# CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Figures and Tables</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreword</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dedication</td>
<td>xvii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgments</td>
<td>ixx</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Editors</td>
<td>xxiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Contributors</td>
<td>xxvii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PART ONE: INTRODUCTION TO METHODS FOR COMMUNITY-BASED PARTICIPATORY RESEARCH FOR HEALTH**

1. **Introduction to Methods for CBPR for Health**
   - Barbara A. Israel, Eugenia Eng, Amy J. Schulz, Edith A. Parker

**PART TWO: PARTNERSHIP FORMATION AND MAINTENANCE**

2. **Developing and Maintaining Partnerships with Communities**
   - Bonnie Duran, Nina Wallerstein, Magdalena M. Avila, Lorenda Belone, Meredith Minkler, Kevin Foley

3. **Strategies and Techniques for Effective Group Process in CBPR Partnerships**
   - Adam B. Becker, Barbara A. Israel, Jeanette Gustat, Angela G. Reyes, Alex J. Allen III
4. Infrastructure for Equitable Decision Making in Research
   Michael Yonas, Robert Aronson, Nettie Coad, Eugenia Eng,
   Regina Petteway, Jennifer Schaal, Lucille Webb

PART THREE: COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT AND DIAGNOSIS

5. Insiders and Outsiders Assess Who Is “The Community”:
   Participant Observation, Key Informant Interview, Focus Group
   Interview, and Community Forum
   Eugenia Eng, Karen Strazza, Scott D. Rhodes, Derek Griffith,
   Kate Shirah, Elvira Mebane

6. Using Ethnography in Participatory Community Assessment
   Jean J. Schensul, Marlene J. Berg, Saritha Nair

PART FOUR: DEFINE THE ISSUE, DESIGN AND CONDUCT
THE RESEARCH

7. Community-Based Participation in Survey Design and
   Implementation: The Healthy Environments Partnership Survey
   Amy J. Schulz, Shannon N. Zenk, Srimathi Kannan,
   Barbara A. Israel, Carmen Stokes

8. Using a CBPR Approach to Develop an Interviewer
   Training Manual with Members of the Apsáalooke Nation
   Suzanne Christopher, Linda Burhansstipanov, Alma Knows
   His Gun McCormick, Vanessa Watts Simonds

9. The Application of Focus Group Methodologies to CBPR
   Edith C. Kieffer, Yamir Salabarría-Peña, Angela M. Odoms-Young,
   Sharla K. Willis, Gloria Palmisano, J. Ricardo Guzmán

10. Development, Evolution, and Implementation of a Food
    Environment Audit for Diverse Neighborhoods
    Shannon N. Zenk, Amy J. Schulz, Betty T. Izumi, Sharon Sand,
    Murlisa Lockett, Angela Odoms-Young
11. CBPR and Ethnography: The Perfect Union 305
   Nicole S. Berry, Chris McQuiston, Emilio A. Parrado,
   Julio César Olmos-Múñiz

12. What’s with the Wheezing?: Methods Used by the Seattle-King
    County Healthy Homes Project to Assess Exposure to Indoor
    Asthma Triggers 335
   James Krieger, Carol A. Allen, Tim K. Takaro

PART FIVE: DOCUMENTATION AND EVALUATION OF
PARTNERSHIPS 365

13. Documentation and Evaluation of CBPR Partnerships:
    The Use of In-Depth Interviews and
    Closed-Ended Questionnaires 369
   Barbara A. Israel, Paula M. Lantz, Robert J. McGranaghan,
   J. Ricardo Guzmán, Richard Lichtenstein, Zachary Rowe

PART SIX: FEEDBACK, INTERPRETATION, DISSEMINATION,
AND APPLICATION OF RESULTS 399

14. Developing and Implementing Guidelines for
    Dissemination: The Experience of the Community
    Action Against Asthma Partnership 405
   Edith A. Parker, Thomas G. Robins, Barbara A. Israel,
   Wilma Brakefield-Caldwell, Katherine K. Edgren,
   Ashley O’Toole, Donele Wilkins, Stuart Batterman,
   Toby Lewis

