## Index

Abolishing the Diversity of Opinions Act (1539) 62–3

**Acts of Parliament**
- Act Abolishing Diversity of Opinions (1539) 62–3
- Act Against Pulling Down of Towns (1489) 9
- Act Against Wearing Costly Apparel (1510) 6–8
- Act for the Government of Wales (1536) 42–4
- Act for the King of England to be King of Ireland (1542) 44–5
- Act in Restraint of Appeals (1533) 4
- Act of Settlement (1701) 250–2
- Act Settlement on Richard III and his Descendants (1484) 28–9
- Act of Supremacy (1534) 49
- Bill of Rights (1689) 245–8
- Conventicle Act (1664) 210
- Corporation Act (1661) 211
- Licensing Act (1662) 223
- Militia Act (1661) 213, 214
- Poor Relief Act (1598) 131–3
- Punishment of Vagabonds Act (1572) 131
- Setting the Poor to Work Act (1576) 131
- Statute of Artificers (1563) 131
- Test Acts (1673, 1678) 211–12, 217, 232
- Toleration Act (1689) 249–50, 256, 275
- Triennial Act (1694) 260–1
- Uniformity Acts (1549, 1662) 65, 68, 210, 214

**Acts and Monuments/Book of Martyrs (Foxe)** 54, 63, 71–3

Addison, Joseph 268–70
Adrian IV, Pope 44

**Agreement of the People (Levellers)** 186–8, 196

agriculture
foreigners’ views of 18, 19
yeomen 4–5
alehouses 127–8, 130

Allen, William
on Fr. Filby’s martyrdom 90–2

Anabaptists 61, 193–6
Anglica Historia (Vergil) 32–3
Anne (Stuart) 236, 242
Act of Settlement 250–2
character of 259
Whig pressure 259–60

“Answer to Fifteen Articles of Devon Rebels” (Cranmer) 65–8

Areopagitica (Milton) 194

aristocracy and elite
gentlemen 4
Great Chain of Being 2–5
Putney Debates 189–91

Armada see under Spain
Ashton, Sir Arthur 183
Aske, Robert 61, 62
Askew, Anne, “Sum of My Examination Before the King’s Council” 63–5, 70

Astell, Mary,
“Reflections on Marriage” 277–8
A Serious Proposal to the Ladies 277
Index

