Index

The letters b, f, t, and n after page numbers refer respectively to Boxes, Figures, Tables, and Notes.

Abbott, A., 288
accountability, 456
Acting in an Uncertain World (Callon), 157
Adas, Michael, 89n, 92n
Addams, Jane, 516–517
Adger, N., 249
Adickes, Mayor Franz, 300
advocacy planning, 7, 387
advocates, planners as, 431–433
and pluralism, 176, 427–442
A.E.G. (Allgemeine Elektricitäts-Gesellschaft), 84
Africa, 230, 506, 543, 548, 579
Enugu, Nigeria, 553
North Africa, 490
South Africa see South Africa
Sub-Saharan Africa, 490
African Americans
planners, 444, 453
political movements, 400–401
rap, 450–451
resistance institutions, 398–399
trauma of, 513
“Age of Greed,” 24
aggregates, 391
Agricultural Belt, Garden City, 38, 103
AICP see American Institute of Certified Planners (AICP)
Albrecht, L., 254
Albrow, Martin, 413, 414
Alexander, Ernest R., 182n, 185n, 186n
Alger, Horatio, 26
Alibhai-Brown, Yasmin, 415, 416, 417
All-Russian Congress for Initiatives in Scientific Management (1921), 87
AlSayyad, Nezar, 524, 527, 528, 529, 531, 545
Altshuler, Alan A., 185n
American Babylon, 6
American cities, 94–109, 294
City Beautiful Movement, 5, 6, 108, 109, 123
Decentrists, 105, 106, 107, 108
and Garden City concept, 103, 104, 107, 108, 109
and Howard, influence on planning, 104, 105, 108
mortgage monies, difficulty in obtaining, 98–99

Index

American cities (cont’d)
  North End district, Boston, 97–98, 99, 100
  and Radiant City concept, 106–107, 108
  rebuilding, 95, 96, 108
  slums, 95, 99, 102

see also United States; zoning

American City Planning (Scott), 118, 128n
American Institute of Certified Planners (AICP), 11, 130n, 445
  certification exam, 125
  Code of Ethics, 124, 125, 447, 448, 467, 468, 470
  Constitution, 442n
  elected Commission, 469
  ethical advisory rulings, 469
  and scope of planning, 438–439
  website, 469

American Planning Association (APA), 124, 445, 451

Amin, Ash, 134–135, 137, 156–168, 411–415, 514

Amsterdam, 278, 289, 294
  planning evaluation, 137, 258, 266–267

Anderson, Charles W., 477

Anderson, Martin, 441n

Angotti, Tom, 124, 130n, 131n

anthropocentric environmentalism, 221

APA see American Planning Association (APA)

Appadurai, A., 487, 529

Arce, A., 553

architectural design, 56

Architectural Forum, 104

architecture, landscape, 56, 57–58

architecture urbane tradition, 58

Arnstein, Sherry, 124, 130n, 381n

Aron, Raymond, 91n

Ashton, P., 336

Assize of Buildings (Fitzailwin), 296, 297

associations, 391, 392, 515

Augustine, St., 127

Australia, 418

authoritarian high modernism see high modernism, authoritarian

authoritarianism, 86, 165, 244, 251, 577
  spatial justice and planning, 252, 260, 263