15. Collaborative Data Collection, Interpretation, and
    Action Planning in a Rural African American Community:
    Men on the Move 435
   Elizabeth A. Baker, Freda Motton, Ellen Barnidge, Frank Rose III

16. Collaborative Mapping for Health Equity:
    Making Place Visible 463
   Jason Corburn, Anna Yun Lee, Nehanda Imara, Samara Swanston
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Photovoice as a CBPR Method: A Case Study with African American Breast Cancer Survivors in Rural Eastern North Carolina</td>
<td>Ellen D. S. López, Naomi Robinson, Eugenia Eng</td>
<td>489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Methods for Community-Based Participatory Policy Work to Improve Food Environments in New York City</td>
<td>Emma Tsui, Milyoung Cho, Nicholas Freudenberg</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Citizens, Science, and Data Judo: Leveraging Secondary Data Analysis to Build a Community-Academic Collaborative for Environmental Justice in Southern California</td>
<td>Rachel Morello-Frosch, Manuel Pastor, James Sadd, Michele Prichard, Martha Matsuoka</td>
<td>547</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**APPENDIXES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appendix</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Instructions for Conducting a Force Field Analysis</td>
<td>Adam B. Becker, Barbara A. Israel, Alex J. Allen III</td>
<td>581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Full Value Contract</td>
<td>Michael Yonas, Robert Aronson, Nettie Coad, Eugenia Eng, Regina Petteway, Jennifer Schaal, Lucille Webb</td>
<td>585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Collaborative Revised Bylaws: Adopted/Amended: (Month, Day, Year)</td>
<td>Michael Yonas, Robert Aronson, Nettie Coad, Eugenia Eng, Regina Petteway, Jennifer Schaal, Lucille Webb</td>
<td>589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Community Member Key Informant Interview Guide</td>
<td>Eugenia Eng, Karen Strazza, Scott D. Rhodes, Derek M. Griffith, Kate Shirah, Elvira Mebane</td>
<td>601</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>Selected Healthy Environments Partnership Measures by Survey Categories, Indicating Source of Identification for Inclusion and Scale Items</td>
<td>Amy J. Schulz, Shannon Zenk, Srimathi Kannan, Barbara A. Israel, Carmen Stokes</td>
<td>605</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F. Promoting Healthy Lifestyles Among Women: Focus Group Summary Analysis Form: Eastside and Southwest Detroit—Procedures and Example Questions 613
   Edith C. Kieffer, Yamir Salabarría-Peña, Angela M. Odoms-Young, Sharla K. Willis, Gloria Palmisano, J. Ricardo Guzmán

G. Field Notes Guide 619
   Nicole S. Berry, Chris McQuiston, Emilio A. Parrado, Julio César Olmos-Muñiz

   Barbara A. Israel, Paula M. Lantz, Robert J. McGranaghan, J. Ricardo Guzmán

   Barbara A. Israel, Paula M. Lantz, Robert J. McGranaghan, J. Ricardo Guzmán, Richard Lichtenstein, Zachary Rowe

   Edith A. Parker, Thomas G. Robins, Barbara A. Israel, Wilma Brakefield-Caldwell, Katherine K. Edgren, Donele J. Wilkins

K. Inspirational Images Project: Fact Sheet and Informed Consent Form for Study Participants 645
   Ellen D. S. López, Naomi Robinson, Eugenia Eng

L. Inspirational Images Project: Informed Consent Form for Adults Who May Appear in Photographs 651
   Ellen D. S. López, Naomi Robinson
M. Southern California Environmental Justice Collaborative: Partnership Agreed-Upon Mechanism for Deciding on Research Activities 655

Communities for a Better Environment, Liberty Hill Foundation, and the Research Team

Index 659