Index

Note: Bold page numbers refer to the glossary.

abortion 84, 108, 281
anti-abortion activism 91, 100, 281
surgical-center standards 99, 292
waiting periods after counseling 96–98, 99, 292
abuse
child 103, 104, 157, 167
of correctional officers see correctional officers
domestic see domestic violence
physical see physical abuse
acquaintance rape (victim know to perpetrator) 119, 125, 130, 144, 281
childhood 133–134
see also dating violence
acute crisis phase (rape) 139, 281
administrative disciplinary procedures (campus) 131, 281
adolescents see teenagers and adolescents
Adoption and Safe Families Act (1997) 70, 281
Afghanistani police 200, 203
Africa, lawyers 235
African-Americans
correctional officers 247, 253, 256
inter-racial domestic violence and 166–167
legal professionals 233, 234, 237
offenders 5–6, 25
death row 67
involuntary sterilization 87
prisoner statistics 56, 57
police officers 209, 211, 212
age
Age-graded Theory of Crime 38, 281
age–crime curve 26, 281
domestic violence and 158
incarceration and 56, 57
rape/sexual assaults victims 123
see also children; elderly; teenagers
alcohol 281
domestic violence and 166, 167
offenders 30–31
sexual assault/rape and 125, 126, 127
American Bar Association (ABA) 232, 233, 236, 239
anti-abortion activism 91, 100, 281
appearance and dress
legal professionals 222–223
Middle East 5
Argentina, incarceration in Buenos Aires 65
Arias, Jodi 153
Arnold, Ramona 209
Asian-American legal professionals 233, 237
Asian countries, feminism 10
athletes, professional 266–269
attorneys see professional law
Australia
battered women syndrome defense 163–164
feminism 10
group sexual assault by national rugby team 269
offending 31
Bahrain, policing 202
Baker, Kate (attorney) 223
Bangkok Rules (UN) 272
bar (and bar associations)
American Bar Association (ABA) 232, 233, 236, 239
state 225, 226, 228, 239
Barefield v. Leach (1974) 62, 281
bash boards 185, 281
battered women see domestic violence and entries below
battered women defense 161, 172, 281
battered women syndrome 68, 161, 163–164, 281
battered women syndrome defense 161, 172, 281
battered women’s shelters 9, 172, 281
batterers, group programs 170, 285
Beltran, Alicia 83, 102, 103–104, 105
Biendl, Jayme 244
billing and the billable hour system 231, 239
biology theoretical perspective 32, 281
biosocial criminological theory 32–33, 281
sexual victimization 127–128
birth, giving see childbirth
Bishop, Amy 67
black Americans see African–American people
Black Guerrilla Family gang 244
Bobbit, Lorena and John 162, 163
bodies (women’s), legal control 82–114
bona fide occupational qualification 247, 282
Borden, Lizzie 1
“born criminal” 85, 282
boys
bullying by 189
social control and 37–38
Bradley (Justice) 226, 227
Bradwell, Myra (legal professional) and Bradwell v. State of Illinois (1872) 226, 227–228
Brent, Margaret (legal professional) 224
Briggs, Lakisha 153–154
Buck v. Bell (1927) 86, 282
Buenos Aires, incarceration 65
bullying behaviour 182–187
see also cyberbullying
burqa 5
bystanders
becoming perpetrators 193
intervention in sexual assault 116, 144, 145, 282
Campus Sexual Violence Elimination (SaVE) Act 132
Canada
battered women syndrome defense 163, 164
correctional officers 257
cyberbullying 187
lawyers 234
capital punishment 67–68
career advancement of correctional officers, blocking 255
Caucasian women and interracial domestic violence and 166–167
“cautionary instruction” 119, 282
Cayou, Virginia (correctional officer) 246
cell phone dissemination see email and cell phone threats and dissemination
Center for Disease Control (CDC) 282
domestic violence and 159
Chibok kidnappings 3
chicanery 185, 282
childbirth (offenders) 62
custody see custody
shackling in see shackling (handcuffs/
physical restraints) in pregnancy or childbirth
see also pregnancy
children
abuse (early abuse) 103, 104, 157, 167
physical 39, 40
sexual see sexual abuse
cyberbullying see cyberbullying
pornography and marketing lists sent to 186, 288
violent 166
see also childbirth; mothers; teenagers
China
cyberbullying 187
one-child family policy and abortions 100–101
policing 202
prison law 250
chivalry thesis 53, 282
Civil Rights Acts (1964), Title VII 8, 204, 205, 229, 247, 292
Clark, Marcia (prosecutor) 222
class see social class
classical school of crime 32, 282
Clery, Jeanne, and the Clery Act 132, 282
cocaine
crack 56, 101–102, 103, 104
powdered 56
correctional facilities 58–60, 282
cognitive behavioral therapy 71, 282
college campus rapes 130–131
color, persons of see race/ethnicity
Commonwealth Franchise Act (1901) 10, 282
communication skills of female corrections workers 259
community corrections in the 68–70, 249, 252, 255, 259, 261, 282
cyberbullying and responses from 194
computers and cyberbullying 194
consent abortion 96, 97, 98
involuntary sterilization 88, 89, 90
sexual assault/rape and 118, 120, 132, 133, 135, 140
conspiracy involving female corrections officers 244–245
conviction and punishment 51–81
Cooper v. Morin (1980) 62, 282
correctional institute (custodialism; detention; imprisonment; incarceration in jail/correctional institution/residence) 54–61, 283
correctional officers 244–265
abuse 251–253
sexual, see subheading below
challenges to 251–257
effectiveness 258–260
historical perspectives 245–249
sexual abuse of/assault on by inmates 248
by male correctional staff 60, 61, 246
corroboration requirement (rape) 119, 282