automobiles, and cities, 97

Auyero, J., 525, 579

Babcock, R., 314

Bacon, E., 55

Balducci, Alessandro, 158

Baltimore, USA, 305

Banfield, Edward, 290n, 441n

Bangkok, Thailand, 563, 573

Barry, Brian, 476, 478

Bassett, Edward Murray, 296, 297–298, 302, 304, 305, 313, 315n, 316n

Bator, Francis M., 182n, 183n, 184n

Bauer, Catherine, 105, 109n

Baum, Howell, 209n, 329

Bauman, Zygmunt, 75, 80, 89n

Baumeister, Reinhard, 299–300, 311

Bayat, A., 528

Beauregard, Robert A., 185n, 274, 277–292

Beaverstock, J., 564n

Beck, U., 242, 243, 244, 246

Becker, Gary S., 184n

Becker, H. S., 289

Beecher, Jonathan, 48n

Beijing, China, 513, 520n

Bellamy, Edward, 38, 42, 127

Benevolo, Leonardo, 118, 128n

Benjamin Franklin Parkway, Philadelphia, 108

Berkeley, California, 306, 307

Berkshire, Michael, 282, 290n

Berlin, 28, 29

Berman, Marshall, 89n, 91n, 450, 451

Beunen, Raoul, 51–74

Bienvenu, Richard, 48n

Bijlmermeer housing complex, Amsterdam, 267

Biko, Steve, 493

bioregionalism, 233


Blackmar, Elizabeth, 130n

Blair, Tony, 410

Blau, Peter, 394, 406n

Blechman, Frank, 367, 369, 370–371, 375–378

bloodletting, 100–101

Bloomberg, Michael, 242, 243
Blunkett, David, 415, 416
Blustem Solid Waste Agency, Linn County (Iowa), 279–289
landfill siting, 279–282
place and practice, 282–286
site, place and context, 286–289
Bohman, James, 406n
‘boiler plate’ plans, 181
Bolan, Richard S., 185n
Bolivia, 482
Bollens, S., 447
Borja, J., 120, 129n
Boston, Massachusetts
   Central Artery Project, 473
   fire safety and building materials, 297
   North End District, 97–98, 99, 100
Bourgeois Utopias: The Rise and Fall of Suburbia (Fishman), 6
bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), 157
Boyce, James K., 91n
Boyer, M. Christine, 186n
Bradford, England, 412
Branch, Melville C., 186n
Brazil, 218, 351, 482, 483, 488, 500
   City Statute (2001), 534, 535
   Porto Alegre, participatory projects in, 350, 357, 360
   “right to the city” movement, 534
   and urban informality, 525, 533, 534
Bridge, G., 549, 552
Brighton, England, 139
Britain see United Kingdom
Broadacre City (Wright), 20, 27
Bromley, R., 526
Brown, Gordon, 189
Brown, Lorraine O., 342n
Brown, W., 50n, 548
Brugmann, Jeb, 245, 246
Buchanan v. Warley case, USA, 305, 310
Buckingham, James Silk, 36, 49n
budgeting, public, 357
building codes, urban, 296–297
built environment, 110
Bullitt, Margaret M., 91n
Burayidi, Michael, 130n
Burchell, Robert W., 185n
Burkhead, Jesse, 183n
Burnham, Daniel, 5, 6, 21, 315n
Burnley, England, 412
Buschell, Graham, 90n
Bush, George W., 221, 242
business districts, absence of in residential zoning (USA), 301–302
business process outsourcing (BPO), 568
business zoning, 301
Butler, Samuel, 127
Calcutta, India, 531, 533
Callon, M., 157, 165
Cameron, David, 189
Campanella, Thomas, 127
Campbell, Heather, 136, 187–213, 324, 330, 340
Campbell, Scott, 134, 136, 137, 214–240
Canada
gender diversity, 451
multiculturalism, ideology of, 418
The Spirit of Haida Gwaii sculpture, Vancouver Airport, 408
see also Collingwood Neighborhood House (CNH), Vancouver
Cannon, Edwin, 183n
Canterbury, England, 200
Canty, Donald, 49n
capacity-building, 328–329, 351
Cape Town, South Africa, 485, 495n
capitalism, 21, 22, 86, 110, 111, 161, 164, 178, 244, 481
ideal cities, twentieth-century, 32, 45
planning of capitalist city see capitalist city, planning
property contradiction, 112–113
see also neo-liberalism
capitalist city, planning, 110–115
constraints on urban planning, 112–114
land, as commodity, 111, 112
problem of planning, 111–114
sources of urban planning, 111
urban planning and capitalism, 110
Carens, Joseph, 406n
cars, and cities, 97
Casey, E.S., 288
Castells, Manuel, 111, 115n, 120, 129n, 149, 185n, 526, 580
Catal Huyuk, 59
Catanese, Anthony James, 129n
Catlin, R., 451
Catney, P., 189
CDCs (community development corporations), 326–327, 329
Centre for Earth Sciences, Kerala, 358
Central Artery Project, Boston, 473
Central Park, Garden City concept, 37, 38
Central Park, New York City, 45, 123
centralization, 56, 145, 159, 575
see also decentralization
Certeau, Michel de, 528
Chadwick, Sir Edwin, 31
Chakravorty, S., 567, 579
Chambers, Robert, 555
change, in global cities of developing countries, 571, 573
understanding urban change as a negotiated process, 568–570
Chapman, D., 55
‘Charter Cities,’ 251
Charter of Athens, 557n
Chaskin, Robert, 326, 327
Chatterjee, P., 528, 529
Cheney, Charles, 311
Chicago, 28, 95, 102, 549
Columbia Exposition, 6, 108
Chicago School, 250, 330
China, 515–516, 548
Beijing, 513, 520n
Chinese laundries, 304, 305
jie digi concept, 520n
shequ residence committees, 516, 517
Choice Neighborhood programmes, USA, 332–333
Christian Arabs, Nazareth (Israel), 142
Christie, Chris, 242
Church of the Annunciation, Nazareth (Israel), 142, 143
CIAM (Congrès International d’Architecture Moderne), 67
cities
American see American cities
“catastrophic audit,” 165
City Beautiful Movement, USA, 5, 6, 108, 109, 123
concept, 504
Contemporary City, 43, 45, 46
disasters/vulnerabilities see natural disasters and vulnerabilities of cities
dynamics, 101, 543, 556
Garden Cities see Garden City concept
global/world cities, 561–586
ideal see ideal cities, twentieth-century inter-human dynamics, public spaces, 161
just city model see just city
mongrel cities, twenty-first-century, 408, 413
nineteenth-century European, 28, 29
progressive, 7
Radiant City see Radiant City concept
scientific administration, 297
Social City, 42
Third World, 490, 493, 499, 528
unsuccessful areas, 101
vertical, 106
vitality, 94, 95, 101, 204
world cities, 563–571
see also design
Cities of Tomorrow (Hall), 118, 128n
citizen participation, 433
citizens’ organizations, 433, 434
citizen juries, 356, 357, 358
citizen panels, 351
The City and Grassroots (Castells), 526
city and regional planning, USA, 170
City Beautiful Movement, USA, 5, 6, 108, 109, 123
city design, 51, 56, 57, 66, 96, 97, 101, 105
ideal cities, 24, 25, 30, 32
see also design
City Efficient, 120
City of God (St. Augustine), 127
City of the Sun (Campanella), 127
city planning see planning, urban
City Scientific, 119
Civello v. New Orleans, USA, 311
Civic Center, San Francisco, 108
civic centers, USA, 95
civic culture, 161, 384
Index

civil disturbances, 412

civil society, 1, 2, 20, 21, 77, 84, 191, 208, 253, 332, 364, 528
central urban issues, refocusing planning on, 545, 546, 548, 549, 555
global and world cities 569, 573
insurgency and radical planning, 480, 483, 487, 489, 490, 491
participatory governance, 348, 349
classical economists, 170, 171, 182

Clavel, Pierre, 130

Clayton Planning Commission, 176
climate change, 13, 136, 165, 187, 540, 557, 557n
natural disasters and vulnerabilities of cities, 246, 249, 253

Coward, Richard, 124, 130n

CNH see Collingwood Neighborhood House (CNH), Vancouver
Coachella Valley Fringe-Toed Lizard Habitat Conservation Plan, 232

Cogger, Janice, 184n
Cohen, Stephen, 183n
Coke, James G., 129n

collaborative planning see communicative planning

collective planning practice, moral dimensions, 473–476

collective public interest, 177, 178

Collingwood Neighborhood House (CNH), Vancouver, 407, 409, 414, 422
board and leadership, 423, 517
history, 516–517
as micro-public space, 385, 423
mission, 424

colonialism, 90n, 91n, 251, 386, 387, 444, 552
French and British, 488
neo-colonialism, 230
radical and insurgent planning, 492, 493
welfare colonialism, 84

Columbia, Maryland, 34

Columbia Exposition, Chicago, 6, 108

Commercial Club of Chicago, 6

commom good theory, 404, 405
communicative planning, 3, 7
and improved planning, 192, 193
and just city, 258–262, 448

Communist Manifesto (Marx and Engels), 32, 81, 91n

Community Action Programs, 439
community cohesion, 413, 415
community development, 324–347
capacity-building, 328–329
defined, 326
as field of inquiry/practice, 325–329
interdisciplinarity, 326
“market restoration” concept, 333
planners, 326, 329, 340

see also theories of action

community development corporations (CDCs), 326–327, 329
community-based planning, 125–126
competence, and participation, 351

The Condition of Post-Modernity (Harvey), 88n

Condorcet, Marquis de (Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas de Caritat), 78–79

conflict

and complementarity, in planner’s triangle, 220
economic-ecological, 218
planners as leaders or followers in resolving, 235–236
language of, redefining, 229–231
negotiation, 228–229
planner’s triangle, 217–219
political, 392–393
sustainable development, 228–229

see also intermediaries; mediation

Connolly, William, 405n, 416–417, 424n

Conrad, Joseph, 28, 48n

conservatism, 89n

constraints on urban planning
capitalist-democracy contradiction, 113–114
planning power, 9–10
property contradiction, 21, 112–113
social character of land and its private ownership and control, contradiction of, 112

consumerism, 161

Contemporary City, 43, 45, 46
context, 286, 288, 289
Index

contractual planning, 119, 121–122
convergence, prevailing perspectives, 561–562
Cooke, B., 354
cooperation design (Howard), 36–43
Corbridge, S., 554, 555
Corburn, Jason, 141, 142
Cornwall, Andrea, 495n
cosmopolitan urbanism, 407–426
  living together, 409–415
  local liveability, 411–415
  multiculturalism, 418–422
  theory and practice, 422–424
  thinking through identity/difference, 415–418
  togetherness, in difference, 409–410
  cosmopolitanism, 253, 254, 419
  cost–benefit analyses, 432
  counter-finalities, 406n
  counter-hegemonic politics, 341–342n
Cox, R., 482
Cresswell, T., 506, 508
Crystal Palace, 37–38
Cullingworth, B., 314
cultural centers, USA, 95
cultural difference, 369, 429, 517, 546
  and cosmopolitan urbanism, practice of, 419–420, 423, 424
  ethno-cultural, 576
  inclusion and democracy, 392, 393, 401, 406n
  see also difference; group difference
  cultural diversity, 408
  cultural embeddedness, 420, 425n
curative intervention, 287
Cuthbert, A., 58, 59, 63

