# Contents

Notes on Contributors vii

1 Introduction  
*Scott H. Decker and David C. Pyrooz* 1

2 The Logic of Defining Gangs Revisited  
*G. David Curry* 7

3 Little Gang Research, Big Gang Research  
*David C. Pyrooz and Meghan M. Mitchell* 28

4 Documenting Gang Activity: Intelligence Databases  
*C. Ronald Huff and Julie Barrows* 59

5 Gang Membership in a Developmental and Life-Course Perspective  
*Beidi Dong, Chris L. Gibson, and Marvin D. Krohn* 78

6 Neighborhoods and Street Gangs  
*Andrew V. Papachristos and Lorine A. Hughes* 98

7 Gangs and Social Learning Theory: What We Know, What We Need to Know, and Why It Matters  
*L. Thomas Winfree, Jr. and Adrienne Freng* 118

8 Social Psychology of Gangs: An Intergroup Communication Perspective  
*Dajung Woo, Howard Giles, Michael A. Hogg, and Liran Goldman* 136

9 Social Network Analysis and Gangs  
*Michael Sierra-Arevalo and Andrew V. Papachristos* 157

10 Gangs, Guns, and Violence: Synergistic Effects  
*Arna L. Carlock and Alan J. Lizotte* 178

11 Gangs and Drugs: Connections, Divergence, and Culture  
*Mark S. Fleischer* 193

12 Gender, Sexuality, and Gangs: Re-envisioning Diversity  
*Vanessa R. Panfil and Dana Peterson* 208
Contents

13 Joining the Gang: A Process of Supply and Demand 235
James A. Densley

14 Leaving the Gang: A Review and Thoughts on Future Research 257
Dena C. Carson and J. Michael Vecchio

15 Micro-Level Processes of the Gang 276
Jean M. McGloin and Megan E. Collins

16 Street Gangs, Terrorists, Drug Smugglers, and Organized Crime: What’s the Difference? 294
Scott H. Decker and David C. Pyrooz

17 Police Gang Units and Effective Gang Violence Reduction 309
Anthony A. Braga

18 Gangs in Correctional Institutions 328
Shytierra Gaston and Beth M. Huebner

19 Legislative Approaches to Addressing Gangs and Gang-Related Crime 345
Beth Bjerregaard

Finn-Aage Esbensen

21 The OJJDP Comprehensive Gang Strategy: The Comprehensive Gang Model 392
Erika Gebo, Brenda J. Bond, and Krystal S. Campos

22 The Legacy of Malcolm W. Klein 406
Cheryl L. Maxson

23 The Legacy of Irving A. Spergel 424
James C. Howell

24 The Legacy of James F. Short, Jr. 440
Lorine A. Hughes

25 The Legacy of Walter B. Miller 458
Richard K. Moule, Jr.

26 Understanding Gangs in Contemporary Latin America 478
Dennis Rodgers and Adam Baird

27 Understanding European Gangs 503
Frank van Gemert and Frank M. Weerman

28 European Responses to Gangs 520
Rob Ralphs and Hannah Smithson

29 Gangs in African, Asian, and Australian Settings 538
Angela Higginson and Kathryn Benier

Author Index 558
Subject Index 572