counseling abortion 92, 96–98, 99
domestic violence 172
courts domestic violence and 169–170
sharia 238, 291
coverture, doctrine of 156, 157, 224, 226, 283
“crack moms” 102, 282

crack cocaine 56, 101–102, 103, 104

crime conviction and punishment 51–81
defining 22–24, 283
explanations for and reasons for committing 32–41
measuring 24–25
prosecution and conviction see conviction; prosecution
serious 25, 26, 33, 290
see also specific crimes
criminal behavior, gender related to types and extent of 26–32
criminal law 4, 283
pregnant women 101–107
abortion 90–101
illicit substances 101–105
shackling see shackling
criminal sexual conduct see sexual victimization
criminology 2
biosocial see biosocial criminological theory
definition 283
feminist 12, 270–276, 284
gender in 6–11
culture
police 207–208, 215, 288
rape 128, 289
see also sociocultural change
custody
children
ex-offender 70
illicit drug use and 103
institutional see correctional institute
cyber drama 185, 283
cyberbullying (incl. children and teenagers) 188–198
criminal justice policy responses 191–193
laws 190–191, 194
offenders and victims and tactics used 185–186
risk factors associated with 189–190
social and community responses 194–195
cybercrime 191, 194
forensic specialists 192, 283
cyberharassment 185, 190, 191
interactive games 186, 286
cyberstalking 185, 187, 190, 191, 273
Cycle of Violence Theory 161, 166
Cycle Theory of Violence 161, 283
dating violence 167, 169, 172
Davis, Katharine (prison reformer) 246
death, female police officer 214
see also homicide; suicide
death penalty 67–68
Declaration of Sentiments 7, 283
denigration 185, 283
detention see correctional institute
deviance
primary 36, 288
secondary 290
differential associations 35, 283
direct controls 37, 38
discrimination, gender/sex 10, 69–70, 89, 285
corrections officers 247–248
Iran 235
law professions 223, 233, 234, 238
policing 210–211
disenfranchisement 7, 204, 225, 283
doctrine of coverture 156, 157, 224, 226, 283
domestic (intimate partner/family)
vioce 153–180, 238, 283, 286
criminal justice policy responses 170–171
cycle theory 161, 283
extent of the problem 157–161
historical perspectives 2, 156–157
intergenerational transmission theory 125, 286
law and 168–170
medical professionals and 171–172
NFL player 266–268

programs for offenders 173
responses of victims 168
risk factors 164–167
social service agencies and 171–172
theory 161–164
Dothard v. Rawlinson (1977) 247, 283
double discrimination 211, 283
dress see appearance and dress
Drew, Lori 190–191
drug(s) (illicit substances)
domestic violence and 166
offenders 30–31, 56, 64
recidivism risk 71
therapeutic programming 71, 292
pregnancy and 83, 101–105
sexual victimization and 125
childhood 39
drug mules 30, 287
economic abuse 155, 283
economic reasons for domestic violence 164
Education Amendments (1972), Title IX 8, 132, 292
Egypt, feminism 10, 271
Eight Amendment 64, 67, 107, 248, 283
elderly (older people)
sexual assault 134
violence/abuse 167–168
Eligibility of Women Act 10, 284
e-mail and cell phone threats and
dissemination 244
sexual image 185, 284
embezzlement 29, 118, 284
emotional abuse 27, 154–155, 284
employment/job/occupation
(ex-offenders) 68–70
bona fide occupational qualification 247, 282
training 64–65, 71
see also career advancement
England v. Dallas (1990) 211, 284
Enlightenment philosophy 224, 284
Enunwa, Quincy (NFL player) 268
Equal Employment Opportunity Act (1972) 205–206, 247, 284
Equal Employment Opportunity Program 206, 284
Index