Dahl, Robert A., 181n, 428, 440n
Darwin, Charles, 86
Davidoff, Linda, 131n
Davidoff, Paul, 7, 131n, 184n, 189, 384, 385, 387, 427–442, 446
Davidson, D., 252
Davis, D., 566
Davis, Mike, 254, 525, 526, 528, 529
Davis, Otto A., 183n
Davoudi, S., 249
Day, Richard A., 182n
De Boeck, F., 493, 546
De Boer, S. R., 311
De Soto, Hernando, 526
Dear, Michael, 115n
The Death and Life of Great American Cities (Jacobs), 513
decentralization, 26, 27, 145, 294
  see also centralization
Decentrists, 105, 106, 107, 108
deep differences, 447, 449, 453
Deep Ecology, 236n
deferential (technicist) planning, 22, 117, 118–122
designer planning, 119, 121
process planning, 119, 122
scientific planning, 119, 120
DeFilippis, James, 1–18, 131n, 330
Delafons, John, 306
Delhi, India, 532
deliberative democracy, 135, 166, 188, 406n
  participatory governance, 349, 353, 356, 361
  spatial justice and planning, 259, 261, 269n
  see also democracy
deliberative tradition
deliberative democracy, participatory governance, 356
democracy, 166
humanist, 159, 160
planning theory, 163–164
  and uncertainty, 157–159, 162, 163
delivery rhetoric, 193
democracy, 22, 77, 242, 259, 260, 263, 290n, 312, 491
  and advocacy and pluralism in planning, 427, 429, 433
  agonistic, 361n
capitalist-democracy contradiction, 113–114
communicative, 402
deliberative see deliberative democracy
direct, 26
and egalitarianism, 259
enlightened, 433
Index

and inclusion see inclusion and democracy
liberal, 241
local, 57
monarchy–aristocracy–democracy triad, 26
participatory, 164, 348
places of practice, neglected, 284, 285
planning project, 141, 151
representative, 149, 269
social, 60
strong, 260
suspension of democratic procedure, 167
and uncertainty, 164, 166
urban, 162, 429
Denmark
capacity-building, 328–329
multiculturalism, ideology of, 418
Denton, Nancy, 406n
Department of Housing and Urban Development, New Town Corporation (USA), 34
Department of Transport, UK, 476
design, 54–56, 57, 63
architectural, 56
aspects of planning/design dialectics, 60–66
cities, 51, 56, 57, 58, 66, 96, 97, 101, 105
ideal, 24, 25, 30, 32
for cooperation, 36–43
garden, 55–56
and land use, 232–233
and planning, 51–74
New Urbanism, 13, 63, 64, 65
overlap with, 55, 64–65
planning-as-design, 55
spatial perspective, 54–55
design utopias, 127
designer planning, 119, 121
Detroit, Chicago, 450, 451
Deutsche Werkbund, 92n
Devas, N., 543
developing countries, global cities see global and world cities
development conflict, 219
development management, UK, 209n
Dewey, John, 164, 549
dialectics, planning/design, 56–66
dilemmas, 67–68
esthetics, 59, 63–64, 69
flexible policy integration, 59, 61
history of dialectics, 56–59
institutionalization, 59, 60–61
overlap between planning and design, 64–65
professional and disciplinary traditions, 59, 62–63
transformation capacity, 65–66
diaspora, 225, 237n
difference
civility and political co-operation, 403–405
communication across, in public judgment, 402–405
cultural see cultural difference
deep differences, 447, 449, 453
gender, 394
group see group difference
politics of, 384
social class, 395–396
social difference, and identity, 389–393
structural, 393–398
thinking through, 415–418
DiMento, Joseph F., 185n
disasters and city vulnerabilities, 137
resilience, 136–137
disciplines, vs perspectives, 52
discourse, 12–13
distributional questions, 173, 180
District Councils, England, 140–141
Ditchling village, southern England, 139–141, 151
Dom-ino house (open floor plan structure, 1914), 46
Donald, James, 410–411, 413–414, 423
Douglas, M., 490
Douglas, Mike, 519n, 521n
downtowns, 299
Dryzek, J., 356
Duchene, François, 89n
Duineveld, Martijn, 51–74
Dyckman, John W., 186n
Dye, Thomas R., 184n
Index

dynamics, 136, 148, 153, 157, 195, 248, 413, 533
   cities, 101, 543, 556
   inter-human, 161
   relational, 156, 158

earthquakes, 137, 245
East Harlem, New York, 102
Easterly, William, 527, 529
   economic arguments, planning, 170–175
      180, 184n
      distributional questions, 173, 180
      externalities, 172, 173, 174
      implications, 173–175
      prisoners’ dilemma conditions, 172–173
      174, 180
   public goods, 171–172, 173, 174, 180, 183n
   economic development planner, planner’s triangle, 217
   efficiency
      allocation of resources, 170
      deferential (technicist) planning, 118–119, 120
      and equity, 352
   egalitarianism, 259, 266
   Eliot, T. S., 366
   elites, 4, 28, 77
      planning project, 148, 149
   Elkin, Stephen L., 184n
   Elshtain, Jean Bethke, 402–403
   emergency planning, 165, 166
   empowered participatory governance, 355–356
   Empowerment Zone legislation, 124
   energetics, 85, 87
   Engels, Friedrich, 32, 33, 49n, 81
   engineering approach to city planning, 120
   English Heritage, 199
   Enlightenment, 76, 78, 80
   Enugu, Nigeria, 553
   environmental balance, 230
      economic-environmental balance, 232
      environmental justice, 123, 141, 142, 236
      environmental planner, planner’s triangle, 217
   Environmental Protection Agency, USA, 141, 235
   equity, 13, 445
      equity planner, 217
      intergenerational, 225
      of outcomes, 446
      and service delivery, 351–353, 354
      socio-spatial, 225
      see also inequality
   Erewhon (Butler), 127
   ESDP (European Spatial Development Framework), 154n
   essentialism, 385, 390, 405n
   esthetics, 59, 63–64, 68
   ethics
      professional see professional ethics
      utilitarian system of, 11
      ethnic enclaves, 410, 413
   ethnic groups see minority races
   Ethnicity and the Multicultural City (Amin), 411–412
   ethnocentrism, 565–566
   ethnographic research, 412, 415, 486, 495n, 554
   Etzioni, Amitai, 332
   Euclid v. Ambler case, USA, 302–303, 307, 311
   eugenic engineering, 90n
   Euro-American urbanization models, 13
   Europe
      balanced and sustainable development, 150f, 154n
      cities, nineteenth-century, 28, 29
      European Spatial Development Framework (ESDP), 154n
      post-World War II period, 144–145
      residential zoning, comparative perspective see residential zoning, comparative perspective (Europe vs USA)
      US zoning imported from, 295
   European Commission, 154n
   Evans, J. P., 252
   exclusive knowledge, 66
   Exeter City Centre, redevelopment, 194, 204, 206
   British Academy grant, 194–195
   and Devon County Council, 195, 199
   emergence of redevelopment plan, 197–198
Index

