## Contents

Preface, x  
List of abbreviations, xi  
Glossary, xii

### Section I  Atlas, 1

1 Orbit, 3  
   - Clinical signs associated with orbital neoplasia, 3  
   - Enophthalmos, 4  
   - Brachycephalic ocular syndrome, 4  
   - Ventromedial entropion associated with brachycephalic ocular syndrome, 4  
   - Clinical signs associated with Horner’s syndrome, 5  
   - Appearance of Horner’s syndrome following application of sympathomimetic drugs, 5  
   - Clinical signs associated with orbital neoplasia, 6  
   - Clinical signs associated with proptosis, 6

2 Eyelids, 7  
   - Normal appearance of punctum, 7  
   - Distichiae, 8  
   - Ectopic cilia and chalazion, 8  
   - Lower eyelid entropion due to conformation, 9  
   - Eyelid agenesis, 9  
   - Appearance of entropion after temporary correction using tacking sutures, 10  
   - Lower eyelid ectropion, 10  
   - Meibomian adenoma, 10  
   - Meibomian adenoma, 11  
   - Eyelid melanocytoma, 11  
   - Chalazion, 11  
   - Blepharitis, 12  
   - Blepharitis, 12  
   - Blepharitis, 12

3 Third eyelid, nasolacrimal system, and precorneal tear film, 13  
   - Pathologic changes to the third eyelid associated with pannus, 13  
   - Scrolled third eyelid cartilage, 13  
   - Prolapsed third eyelid gland (“cherry eye”), 14  
   - Neoplasia of the third eyelid, 14  
   - Positive Jones test – appearance of fluorescein in mouth, 15  
   - Positive Jones test – appearance of fluorescein at nostril, 15

4 Conjunctiva, 16  
   - Normal appearance of the conjunctiva, 16  
   - Chemosis and conjunctival hyperemia, 16  
   - Chemosis, 17  
   - Conjunctival follicles, 17  
   - Conjunctival thickening associated with infiltrative neoplasia, 18  
   - Subconjunctival hemorrhage, 18  
   - Conjunctival follicles, 19  
   - Superficial conjunctival neoplasia, 19  
   - Conjunctival neoplasia, 19

5 Cornea, 20  
   - Superficial corneal vascularization associated with keratoconjunctivitis sicca, 20  
   - Appearance of a dry cornea with concurrent anterior uveitis, 20  
   - Typical appearance of superficial corneal vessels, 21  
   - Typical appearance of deep corneal vessels, 21  
   - Typical appearance of corneal edema, 21  
   - Corneal melanosis, 22  
   - Typical melanin distribution associated with pigmentary keratitis, 22  
   - Typical appearance of corneal fibrosis with concurrent corneal vascularization, 22  
   - Corneal white cell infiltrate with concurrent corneal vascularization and edema, 23  
   - Corneal deposits associated with corneal dystrophy, 23  
   - Corneal deposits associated with corneal dystrophy, 23  
   - Corneal mineral deposits, 24  
   - Typical changes associated with keratoconjunctivitis sicca, 24
Predominantly melanotic corneal changes associated with pannus, 24
Predominantly fibrovascular corneal changes associated with pannus, 25
Corneal changes associated with pannus, mixture of melanosis and fibrovascular changes, 25
Superficial corneal ulcer, 25
Indolent corneal ulcer with fluorescein stain applied, 26
Indolent corneal ulcer prior to fluorescein stain, 26
Indolent corneal ulcer after fluorescein stain, 26
Deep corneal ulcer, 27
Descemetocele after application of fluorescein stain, 27
Descemetocele after application of fluorescein stain, viewed with cobalt blue light, 27
Corneal perforation with iris prolapse, 28
Corneal perforation with iris prolapse and hyphema, 28
Corneal perforation with large iris prolapse, 28
Melting corneal ulcer, 29
Perforated melting corneal ulcer, 29
Dendritic corneal ulcers, 29
Eosinophilic keratoconjunctivitis, 30
Eosinophilic keratoconjunctivitis, 30
Eosinophilic keratoconjunctivitis, 30
Corneal sequestrum; light brown, with minimal keratitis, 31
Corneal sequestrum; dark brown, with moderate keratoconjunctivitis, 31
Corneal sequestrum; dark brown, with significant keratoconjunctivitis, 31

6 Anterior uvea, 32
Iris-to-cornea persistent pupillary membranes, 32
Iris-to-iris persistent pupillary membranes, 32
Posterior synechia, 33
Anterior chamber uveal cysts, 33
Anterior chamber uveal cysts, 33
Transillumination of posterior chamber uveal cysts, 34
Iris atrophy, 34
Iris atrophy, 34
Severe iris atrophy, 35
Focal iris hyperpigmentation, 35
Feline diffuse iris melanoma, 35
Feline diffuse iris melanoma, 36
Canine melanocytoma, 36
Canine melanocytoma, 36
Canine ciliary body adenoma, 37
Clinical signs of uveitis: chemosis, episcleral congestion, deep corneal vascularization, and diffuse corneal edema, 37
Aqueous flare, 37
Keratic precipitates, 38
Hypopyon with concurrent corneal ulceration, 38
Hyphema, 38
Rubeosis iridis, 39
Iris thickening, 39
Posterior synechia, 39
Iris bombé, 40

