## Contents

Preface  XI
List of Contributors  XIII

### 1 Introduction to Nanoparticles  1

*Satoshi Horikoshi and Nick Serpone*

1.1 General Introduction to Nanoparticles  1
1.2 Methods of Nanoparticle Synthesis  8
1.3 Surface Plasmon Resonance and Coloring  10
1.4 Control of Size, Shape, and Structure  12
   1.4.1 Size Control of Nanoparticles  12
   1.4.2 Shape Control of Nanoparticles  15
   1.4.3 Structure Control of Nanoparticles  17
1.5 Reducing Agent in Nanoparticle Synthesis  18
1.6 Applications of Metallic Nanoparticles  19
   1.6.1 Application of Nanoparticles in Paints  20
   1.6.2 Application in Chemical Catalysis  20
   1.6.3 Application of Nanoparticles in Micro-wiring  22
   1.6.4 Application of Nanoparticles in Medical Treatments  22
References  23

### 2 General Features of Microwave Chemistry  25

*Satoshi Horikoshi and Nick Serpone*

2.1 Microwave Heating  25
2.2 Some Applications of Microwave Heating  26
2.3 Microwave Chemistry  29
   2.3.1 Microwaves in Organic Syntheses  29
   2.3.2 Microwaves in Polymer Syntheses  30
   2.3.3 Microwaves in Inorganic Syntheses  31
   2.3.4 Microwave Extraction  32
   2.3.5 Microwave Discharge Electrodeless Lamps  32
2.4 Microwave Chemical Reaction Equipment  33
References  36
5.7.3 Other Examples of Continuous Microwave Nanoparticle Synthesis Equipment  94
5.7.4 Microwave Calcination Equipment for the Fabrication of Nanometallic Inks  95
5.7.5 Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticle Using Microwave Liquid Plasma  96
5.7.6 Compendium of Microwave-Assisted Nanoparticle Syntheses  96
References  103

6 Microwave-Assisted Solution Synthesis of Nanomaterials  107
Xianluo Hu and Jimmy C. Yu
6.1 Introduction  107
6.2 Synthesis of ZnO Nanocrystals  110
6.2.1 Synthesis of Colloidal ZnO Nanocrystals Clusters  111
6.2.2 Controlled Growth of Basic and Complex ZnO Nanostructures  113
6.2.3 Synthesis of ZnO Nanoparticles in Benzyl Alcohol  113
6.3 Synthesis of $\alpha$-Fe$_2$O$_3$ Nanostructures  114
6.3.1 $\alpha$-Fe$_2$O$_3$ Hollow Spheres  115
6.3.2 Monodisperse $\alpha$-Fe$_2$O$_3$ Nanocrystals with Continuous Aspect-Ratio Tuning and Precise Shape Control  116
6.3.3 Self-Assembled Hierarchical $\alpha$-Fe$_2$O$_3$ Nanoarchitectures  118
6.4 Element-Based Nanostructures and Nanocomposite  118
6.4.1 Silver Nanostructures  118
6.4.2 Te Nanostructures  122
6.4.3 Selenium/Carbon Colloids  123
6.5 Chalcogenide Nanostructures  125
6.5.1 Cadmium Chalcogenides  125
6.5.2 Lead Chalcogenides  129
6.5.3 Zinc Chalcogenides  131
6.6 Graphene  132
6.7 Summary  135
References  135

7 Precisely Controlled Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles under Microwave Irradiation  145
Zhi Chen, Dai Mochizuki, and Yuji Wada
7.1 Introduction  145
7.1.1 General Introduction—Green Chemistry  145
7.1.2 Microwave Chemistry for the Preparation of Metal Nanoparticles  147
7.2 Precise Control of Single Component under Microwave Irradiation  152
7.2.1 Spheres  152
7.2.1.1 Au Nanoparticles  152
7.2.1.2 Ag Nanoparticles  154
7.2.1.3 Pt Nanoparticles  156
7.2.1.4 Pd, Ru, and Rh Nanoparticles 157
7.2.1.5 Other Transition Metals 158
7.2.2 Nanorods and Nanowires 160
7.2.2.1 Ag Nanorods and Nanowires 160
7.2.2.2 Au, Pt, Ni Nanorods and Nanowires 161
7.2.3 Other Morphologies 162
7.2.3.1 Au 162
7.2.3.2 Ag 163
7.2.3.3 Pt, Pd, Ni, and Co 163
7.3 Precise Control of Multicomponent Structures under Microwave Irradiation 164
7.3.1 Multicomponent Nanoparticles 164
7.3.1.1 Core–Shell Structures 164
7.3.1.2 Alloys 168
7.3.2 Metal Nanoparticles on Supports 170
7.3.2.1 Metal Oxide Supports 170
7.3.2.2 Carbon Material Supports 171
7.3.2.3 Other Supports 176
7.4 An Example of Mass Production Oriented to Application 178
7.5 Conclusion 180
References 180

8 Microwave-Assisted Nonaqueous Routes to Metal Oxide Nanoparticles and Nanostructures 185
Markus Niederberger
8.1 Introduction 185
8.2 Nonaqueous Sol–Gel Chemistry 186
8.3 Polyol Route 189
8.4 Benzyl Alcohol Route 191
8.5 Other Mono-Alcohols 197
8.6 Ionic Liquids 198
8.7 Nonaqueous Microwave Chemistry beyond Metal Oxides 199
8.8 Summary and Outlook 201
References 202

9 Input of Microwaves for Nanocrystal Synthesis and Surface Functionalization Focus on Iron Oxide Nanoparticles 207
Irena Milosevic, Erwann Guenin, Yoann Lalatonne, Farah Benyettou, Caroline de Montferrand, Frederic Geinguenaud, and Laurence Motte
9.1 Introduction 207
9.2 Biomedical Applications of Iron Oxide Nanoparticles 208
9.3 Nanoparticle Synthesis 211
9.3.1 Synthesis in Aqueous Solution 211
9.3.1.1 Coprecipitation Method 211
9.3.1.2 Forced Hydrolysis 211
11 Microwave Plasma Synthesis of Nanoparticles: From Theoretical Background and Experimental Realization to Nanoparticles with Special Properties 271
Dorothée Vinga Szabó

11.1 Introduction 271
11.2 Using Microwave Plasmas for Nanoparticle Synthesis 272
11.2.1 General Comments on Plasmas 272
11.2.2 Considerations in a Microwave Plasma 274
11.2.3 Particle Formation 277
11.2.4 Characterization of Nanoparticles 278
11.3 Experimental Realization of the Microwave Plasma Synthesis 279
11.3.1 Custom-Made Applicators 279
11.3.2 Coated Nanoparticles and Particle Collection 280
11.4 Influence of Experimental Parameters 282
11.4.1 Precursor Selection 284
11.4.2 Influence of Precursor Concentration 287
11.4.3 Interdependence of Microwave Power, Pressure, Temperature, and Gas Velocity 288
11.4.4 Influence of Residence Time in the Plasma on Particle Size 292
11.4.5 Summary of Experimental Parameters 292
11.5 Nanoparticle Properties and Application 294
11.5.1 Ferrimagnetic Nanoparticles 294
11.5.2 Gas-Sensing Nanoparticles 297
11.5.3 Nanoparticles for Anodes in Li-Ion Batteries 299
11.6 Summary 300
References 301

12 Oxidation, Purification and Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes under Microwave Irradiation 311
Davide Garella and Giancarlo Cravotto

12.1 Introduction 311
12.2 Oxidation and Purification 313
12.3 Functionalization 316
12.4 Conclusion 321
References 321

Index 325