Equal Pay Act (1963) 8, 204, 229, 284
ethnicity see race
ethnocentrism 28, 283
eugenics 85–89, 284
Europe
cyberbullying 191
feminism 10
evidentiary rules (rape) 119, 284
evolutionary biosocial theories 33
patriarchy 128
exclusion (online) 185, 284
exposure (private material) 186, 284
Fallopian tube ligation (=sterilization), compulsory/involuntary 63, 84, 85–89, 108, 282, 286, 291
Family and Medical Leave Act (1993) 9, 213, 284
family history of violence 164
family life/home life (of professionals)
correctional officers 256–257
legal profession 231–232, 233, 239
police officers 213
family violence see domestic violence
federal government 70, 284
college campus safety and 131–132
Federal Welfare Law (1996) 70, 284
feminism 7–13
feminist criminology 12, 270–276, 284
feminist theory 12, 39, 284
rape and sexual victimization 126, 284
socialist 39, 291
global perspectives 9–10, 271
historical perspectives 7–9
liberation hypothesis 12, 273, 286
offending and 38–41
policing and 205
Western countries 7–9
Ferraro, Geraldine 3–4
fetus 84, 91, 92, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104
illicit drugs and 102, 103, 104
pain 92, 96, 99
flaming 186, 284
Fleiss, Heidi 19–20, 21, 23, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41
Focal Concerns Theory 53–54, 284
forensic examination (rape kit) 140–142, 289
forensic specialists in cybercrime 192, 283
Fourteenth Amendment 62, 91, 226, 227, 285
Fourth Amendment 192, 248, 285
Fry, Elizabeth 54
Fuhrman, Mark 209
funding of abortion 91, 92–99