Babington, Anthony 84
Bacon, Francis, *History of the Reign of King Henry VII* 33–4
Balcanquhall, Walter
  *Concerning the Late Tumults in Scotland* 171–2
Balcarres, earl of (Colin Lindsey), “A Brief Account of the State of Scotland” 252–3
Bale, Johan 63
  *The Vocacyon of 70*
Barlow, William, on James I and Puritans 142–3
Bastwick, John 158–9
Baxter, Richard 208
  on Royalists and Parliamentarians 177, 179
Beckwith, John 123
Berkeley, Sir Robert 159–60
Berry, Dorothy 116
Bilney, Thomas 38, 53–4
Birch, Colonel John 244
Bishops’ Wars 160–1
  Covenanters meet Charles I 172–5
  Lucy Hutchinson on 175–6
Blackburn Hundred 113–14
Blenheim, battle of 262
Boleyn, Anne 49
  letter from Henry 55
Bolingbroke, Lord (Henry St John) 267–8
Book of Common Prayer 214
  initial reaction against 65–8, 69, 93
  Scots Covenanters and 160, 171–2, 186
  support for 179
Boscawen, Hugh 242
Boteler, Major-General William 202
Bothwell, earl of (James Stewart) 83
Bradbury, Thomas 266
Bradshaw, John 192
Bramston, Sir John, on the reign of James II 229–32
Breda, Declaration of (Charles II) 208–10
  “A Brief Account of the State of Scotland” (earl of Balcarres) 252–3
Bristol 200, 201–3
British Empire 78–80, 274
Buckingham, duke of (George Villiers)
  Charles I’s marriage and 148
  Commons worries about 151, 153
  La Rochelle campaign 153–5
  relationship with Charles I 151
  Rye House Plot 229
  “Upon the Duke’s Death” 156–7
Bunyan, John, *Pilgrim’s Progress* 214–17
Burgess, Dr. Daniel 266
Burghley, earl of (William Cecil) 90, 110
Burnam, Robert 118
Burton, Henry 158–9
  *A Divine Tragedie Lately Acted…. 147–8*
Cambell, William 85, 87
Campbell, John, earl of Loudoun 173
Campeggio, Lorenzo, Cardinal
  on Henry VIII’s annulment 55–7
Carew, Sir Nicholas 221
Carey, Henry 87
Carter, Anne 115–16
Catesby, Roger 138
Cathar heresy 93–4
Catherine of Aragon
  Henry VIII divorces 49, 55
  marriage to Henry VIII 56
Catherine of Braganza (James II’s queen) 217, 221
Cavalier Code 210–11, 211
  Nonconformists and 214
Cecil, William (Lord Burghley) 90
  “Character of a She-Puritan” (Earle) 145
  charity and the monasteries 60–2
  charivaris 112
Charles I (Stuart) 263
  Buckingham and 151, 156–7
  “Concerning Lawful Sports to be Used” 145–6, 147
  divine right and absolutism 141–2
  on government 165–7
  Ireland and 175–6
  marriage to Henrietta Maria 153, 154
  Pacification of Berwick 172–5
  Parliament and 155–6, 158, 160–7
  Prayer Book crisis 171–2
  refuses to plead at trial 192–3
Charles II (Stuart)
  Breda Declaration 208–10
  court and country factions 212–14
  death of 229, 230
  Declaration of Indulgence 208
  dismisses Parliament 217, 228
  Exclusion Crisis 219–21, 223
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>illegitimate son, Monmouth 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Popish Plot 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restoration 255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles VIII of France 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronicle of the Abbey of Croyland (Ingulph) 25–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church of England</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Act Abolishing Diversity of Opinions 62–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clergy 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devon and Cornwall rebels against 65–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth re-establishes 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry VIII takes charge of 41–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monarch’s authority over 59–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the “Reformation Parliament” 57–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restoration and 210–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sacheverell trial 262–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trial of Seven Bishops 233–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Book of Common Prayer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Churchill, John see Marlborough, duke of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Churchill, Sarah see Marlborough, duchess of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Wars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishops’ Wars 172–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles I’s trial 192–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impact of 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>military campaigns 180–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royalists and Parliamentarians 177, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>settlement proposals 184–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clapham, John, on Elizabeth I 103–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarendon Code see Cavalier Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarges, Sir Thomas 244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarke, William 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarkson, Laurence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Lost Sheep Found 199–200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cod, Thomas 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coke, Sir Edward 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colchester, Essex 52–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colet, John, Convocation Sermon 51–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collier, Joseph 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communes, Philippe de, Memoirs 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community, crime and 111, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Conduct of the Allies (Swift) 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conventicle Act (1664) 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, Anthony Ashley see Shaftesbury, earl of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coppe, Abiezer 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Fiery Flying Roll 198–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornish Rebellion 117–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporation Act (1661) 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Council of the North Regulations 27–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cowper, William 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>craftsmen and guilds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norwich shoemakers 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>town corporation 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cranmer, Thomas, Archbishop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Answer to Fifteen Articles of Devon Rebels” 65–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Book of Common Prayer 65–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crime and disorder 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capital punishment 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>charivaris 112, 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferneseede’s murder 121–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPs on local events 127–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in London 110–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>against the Mills family 111, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reformation of Manners movement 271–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on rogues and vagabonds 128–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>threats to police 109–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croke, Sir George 159–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cromwell, Oliver, on military campaigns 181–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cromwell, Thomas, Bishop 5, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dissolution of the monasteries 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland and 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>king’s imperium 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crowhurst, John 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crowley, Robert, The Way to Wealth 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dammarree, Daniel 265–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Danby, earl of (Thomas Osborne) 212–14, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darnley, Lord Henry 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>De Republica Anglorum (Smith) 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Declarations of Indulgence 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decree against “riots, excesses and misgovernings” (Star Chamber) 24–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dering, Sir Edward 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devereux, Robert see Essex, earl of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D’Ewes, Sir Simonds 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Dialogue between Pole and Lupset (Starkey) 14–15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diggers, Winstanley writes to Cromwell 197–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Discourse upon Wenches” (Steele) 271–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Discoverie of Witchcraft (Scot) 125–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Discription of the Severall Sorts of Anabaptists 195</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Dissenters
attack on Ludlow meeting house 256–8
Bunyan’s imprisonment 214
Toleration Act 249–50
see also Presbyterians; Quakers; Roman Catholics
Dorye, Thomas 118
Drake, Sir Francis 80, 85, 86
Drogheda, siege of 183–4
Dudley, John, duke of Northumberland 68, 84
Dudley, Robert, earl of Leicester 87
Durfey, Thomas 227

