology 547
political geography 550
postmodernity 570
resistance 647
social geography 693
social justice 694
urban social movement 790–1
social network 696
communication(s) 102
migration 463, 464
network(s) 499
social space 697
squatting 719
system 739
social overhead capital (SOC) 382
social physics 696
Graviton model 316
population geography 553
social production 665
social relations of production 335
social reproduction 696–7
accumulation 4
children 81
collective consumption 93
cultural ecology 127–8
domestic labour 171
domesticity 171
home 341
household 346
human ecology 348
leisure 416
life course/life-cycle 418
restructuring 651
scale 665
society 702
subsistence agriculture 731
social rights 656
social science epistemology 206
e-social science 209
essentialism 210
ethnicity 214
Social Science Research Council (SSRC) 599
social space 480, 697–8
social theory 698–700
body 50
class 88
contextuality 111
critical human geography 123
geographical imagination 283
geography 294
globalization 312
Grand Theory 315
historical geography 334

Gregory / The Dictionary of Human Geography  9781405132879_6_index Final Proof page 1036 2.4.2009 8:55pm
INDEX

holocaust 338
human geography 351
identity 364
Marxism 444
model 469
region 631
social well-being 700
quality of life 606
socialism 700–1
command economy 98
commodity 99
communism 103
development 156
factors of production 238
gender and development 269
green revolution 317
kibbutz 401
liberalism 417
market 441
mode of production 468
peasant 524
political economy 548
populism 556
post-socialism 571
privatization 585
radical geography 620
restructuring 652
situationists/situationism 685
social theory 699
spatial theory 716
social well-being 700
world-systems analysis 813
Society and Space (journal)
space 708
Society for Conservation Biology 46
Society for Human Exploration 784
Society for the Preservation of the Wild Fauna of the Empire 108
sociology 34
Söderström, O. 702
software for qualitative research 703, 703–4
data archive 143
digitializing 164
general linear model (GLM) 271
software for quantitative analysis 704
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 279–81
sequence analysis 677
software for qualitative research 703
survey analysis 736
Soja, Edward
exopolis 229
gapraphy 294
historicism 356–7
postmodernity 568
production of space 590
social theory 699
society 703
spatiality 716, 717
third space 754
Soviet Union (USSR)
devlopment 155, 156
Europe, idea of 223
heartland 326
North-South 506
post-development 563
postmodernity 570
slum 688
subaltern studies 728
Third World 755
transnational corporations (TNCs) 772
urbanization 793
sovereignty 705–6
sovereign power 706–7
borderlands 53
disciplinary power 165
economy 185
governable space 312
multilateralism 482
regime theory 634
sovereign power 705
territorial integrity 744
territorial sea 744
territory 746
transnational corporations (TNCs) 772
utility theory 795
verticality, politics of 798
world-systems analysis 814
Soviet Union (USSR)
development 155, 156
Europe, idea of 223
heartland 326
North-South 506
post-socialism 571
regional alliance 632
remote sensing (RS) 643
restructuring 651–2
Second World 670
slavery 687
spatial monopoly 714
South Africa
apartheid 33
development 156
ethnic cleansing 213
homeland 342
suburb/anization 732
South America 233
South Korea. See Korea, South
soviet power 705–6
bare life (‘naked life’) 41
camp 57
critical geopolitics 121
development 156
exception, space of 225–6
feudalism 249
homo sacer 344
indistinction, zone of 375
just war 397
memory 455
performativity 527
political geography 550
violence 799
war 804
soviet power 705–6
sovereignty 706–7
borderlands 53
disciplinary power 165
economy 185
governable space 312
multilateralism 482
regime theory 634
sovereign power 705
territorial integrity 744
territorial sea 744
territory 746
transnational corporations (TNCs) 772
utility theory 795
verticality, politics of 798
world-systems analysis 814
South Korea. See also Korea, South
spirit 707–10
Society and Space (journal)
space 708
Society for Conservation Biology 46
Society for Human Exploration 784
Society for the Preservation of the Wild Fauna of the Empire 108
sociology 34
Söderström, O. 702
software for qualitative research 703, 703–4
data archive 143
digitializing 164
general linear model (GLM) 271
software for quantitative analysis 704
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 279–81
sequence analysis 677
software for qualitative research 703
survey analysis 736
Soja, Edward
exopolis 229
gapraphy 294
historicism 356–7
postmodernity 568
production of space 590
social theory 699
society 703
spatiality 716, 717
third space 754
Soviet Union (USSR)
devlopment 155, 156
Europe, idea of 223
heartland 326
North-South 506
post-development 563
postmodernity 570
slum 688
subaltern studies 728
Third World 755
transnational corporations (TNCs) 772
urbanization 793
sovereignty 705–6
soviet power 705–6
South Africa
apartheid 33
development 156
ehciotic cleansing 213
homeland 342
suburb/anization 732
South America 233
South Korea. See Korea, South
soviet power 705–6
bare life (‘naked life’) 41
camp 57
critical geopolitics 121
development 156
exception, space of 225–6
feudalism 249
homo sacer 344
indistinction, zone of 375
just war 397
memory 455
performativity 527
political geography 550
violence 799
war 804
soviet power 705–6
sovereignty 706–7
borderlands 53
disciplinary power 165
economy 185
governable space 312
multilateralism 482
regime theory 634
sovereign power 705
territorial integrity 744
territorial sea 744
territory 746
transnational corporations (TNCs) 772
utility theory 795
verticality, politics of 798
world-systems analysis 814
South Korea. See also Korea, South
spirit 707–10
INDEX