gang(s)
correctional officers and conspiracy with 244–245
membership of 28–29, 285
turf protection 28, 292
gang rape and group sexual assault 23, 117, 125
Australian rugby team 269
gay (homosexual) males
bullying (incl. cyberbullying) 188, 189
in law enforcement 211, 212
see also LGBT; sexual orientation
gender 4, 6–11
bullying and 184–185
definition 4, 285
discrimination see discrimination
disparity 53, 72, 189, 274, 285
housing (post-prison) specific to 68–69
imbalance of crime 32
intersectionality with other core status dimensions 5–6
legal profession and 233–235
neutrality 120, 123, 125, 274, 275, 285
policing and 212
programming responsive to 62, 285
rape and imbalances in 123
segregation by (in legal profession) 233, 285
sentencing and 53–54
types and extent of criminal behavior related to 26–32
see also boys; girls; males; sex
gender neutral 285
General Theory of Crime 34, 290
genetic existence, continuing 33, 127
Ghana, police officers 214
girls
bullying (incl. cyberbullying) by and of 185, 187
in juvenile justice system 275–276
social control and 37–38
see also teenagers
glass ceiling 9, 206, 233, 285
GLBT see LGBT
global/worldwide perspectives
  (i.e. outside US)
  abortion 90, 100
  correctional officers 248, 257
  crimes committed by female offenders 31
cyberbullying 188, 190, 191
domestic violence 160–161
feminism 9–10, 271
incarcerated women 65
  sterilization 88–89, 90
legal professionals 225, 238
policing 202, 203, 213–214
rape in wartime 136
self-report surveys 31
  see also specific countries
Gotham, Linda 199–200
grand jury 103, 130, 285
Green, CeeLo 118
Green, Melanie 103
Greenberg Traurig (law firm) 223
griefing 186, 285
group sexual assault see gang rape and group sexual assault
group therapy and programs 285
  batterers 170, 285
  sexual assault 143
Guttmacher Institute 2014 report, abortion 92–99
handcuffing see shackling
happy slapping 186, 285
harassment see cyberharassment; sexual harassment
Harding, Tonya 52, 54, 68, 71
Hardy, Greg (NFL player) 268
hate crime 6, 23, 183, 285
health care 63–65
help for domestic violence victims 172–173
  legal 169, 170
  heroin 102, 103, 104
  hidden rape victim 128, 285
Hilton, Paris 35
Hispanics
  domestic violence 158
  legal professionals 233, 234
  prisoner statistics 57
  rape/sexual assaults victims 123
  treatment programs 71
historical perspectives 1–2
  abortion 90–91
  corrections 54–55, 245–249
    correctional workers 245–249
  domestic violence 156–157
  feminism in the West 7–9
  legal professionals 224–231
  policing 200
  roles of women 7
  sexual assault 117, 118–120
  sterilization (involuntary) 85–88
home life see family life
homicide 26–27
  death penalty 67–68
  domestic (or killing) 160, 165
    by female partner 27, 154, 163, 291
    followed by parasuicide 165
homosexuals see gay males; lesbians
  honor killings 161
  hormones 32
  household income and rape/sexual assault 123
housing (ex-offender), gender-specific 68–69
illicit drugs see drugs
Illinois rape myth acceptance scale 129
images and video (online posting) 186, 285
  sexual, email and cell phone threats and dissemination 185, 284
immigrant women and domestic violence 170
immunity 285
  intimate partner
    rape 133
    violence 156
impersonation 186, 285
imprisonment see correctional institute
impunity 156, 285
  incarceration see correctional institute
Index I (1) crimes 25, 56, 286
India
  feminism 10
  lawyers 234
policing 202
sexual assault/rape 116–117, 119
Indian Health Service (IHS) and involuntary sterilization 87
Indiana Women’s Prison 55, 286
indictment 103, 115, 130, 286
indirect controls 37, 38, 286
individual therapy 143, 286
individual therapy for sexual assault 143
inequity and inequality and the law 274–275, 276
informed consent see consent
inmates see institutionalized persons
instant messaging 186, 286
institutional custody see correctional institute; institutionalized persons
institutionalization 60, 286
institutionalized persons (inmates) 286
attacks/assaults on/abuse of correction officers 251–252, 253
physical 245
sexual 248
hierarchies among inmates 61
inmate code 60, 286
reentry (to society) 68, 69, 70, 71, 259, 288
 sterilization 86
interactive game harassment 186, 286
Intergenerational Transmission of Violence Theory 125, 286
international bench 237–238
International Criminal Court (ICC) 274–275
Rome Statute of 274, 275, 290
International Women’s Day 235, 270, 272–273, 276
Internet (online)
cyberbullying 186, 189, 190, 192, 193, 194, 194–195
exclusion online 185, 284
sex trade 190
interpersonal domestic violence 166–167
intersectionality 5–6, 9, 286
intersex, involuntary sterilization 89
intimate partner violence see domestic violence
Islam and Muslims 271
abortion 100
dress 5
sharia courts 238, 291
see also Middle East
jail see correctional institute
Jim Crow laws 22, 23, 56, 87, 286
job see employment
judges/the judiciary see law
jurisdiction 286
cyberbullying 191
pregnancy and illicit drugs 103–104
juvenile justice system, girls in 275–276

Kakar, Malalai 200
Kepley, Ada H. (legal professional) 226
Kerrigan, Nancy 51, 52
kidnappings, Chibok 3
King, Larry 188
Klein, Dorie (feminist criminologist) 273
Knox, Amanda 21
Kopí, Richard (judge) 222–223