Earle, John, “Character of a She-Puritan” 145
Edgehill, battle of 179, 180
Edward III (Plantagenet) 155, 156
Edward IV (York) 22
de Commines on 27
death of 28, 29
decree against riots 24–5
Ingulph on 25–6
religion and 68
Edward V (York) 28
Edward VI (Tudor), Act of Uniformity 65
Edwards, Thomas, Grangraena 193–4, 196
Effingham, Charles Lord Howard 87
Elizabeth I (Tudor)
achievements of 78
appearance of 100–1
Clapham on 103–4
“Golden Speech” of 101–2
Grindal on prophesying 94–6
Injunctions 74
Mary I and 74
Mary, Queen of Scots and 83–4, 85
monarchy of 138
Naunton on 104–5
Parliament and 139
Puritans and 92
reports from Ireland 80–3
Tilbury speech 89–90
Elizabeth, Princess (James I’s daughter) 148, 251
Elizabeth of York (Henry VII’s queen) 31, 32–3
enclosure riots 116–17
English borderlands 27–8
“Ephemeris” (Lambarde) 127–8
Erasmus, Desiderius 74
Essay Concerning Human Understanding (Locke) 275
Essex, earl of (Robert Devereux)
Book of Parks 105
Edgehill 180
Elizabeth’s favour and 104
reports on Ireland 81–3
Evelyn, John 236
on the Glorious Revolution 241–3
Exclusion Crisis 219–21, 223

The Fable of the Bees (Mandeville) 273
Fairfax, Lord Thomas 184–6, 188
Fawkes, Guy 138
Felton, John 156
Ferdinand of Spain 34
Ferneseede, Margaret 121–2
Field, John, First Admonition to the Parliament 92–3
Fiennes, Celia 266–7
A Fiery Flying Roll (Coppe) 198–9
Filby, Fr. William 90–2
Filmer, Robert, Patriarcha 141–2
Fitz-Williams, Sir William 87
Fleetwood, William, on London crime 110–11
Flower, Philippa, witchcraft trial 124–5
Foley, Paul 223
food 17
Maldon Riot 115–16
price of 114–15
Foxe, John, Acts and Monuments/Book of Martyrs 54, 63, 71–3
France
Nine Years’ War 254, 259
Treaty of Dover 211
Frederick, Elector Palantine 148
Frederick III, elector of Brandenburg 260
Froepart, Sir Andrew 269
Frobisher, Martin 99
Gape, John 261
Gay, Anne 123, 124
Gerrard, Sir Gilbert 223
Gibraltar 262
Gilbert, Sir Humphrey, *A New Passage to Cataia* 78–9
Giustiniani, Sebastian, report on Wolsey 37–8
Globe Theatre 96
Glorious Revolution 208
  constitutional monarchy 245–8
  effects of 241
  William III invades 236, 237
Godfrey, Sir Edmund Berry 224, 230
  murder of 217–19
Godfrey, Thomas 127
Godolphin, Lord Sidney 259, 262
Goldsmith, Sarah 201
Grangraena (Edwards) 193–4, 196
Gregory XIII, Pope 91
Grey, Lord Henry 25
Grindal, Edmund, Archbishop, on prophesyings 94–6
Gunpowder Plot 150, 152
Hakluyt, Richard 88
Hall, Edward, *Chronicle* 22, 23, 30–1, 57–9
Hampden, John 159–60
Hampden, Richard 243–4
Hampton Court 38, 99
Hamson, Robert 24
Harcourt, Sir Simon 263, 265
Hargreaves, Lawrence 114
Harley, Edward 208
Harley, Sir Robert, “Character of a Puritan” 144–5
Harris, Benjamin 226–7
Harrison, William, *Description of England* 128
Harvey, Justice Sir Francis 114–15
Hatton, Sir Christopher 104
Hawkins, Sir John 85, 87
  privateering raids 80
health and disease, medical care 60–2
Henrietta Maria (Charles I's queen) 153, 154, 221
Henry, Prince (Henry VII's son) 33
Henry III of France 138
Henry IV of France 138
Henry IV (Lancaster) 24
Henry VI (Lancaster) 24
Henry VII (Tudor) 22
  Bacon on reign of 33–4
  Bosworth battle speech 30–1
  reign of 32–3
  Richard III's proclamation against 29–30
Henry VIII (Tudor) 22
  break with Roman Church 55–7
  *Defense of the Seven Sacraments* 55
  divorces Catherine 49
  government of 41
  as head of Church 49, 59–60
  Ireland and 44–6
  King's Great Matter 39–40
  letter to Anne Boleyn 55
  traditional religion and 62–3
  Wolsey and 37, 39–40
Hext, Edward, on rogues and vagabonds 128–30
holidays and festivals
  Answer of the Ordinaries 59–60
  shoemakers on 13
Holloway, Justice 234–5
Holmes, George
  on the Siege of Londonderry 253–4
Hungerford, Sir George 220–1
Hus, Jan 61
Hutchinson, Colonel John 176
Hutchinson, Lucy, on Scots and Irish 175–6
  *Impartial Protestant Mercury* (newspaper) 227
  Indulgence, Declaration of 232–3
  Ingulph, Chronicle of the Abbey of Croyland 25–6
Ireland
  Charles I 175–6
  Elizabeth and 105
  English sovereignty over 44–5
  Jacobite violence 253–4
  Lucy Hutchinson on 175–6
  Mary's Counter-reformation 70
  O'Neall rebellion 81
  Rebellion 185
  reports to Elizabeth 80–3
  “State of Ireland and Plan for its Reformation” 44
  Submission of Two Ulster Chiefs 45–6
Ireton, Henry 185
Putney Debates 188–91
Ironside, Dr Gilbert 256