space (cont’d)
- anthropogeography 30
- boundary 55
- capitalism 62
- carceral geographies 64
- children 80
- chronotope 83
- collective consumption 93
- communication(s) 102
- contrapuntal geographies 113
- critical human geography 123
- critical theory 126
- cultural landscape 133
- cultural politics 134
- cyberspace 139–40
- defensible space 149–50
- dialectic(s) 157
- Disneyfication 168
- economic geography 178
- emotional geography 188
- entrepreneurship 195
- ethnic cleansing 213
- ethnography 218
- Euclidean space 220
- Eurocentrism 221–2
- exception, space of 225–6
- femininity 244
- feudalism 250
- fieldwork 251
- geo-body 274
- geographical imagination 282–3, 285
- geography 290–1
- geography, history of 298, 299
- governable space 312
- historical geography 334
- human geography 350, 353
- hyperspace 362
- imaginative geographies 371
- indistinction, zone of 375
- industrial geography 377
- inequality, spatial 380–1
- integration 387
- Kantianism 399
- law 414
- Marxism 445
- modernity 471, 472
- moral landscapes 479
- nationalization 489
- nature 493
- network society 498
- ontology 511, 512
- performance 525–6
- philosophy 530
- place 539, 540
- political geography 549
- population geography 552
- postmodernity 569
- power-geometry 576
- process 587
- production of space 590–2
- public space 602
- qualitative methods 609
- quantitative methods 610
- quantitative revolution 611
- resistance 647
- rhythm and space 655
- rights 656–7
- risk society 658
- sacred and profane space 661
- security 672
- sexuality 679, 680
- social geography 692
- social space 697–8
- spatiality 715–17
- territoriality 744
- territorialization 745
- territory 746
- theory 752
- third space 753–4
- time 755
- time-space 756
- time-space distanciation 760
- time-space expansion 761
- transgression 770
- travelling theory 775
- trialectics 776
- tropicality 777
- urban geography 784
- verticality, politics of 798
- vision and visuality 801
- war 804
- space, production of. See production of space
- space of exception. See exception, space of
- space syntax 644, 710
- Space Syntax Laboratory 710
- space-economy 710
- analytical Marxism 27
- growth pole 321
- human geography 351
- industrial revolution 378
- location theory 427
- neo-classical economics 496
- New Economic Geography 499
- space 708
- time-space 757
- space-time
- hyperspace 362
- spatiality 716
- space-time forecasting models 711
- everyday life 224
- forecast 261
- process 586
- Spain
- race 615
- regional policy 637
- urban and regional planning 782
- Spanish influenza pandemic 517
- Sparke, M. 122
- spatial analysis 711
- areal differentiation 35
- census 75
- classification and regionalization 90
- complexity theory 105
- consumption 110
- critical geopolitics 122
- disciplinary power 165
- distance decay 169
- electoral geography 187
- entropy-maximizing models 196
- existentialism 228
- general linear model (GLM) 271
- geocomputation 275–6
- Geographic Information Science (GISc) 277–9
- Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 279–81
- geographical analysis machine (GAM) 281
- geography 292
- geo-infomatics 299
- macroeconomy 433
- process 586
- social geography 692
- space 708
- utopia 795
- spatial autocorrelation 711–12
- economic geography 179
- general linear model (GLM) 271
- human geography 352
- quadtree 603
- quantitative methods 608
- sampling 663
- spatial analysis 711
- spatial econometrics 712
- Spatial Data Handling conference 278
- spatial econometrics 712
- Bayesian analysis 44
- endogeneity 192
- general linear model (GLM) 271
- quantitative methods 608
- spatial autocorrelation 712
- stochastic process 724
- spatial fetishism 712
- geography 294
- space 708
- spatial separation 715
- spatial formations 709
- spatial identity 712–13
- spatial inequality
- public services 601
- redistribution 625
- spatial interaction 713
- complementarity 105
- distance decay 169
- economic geography 179
- entropy 195
- entropy-maximizing models 196
- fuzzy sets/fuzzy logic 266
- gravity model 310
- intervening opportunities 393
- mobility 467
INDEX

