## Contents

Acknowledgments x  
Prelude for Instructors: A Decentered Narrative of American Religious History xii  
Beginnings: The Diversity of Religion in America 1

### Part I  New Worlds  11

1 **Encounters**  
   *African Encounters* 20  
   *European Conquests in America* 27  
   *Native Encounters* 39  
   *New Worlds of Contact* 47

2 **Reformations** 52  
   *Religious Upheavals* 56  
   *Colonizing America* 69  
   *Reforming Native Religions of America and Africa* 80  
   *New Worlds of Reformed Authorities* 85

3 **Conflicts and Persecutions** 90  
   *Native Revolutions* 92  
   *Improvements upon the Land* 103  
   *Captivities* 108  
   *The Diversity of Religious Conflicts* 117

4 **Resistance, Revival, and Revolution** 122  
   *Resisting Slavery* 125  
   *Reviving Religious Fervor* 129  
   *A New Nation* 137  
   *The Limits of Liberty* 145
Part II   The New Nation

5   An Expanding Nation
   America in the Pacific World
   A New Awakening
   A Nation Enslaved
   Expansion

6   The Many Religious Voices
   Women’s Voices
   Displaced Voices
   Immigrant Voices
   Restorationist Voices
   The Diversity of Religious Voices in America

7   One Nation
   Spiritual Purposes
   A Nation Divided
   The Nation at War
   Reconstructing the Nation
   Diverse Voices of the Unified Nation

8   Changing Society
   New Lands
   New People
   New Religious Ways
   America’s Double Consciousness

Part III   The Modern World

9   Modern Worlds
   Science
   Religious Responses to Modern Sciences
   Migrations
   Global America

10  Cold War and Civil Rights
    Religion of the Nation
    Clash of Classes
    Confronting Racial Apartheid
    Liberated People

11  A Spiritual Nation
    Spiritual Immigrants
    Religious Bodies
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
<th>ix</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Spiritual Borderlands</em></td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Religious America</em></td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Crossing Borders</td>
<td>418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rethinking America and Religion</em></td>
<td>421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glossary</td>
<td>427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>431</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>