James Francis Edward, Prince (James II’s son) 244
birth of 236
recognized by Louis XIV 250–1

James II (Stuart)
Bramston on reign of 229–32
Catholicism of 217
dearth of 250
Declaration of Indulgence 208, 232–3
dethroned 243–5, 246, 252–3
Exclusion Crisis 219–21, 223, 228
fall of 231–2
Irish Jacobite 253–4
support for 242
tries seven bishops 233–6

James IV of Scotland 33
James VI of Scotland, I of England (Stuart)
the Armada and 89
Basilikon Doron 143
debate about son’s marriage 148–50
Trew Law of Free Monarchies 137–9
Weldon on 139–40
Janeway, Richard 227

Kett’s (Robert) Rising 117–19
Kightley, Captain Edward, on
Edgehill 180
Killigrew, Henry 261
The King of England to be King of Ireland,
Act for 44–5

kings and monarchy
Charles I on government 165–7
Church and 142–3
constitutional monarchy 245–8
discomforts over Revolution 242–3
divine right 137–8, 141–2
Elizabeth I 99–105
Henry takes charge of Church 41–2
James I’s Trew Law of Free
Monarchies 137–9
Parliament on 138–9
Petition of Right 155–6
transition from Stuart to
Hanover 250–2

La Rochelle campaign 153–4
labour 5, 17
Lambarde, William
“Ephemeris” 127–8
Lancashire Quarter Sessions 113
land and landowners
Act Against Pulling Down of Towns 9
Diggers and 197–8
and monied trade 267–8
Latimer, Bishop Hugh, burning of 71–3
Laud, Archbishop William, punishes
Puritans 158–9
The Law of Freedom (Winstanley) 197
Lawrence, Henry 203
laws and policing, More’s Utopia on 10–13
Leicester, earl of (Robert Dudley) 87

leisure
Charles I on sports 145–6, 147
London life 270–2
morris dancing 128
Puritan disapproval of 145
Leslie, John, earl of Rothes 173
L’Estrange, Roger 222
A Letter Concerning Toleration
(Locke) 265, 275–7
A Letter to a Friend in the Country
(Shaftesbury) 213–14, 224