Stafford, H.A. 588
stages of growth 720–1
industrialization 380
transnational corporations (TNCs) 772
stagnation 648
Stahl, R. 464
Stalin, Joseph
Cold War 93
famine 240
terrorism 747
Stalinism 444
Stallybrass, P. 770
Stamp, Dudley 411
Stanley, Henry Morton 778
staples 14
staples theory 240, 721–2
Starbucks Coffee Company 238
Starr, Amory 32
Stasiulis, D. 679
Stassart, P. 259
state 722–4
agricultural geography 17
anti-development 31
biosecurity 49
Boserup thesis 54
camp 57
carceral geographies 64
census 74
chain migration 78
city 85
civil society 86
collective consumption 93
colonialism 94, 97
command economy 98
commodity chain/filiere 101
communism 103
community 104
conflict commodities 107
consumption 109
corporatization 116
Darwinism 142
decolonization 145
domination 172
economic geography 180
enclave 191
endogeneity 192
ethnic cleansing 213
ethnicity 214, 216
exception, space of 226
exclave 228
famine 240
fascism 242
federalism 243
feminist geographies 248
fiscal crisis 255
frontier 264
gated communities 268
gender and development 269
geographical imaginary 282
government 290
Geopoliti 302
governance 313
Green Revolution 318
growth pole 320
growth theory 321
human geography 350, 351
imperialism 373
internal relations 390
International Relations (IR) 391
labour theory of value 406
law 414
Lebensraum 416
liberalism 417
local state 423–4
market 442
metageography 456
money and finance 477
multiculturalism 481
multilateralism 483
nation-state 489–90
neo-liberalism 497
nomadology 502
partition 520
peasant 524
policing 545
political ecology 546
political economy 547
political geography 549
power 576
primitive accumulation 580
prisoner’s dilemma 582
prisons 583
private and public spheres 584
privatization 585
property 593
public choice theory 598
public choice theory 598
public goods 599, 600
public policy, geography and 600
public services 601
public space 602
regional policy 638
regionalism 639
regulation theory 640
regulation theory 640
restructuring 652, 653
rhizome 655
rights 656
rogue state 658
secession 670
secularism 671, 672
shadow state 681
slavery 687
social reproduction 697
society 701, 702
sovereign power 705
sovereignty 706
stages of growth 720
state apparatus 724
subjectivity 729
territorialization 745
terrorism 747
time–space distanciation 760
tragedy of the commons 766
transnationalism 772
turf politics 778
urban origins 789
urban social movement 790
vertical theme 798
violence 799
war 804
welfare state 807–8
West, the 809
world-systems analysis 814
zone of dependence 816
state apparatus 724
census 74
geo-body 274
private interest developments (pids) 584
public administration 598
public choice theory 598
public finance 599
public services 601
public–private partnership (PPPs) 600
quango 607
regime theory 630
shadow state 681
state 723
welfare state 807, 808
state formation 498
state mapping 274
state of nature 171, 724
statistics
Bayesian analysis 43
census 74
correlation 116
collinearity 94
data analysis 607, 608
dependency maximizing models 196
dependency maximizing models 196
dependency maximizing models 196
dependency maximizing models 196
dependency maximizing models 196
dependency maximizing models 196
dependency maximizing models 196
dependency maximizing models 196
dependency maximizing models 196
dependency maximizing models 196
dependency maximizing models 196
entropy-maximizing models 196
exception, space of 226
general linear model (GLM) 271
generically weighted regression (GWR) 286–7
gravity model 316
hypothesis 362
local statistics 424
Markov process (or Markov chain) 443–4
New Economic Geography 500
quantitative methods 607, 608
recession 639–40
significance test 682
space–time forecasting models 711
stochastic process 724
statistics, local. See local statistics
Stea, David
children 80, 81
mental maps/cognitive maps 455
psychogeography 597
Stein, S. 273
Stendhal 84
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>cartography, history of</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>everyday life</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Theory</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>habitus</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human geography</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>identity</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marxism</td>
<td>444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>methodological</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>individualism</td>
<td>457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mode of production</td>
<td>468</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modernism</td>
<td>470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>philosophy</td>
<td>530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>postmodernity</td>
<td>569</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-structuralism</td>
<td>571-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subject/subjuctivity</td>
<td>729</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>thick description</td>
<td>753</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>structuration theory</td>
<td>725-7, 726</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contextual effect</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contextuality</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>everyday life</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Theory</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>habitus</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical geography</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical materialism</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human agency</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human geography</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>humanistic geography</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>locale</td>
<td>424</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modernization</td>
<td>475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>place</td>
<td>540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population geography</td>
<td>553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>process</td>
<td>587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quantitative methods</td>
<td>609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>realism</td>
<td>623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>region</td>
<td>631</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>risk society</td>
<td>658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social geography</td>
<td>693</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spatiality</td>
<td>716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subject/subjuctivity</td>
<td>729</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time</td>
<td>755</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time-geography</td>
<td>756</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time-space distanciation</td>
<td>759, 760</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Structure of scientific revolutions, The** (Kuhn) 518

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sturges, P. 736</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subaltern studies</td>
<td>727-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civilization</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contrapuntal geographies</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decolonization</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hegemony</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>music</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-development</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-structuralism</td>
<td>572</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third World</td>
<td>754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tricontinentalism</td>
<td>777</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subaltern Studies Collective</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subject/subjuctivity</td>
<td>728-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abstraction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>affect</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>body</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>children</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural geography</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethics</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnicity</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>feminist geographies</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gender</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genealogy</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geographical imagination</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>governmentality</td>
<td>314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>humanism</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>identity</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ideology</td>
<td>367, 368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minor theory</td>
<td>467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Otherness</td>
<td>515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance</td>
<td>525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performativity</td>
<td>527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>phenomenology</td>
<td>529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>philosophy</td>
<td>531</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>place</td>
<td>540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political economy</td>
<td>548</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>postionality</td>
<td>556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-structuralism</td>
<td>573</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>psychoanalytic theory</td>
<td>596, 597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>radical democracy</td>
<td>619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights</td>
<td>656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>structuralism</td>
<td>725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>topography</td>
<td>762</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subordination</td>
<td>656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sub-Saharan Africa</td>
<td>506</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subsidiarity</td>
<td>731</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subsistence agriculture</td>
<td>731</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farming</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>peasant</td>
<td>524</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shifting cultivation</td>
<td>682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subalternization</td>
<td>731</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farming</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>limits to growth</td>
<td>419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>suburb/ization</td>
<td>731-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>back-to-the-city movement</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>central business district</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(CBD) 76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centrifugal and centripetal forces</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>city</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commuting</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consumption</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>counter-urbanization</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decentralization</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnoburb</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exopolis</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>feminist geographies</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>film</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fiscal crisis</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hegemony</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>housing studies</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inner city</td>
<td>384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>metropolitan area</td>
<td>459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-industrial city</td>
<td>565</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private and public spheres</td>
<td>583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>segregation</td>
<td>673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social exclusion</td>
<td>691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spatial mismatch</td>
<td>713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sprawl</td>
<td>719</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban fringe</td>
<td>784</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban geography</td>
<td>785</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water</td>
<td>807</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