7 Lens, 41
Nuclear sclerosis, 41
Nuclear sclerosis, 41
Incipient cataract, 42
Incipient cataract, 42
Incomplete cataract, 43
Incomplete cataract, 43
Incomplete cataract, 43
Complete cataract, 43
Complete, resorbing cataract, 44
Incomplete resorbing cataract, 44
Lens subluxation, 44
Lens subluxation, 45
Anterior lens luxation, 45
Posterior lens luxation, 45

8 Posterior segment, 46
Normal canine fundus, 46
Normal canine fundus, 46
Normal feline fundus, 47
Subalbinotic, atapetal canine fundus, 47
Subalbinotic feline fundus, 47
Tapetal hyperreflectivity and retinal vascular attenuation in a cat, 48
Tapetal hyperreflectivity and retinal vascular attenuation in a dog, 48
Focal retinal degeneration/chorioretinal scar, 48
Focal retinal degeneration/chorioretinal scar, 49
Tapetal hyporeflectivity due to hypertensive retinopathy, 49
Tapetal hyporeflectivity, 49
Tapetal hyporeflectivity, 50
Fluid and white cell infiltrate in the nontapetal fundus (chorioretinitis), 50
Focal white cell infiltrate (chorioretinitis) and retinal degeneration in the nontapetal fundus, 50
Multifocal retinal degeneration in the nontapetal fundus, 51
Hemorrhage in the nontapetal fundus, 51
Hemorrhage in the tapetal fundus, 51
Serous retinal detachment and retinal hemorrhage due to hypertensive retinopathy, 52
External view of serous retinal detachment, 52
Serous retinal detachment, 52
Rhegmatogenous retinal detachment, 53
Optic nerve atrophy/degeneration - mild, 53
Optic nerve atrophy/degeneration - severe, 53
Optic disc cupping in an atapetal fundus, 54
Optic disc cupping, 54
Optic neuritis, 54
Optic neuritis, 55
Asteroid hyalosis, 55
Choroidal hypoplasia (collie eye anomaly), 55
Posterior polar coloboma and choroidal hypoplasia (collie eye anomaly) in a subalbinotic fundus, 56

9 Glaucoma, 57
   Typical appearance of acute glaucoma, 57
   Haab's striae, 57

Section II  Guide, 59

10 Orbit, 61
   Diseases of the orbit, 62
   Brachycephalic ocular syndrome, 62
   Horner's syndrome, 63
   Orbital cellulitis and abscess, 65
   Orbital neoplasia, 67
   Proptosis, 68
   Further reading, 70
   References, 70

11 Eyelids, 71
   Diseases of the eyelid, 72
   Distichiasis, 72
   Ectopic cilia, 73
   Trichiasis, 73
   Eyelid agenesis, 75
   Entropion, 75
   Ectropion, 77
   Eyelid neoplasia, 78
   Chalazion, 79
   Blepharitis, 80
   Eyelid laceration, 81
   Further reading, 82
   References, 82

12 The third eyelid, nasolacrimal system, and precorneal tear film, 83
   Diseases of the third eyelid and lacrimal system, 84
   Third eyelid gland prolapse ("cherry eye"), 84
   Third eyelid neoplasia, 85
   Nasolacrimal duct obstruction, 87
   Tear film disorders—KCS, 88
   Qualitative tear film abnormality, 88
   Further reading, 90
   References, 90

13 Conjunctiva, 91
   Diseases of conjunctiva, 91
   Canine conjunctivitis, 91
   Feline conjunctivitis, 93
   Conjunctival neoplasia, 95
   Further reading, 96
   References, 97

14 Cornea, 98
   Corneal diseases, 99
   Corneal dystrophy, 99
   Canine keratitis, 100
   Keratoconjunctivitis sicca (KCS), 101
   Pigmentary keratitis, 103
   Pannus/chronic superficial keratitis, 104
   Corneal ulceration, 105
   Simple corneal ulceration, 105
   Indolent corneal ulceration, 106
   Deep and perforating corneal ulceration, 108
   Melting corneal ulceration, 110
   Feline keratitis, nonulcerative and ulcerative, 111
   Feline eosinophilic keratoconjunctivitis (EK), 112
   Corneal sequestrum, 113
   further reading, 114
   References, 114

15 Anterior uvea, 116
   Anterior uveal diseases, 116
   Persistent pupillary membranes (PPMs), 116
   Uveal cysts, 117
   Iris atrophy, 118
   Feline diffuse iris melanoma, 118
   Canine anterior uveal melanocytic neoplasia, 119
   Iridociliary neoplasia, 120
   Anterior uveitis, 121
   Further reading, 124
   References, 124

16 Lens, 125
   Diseases of the lens, 125
   Nuclear sclerosis, 125
   Cataract, 126
   Lens subluxation and luxation, 128
   Further reading, 129
   References, 130

17 Posterior segment, 131
   Diseases of the posterior segment, 133
   Asteroid hyalosis, 133
   Collie eye anomaly, 133
   Progressive retinal atrophy (PRA), 134
   Sudden acquired retinal degeneration syndrome (SARDS), 135
   Retinal degeneration (excluding PRA and SARDS), 136
   Chorioretinitis, 137
   Retinal detachment, 138
   Hypertensive retinopathy, 140
   Optic neuritis, 141
   Further reading, 142
   References, 142

18 Glaucoma, 144
   Glaucoma, 144
   Further reading, 148
   References, 148

Index, 149