“entrepreneurial Exeter,” 196, 197
Exeter Business Forum, 196
Exeter City Council, 195, 199, 201, 203
initial proposal for redevelopment, 198–199
Land Securities (developer), 198, 199–200, 201, 203
Local Strategic Partnership, 196, 209
making practical and conceptual space for, 205–208
Planning Committee, 200
policy context, 195–197
Princesshay redevelopment, 194, 195, 197, 198, 200, 202, 205
revised proposal, 199–202
expertise, 11
participatory governance, 359–360
externalities (spill-over effects), 110, 112, 118, 179
economic arguments, planning, 172, 173, 174
Faintein, Norman I., 185n
Fainstein, Susan S., 1–18, 130n, 137, 185n, 277, 289, 290n, 459n, 573
and just city, quest for, 446, 447, 449
and spatial justice and planning, 258–272
Fallov, M. A., 328–329
false consciousness, 260
Faludi, Andreas, 15n, 158
Farbman, David, 442n
Farthing, L., 482
Favela (Perlman), 513
Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), Washington, 274, 281
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), 242
Federal Transit Administration, USA, 476
Feldman, M. S., 359
feminism, 283
Ferguson, James, 89n, 90n
Fernandes, E., 543
Feuchtwang, Stephan, 510, 511
Fields, D., 336
Finer, Herman, 182n
Fischer, Frank, 269n, 275, 348–362
Fisher, R., 330
Fishkin, J. S., 356
Fishman, Robert, 6, 20, 21, 23–50
Fitzailwin, Henry, 296, 297
five-year plans, 82
fixed-dividend corporations, 40
Flesh and Stone (Sennett), 409
flexible policy integration, 59, 61
flood-control projects, 91n
flourishing, human, 247, 249, 251
and planning project, 146, 150, 152, 154n
Flyvbjerg, Bent, 129n, 158, 381n, 449
Foglesong, Richard, 6, 21–22, 110–115, 217
forecasting
ethics of, 473–476
optimism bias in, 475, 476
Foreman, Dave, 215
forest fires, 137
Forester, John, 21, 130n, 158, 186n, 209n, 276, 277–278, 363–382, 384, 385
Forst, Rainer, 267, 268
Foster, Christopher, 183n
Foster, Lord Norman, 121
Foucault, Michel, 87, 88, 90n
Fourier, Charles, 30, 47–48, 50n
Fox Piven, Frances, 130n
France
codifying of building and nuisance laws, 297
French identity, 390
hazard response, 157
indicative planning, 171
land-use control system, 294
multiculturalism, ideology of, 418
planning and design, 57
zoning, origins, 298
see also Paris
Fraser, Nancy, 262, 263, 406n
free markets, 135, 169
free riders, 171, 481
Frei, Norbert, 89n
Freidmann, J., 491, 494
Freund, Eric C., 129n
Freund, Ernst, 296, 303, 313, 315n
Friedman, Milton, 182n, 184n
Friedman, Rose, 182n
Friedmann, John, 1, 130n, 158, 182n, 490, 503–523
Frye, Marilyn, 406n
Fukushima nuclear facility catastrophe, Japan (2010), 242, 243
Fukuyama, Francis, 187
Fullilove, Mindy T., 513
Fung, A., 355

Gaffikin, F., 68
‘gamma’ world cities, 563
Gamson, William A., 184n
Gans, Herbert, 145, 185n, 441n
Garden Cities of To‐Morrow (Howard and Osborn), 5, 34, 109n
Garden City concept, 5, 6, 20, 127, 232
Agricultural Belt, 38, 103
and American cities, 103, 104, 107, 108, 109
civic centre, 37
Grand Avenue, 37
and ideal cities, 26, 35, 36, 38, 39–42
Letchworth, 6, 34, 104
neighbourhood centres, 37
satellite towns based on principles of, 104
Welwyn, 34, 104
see also Howard, Ebenezer
garden design, 55–56
gardening metaphor, high modernism, 80, 90n
Gates Starr, Ellen, 516–517
gay men, 401–402
Geddes, Sir Patrick, 5, 105
Gehry, Frank, 121, 129n
Gemeinschaft, 20
gender difference, 394
gender diversity, 451
geographic information systems (GIS), 13
George, Henry, 25, 40–41, 50n
Germany
codifying of building and nuisance laws, 297
Frankfurt Zoning Act (1891), 300, 301, 305
land-use control system, 294
residential zoning, 294, 300
single-family home owners, 294
in World War I, 84–85
zoning, origins, 297, 298
Gesellschaft, 20
Ghetertner, A., 531
ghettos, 451
Gibbs, Philip, 86
Gibson-Graham, J., 529
Giddens, Anthony, 209n, 395, 406n
Gieryn, T. F., 290n
Gilbert, A., 525
Gill, Eric, 140
Gitlin, Todd, 403
Giuliani, Rudy, 253
Glaeser, Ed, 245
Glazer, Nathan, 104
Gleeson, 137
global and world cities, 561–586
command and control centers, 567
corpus, convergence, prevailing perspectives, 561–562
critiques of model, 565–566
developing countries, change and inequality in global cities of, 571, 573
flexibilization of labour, 579–581
flexible framework, 570–571, 572
global economy, integration into, 567–568
vs globalizing cities, 565
historicizing analysis, 568–570
political inequality, 562
privatization of planning, spatial implications, 576–579
public-private partnerships, formation, 573–576
refocusing on, 563–571
social inequality, 562
uneven development, 562
urban change, understanding as a negotiated process, 568–570
global financial crisis, 187
global North, 489, 490, 532
central urban issues, refocusing planning on, 542, 543, 546, 547, 552, 556
global South, 386, 387, 499, 500, 501
central urban issues, refocusing planning on, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 547, 548, 549, 550, 552, 556
cities, 549
insurgency and radical planning, 480, 482, 488, 490, 492
natural disasters and vulnerabilities of cities, 251, 253
urban informality, 531, 532, 533
see also developing countries, global cities
global village, 247
globalization
and ethnic groups, 412
global cities, developing countries, 561–586
grounding understanding in actors and actions, 570
and planning, 13, 499–501
of risk and hazard, 157
Globalization and World Cities group (GAWC), 563
globalized localities, 412, 413
Goffman, E., 290n
Gold, Nel, 131n
Goldsmith, William W., 186n
Goodman, William I., 129n
Gordon, Colin, 90n
Government Center, Cleveland, 108
Graaff, Johannes de Villiers, 182n
Graham, S., 289n
Gramsci, Antonio, 260, 387, 481
Grande, E., 245, 246
Great Britain see United Kingdom
Great Depression, 43
green belt / greenbelt cities, 26, 34, 104
Green Book (ICMA), 119, 129n
green planning, 123
Greene, S., 66
Greenpoint/Williamsburg neighborhood, New York, 139, 141–142, 145, 148
Greenwich Village, New York, 409
Greig, Michelle Robinson, 368, 369, 378
Gropius, Walter, 32

see also cultural difference; difference; group identity
group identity, 389–392
aggregates, 391
associations, 391, 392
and individual identity, 390–391
relationality, 392, 405n
social groups, 391–392
see also group difference
Growth Employment and Redistribution (GEAR), South Africa, 483
Gualini, E., 289n
Gunn, S., 189
Guttmann, A., 210n