suburb/anization (cont’d)
whiteness 810
zonal model 815
zoning 816
succession. See invasion and succession
Suez Crisis 460
Sugg, K. 455
suicide 621
Sullivan, L.H. 472
Sullivan, W. 104
Sully, Maximilien Béthune, Duc de 222
Summers, Lawrence 64
sunbelt/snowbelt 732–3

product life cycle 588
rustbelt 660
sunk costs 238, 733
Sunley, Peter
institutional economics 386
knowledge economy 401
Super Profiles 277
superstructure. See base and superstructure
supply and demand 548
surface 733
isolines 396
trend surface analysis 775
surplus
neo-Ricardian economics 498
redistribution 625
surrealism 685
surveillance 733–4
carceral geographies 64
children 81
consumption 109
crime 120
defensible space 150
epistemology 207
gated communities 268
geography, history of 298
Global Positioning Systems (GPS) 308
military geography 465
policing 544
prisons 583
prostitution 594
remote sensing (RS) 643
segregation 674
territoriality 745
time–space distanciation 760
virtual geographies 800
survey analysis 734–7
categorical data analysis 73
children 81
decision-making 144
interviews and interviewing 393
primary data analysis 580
quantitative methods 610
questionnaire 613
sampling 661
surveying 737
surveying 737
cadastral mapping 57
geo-informatics 299
globe 311
governable space 312
methodology 458
scientific instrumentation 668
Sustainable development 739
anti-development 31
Environmental Impact Assessment 201
geography 292
land use and land-cover change (LULC) 409
wetlands 810
Swiddening 682
Swidler, A. 104
Swyngeodouw, Erik
economic geography 181
glocalization 312
social justice 694, 695
syllogism 666
symbolic interactionism 739
ethnomethodology 219
identity 364
life world 418
qualitative methods 603
social construction 691
syntax 330
system 739–40
agro-food system 20–1
civilization 87
critical theory 126
cybernetics 138
ecosystem 185–6
feedback 243
field system 250–1
functionalism 266
general systems theory 271
geography 294
Grand Theory 315
human geography 351
information theory 382
inheritance systems 383
periodic market systems 527
quantitative methods 608
realism 622
structural functionalism 725
urban system 791
world-systems analysis 813–14
systematic sample 662
systems analysis
adaptation 8
process 586
system 740
urban system 791
Tacitus 508
Taiwan
NIDLE. 500
South, the 705
Takacs, D. 46
taken-for-granted world 741
globalization 309
life world 418
spatiality 716
Taiwan 522
Tallensi 265
Tansley, A.G. 185
Tarde, Gabriel 7
tariff 741
agrarian question 14
comparative advantage 105
transfer pricing 769
World Trade Organization (WTO) 813
Taylor, A. 253
Taylor, Eva 297
Taylor, Frederick W. 741
Taylor, Griffith
Austral(as)ia, idea of 39
Darwinism 143
Lamarck(ian)ism 408
Taylor, P.
metageography 456
urban geography 786
Taylor, Peter J.
anarchism 28
distance decay 169
global cities/world cities 306
modifiable areal unit problem (maup) 475, 476
quantitative revolution 612
world-systems analysis 814
Taylorism 260, 741–2
technology
actor-network theory (ANT) 7
biotechnology 49–50
cartography 67, 68
cartography, history of 72
children 81
coevolution 92
commodity chain/filière 101
communication(s) 102
commuting 104
creative destruction 119
cybernetics 139
cyberspace 139–40
cyborg 140
theatrical performance 241–2
geocoding 275
geocomputation 275–6
INDEX

third space 753–4
activism 6
anarchism 28
indistinction, zone of 375
production of space 590
resistance 647
spatiality 717
subject/subjectivity 730
trialectics 776
Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS III) 112
Third Way realism 623
Third World 754
Third World 754–5
adaptation 8
agrarian question 16
area studies 35
Cold War 93
colonialism 96, 98
cold war 93
commodity 99
development 155, 156
dual economy 173
farming 241
flexible accumulation 257
food 259
flexible accumulation 257
food 259
gender and development 269, 270
Green Revolution 317–19
growth theory 321
industrialization 380
inequality, spatial 380
market 443
Marxist geography 447
narrow-capitalism 486
North-South 506
peasant 524–5
political ecology 545
populism 556
post-development 563
primitive accumulation 581
restructuring 652
Second World 670
slum 688
South, the 704, 705
stages of growth 721
sustainability 738
transnational corporations (TNCs) 771, 772
underdevelopment 780
uneven development 780
urban geography 786
urban social movement 791
urbanization 794
West, the 808
World Trade Organization (WTO) 813
Thom, René 73
Thomas, G.S. 459
Thomas, Keith 199
Thomas, Nicholas 98
Thomas, R. 101
Thompson, D’Arcy 480
Thompson, E.P. forestry 261
historical geography 334
Thompson, Edgar T. 543
Thompson, G. 182
Thompson, J.B. ideology 368
media 450
Thompson, W.R. 588
Thorne, L. 21
threshold for a good 76
Thrift, Nigel J.
complexity theory 106
contextual effect 110
economic geography 180
genealogy 270
Grand Theory 315
industrial district 376
institutional economics 386
location theory 428
model 469
money and finance 477
non-representational theory 503
performance 526
process 587
qualitative methods 605
science/science studies 667
society 701
space 709
subject/subjectivity 728
surveillance 734
time–space compression 758
urban geography 786, 787
Thucydides 391
village 788
Thünen, Johann Heinrich von location theory 426
locational analysis 428
von Thünen model 803
Tiebout, Charles 755
Tiebout model 755
exit, voice and loyalty 229
fiscal migration 255–6
Tilling, K. 64
Timberlake, Michael 304
time 755–6
categorical data analysis 73
chronotope 83
cultural landscape 133, 134
ethnography 218
Eurocentrism 221
feudalism 250
government 288
history 321
human geography 352
humanistic geography 357
hypothesis 362
integration 387
Kantianism 399
longitudinal data analysis (LDA) 431
money and finance 476
network society 498
postmodernity 569
process 587
production of space 592
rhythmanalysis 656
risk society 658
time–space distanciation 759
time–space expansion 761
tourism 763
trailblazing theory 775
trialectics 776
time-geography 756, 756–7
body 51
contextual effect 110
contextuality 111
everyday life 224
geography 292
historical geography 333
Kantianism 399
social space 697
space 709
spatiality 716
stucturation theory 726
time 755
time–space compression 757–8
time–space expansion 760–1