Levellers
Agreement of the People 186–8, 196
Diggers and 197, 199
women 196
Licensing Act (1662) 223
Lilburne, John, Second Part of England’s
New Chains Discovered 196

Locke, John
Essay Concerning Human
Understanding 275
A Letter Concerning Toleration 265,
275–7
The Reasonableness of Christianity 275
Two Treatises on Government 275

Lollards, Pykas confesses 52–4
London
crime and disorder in 110–11
Mission on 270–1
Platter on 97–9
Trevisan on 18–19
von Wedel on 19
Londonderry, siege of 253–4
*The Lost Sheep Found* (Clarkson) 199–200
Loudoun, earl of (John Campbell) 173
Louis XI of France 34
Louis XII of France 34
Louis XIV of France 211, 237
recognizes “James III” 250–1
Loveday, Richard 124
*Loyal Protestant and True Domestick Intelligence* (newspaper) 227–8
Loyal Protestants Association 226
Ludlow meeting house 256–8, 265
Lupset, Thomas 14–15
Luther, Martin and Lutheranism 61
*Babylonian Captivity of the Church* 55
Henry VIII and 57–8
Luttrell, Narcissus, on the Popish Plot 217–19
Ludlow meeting house 256–8, 265
Lupset, Thomas 14–15
Luther, Martin and Lutheranism 61
*Babylonian Captivity of the Church* 55
Henry VIII and 57–8
Luttrell, Narcissus, on the Popish Plot 217–19

Machiavelli, Niccolo 5
Magna Carta 26
Maldon Riot 115–16
Mandeville, Bernard, *The Fable of the Bees* 273
Marlborough, duchess of (Sarah Churchill) 259
election influence 260–1
Marlborough, duke of (John Churchill), military victories 262
marriage
apprentices and 17
Astell on 277–8
Marston Moor, battle of 181
Martyn, Roger 74
“The State of Melford Church” 50–1
Mary, Queen of Scots 78, 138
Catholic plots and 84
Elizabeth’s hesitation over 83–4
execution of 85
Mary I (Tudor)
Counter-reformation of 69–70
Elizabeth and 74
religious persecution 68, 71–3, 90
Mary II (Stuart) 232, 236
accession of 244, 245, 248
death of 251
Maynard, John 244
Mead, Joseph 151–3
Melford, Suffolk 50–1
Meteren, Emanuel van, *The Miraculous Victory* 88
Mildmay, Sir Anthony 117
military services 247
Militia Act (1661) 213, 214
Mills, Thomas and Agnes 111, 113
Milton, John, *Areopagitica* 194
*The Miraculous Victory* (van Meteren) 88
Mission, Francis Maximilian, view of London 270–1
monasteries, dissolution of Maximiilian, view of London 270–1
monasteries, dissolution of, Pontefract Articles 60–2
Monck, General George 208–9
Monmouth, James, duke of (Charles II’s son) 220, 225, 228
Rye House Plot 229, 230
Montagu, Ralph 221, 223
Montague, Sir John 263
More, Sir George 150
More, Sir Thomas 58
*Utopia* 10–13
Naunton, Sir Robert, *Fragmenta Regalia* 104–5
Nayler, James 200, 201–3
Netherlands 89
Neville, Charles, earl of Wesmorland 84
*A New Passage to Cataia* (Gilbert) 78–9
newsletters 80, 223–6
newspapers, Whigs versus Tories 226–8
Newton, Isaac, *Optiks* 275
Nine Years’ War 254
Nineteen Propositions 163–5
Nonconformists see Dissenters
Northumberland, duke of (John Dudley) 68, 84
Nottingham, earl of (Heneage Finch) 243
Noy, William, Attorney General 114

Oates, Titus 217
O’Donnell, Manus 45–6
O’Neill, Conn 46
O’Neill, Hugh, earl of Tyrone 105
*Optiks* (Newton) 275
Osborne, Thomas, earl of Danby 212–14
Index