labeling 36–37, 286
Lannert, Stacey Ann 166
Latin America, policing 203, 204
law(s) (and legal issues) 222–243
battered women syndrome defense 163–164
criminal see criminal law
cyberbullying 190–191, 194
definition of crime 23–24
definition of law 286
discrimination in Iran 235
domestic violence 168–170
inequity and inequality and 274–275, 276
Islamic dress 5
offenders
ex-offenders 70
medical care in prison 53–54
prison law of China 250
UN Bangkok Rules for female prisoners 272
law(s) (continued)
one-child family policy in China and abortions 100–101
policing 204–207
professional workers in (attorneys/lawyers/jurists/the judiciary) 222–243
global perspectives 225, 238
history 224–231
legal system policy responses 239
rape 118–120, 289
India 119
rape shield 4, 119, 289
reproductive issues 82–114
sharia courts 238, 291
sodomy 23, 211, 291
law enforcement officers see police Lawrence v. Texas (2003) 23, 286
Learning Channel 82
legal issues see law
lesbians
domestic violence 167, 172
as judges 229
as police officers 211–212
as prison officers 252
sexual violence 133
see also LGBT; sexual orientation
Lewis, Judith 205
LGBT (GLBT)
cyberbullying 188
domestic violence 167
see also gay males; intersex; lesbians; transgender
liberation hypothesis 12, 273, 286
life course 38, 286
pathways 39–40, 288
persistence in offending 32–33
Lohan, Lindsay 34, 35, 38, 71
Los Angeles policing 201, 205, 208
Lundberg, Aleksa 84, 89
Lynn, Barbara (judge) 222
MacDonald, Ray (NFL player) 268
McNerney, Brandon 188
macro-oriented theories (sexual violence) 126–127, 287
interrelationships between micro-oriented and 127–128
male(s) (men)
domestic violence by, reasons for hitting partners 162
domestic violence on, by female partner 162–163
killing of male partner by female 27, 153, 163, 291
explanations for and reasons for committing crime 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40
gay see gay males
labeling and 37
masculinity expression 40, 162
peer support theory 127, 287
as sex workers 30
sexual assaults incl. rape as crime committed by correctional staff 60, 61, 246
as crime virtually exclusive to males 123
societal domination see patriarchy stereotyping of female correctional officers by male officers 253–254
see also boys; gender; patriarchy
malicious code-sending 23, 290
Manifeste des 10 (France 1996) 10, 287
Mansfield, Arabella (lawyer) 224–225
marital exemption (rape) 118, 120, 287
marital rape 9, 133, 287
marital status
domestic violence and 158
rape/sexual assault and 123
marketing list inclusion 186, 288
marriage restriction laws 85–87, 287
masculinity 40–41
female expression 40
police officers 208
male expression 40, 162
mass media see media
maximum-classified prisons 58, 287
media (mass)
crack cocaine in 102
domestic violence in 155–156
policing 207–208
sexual objects in 125, 291
see also television
medical care 63–65
medical professionals and domestic violence 171–172
medium-classified prisons 58, 287
Meier, Megan 190
men see males
“Men Against Women” (MAW) organization 208, 287
mental health care 64
Messick, Virginia 116
methamphetamine 20, 102, 104
micro-oriented theories (sexual violence) 125–126, 287
interrelationships between macro-oriented and 127–128
Middle East 5, 271
feminism 10, 271
see also Islam
military settings, sexual assault incl. rape 116, 126, 134, 139, 289
minimum-classified prisons 58, 287
misdemeanors 23, 287
mobile phone dissemination see email and cell phone threats and dissemination
“mommy track” 233, 287
Morgan, Mary (judge) 229
mothers
legal professionals and motherhood 232
offending
custody of children see custody status in prison as 61–62
see also parents; pregnancy
mules 30, 287, 287
Muslims see Islam