1044
INDEX

term of trade 743

city 85
town 764

urbanism 791–2

whiteness 810

Town and Country Planning Act 317

Town and Country Planning Association 267
townscape 764
toy, John

Africa, idea of 11–12
development 156
toyne, Arnold

industrial revolution 378

stages of growth 720

trade 764–6, 765

agrarian question 14

city 85

commodity 99

comparative advantage 105
cultural geography 130
dependency theory 154
economic integration 182

Europe, idea of 222

fair trade 238

flows 257

free trade area (FTA) 264

geographical societies 286

go history of 298

goestategic realms 302
global cities/world cities 304
globalization 310

industrialization 380

international Monetary Fund (IMF) 390

International Relations (IR) 391

Pacific Rim 517

pastoralism 521

Pax Americana 523

periodic market systems 527

Pirenne thesis 538–9

political economy 547

product life cycle 588

South, the 704

system 740

tariff 741
terms of trade 743

transfer pricing 769

transnational corporations (TNCs) 771

West, the 809

World Trade Organization (WTO) 812–13

Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMs) 743

Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) 49

bioprospecting 49

patenting 522

terms of trade 743

traditional society 720

tragedy of the commons 766–7

common pool resources 102

externalities 235

prisoner’s dilemma 582

transaction costs 767–8

economies of scope 184

exchange 227

external economies 235

externalities 235

market 440

production complex 589

regional policy 636

transnational corporations (TNCs) 771

transnational analysis 768

economies of scope 184

production complex 589

transcendental realism 492

transculturaltion 768–9

transferability 770

transgression 770

cultural geography 131
cultural politics 134

moral geographies 479

moral landscapes 480

travel writing 774

transhumance 521, 770–1

transnational corporations (TNCs) 771–2

agricultural geography 17
capitalism 62

colonialism 96
division of labour 170
economic geography 181

flows 257–8

gopolitics 302

globalization 309

Green Revolution 319

industrial geography 378

labour process 406

location theory 427

oil 510

public services 602

services 678

territoriality 745

trade 765–6

transfer pricing 769–70

transnational networks 463

transnational urbanism 792

transnationalism 772

borderlands 53

chain migration 78
INDEX

transnationalism (cont’d)
citizenship 84
commodity chain/filiere 101
consumption 110
contrapuntal geographies 114
cosmopolitanism 117–18
cultural geography 132
diaspora 159
feminist geographies 245
globalization 310
identity 366
immigration 372
local–global relations 425
memory 455
resistance 647
subject/subjectivity 730
topography 762
transport costs 773
cartogram 66
central place theory 76
counter-urbanization 119
footloose industry 260
pricing policies 579
product life cycle 588
transaction costs 767
transferability 770
transnational corporations (TNCs) 771
transportation problem 773–4
transport geography 773
transport principle 76, 77
transportation studies 611
travel 14
travel writing 774–5
tribal societies 760
Tricontinental Conference 776
tricontinentalism 221, 776–7
Trobianders 265
Trombman, M. 218
tropical geography
Africa, idea of 9
human geography 350
tropicality 777

Von Thu¨nen model 803
transport geography 774
transport principle 76, 77
transportation problem 773–4
linear programming 419
migration 462
post-industrial city 565
transportation studies 611
travel 14
travel writing 774–5
tropical geography
Africa, idea of 9
human geography 350
imaginative geographies 370
literature 420
Orientalism 514
primitivism 581
regional geography 633
travel writing 774
Trotsky, L. 781
Truman, Harry 321
trust 777–8
trial theory 778
truth 778

Ullman, Edward L.
complementarity 105
multiple nuclei model 484
quantitative methods 607
quantitative revolution 611
spatial interaction 713
transferability 770
urban geography 784
uncertainty 779
uncertainty of decision-making 144
entropy 195
fuzzy sets/fuzzy logic 266
information theory 382
post-normal science (PNS) 570
underclass 779–80
class 88
cycle of poverty 141
ghetto 303
inner city 384
longitudinal data analysis (LDA) 431
migration 463
underdevelopment 780
deindustrialization 150
dependency theory 154
development 156
environmental history 200
North-South 506
plantation 543
pollution 552
post-development 563
uneven development 781
unemployment 500
uneven development 780–2
accumulation 4
agricultural question 15
analytical Marxism 27
areal differentiation 35
class 89
core–periphery model 115–16
dependency theory 154
decomposition 156
dependence 156
deployment 156
depression 156
differential growth 156
environmental history 200
North-South 506
planned economy 765
quantitative methods 607
quantitative revolution 611
region 765
transnational corporations (TNCs) 772