Haar, Charles M., 109n
Habermas, Jürgen, 3, 259, 260, 447, 549
habitus, 528
Hacking, Ian, 79, 90n
Haida Gwaii First Nations from the Pacific Northwest, 407
Hall, Peter, 118, 128n
Hall, Stuart, 237n, 419
Handsworth, Birmingham, 414
happiness, 154n
Hardin, Garret, 183n
Harrington, Michael, 185n
Harris, Britton, 440n
Harrison, J. F. C., 48n
Hart, Keith, 530, 531
Harvey, David, 6, 12, 83, 88n, 91n, 269n, 341n, 403, 446, 447, 519n
and approaches to city planning, 127, 129n, 131n
and arguments for and against planning, 185n, 186n
and planning of capitalist city, 110, 111, 115n
Haussmann, Baron Georges-Eugène, 6, 31, 48n
Havel, Václav, 77, 89n
Hayek, Friedrich, 21, 93n, 119, 169, 181n, 527
hazards
natural, 243
science-led, 157
Healey, Patsy, 15n, 134, 139–155, 158, 164, 209n, 289n, 555
health issues, 37
hegemony, 386–387, 481–482
hegemonic identity, 416, 417
Heights of Buildings Commission, Essen, 305–306, 316n
Heilbroner, Robert L., 182n
Henneberry, J., 189
Herbert, Adam / Herbert thesis, 455, 456
Herf, Jeffery, 89n
Heseltine, Michael, 188–189, 209n
Hester, Randolph, 511–512
high modernism, authoritarian, 20–21, 75–93
aspirations, 76–77
barriers, 87–88
and colonialism, 84, 91n
energetics, 85, 87
future, emphasis on, 82–83
gardening metaphor, 80, 90n
Germany, in World War I, 84–85
intellectuals, 86
intervention, scope, 79–80
nature, domination of, 82, 83
and Nazism, 77, 89n
nineteenth-century transformations, 78, 79, 83
and politics, 77, 81
productivism, 85–86
radical authority of high modernism, 81–83
scientific knowledge vs inventions, 90n
social engineering, 20, 77, 80
society, discovery of, 78–80
Taylorism, 85, 87
terminology, 88–89n
twentieth-century high modernism, 84–88
high-rise buildings, 46, 47
Hill, Octavia, 31
Hillier, Jean, 15n, 158, 164, 189, 550
Hillier Parker, 197
Hirschman, Albert O., 90n
Hirt, Sonia, 274, 293–323
history of city planning, 5–6, 117–131
deferential planning, 22, 117, 118–122
social justice planning, 117, 118, 120, 124–128
social reform planning, 117, 118, 122–124
Ho, K. C., 519n
Hodson, M., 247, 251
Holland, Luke, 154n
Holston, James, 6, 483, 487, 534
Homans, Jennifer, 290n
homeownership, 293
model asset-accumulating homeowner, 338
Hoover, J. Edgar, 89n
HOPE VI housing programme, USA, 327, 332, 335
Horsfall, Thomas, 317n
housing, USA
Department of Housing and Urban Development, New Town Corporation, 34
HOPE VI housing programme, 327, 332, 335
Housing Choice Voucher program, 332
low-income housing policy, 335
multifamily housing, 294
New York, 270n
residential zoning, comparative perspective see under zoning
spatial and legal exceptionality of housing patterns, 294–295
tenement laws, 297
and theories of action, 335–340
see also community development; theories of action; zoning
Housing Choice Voucher program, USA, 332
Housing Market Renewal (HMR), UK, 329
The Housing Question (Engels), 32
Howard, Ebenezer, 5, 20, 21, 23–43, 47
and American cities, 103, 104, 105, 108
education / early career, 26–27
publications by
Garden Cities of To-Morrow, 5, 34, 109n
To-morrow: A Peaceful Path to Real Reform, 34, 35
see also Garden City concept
Howard, John T., 185n, 435
Howe, Elizabeth, 209n, 471–472
Hrelja, Robert, 277, 278
Huberman, Leo, 185n
humanist planning, 159, 160
humanitarianism, 24
Hurley, Clare G., 130n
Hurricane Katrina, 242
Hurricane Sandy, 241, 242, 253, 254
hurricanes, 137
Huxley, M., 557n
hybridity, 417, 471
Hygeia, A City of Health (Richardson), 36, 49n
hyper-unemployment, 525
ideal cities, twentieth-century, 23–50, 123
capitalism, 32, 45
cooperaion design, 36–43
decentralization, 26, 27
design, 24, 25, 30, 32
indigenous people, 401
made practicable, 34–35
middle-class reformers, 31
plans, 25, 28
programs for radical changes in
distribution of wealth and power, 25
setting, 25
technological innovations, 29, 30
see also Howard, Ebenezer; Le Corbusier
(Charles-Édouard Jeanneret-Gris); Wright, Frank Lloyd
identity
common, 390
cultural, 390
group, 389–392
hegemonic, 416, 417
individual/self-identity, 390–391, 416
national, 416, 417, 418, 424
and social difference, 389–393
thinking through, 415–418
see also inclusion and democracy
identity politics, 384, 390, 391, 405–406n
African Americans, 398–399, 400–401
inclusion criteria, 398–402
Imagining the Modern City (Donald), 410
immigration, 261, 262, 264, 266, 416, 419, 547
non-white, 412, 419
see also cosmopolitan urbanism; inclusion;
migration; minority races
Improvement of Towns and Cities; or the
Practical Basis of Civic Aesthetics
(Robinson), 5–6
inclusion
birdcage analogy, oppression, 393
and citizenship, 481, 487–489
and democracy, 389–406
communication across difference, in
public judgment, 402–405
difference, civility and political
cooeration, 403–405
essentialism, 385, 390, 405n
identity politics, description, 398–402
social difference, as not identity,
389–393
structural difference and inequality,
393–398
formal and substantive, 488
Inclusion and Democracy (Young), 384
India, 531, 532, 533, 535, 543
participatory projects, Kerala, 350, 357, 358, 359, 360
individualism, 20, 27, 38, 42
hyper-individualism, 164
identity, 390–391
Industrial Revolution, 28, 30, 298, 299, 304
industrial society, 30
industrialization, 118
inequality
political, 562
social, 562
and structural difference, 393–398
informality, urban
informal state, 530–533
politics of informal city, 533–536
two views, 525–527
whether a way of life, 527–529
injustice, 7
reversal in theories of action, 333–335,
339–340
Innes, Judy, 158
institutional investors, 204, 205
institutional preconditions, 422
institutionalization, 59, 60–61, 134, 354
instrumental rationality, 177
insurgency, 387, 480, 489
campaigns against, 91n, 575
citizens, 482, 483
grassroots, 481
insurgent historiographies, 493
see also insurgent planning
insurgent planning, 387, 480, 481, 483, 493, 500
as counter-hegemonic, 494
as imaginative, 494
implications for radical planning, 481, 489–492
insurgent practices, principles for, 492–494
as transgressive in time, space and action, 494
see also insurgency
interculturalism, 385, 420–422
see also multiculturalism
interdependence
challenges of, 363–367
healthy vs parasitic dependence, 233
and learning from practice, 365–367
interest groups, planning by, 430, 433–435, 474
interface, 552–555
inter-human dynamics, public spaces, 161
intermediaries, 142, 158, 163, 276, 332, 366, 367
skilled, 364, 365, 378
see also mediation
International Labour Organization (ILO), 530
Istanbul, Turkey, 562