National Crime Victimization Survey 120, 121, 122, 123, 157, 287
National Football League (NFL) players 266–268
National Incidence Based Reporting System (NCVS) 157, 287
National Violence Against Women Survey (NVAWS) 121–122, 123, 124, 157, 287
Native Americans
involuntary sterilization 87–88
treatment programs 71
natural law 224, 226, 287
Nelson, Shawanna 83–84, 106–107
Netherlands, offending 31
New Zealand
battered women syndrome defense 164
correctional officers 248
Newgate Prison 54, 287
NFL (National Football League) players 266–268
Niger, abortion 100
Nigeria, Chibok kidnappings 3
9/11 World Trade Center attacks 189
niqab 5
Norway, pregnancy and drug use 105
Obama administration
campus sexual assault 132
federal judiciary 237
occupation see employment
O’Connor, Sandra (Justice) 229–231, 239
offenders and perpetrators (female) 1, 19–50, 273, 275–276
characteristics 25–26
domestic violence 159–160
feminist perspectives 38–41
global perspectives see global perspectives imprisonment see correctional institute;
institutionalized persons
intersectionality of offending with victimization 6
law and see law
pathways to offending 39–40
programming for offenders see treatment and rehabilitation programs
reentry to society 68, 69, 70, 71, 259, 288
restorative justice see restorative justice see also recidivism
older people see elderly
online see Internet
order of protection 171, 288
O’Toole, Kathleen 206
Owens, Marie 200
Pakistan, honor killings 161
pandering 19–20
parents
cyberbullying and 193, 194
parenting programs 62, 65, 288
status in prison as 61–62
see also mothers
parole officers/agents 247, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 257, 258, 259
password theft lockout 186, 288
pathways (life course) 39–40, 288
patriarchy 33, 162, 168, 174
Middle East 271
sexual victimization and 126, 127, 128
South Africa 207
pay see Equal Pay Act; salaries
Peer Support Theory, Male 127, 287
perpetrators see offenders
persistence in offending over life course 32–33
phishing 186, 288
phobias, rape victims 139, 288
phone hotlines for domestic violence 172–173
physical abuse 288
childhood/early 39, 40
of corrections workers 252, 253
interracial 166
intimate partner 155
see also happy slapping; violence
physical attributes of police officers 205
physical restraints see shackling
police (law enforcement officers) 199–221
culture 207–208, 215, 288
cyberbullying and 192–193
domestic violence and 169–170
female 199–221
employment 207–215
global perspectives 202, 203, 213–214
history 200–203
legal perspectives 204–207
police matrons 200, 288
politics and policy
policy implications 3, 288
political change 276
polling/voting booths 186, 292
pornography 288
sent to child victim 186, 288
positivist school of crime 32, 288
posttraumatic stress disorder 288
domestic violence 159, 161
police officers 212
rape 116, 139
see also rape trauma syndrome
poverty and domestic violence 164
power-control 33–34, 288
domestic violence 154–155
pregnancy
illicit substances and 83, 101–105
incarceration in 62
shackling and see shackling
intentional termination see abortion
policing and 212–213
teenage 82
see also childbirth; mothers
primary deviance 36, 288
primary prevention of sexual violence 144
prison see correctional institute
prison matron 245, 246, 288
prisoners see institutionalized persons
prisonization 60, 61, 288
privacy, right to/of 91, 103, 192, 290
Fourteenth Amendment 62, 91, 226, 227, 285
male prisoners 248
probation 52, 54, 64, 249, 288
female employment in probation sector 162, 249, 251, 252, 254, 256
history 246, 247
professional athletes 266–269
programming for offenders see treatment and rehabilitation programs
Projet de loi du 15 mars (1983) 10, 288
property crimes 29
prosecution (crimes against women) 275
rape 118–120, 142
prostitution see sex work and prostitution
protection order (order of protection) 171, 288
Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish
Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children 136, 289
pseudo-families 60–61, 289
pseudonym 52, 186, 289
psychiatric (mental) health care 64
psychological impact
abortion 96–98
corrections workers 256
sexual assault/rape 136–139
childhood sexual abuse 134
see also stress
psychopathological explanation of rape 126, 289
psychotherapy, sexual assault 143
punishment 51–81
qualitative research 289
correctional officers 260

race/ethnicity (and persons of color)
correctional officers and 247, 249, 252–253

crack cocaine in the media and 102
depth of the issue 102
domestic violence and 158

gangs and 28
intersectionality with other core status

dimensions  5–6
legal profession and 233–235, 237

police workers and 212
rape/sexual assaults victims and 123

see also interracial domestic violence

Rahnavard, Zahra 235

rainmaking 231

Ramona Arnold v. City of Seminole, Oklahoma
(1985) 209

rape 115–152

acquaintance see acquaintance rape

children see sexual abuse

contemporary definition 120, 282
culture 128, 289
defining 118–120
evidentiary rules 119, 284
gang 23, 117, 125

hidden rape victim 128, 285
historical perspectives 117, 118–120

impact on victim 136–139
incidence 122, 123, 286
laws 118–120, 289
marital 9, 133, 287
marital exemption 118, 120, 287

military settings 116, 126, 134,
139, 289
myths 128, 129, 130, 139, 289
phobias following 139, 288
prevalence 121, 122–125

prosecuting 118–120, 142

“second” (“second rape”) 120, 130, 290
shield laws 4, 119, 289

social context 128–130
theories 125–128

feminist 126, 284

psychopathological 126, 289

treatment 139–143

“utmost resistance” 118, 119, 292

vulnerable populations 136, 289

rape crisis centers and movement 143, 145
culture 128, 289
rape kit 140–142, 289
rape trauma syndrome 139, 289
recidivism 37, 54, 64, 71
recoil phase in rape 139, 289
reentry (to society), offender 68, 69, 70, 71, 259, 288