Gregory / The Dictionary of Human Geography 9781405132879_6_index Final Proof page 1046 2.4.2009 8:55pm
INDEX

underdevelopment 780
welfare geography 807
uniform regions 631
Union of Socialist Geographers radical geography 619
socialism 701
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 93
United Church of Christ, Commission for Racial Justice 203
United Kingdom
Africa, idea of 9–11
census 74
devolution 157
economic geography 178, 179
education 187
electoral geography 188
enterprise zone 195
e-social science 210
historical geography 332–3
industrial geography 377
multiculturalism 481
neo-liberalism 497
new town 501
privatization 585
public-private partnership (PPPs) 601
redistricting 626
regional geography 634
restructuring 651
social exclusion 691
sunbelt/snowbelt 732–3
underclass 780
United Nations (UN)
colonialism 96
domination 172
emigration 188
environmental hazard 198
geographic development 269
genocide 273
human rights 355
Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) 388
multilateralism 482, 483
nation-state 489–90
North-South 506
post-development 563
reduction 591
self-determination 676
slavery 687
South, the 705
sovereignty 706
territorial integrity 744
territorial sea 744
United Nations Charter 355
United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) 46
law of the sea 415
territorial sea 744
United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification 155
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
aid 22
security 672–3
United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP) 509
United Nations Fish Stocks Agreement 416
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change 308
United Nations Global Commission on International Migration (GCIM) 372
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 464
United Nations Millennium Declaration 359
United Nations Security Council 394
United Nations Working Group on Indigenous Peoples 1, 2
United Nations World Drug Report 486
United States
Africa, idea of 11
census tract 75
agrarian question 14
government 16, 17
Amerindian(s) (idea of) 24, 25
American empire 25–6
area studies 34–5
carceral geographies 64–5
census 74
Cold War 93
deconstruction 148
development 155, 156
districting algorithm 169
domination 172
dominion theory 173
economic geography 178, 179
economic integration 183
education 187
electoral geography 188
empire 190
enterprise zone 195
Environmental Impact Assessment 201
europe, idea of 223
globalization 310
heartland 326, 327
hegemony 327
historical geography 333
homeland 343
homelessness 343
human rights 355–6
immigration 371, 372
imperialism 373
industrial geography 377
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 391
Kantianism 401
law of the sea 415
Kantianism 401
malapportionment 433
map 436
military geography 465
modifiable areal unit problem (maup) 475
multiculturalism 481
multilateralism 482, 483
narco-capitalism 486
national parks 487–8
neo-liberalism 497
North-South 506
oil 510
political geography 549
post-industrial society 566
power 575, 576
private and public spheres 584
private interest developments (pids) 584–5
privatization 585
product life cycle 588
public-private partnership (PPPs) 601
race 617
redistricting 626
regional alliance 632
regional geography 634
resource wars 651
restructuring 652, 653
rogue state 658
rustbelt 660
section 671
security 672
sharecropping 681
social exclusion 691
sovereign power 706
stages of growth 720, 721
structural functionalism 725
suburb/anization 732
tariff 741
underclass 779, 780
war 806
World Trade Organization (WTO) 813
zoning 816
United States Agency for International Development (USAID). See USAID
United States Air Force 307
United States Bureau of the Census
United States Capitol 327
frontier thesis 265
metropolitan area 459
micropolis 459
INDEX

United States Central Command (CENTCOM) 460, 461
United States Department of Defense 307
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) 713
United States State Department Green Revolution 318
terrorism 749
United States Supreme Court 816
Unity of Science Movement 558
Universal Declaration of Human Rights
human rights 355
hunger 359
universalism 782
universalism cosmopolitanism 117
ethics 213
ethnocentrism 217
relativism 641
travelling theory 775
university 669
University of Cambridge 350
University of Chicago 443. See also Chicago School
University of Iowa 611
University of Pennsylvania 639
University of Washington, Department of Geography quantitative methods 607
quantitative revolution 611
Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) 734
Unwin, D.J. 711
urban and regional planning 782–3
applied geography 34
cadastral mapping 57
compact city 104
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 280
geo-informatics 300
green belt 317
human geography 351
Lamarckianism 408
mental maps/cognitive maps 455
new town 501
postmodernism 567
von Thünen model 803
zoning 816
urban ecology 783
urban nature 788
urban village 791
urban entrepreneurialism 195, 783–4
urban exploration 784
art 36
urban fringe 395, 784
urban geography 784–7
census 75
census tract 75
Chicago School 79
communication(s) 102
complexity theory 106
human ecology 349
human geography 351
medical geography 452
mobility 467
neighbourhood 494–5
population density 552
positivism 559
retailing 653
sexual orientation 680
social area analysis 689
society 702
townscape 764
urban implosion 788
urban managers and gatekeepers 787–8
housing class 346
housing studies 347
inner city 384
neighbourhood 494
urban origins 788–90
civilization 87
town 764
urban regime theory 630
urban renewal 790
ghetto 303
housing studies 347
inner city 384
neighbourhood 494
urban social movement 790–1
collective consumption 94
urban system 791
central place theory 76
informational city 382
urban village 3, 791
urban warfare
military geography 465
slum 688
urbanism 791–2
anarchism 28
city 86
community 103
everyday life 224
exopolis 229
flaneur/flanerie 256
Los Angeles School 432
moral landscapes 479
postmodernism 567–8
spectacle 718
squattung 719
urban geography 786
urban village 791
urbanization 792, 793
urbanization 792–4
aerotropolis 8
Africans, idea of 10
city 86
communitarianism 103
community 104
corruption 114
counter-urbanization 119
decentralization 143
demolition 229
farming 241
global cities/world cities 304–6
historical demography 332
megapolises 453
metropolitan area 459
modernity 471
Pirenne thesis 538–9
population density 552
quantitative methods 610
redistribution 625
rural-urban continuum 660
security 672
segregation 673
sense of place 676
Sjoberg model 685, 686
social area analysis 688–9
sprawl 719
urban ecology 783
urban geography 786
urban nature 788
urbanism 791
urban origins 784–90
civilization 87
town 764
cost of living 811
fashion 812–13
urbanization 792–4
urban village 791
urbicide 794
genocide 273
hybridity 796
topophilia 763
Urry, John
complexity theory 106
globalseism 283
risk society 658
social theory 699
tourism 763
USAID
Africa, idea of 11
stages of growth 720
uskorenie 651
utopianism 211, 794–5
utility theory 795
utility theory 795
central place theory 76
gravity model 317
utopia 795–6
heterotopia 330
Pax Americana 523
situationists/situationism 685
Vaiou, D.
feminist geographies 247
gender 269
Valentine, G. 123
value (economic)
capital 59
labour theory of value 406–7
trust 777
wilderness 810
value-added 797
clusters 92
productivity 593
substitutionism 731
values (principles) 797
communitarianism 103
community 103
INDEX