Oudenarde, battle of 262
Overton, Richard 196

Paget, William 64
pamphleteering 271
rise of 193–4
Parkyn, Robert, “Narrative of the
Reformation” 68–70, 71
Parliament
Bill of Rights 245–8
Buckingham and 157
Cavalier 210–11
Charles I and 160–7
Charles II dissolves 217
Civil Wars and 177, 179
on dethroned James II 243–5
elections 260–1
Elizabeth I and 101–2
Exclusion Crisis 219–21, 223
the Grand Remonstrance 160–3
Long 161, 173
Nineteen Propositions and
answer 162–7
Petition of Right 155–6
Puritans admonish 92–3
the “Reformation Parliament” 57–9
on rights of kings 138–9
against royal Catholic marriage 148–50
Rump 185, 192
settlement of Civil War 184–6
Short 173
trial of Charles I 192–3
Whig and Tory rivalry 219–29
see also Acts of Parliament
Parr, Catherine 63
Patriarcha (Filmer) 141–2
Pelham, Sir William 125
Pelsant, Walter 127
Perkins/Parkyns, Sir William 254, 255–6
Pety, Maximilian 186, 189
Pety, Sir William, “That the Power and
Wealth of England Hath
Increased” 273–4
Phelips, Sir Robert 150
Pierson, Margery 124
Pilgrimage of Grace 42, 61, 62, 118
Pilgrim’s Progress (Bunyan) 214–17
Plantagenet, Edward, earl of Warwick
(Edward IV’s nephew) 32, 36
Plantagenet, Richard, duke of York 24
Platter, Thomas, on London, the Theatre,
and the Court 97–9
Pole, Cardinal Reginald 5, 70
Starkey on 14–15
Pole, John de la, earl of Lincoln 27–8
Pole, Richard de la 17
Pollexfen, Henry 245
Pontefract Articles 60–2
Poor Relief Act (1598) 131–3
Popish Plot 217–19
Port Mahon, Minorca 262
poverty 123–4
landlords 119
Poor Relief Act 131–3
see also food
Presbyterians
Anabaptists and 194
Covenanters meet Charles I 172–5
after Glorious Revolution 252–3
Irish colonists 175
Ludlow meeting attacked 256–8
Prayer Book crisis 160–1, 171–5
Restoration and 210
Pride, Colonel Thomas 192
Prince, Thomas 196
property
monied interest 267–70
rights of 190–1
The Protestant (Domestick) Intelligence
(newspaper) 226–7
Prynne, William 158–9
Pulling Down of Towns, Act Against 9
Punishment of Vagabonds Act 131
Puritans
Admonition to Parliament 92–3
Baxter on the Civil War 177, 179
described by Whitgift 93–4
disapproval of leisure activities 145–8
James I meets 142–3
punishment of 158–9
views of 144–5
Putney Debates 188–91
Pykas, John, confession of heresy 52–4
Quakers (Society of Friends)
Nayler’s reenactment 200, 201–3
| women going “naked” as a sign | 200, 201 |
| Quarles, Francis, *The Shepherds Oracles* | 178 |
| Rainsborough, Colonel Thomas, Putney Debates | 188–91 |
| Raleigh, Sir Walter, Elizabeth I’s favor and | 104 |
| Ramillies, battle of | 262 |
| Ranters | 198–200 |
| *The Reasonableness of Christianity* (Locke) | 275 |
| rebellions and riots against the Book of Common Prayer | 65–8, 160, 171–2 |