reformatory (institutions) 55, 289

reoffending (recidivism) 37, 54, 64, 71

reorganization phase in rape 139, 289

representation of the People Act (1928) 10, 289

reproductive issues and the law 82–114

residence, correctional see correctional institute

restorative justice 259, 290

programs 71, 290

restraining order (order of protection) 171, 288

restraints see shackling

Rice, Ray (NFL player) 266–268
robbery 27–28
Roe v. Wade (1973) 4, 23, 91, 100, 230, 290

roles of women, past and current 7

Rome Statute (2002) of International Criminal
Court (ICC) 274, 275, 290

Russia, offending 31

Safer Internet Day 194, 290

safety plan for domestic violence victims 173

salaries, legal profession 232–233, 234

see also Equal Pay Act

sanctions and punishment 51–81

Sandusky, Jerry 133

Saudi Arabia

feminism 11

gang rape victim 23

schools and bullying (incl. cyberbullying) 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189, 193, 194

Schuler, Diane 20–21, 30, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41

screen name mirroring 186, 290

Seatac Federal Detention Center 59

“second assault” (rape) 120, 130, 290

secondary deviance 36, 290
secondary prevention 290
sexual violence 144
security classification of prisons 58, 287
Sedwick, Rebecca 181–182, 185, 190
self-control 34, 290
pregnancy and drug abuse and 104
self-report surveys 24, 25, 25–26, 289
global perspectives 31
Seminole, Oklahoma, African-American
police 209
Seneca Falls Convention (New York 1848) 7, 290
Senegal, lawyers 234–235
sentencing 52
community corrections 68–70, 249, 252, 255, 259, 261, 282
death 67–68
gender and 53–54
historical perspectives 54–55
September 11 attacks 189
serious crime 25, 26, 33, 290
sex
cancepts and definition 3–4, 290
death penalty bias 67
domestic violence victims by 158
prisoner statistics by 57
see also gender
sex crimes 29–30, 290
Sex Discrimination Act (1975) 10, 290
see also discrimination
sex role socialization 127, 291
sex-segregated prisons 58, 69, 291
sex-trafficking 28, 31, 135–136, 272, 291
sex work and prostitution 19–20, 22–23, 29–30, 39, 40, 134, 135–136
forced (=sex-trafficking/sexual slavery) 28, 31, 135–136, 272, 291
rape in 134
sexism 273
correctional officers 257
legal profession 223, 227
policing 210
sexting 186, 194, 291
sexual abuse
adult partner see sexual victimization
children 6, 20, 39, 40, 60, 133–134, 166, 289
mandatory reporting 142
Sexual assault see sexual victimization
Sexual Assault Examiners (SAEs) 142
Sexual Assault Forensic Examiners
(SAFEs) 142
Sexual Assault Nurse Examiners (SANEs) 142, 143, 291
sexual harassment 10, 208, 291
correctional workers 254, 255, 256
police officers 210, 211, 214
sexual images, email and cell phone threats
and dissemination 185, 284
sexual objects in mass media 125, 291
sexual orientation (sexuality)
bullying (by children) 189
correctional officers 252
police officers 199–200, 212
sexual selection 127, 291
sexual victimization (non-child incl. sexual
assault/abuse/violence and criminal
sexual conduct) 115–152, 283
in correctional institute
of correctional officers see correctional
officers
of incarcerated persons 60, 61, 246
domestic 155, 166
group see gang rape
historical perspectives 117, 118–120
impact on victim 136–139
measurement 120–122
military settings 116, 126, 134, 139, 289
prevalence 122–125
prevention 144
theory 125–128
feminist 126, 284
types 130–136
see also rape
shackling (handcuffs/physical restraints) in
pregnancy or childbirth 63–64,
105–107, 108
accounts 83–84
sharia courts 238, 291
shelters for domestic violence victims 172
Sherl, Byron 244
Simpson, O.J. 2, 209, 222, 223
situational factors
female intimate partner homicide 27, 291
robbery 27–28
Skinner v. Oklahoma (1942) 87, 291
slavery 224, 225
Smith, Moira 199
Smith, Susan 26–27, 61
social class
  crack cocaine in the media and 102
  intersectionality with other core status
dimensions 5–6
  offending and 23, 26
social context of rape 128–130
social control 37–38
  theoretical perspective 37, 291
social service agencies and domestic
  violence 171–172
Socialist Feminist Theory 39, 291
society
  cyberbullying as concern to 194
domestic violence and 156–157
  male domination see patriarchy
  reentry to 68, 69, 70, 71, 259, 288
sociocultural change 276
socioeconomic reasons for domestic
  violence 164
sodomy laws 23, 211, 291
Somers v. Thurman (1983) 248m 291
South Africa
  abortion 100
  coercive sterilization 89
  domestic violence 166
  policing 207
South America, policing 203, 204
sportplayers, professional 266–269
states (of US)
  abortion policies 93–98
  bar 225, 226, 228, 239
  prisons 55, 56, 57, 62, 64, 66, 260, 291
statutory rape 133, 291
stereotypes 3–4
  female corrections workers 252, 253–254,
  258
sterilization, compulsory/involuntary 63, 84,
Steubenville (Ohio) rape case 115, 118, 124,
  126
Stewart, Martha 51, 55, 58, 68
stigmatization 37, 84, 291
  employee ex-offenders 69
  rape victims 128
Strain Theory 35–36, 291
stress, correctional officers
  255–256
substance abuse see drugs
suffrage and the suffrage movement 7, 10,
  228, 234, 292
suicide and cyberbullying 181, 182, 185, 187,
  190, 191–192, 192
surgical-center standards for abortion
  99, 292
Syria, judges 238
Tacha, Deanell Reece (judge) 236
technological victimization see cyberbullying
  teenagers and adolescents
  bullying and the GLBT community
    189, 190
  cyberbullying see cyberbullying
  domestic violence and 167, 172
  pregnancy 82
  sexual victimization 125
telephone hotlines for domestic violence
  172–173
television (TV)
  legal profession 231
  policing shows 207
  pregnancy and motherhood 82
tertiary prevention 292
  sexual violence 144
testosterone 32
text wars and text attacks 186, 292
therapeutic programming (drug offenders) 71,
  292
Thurman v. City of Torrington (1984) 157
tipping point 35
Title VII of Civil Rights Acts (1964) 8, 204,
  205, 229, 247, 292
Title IX of Education Amendments (1972) 8,
  132, 292
tokenism 212, 292
Trafficking Victims Protection Act (200)
  135–136, 292
see also sex-trafficking
transgender persons 89, 292
  in corrections/prison
    correctional officers 252
    inmates 65–67, 292
sterilization 84, 89
treatment and rehabilitation programs (offenders and ex-offenders) 9, 62–65, 70–71
domestic violence 173
parenting 62, 65, 288
see also therapeutic programming
tubal ligation (=sterilization), compulsory/involuntary 63, 84, 85–89, 108, 282, 286, 291
turf protection 28, 292
TV see television
twin tower (9/11) attacks 189