war (cont’d)

government, history of 299
hazard 324
heartland 326
humanism 356
integration 388
just war 397
Kondratieff waves 403
market 442
modernity 473
multilateralism 482
occupation, military 508
Orientalism 515
population pyramid 556
resource wars 650–1
surveillance 734
territorial integrity 744
terrorism 747
time–space compression 758
travel writing 774
tropicality 777
urbicide 794
vertical theme 798
verticality, politics of 798
violence 799
virtual geographies 800

war on terror. See also September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks
bare life (‘naked life’) 42
biopolitics, biopower 48
border 53
camp 57
conflict 106
contrapuntal geographies 114
evii empire 190
exception, space of 226
gropolitics 302
imaginative geographies 370, 371
imperialism 373
just war 397
liberalism 417
market 442
nomos 502
outsourcing 516
power 576
prisons 583
security 672
South, the 705
territorial integrity 744
terrorism 748–9
third space 754
war 804
world-systems analysis 814
Ware, K.
public geographies 599
regime theory 630
Ware, Vron 810
Warnitz, William
geography 290
macrogeography 433
Wars, Stacey 279
Wars of liberation 804
Warsaw Pact

Cold War 93
emigration 188
regional alliance 632
Second World 670
Washington, D.C. Mall 478
Washington Consensus
neo-liberalism 497
terms of trade 743
waste 351
water 806–7
Green Revolution 318
human geography 351
privatization 585
Watson, J. 424
Watson, Wreford 692
Watts, Isaac 666
Watts, Michael J.
aricultural geography 17, 19
economic geography 181
farming 241
governmental imaginary 282
 proclaimed space 312
restructuring 652
Waugh, Tom 281
weapon
biosecurity 49
rogue state 658
weapons of mass destruction 523
Weaver, W. 382
Webber, Michael J.
analysial Marxism 27
critical rationalism 125
Weber, Alfred
industrial geography 377
location theory 426
lo-calional analysis 428
Weber, Max
abstraction 2
capitalism 60
case study 72
city 86
class 89
commodity 101
critical theory 125
governmental imagination 283
ideal type 363
market 441
methodological
individualism 457
modernity 471
religion 643
social theory 698, 699
Weberian sociology 367
Weintraub, Roy 495
Weizman, E.
occupation, military 509
verticality, politics of 798
welfare economics 519
welfare geography 807
feminist geographies 246
health and health care 325
inequality, spatial 380, 381
Panopticon 518
Pareto optimality 519

public services 601
redistribution 625–6
region of dependence 816
welfare reform 153
welfare state 807–8
collective consumption 93
consumption 109
creative destruction 119
crisis 255
homelessness 343
informational city 382
inner city 384
public services 601
redistribution 625–6
regulation theory 640
stages of growth 720
welfare geography 807
well-being, social. See social well-being
Welwyn 267
West, K. 786
West, the 808–9
cartography, history of 70
citizenship 84
civilization 87
colonialism 94–6
econotantal geographies 113
cybernetics 139
deconstruction 147, 148
domestication 171
depth 189, 190
epistemology 207
Eurocentrism 220, 221
exploration 232
identity 366
imaginative geographies 370
imperialism 373, 374
Occidentalism 507
power 576
primitivism 582
race 615
stages of growth 720
theory 752
third space 753
urban geography 786
urbanization 793, 794
West Bank
intifada 394
Middle East, idea of 460
West Point (US Military Academy) 465
Western Marxism
ideology 367
Marxism 445
modernism 470
Westernization 474
Westphalia, Treaty of
border 52, 53
Europe, idea of 222
International Relations (IR) 391
sovereignty 706
wetlands 809–10
Whatmore, Sarah
agro-food system 20, 21

Gregory / The Dictionary of Human Geography 9781405132879_6_index Final Proof page 1050 2.4.2009 8:55pm
INDEX