| Catholics plots against Elizabeth | 83–4 |
| Irish | 185 |
| Jacobite risings | 253–5 |
| Kett’s Rebellion | 117–19 |
| Maldon Riot | 115–16 |
| Monmouth’s rebellion | 230 |
| Northern Earls | 118 |
| Northern Rising (1569) | 84 |
| over enclosure | 116–17 |
| Prayer Book crisis | 171–5 |
| threatening note | 109–10 |
| Redhead, John | 118 |
| Reflections on Marriage (Astell) | 277–8 |
| Reformation | 49 |
| Colet’s criticism of Church | 51–2 |
| Pykäs’s heresy | 52–4 |
| *A Remedy for Sedition* (Morison) | 5–6 |
| Restraint of Appeals, Act in | 41 |
| Reynolds, John | 143 |
| Richard II (Plantagenet) | 24 |
| Richard III (York) | 22 |
| Act Settling the Crown | 28–9 |
| control of borderlands | 27–8 |
| Henry VII’s speech on | 30–1 |
| Proclamation against Henry (Tudor) | 29–30 |
| Ridley, Bishop Nicholas, burning of | 71–3 |
| Ridolfi, Robert | 84 |
| rights and civil society |  |
| Bill of Rights (1689) | 245–8 |
| Putney Debates | 189–91 |
| Roman Catholics |  |
| banned from monarchy | 248 |
| Charles I and the Irish | 175–6 |
| Charles I’s marriage and | 148–50 |
| Colet’s criticism of Church | 51–2 |
| Exclusion Crisis | 219–21, 223 |
| First Test Act | 211–12 |
| Gunpowder Plot | 150 |
| James II and | 229–33 |
| Mary, Queen of Scots and | 83–4 |
| news reports of | 24 |
| persecution of | 90–2, 164 |
| Popish Plot | 217–19 |
| Toleration Act | 249–50 |
| Ros, Lord Henry | 125 |
| Rothes, earl of (John Leslie) | 173 |
| Rous, John | 153–5, 228–9 |
| Royal Exchange | 267–70 |
| Royal Society for the Improvement of Natural Knowledge | 274 |
| Rudyerd, Sir Benjamin | 148 |
| Rug, Robert | 118 |
| Rupert of the Rhine, Prince | 184 |
| Rushworth, John | 149 |
| Rutland, earl of (Francis Manners) | 125 |
| Rye House Plot | 230 |
| Sacheverell, Dr Henry | 275 |
| trial of | 262–6 |
| Sackville, Sir Edward | 150 |
| St Albans election dispute | 260–1 |
| St John, Henry, Viscount Bolingbroke | 268 |
| Salvetti, Amerigo | 151 |
| Salviati, Jacobo, Cardinal | 56–7 |
| Sancroft, William, Archbishop | 233–6, 242 |
| Scot, Reginald, *The Discoverie of Witchcraft* | 125–6 |
| Scotland |  |
| Bishops’ Wars | 160–1, 175–6 |
| Grand Remonstrance | 161–3 |
| James VII’s dethronement | 252–3 |
| Prayer Book crisis | 160, 171–5 |
| Second Part of England’s New Chains Discovered (Lilburne) | 196 |
| Setting the Poor to Work Act | 131 |
| Settlement, Act of (1701) | 250–2 |
| Settling the Crown on Richard III and his Descendants Act | 28–9 |
| Seymour, Edward, duke of Somerset | 65, 68 |
| Seymour, Henry | 87 |
Shaftesbury, earl of (Anthony Ashley Cooper), *A Letter to a Friend in the Country* 213–14, 224