U-Visas 170, 292
UK see United Kingdom
UN Bangkok Rules 272
unborn victims of violence act 91, 292
Uniform Crime Reports 24–25, 25, 26, 160, 292
United Kingdom (incl. England/Wales/Scotland)
battered women syndrome defense 164
feminism 10
offending 31
United Nations’ Bangkok Rules 272
university campus rapes 130–131
“utmost resistance” (rape) 118, 119, 292

Valdez, Joel Rene 130
Van Waters, Miriam (prison reformer) 246
verbal abuse
of correctional officers 252–253
domestic 166, 167
verbal skills of female corrections workers 259
VH-1 TV shows 82
victimization (by women) see offenders
victimization (of women) 6, 115–198
domestic see domestic violence
offending and, intersectionality 6

sexual see sexual victimization
technological see cyberbullying
video see images and video violence
domestic see domestic violence
family history of 164
intergenerational transmission of violence (theory) 125, 286
sexual see sexual victimization
see also happy slapping: physical abuse
Violence Against Women Act (VAWA – 1994) 9, 132, 142, 154, 169, 171, 292
voting/polling booths 186, 292

waiting periods after abortion counseling 96–98, 99, 292
warning wars 186, 292
wartime, rape in 136
Website creation 186, 293
Wells, Alice Stebbins 201
West, Rosemary 22
Western countries, feminism 7–9
White, Tavon 244–245
white-collar crime 29, 293
white women and interracial domestic violence and 166–167
Whitey, Lynn 199–200
WHO see World Health Organization
World Health Organization (WHO) 293
domestic violence 157, 160
involuntary sterilization 89
World Trade Center attacks 189
worldwide perspectives see global/worldwide perspectives
Wright, Ashley 29–30
Wuornos, Aileen 24

Yates, Andrea 27
Yousafzai, Malala 52

Indexer: Dr Laurence Errington