Jabareen, Yosef, 142, 143
Jackson, M. I., 290n
Jacobins, 90n, 91n
Jacobs, Jane, 21, 94–109, 262, 384, 441n, 513, 520n
Jakarta, Indonesia, 562, 563, 573
James, William, 152, 164
Japan
earthquake and tsunami (2011), 245
Fukushima nuclear facility catastrophe (2010), 242, 243
neighbourhood associations, 515

Jeanneret-Gris, Charles-Édouard see Le Corbusier (Charles-Édouard Jeanneret-Gris)
Jo Slovo, South Africa, 485
“jobs vs environment” dichotomy, 216
Johns, David, 237n
Johnson, Boris, 245
Jong, Harro de, 51–74
Judt, Tony, 290n
Jünger, Ernst, 86
just city, 7, 12, 137, 192, 269, 443
and communicative planning,
258–262, 448
definitions, 446
goal, 447
planning for, 262–263
quest for, 445–463, 446, 447
ends, 445–447
means, 448–450
theoretical background, 444, 446
“just talk” and political cynicism, 364–365
Justice and the Politics of Difference (Young), 384

Kaiser Wilhelm Institut für Arbeitsphysiologie, Germany, 85
Kanbur, R., 530
Kasza, Gregory J., 92n
Katrina, Hurricane, 242
Katz, Bruce, 328, 341n
Kaufman, Jerome, 471–472
Kelly, P., 580
Kempen, R. van, 564–565
Kerala (India), participatory projects in, 350, 358, 359, 360
Keynesian economics, 527, 543, 549
Khademian, A. M., 359
Kim, Jim Yong, 253
Kingsley, Charles, 40
Kirk, William, 102
Kleinans, R., 328
 Klosterman, Richard, 135, 136, 169–186
Knei-Paz, Baruch, 91n
knowing tradition, 158
Kohl, B., 482
Koolhas, Rem, 121
Kothari, U., 354
labour, world cities, 567
flexibilization of, 579–581
local labour control regimes, 580
Ladner Birch, E., 63
laissez faire, 169
Lake, R., 324
Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, 45
Lamarche, François, 111
land, as commodity, 111, 112
Land Securities (UK developer), 198, 199–200, 201, 203, 209n
land use, and design, 232–233
land use planning, identity challenges in, 372–375
Landau, Paul, 88n
landfill siting, 279–282
landscape architecture, 56, 57–58
land-use control
identity challenges in land use planning, 372–375, 381n
zoning, 294–295, 297, 304, 306
Lapintie, K., 289n
Latinos, 389
Latour, Bruno, 289
Laws of the Indies, 297
Le Bon, Gustave, 86
Le Clézio, J.-M.G., 505
Le Corbusier (Charles-Édouard Jeanneret-Gris), 11–12, 21, 23–34, 28, 35, 91n, 542
and American cities, 106, 107–108, 109n
and designer planning, 121
and high modernism, 76, 81
Modulor, 60
Radiant City, 20, 28, 43–48, 107
self-education, 26–27
Le Globe, 82
Lees, L., 328
Lefebvre, H., 514
Lenin, Vladimir I., 76, 81, 82, 86, 87, 92n, 93n
lesbians, 401–402
Letchworth (English Garden City), 6, 34, 104
Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 32
Lewis, C. S., 81, 90n
Lewis, Eugene, 89n
Lewis, Nelson, 120
Liang, Hsi-Huey, 48n
liberalism, 21, 135, 447
classical tradition, 170, 171, 182n
contemporary, 182n
see also neo-liberalism
liberty, 106
Libman, K., 336
Lilienthal, David, 76
Lincoln Square project, New York, 109
Lindblom, Charles E., 175, 181, 181n, 182n, 184n, 428, 440n
Lindsay, John, 264
Linner, John, 184n
local liveability, 411–415
Local Strategic Partnership (LSP), UK, 196, 209n
logical positivism, 164
Lomborg, Bjorn, 241–242, 254
London, 26, 28, 31, 103, 139
Great Fire (1666), 298
Mayor, 270n
planning evaluation, 137, 258, 265–266
Tooting, South London, 413, 414
as world city, 566, 567
see also United Kingdom
Long, N., 553
Looking Backward (Bellamy), 38, 127
Louis Napoleon, 31, 82
Lovelock, J., 247, 248
Louri, Theodore J., 184n
Luce, Duncan, 183n
Lugones, Maria, 391, 405n
Lynch, Kevin, 52–53, 55
Lynn, Dame Vera, 140
Machine Age, 24, 44, 48
MacIntyre, Alasdair, 477
Majoor, S., 289n
Malevich, Kazimir, 91n
Mallach, A., 333
Mamdani, M., 487
Mann, Peter H., 49n
Mannheim, Karl, 169, 170, 181n
maps and mapping, 75–76, 88n
zoning, 7, 274, 308f
Marcus, Herbert, 269n
Marcuse, Peter, 6, 22, 117–131, 467, 471, 472, 546, 564–565
Marieberg, Orebro, 277
markets
market failure, 8, 135, 171, 174
non-market failure, 184n
perfect competition, 170
and planning, 8
quasi-markets, 174
real estate, 190, 203, 204, 206, 333, 568
restoration of, 332–333, 337–339
Marks, Susan Collin, 380n
Markusen, Ann R., 270n, 443
Marris, Peter, 513
Marsh, Benjamin, 315n
Marshall, Alfred, 39, 49n
Martin, J., 250
Marvin, S., 247, 251
Marx, Karl/Marxism, 4, 24, 86, 112, 260, 492
arguments, planning, 178–179, 180, 181
Communist Manifesto, 32, 81, 91n
Massey, Douglas, 288, 406n
master planning, 7, 109, 174, 226, 264, 274, 295, 300, 434, 442n, 501, 524, 542
central urban issues, refocusing planning on, 542, 543, 556n, 557n
material culture, 159–162
materialism, nineteenth-century, 85
May, Ernst, 121
May, Larry, 405, 405n
Mazza, Luigi, 158
Mazziotti, Donald E., 185n
Mbembe, A., 493
McCann, E., 290n
McClendon, Bruce W., 129n
McDufee, Duncan, 307
McKinsey & Company, 535
McNamara, Robert, 76
means and ends, 6–8, 82, 448–450
mediation, 363–382
county comprehensive planning, 369–372
interdependence, 363–367
learning from practice, 365–367
interviews and asking questions, 371
land use planning, identity challenges in, 372–375, 381n
listening to the mediators, 367–369
negotiation difficulties, making progress where, 375–378
planning as, 134
practical cases, 369–378, 381n
skepticism and political cynicism, 364–365
skillful intermediaries, 365, 378, 379
see also conflict; intermediaries
medical analogies, 100, 101
mega-cities, 503
mega-projects, 10
mega-slum, 529
Mehta, Mukesh, 535
Merchant, Carolyn, 91n
Merrifield, A., 451
Meteorological Office (Met Office), 196
Metro Manila, Philippines, 563, 567, 573, 575
Mexico City, 562
Meyer, Michael, 512, 518, 520n
Meyerson, Martin, 441n
Meyrowitz, J., 283
Michigan, USA, 453, 454, 456, 458, 459n
micro-politics of planning, 278–279
Middle Ages, 57
Mies van der Rohe, Ludwig, 32
Mifaaftab, Faranak, 386–387
migration, 65, 164, 410, 420, 535, 546
see also cosmopolitan urbanism; immigration; minority races
Miliband, Ralph, 184n
Index