dialectic(s) 158
food 259
geographical imagination 285
global commons 306
property 594
science/science studies 667
Wheatley, Paul 789
Whelan, Y. 363
Whewell, William 666
Whitbeck, R.H. 179
White, Allon 770
White, Gilbert
behaevioural geography 44
ecology 176
hazard 324
resource 648
White, Richard 199
White, Stephen K. 262
White Studies 810
Whitehand, J.W.R. 764
Whitehead, Alfred North
actor-network theory (ANT) 7
biophilosophy 47
geographical imagination 285
geography 292
process 587
whiteness 810
ethnicity 215
Eurocentrism 221
film 253
heteronomativity 329
humanism 356
power 576
Whittlesey, Derwent
Darwinism 142
law 414
sequent occupancy 677
transaction costs 767-8
Whyte, W.F. 72
Wide Area Augmentation System 307
Wiener, Norbert 138
Wigen, K.E. 456
Wilden, A. 8
wilderness 810-11
environmental history 200
national parks 487, 488
Wilkinson, J.
farming 241
substitutionism 731
Willems-Braun, B. 261
Williams, P. 785
Williams, Raymond
capitalism 59
capitalism 59
community 104
culture 135
historicism 336
landscape 410
literature 420
market 430
materialism 449
nature 492
Williamson, Oliver E.
institutional economics 385
locational theory 427
Williamson, P. 277
Wills, P. 218
Wills, J.
anarchism 28
labour geography 404
Wilson, Alan G.
catastrophe theory 73
complexity theory 106
critical rationalism 125
entropy-maximizing models 196
falsification 239
gravity model 316
Wilson, E.O. 46
Wilson, William Julius 384
Wilton, Robert 597
WIMP (Windows Interface, Mouse Pointer) 800
Winchester, H. 605
Windelband, Wilhelm
idiographic 368
Kantianism 400
nomothetic 502
Winichakul, Thongchai 274
Winnicott, Donald 596
Wirth, Louis
Chicago School 79
urbanism 791
Withers, C.W.J. 288
Wittenstein, Ludwig
contextuality 112
foundationalism 262
gender 269
good 489
Wolch, J.
urban ecology 783
urban geography 786
Wolf, Eric
cultural ecology 128
mode of production 468
political ecology 545
Wolf, Goetz 304
Wolf, Janet
flaneur/ flanerie 256
genocide 273
Wolf, Richard D.
base and superstructure 42-3
essentialism 210
Marxist economics 445
Wolf, H. 468
Wolpert, J. 44
Women and Development
(WAD) 269
Women in Development
(WID) 269
Women in Geography Study Group 245
Wood, Denis
cartography, history of 70
children 80
map reading 439
psychogeography 597
Woodall, P. 743
Woodward, David
cartography, history of 70
map 434
Woodward, John 231
Woodward, K.
film 253
urban geography 785
Woodward, R. 465
Woolgar, Steve
local knowledge 423
science/science studies 667
work
recreation 625
rural geography 659
Workers Party 812
workfare 405
workhouse 518
World Bank
Africa, idea of 11
aid 21
Asian miracle/tigers 38
capitalism 62-4
conflict commodities 107
development 156
Environmental Impact Assessment 201
globalization 310
governance 313
Green Revolution 318
indigenous knowledge 375
institutions 836
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 390
market 443
neo-liberalism 497
post-socialism 571
reconstruction 624
restructuring 652
social capital 689
squatting 719
structural adjustment 725
World Social Forum (WSF) 812
World Trade Organization (WTO) 813
world city 811
informational city 382
investment 396
territoriality 745
urban geography 786
urban system 791
world-systems analysis 814
World Conservation Union (IUCN) 108
World Cup 719
World Development Report 64
World Economic Forum 812
World Employment Programme 381

1051
INDEX

World Geodetic System (WGS84) 307
World Meteorological Organization 90
World Social Forum (WSF) 811–12
anti-globalization 32
ecological imperialism 175
trade 766
World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD) 739
World Tourism Organization 763
World Trade Organization (WTO) 812–13
anti-globalization 32
capitalism 62, 64
domestication 171
economic integration 182
fair trade 238
Green Revolution 319
Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) 388
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 390
multilateralism 482
neo-liberalism 497
patenting 522
postmodernity 570
South, the 705
tariff 741
terms of trade 743
trade 766
World Social Forum (WSF) 812
World War I. See First World War
World War II. See Second World War
World Wide Web (WWW) 392
world-systems analysis 813–14
Annales School 30
Brenner thesis 56
colonialism 94
core–periphery model 115–16
dependency theory 154
global cities/world cities 304
imperialism 374
migration 463
mode of production 468
political geography 550
regional geography 635
structural functionalism 725
Worldwide Fund for Nature 108
Worster, D. 200
Wright, Erik Olin
analytical Marxism 27
capitalism 61
class 88
Wright, J. 21
Wright, J.K.
behavioural geography 44
geography, history of 297
geopiety 300
Wrigley, Melissa W.
critical human geography 123
private and public spheres 584
Wright, Sewall 142
Wrigley, E.A.
Agricultural Revolution 20
historical demography 331
historical geography 333
Wrigley, N.
regional geography 634
retailing 654
sunk costs 733
writing
exploitation 232
qualitative methods 606
WSF. See World Social Forum WTO. See World Trade Organization
Wymer, C. 275
Xiaofeng, L. 663
XSight 703
Yellowstone National Park (Wyoming, USA) 487
Yeltsin, Boris 624
Yeoh, B. 762
Yiftachel, Oren 217
Yinger, J. 788
Young, Iris Marion
difference 160
dissociation 213
gender 269
public space 602
social justice 694
Zagato, Abraham 230
Zakaria, Fareed 461
Zapatista rebellion 570
Zellner, Arnold 43
Zhou, M. 82
Zhou, Y.X. 732
Zimmerer, Karl 200
Zimmerman, E.W. 648
Zionism
kibbutz 401
religion 643
Zola, Émile 621–2
zonal model 815, 815–16
invasion and succession 395
multiple nuclei model 484
sectoral model 671
Sjöberg model 685
von Thünen model 803
zone of dependence 501, 816
zone of indistinction. See indistinction, zone of zoning 816
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 280
housing studies 347
rural planning 660
sprawl 719
Tiebout model 755
urban and regional planning 782
Zonn, L. 253
zoos 108, 816–17
Zorba, H. 79