Shakespeare, William, *Merchant of Venice* 96–7

Sherlock, William 254

concerning French invasion 255

Sidney, Sir Henry, on Ireland 80–1

Simnel, Lambert 35

Six Articles, Act of 62–3

Skelton, John, “Why come Ye Not to Court?” 38–9

Skippon, Major-General Philip 201–2

slavery 274

Smith, Sir Thomas, *De Republica Anglorum* 2

social order

common people 14–15

extravagant clothing and 6–8

Great Chain of Being 2–5

Society of Friends see Quakers

Somerset (county) JP’s report 128–30

Somerset, duke of (Edward Seymour) 65, 68

Sophia, Princess (Hanover) 251

Spain

the Armada 85, 87–90, 152

on Hawkins and Drake 80

possible English marriages 148–50

Speareman, Anne 116

*The Spectator* magazine

Addison on the Royal Exchange 268–70

Steele on London wenches 271–2

Sprat, Dr. Thomas 227

Stanhope, Lt.-General James 262

Star Chamber

Decree against “riots, excesses and misgovernings” 24–5

Wolsey’s report on 37

Starkey, Thomas, *A Dialogue between Pole and Lupset* 14–15

“State of Ireland and Plan for its Reformation” (1515 report) 44

“The State of Melford Church” (Martyn) 50–1

Statute of Artificers 131

Statutes, see Acts of Parliament

Stebbing, William 123

Stedde, William 118

Steele, Sir Richard 269

“Discourse upon Wenches” 271–2

Stubbes, Katherine 119–21

Stubbes, Phillip 119–21

Sturgion, Elizabeth 116

Submission of Two Ulster Chiefs (1541) 45–6

Sunderland, earl of (Charles Spencer) 259

Supremacy, Act of 49

Swift, Jonathan, *The Conduct of the Allies* 262

Taaffe, Fr. Peter 184

taxation

constitutional monarchy 247

poverty and 132, 133

Ship Money 159–60

Test Acts 208, 214, 217

“That the Power and Wealth of England Hath Increased” (Petty) 273–4

theater

Elizabethan 96–9

Platter’s view of 98–9

Puritans denounce 158

Thirty-Nine Articles 92

Thomson, Nathaniel 225

Throckmorton, Francis 84

Toleration Act 249–50, 275

Sacheverell trial 263

Tonge, Israel 217

Tories

establishment of 220

Exclusion Crisis 220–1, 223

Glorious Revolution 236

news of 223–8

Rye House Plot 228–9

Saxon view of 260
towns and cities

Act Against Pulling Down of Towns 9

corporations 211

gentry view of 266–7

trade 18

London commerce 98

monied interest from 267–70

Tredenham, Sir Joseph 244


*Trew Law of Free Monarchies* (James VI and I) 137–9

Triennial Act (1694) 260–1
Tudor, Margaret (Henry VII’s daughter) 33
Tudor, Owen 29–30
Tunbridge Wells 266–7
Two Treatises on Government (Locke) 275
Tyndale, William 61
Tyrone, earl of (Hugh O’Neill) 105

Uniformity Acts 65, 68, 210, 214
Utopia (More) 10–13

Vaughan, John 127
Vergil, Polydore, Anglica Historia 32–3
Verney, Sir Edmund 177
Villiers, George see Buckingham, duke of
The Vocacyon of Johan Bale 70

Wales 78
   Act for the Government of 42–4
   Walton, Colonel Valentine 182
Walwyn, William 196
Warbeck, Perkin
   declaration as “Richard IV” 35
   trial and execution of 35–7
Ward, Samuel, “The Double Deliverance” 152
Warden, Edmund 118
Wars of the Roses 22
   Henry VII’s battle speech 30–1
   Richard III on Henry Tudor 29–30
Warwick, earl of (Edward Plantagenet) 32, 36
Warwick, earl of (John Dudley) 118
Water, John a 36
The Way to Wealth (Crowley) 119
Wearing Costly Apparel, Act Against 6–8
Wedel, Lupold von 19
“Journey Through England and Scotland” 19, 99–101
Weldon, Sir Anthony, on James I 139–40
Wellsteede, Ralph 113
Wentworth, Thomas 150
Western Rising 118
Westmorland, earl of (Charles Neville) 84
Weston, Sir Richard 150
Whigs
   establishment of 220
   Exclusion Crisis 220–1, 223

Glorious Revolution 236
   news of 223–8
   Nonconformists and 222
   pressure on Anne 259–60
   Rye House Plot 228–9
   Saxon view of 260
Whitgift, John, Archbishop, describes
   Puritans 93–4
Wiat, William 113
Wilbraham, Sir Roger 116–17
Wilcox, Thomas, First Admonition to the Parliament 92–3
Wildman, John 186
Wilkinson, Captain Henry 225
William, Prince (Anne’s son) 251
William III (of Orange)
   accession of 242–3, 245–8
   assassination plot against 254, 255–6
   character of 243
   death of 259
   Glorious Revolution 231
   invited to rule 236, 237
   justifies invasion 237
   siege of Londonderry 253–4
   succession of 250–1
   war with France 254, 255
Williams, William 245
Wiltshire Quarter Sessions 111, 113
Winstanley, Gerrard
   The Law of Freedom 197
   letter to Cromwell 197–8
   witchcraft trials 124–7
Wolsey, Thomas, Cardinal
   and Henry VIII’s divorce 56
   Lords’ Articles against 39–40
   report on Star Chamber 37
   Skelton’s poem about 38–9
women
   Levellers 196
   on poor relief 123–4
   Steele on wenches 271–2
   Stubbes on his good wife 119–21
   Wyatt’s Rebellion 118
   Wycliff, John 61
   York, duke of (Richard Plantagenet, b. 1411) 24
   York Place 38