Mill, John Stuart, 170, 259
Miller, Peter, 90n
Miller Lane, Barbara, 49n
Miner, Jerry, 183n

minority races
- English cities, ethnic groups, 412, 413, 414
- ethnic enclaves, 410, 413
- ethnicity and race, 444–445
- and globalization, 412
- people, 444–445, 458
- planners, 445, 450–457
- race riots (2001), 411–412, 416
- racial diversity, 444, 445, 452, 459n
- terminology, 459n
- tolerant indifference to, 413–414

see also cosmopolitan urbanism; immigration; migration

Minow, Martha, 405n
Miraftab, Faranak, 480–498
von Mises, Ludwig, 169, 181n
Mishan, E. J., 183n
Mitchell-Lama housing program, New York, 270n
mixed economy, how planning effective within, 9–10
Mobogunje, A., 493
model tenements, 31
A Modern Utopia (Wells), 127
modernist planning, 20, 21, 67, 158, 165, 488
- high-modernist, 87
Mollendorf, Wichard von, 86
monarchy–aristocracy–democracy triad, 26
mongrel cities, twenty-first-century, 408, 413
Monnet, Jean, 76, 89n
Montgomery, R., 55
Moore, Barrington, 269n
Moore, Terry, 60, 183n
More, Thomas, 30, 127
Morgenthau, Henry, 317n
Morningside Heights, New York City, 96
Moses, Robert, 10, 12, 76, 89n, 215, 475
Mouffe, Chantal, 263, 405n, 425n
muggings, 47

multiculturalism, 393, 409, 418–422
- conservative, 419–420
- corporate, 420
- definitions, 419
- ideology, 418, 419
- vs interculturalism, 385, 420–422
Mumford, Lewis, 34, 49n, 105
muscular dystrophy, 157
Musgrave, Richard S., 184n
Muslims, 390, 401, 417
- Muslim Arabs, Nazareth (Israel), 142, 143
The Mystery of Capital (De Soto), 526
The Myth of Marginality (Perlman), 513

N2 Gateway Project, South Africa, 485, 486

naming practices, 52, 59
National Alliance of People’s Movements (NAPM), 535
National Capital Planning Commission, USA, 441n
National City Conference, USA, 123
National Committee on Urban Growth Policy, USA, 34
national identity, 416, 417, 418, 424
natural disasters and vulnerabilities of cities, 241–257
- resilience, 244, 248–252
- urban age at risk, 244–248
naturalistic social science, 251–252

nature
- domination of, 82, 83
- planner’s triangle in social view of, 220–222
Nazareth, Israel, 139, 142–143, 151
Nazi­sm, 77, 89n
negotiation difficulties, making progress where, 375–378
Neighborhood Stabilization Program, US, 338

neighbourhoods
- American approach to, 328
- associations, 515
- regeneration, 325, 328–329
- vitality, 333, 519
neo-classical economists, 170, 171
neo-colonialism, 230
neo-liberalism, 8, 10, 135, 136, 342n, 386, 483
capitalism, 493
current dominance, 190
language, 191
policy agendas, 189–190
‘progress,’ 252
rhetoric, 195
successes, 207
technologies, 193
see also capitalism; Exeter City Centre, redevelopment; liberalism
Netherlands, 62, 63, 67
multiculturalism, ideology of, 418
New Jersey State Development Plan, 232
New Towns, 34, 49n, 127
New Urbanism, 13, 59, 60–61, 63, 64, 65, 295, 410
New York
black–white divide, 266
Bronx Terminal Market, 265
Charter, 264
Empire State Development Corporation, 264
Greenwich Village, 409
housing stock, 270n
Mayor’s Office, 266
Mitchell-Lama housing program, 270n
multifamily housing, 294
planning evaluation, 137, 258, 264–265
racial segregation, 450
tenement laws, 297
as world city, 566, 567
zoning, 119, 301
see also United States
New York City Department of Environmental Protection, 141
New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), 241
Newman, P., 295
NGOs (non-governmental organizations), 350, 359
insurgency and radical planning, 482, 484, 489
NIMBY (Not In My Back Yard), 234, 235, 260
1984 (Orwell), 127
nineteenth-century
European cities, 28, 29
and high modernism, 78, 79, 83
materialism, 85
utopian socialists, 30
Nolen, John, 302, 315n
non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
see NGOs (non-governmental organizations)
non-profit organizations (NPOs), 515
non-profit sector, 9
norms, restoration in theories of action, 330, 332, 336–337
North End district, Boston, 97–98, 99, 100
NPOs (non-profit organizations), 515
nuclear waste disposal, 157
nuisance laws, 297, 298
Nussbaum, Martha, 130n, 260
Nuttall, S., 493
Nyerere, Julius, 76
Obama, Barack, 241, 242
observation, first- and second-order, 52
October 1917 revolution, Russia, 86
OECD (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development), 249
Offe, Claus, 114
Office of War Raw Materials, Germany, 84
Okin, Susan, 394, 397, 406n
Oldham, England, 412
Olmsted, Frederick Law, 60, 120, 123, 129n, 315n
Olson, Mancur, 184n
Ong, A., 533
open-air concerts, as public good, 171
oppression, 393, 394
Orientalism, 493
The Origins of Modern Town Planning (Benevolo), 118, 128n
Orwell, George, 127
Osborn, Frederic James, 5, 35, 49n
Osmani, S. R., 354
The Other Path (De Soto), 526
Ouroussoff, Nicolai, 129n
Owen, Robert, 30, 31

paper architecture, 62
Pareto efficiency, 170
Paris, 27, 28, 29, 31, 505
see also France
Paris: Capital of Modernity (Harvey), 6
Parish Councils, England, 140
parks movement, 123
participatory governance, 348–362
  citizen competence, empowerment and capacity-building, 350–351
citizen juries, 356, 357
deliberative democracy, 356
empowered, 355–356
expertise, 359–360
and “good governance,” 358
instrumentalization of participation, 354
Kerala (India), participatory projects in, 350, 357, 358, 359, 360
participatory planning, 358
People’s Planning, 358
political representation, 353–355, 358
Porto Alegre, participatory projects in, 350, 357, 358
  power distribution, 353–355
  projects and practices, 356–358
public budgeting, 357
service delivery and equity, 351–353
  village-level participatory planning, 358
partnerships, public-private see public-private partnerships
Pearce, H., 356
Peattie, Lisa R., 184n
Peirce, Charles Sanders, 164
Penn, William, 294
People’s Planning, participatory governance, 358
perfect competition, 170
Perlman, Janice, 513, 520n
Perry, Clarence, 569
perspectives, vs disciplines, 52
phalanstery (communal palace), 30, 31, 48
Philadelphia, USA, 294, 317n

“philanthropy at 5 percent,” 32, 39–40
Phillips, Anne, 405n
Pickrell, Don H., 474
Pilssart, M.-F., 493
Pinkney, David H., 48n
Piven, Frances, 124
Place: A Short Introduction (Cresswell), 506
place and place-making, cities, 139–143, 503–523
attachment to place, 509
“centring” of place, 510–512
definition of a place, 506–509
displacements, invisible costs, 512–514
making places, engagement of residents, 514–517
place as context, 278, 286–289
place images, manipulation, 55
placeless scenario, 504–506
places of practice, 274, 278
politics of place, 143–147
and sites, 278, 286–289
spaces of encounter and gathering, 510–512
territorial places, 510
see also space/spaces
planners
accountability, 456
as advocates, 431–433
ambiguous position, 147
applying ethical principles to collective actions by, 476–478
bridge function, 454, 455
Codes of Ethics, 122
commitment, personal, 457
community development, 326, 329, 340
deliberative, 163
diversification of profession, 458–459
education of, 439–440
ethical roles, perceptions of, 471–472
ethical values, 209n
as leaders or followers in conflict resolution, 235–236
minority races, 445, 450–457
politicians on, 188–189
triangle of see planner’s triangle
values, 10–11
see also professional ethics
planner’s triangle, 134, 136
  conflict and complementarity in, 220
development conflict, 219
elusive centre, 222–228
implications of model, 220–222
origins, in social view of nature, 220–222
points (economy, environment and equity), 217
professional bias, 216f
property conflict, 217
resource conflict, 218
see also sustainable development
planning, urban
  advocacy and pluralism in, 427–442
  arguments for and against, 169–186
economic, 170–175, 180, 184n
  Marxist, 178–179, 180, 181
  pluralistic, 175–177, 180
  traditional, 177–178, 180
art and science, 96
central urban issues, refocusing planning on, 540–560
concept/definition, 182n, 188, 191, 209n
constraints on see constraints on urban planning, 112–114
context, 278
  as coordination, 54
critical social justice model, 471
  and design, 51–74
    New Urbanism see New Urbanism
  overlap between, 55, 64–65
  planning-as-design, 55
difficulty of aligning social morality with, 465–466
emergency planning, 165, 166
  and globalization, 499–501
high-modernist, 87
historic currents of city planning, 117–131
history, 5–6
hopefulness, 188
for just city, 262–263
justifications/critiques, 133–137
means or ends, 6–8
mixed economy, how effective within, 9–10
modernist, 20, 21, 67, 158, 165, 488
morality in, 472
new context for, 544–549
  as practice, 188, 191
  see also practice
reasons and timing, 8–9
rigidities in perspectives, 8–9
scientific, 120
scope, inclusive definition of, 437–439
“soft” concerns of, 128n
sources, 111
spatial see spatial planning
spatial implications of privatization, 576–579
by special interest groups, 430, 433–435
structure, 433–437
uncertainty, 156–168
values informing, 10–11
see also design; insurgent planning;
  participatory planning; People’s Planning; planners;
  specific types of urban planning, such as ‘deferential planning’
planning and development industry, whether space for improvement, 202–205
planning commissions, 436
planning controls, 189
The Planning of the Modern City (Lewis), 120
planning project, 134, 139–155
case studies
  Ditchling village, southern England, 139–141, 151
  Greenpoint/Williamsburg neighbourhood, New York, 139, 141–142, 145, 148
  Nazareth, Israel, 139, 142–143, 151
connectivities, 152
evolving, 147–150
focus for, 151–154
grand projects, 147
human flourishing, 146, 150, 152, 154n
liveability and sustainability of daily life, 152
places in our lives, 139–143
planning idea, 152–153
planning institutions and practices, 146
planning systems, 144
political behaviour, 145–146
politics of place, 143–147
progressive interpretation, 151–152
twentieth-century Europe, 144–145
twenty-first-century, 152b
planning schools, USA, 182n
planning systems, 52, 53, 62, 144, 541, 551
design perspectives see under design
England, 190
inherited, 541
institutionalized, 501
planning project, 144, 145, 148, 149
Planning the Capitalist City (Foglesong), 6, 21
planning theory
approach to, 4
content, 1
continuing evolution, 12–14
and cosmopolitan urbanism, practice of, 422–424
debates, 5–12
defined, 1–2
deliberative, 163–164
and deliberative tradition, 157–158
explanatory or normative, 2
implications of practice for, 273–276
justification for intervention, 134
and practice, 2, 3, 15n, 273–276
readings, 14–15
reasons to “do,” 2–4
and urban planning, 4
Plato, 30, 127
pluralism, 12, 13
adversary nature of plural planning, 432
and advocacy, 176, 427–442
payment for plural planning, 435
plural planning process, 434
pluralistic arguments, planning, 175–177, 180
practice of plural planning, 440
sponsorship of plural planning, 435
Polanyi, Karl, 119
policy integration, flexible, 59, 61
policymaking, morality in, 472
political co-operation, 404–405
political representation, 358
and distribution of power, 353–355
Politics, Economics and Welfare (Dahl and Lindblom), 428
politics of difference, 384
pollution, environmental (New York), 139, 141–142, 148
Poor People’s Movements (Piven and Cloward), 124
Portes, A., 580
Porto Alegre, participatory projects in, 350, 357, 360
poverty, in United States, 141, 154n
power distribution, and political representation, 353–355
power gap, 354
practice
cosmopolitan urbanism, 422–424
and place, 274, 282–286
neglected places of practice, 277–292
planning as, 188, 191
site, place and context, 286–289
and theory, 2, 3, 15n, 273–276
practico–inert social structure, 396
pragmatism, USA, 163–164
predatory loans, 342n
Preteceille, Edmond, 111, 115n, 129n
Princesshay redevelopment, Exeter, 194, 195, 197, 198, 200, 202, 205
prisoners’ dilemma conditions, 172–173, 174, 180
private goods, 171
private sector, and public sector, 8, 9
privatization of planning, spatial
implications, 576–579
procedural paths to sustainable development, 228–231
conflict negotiation, 228–229
merging with substantive, 234–235
other, 231–232
redefining language of conflict, 229–231
translation, 230–231
process, utopias of, 127
process planning, 119, 122
product, utopias of, 127
productivism, 85–86
profession, planning, diversification of, 458–459
professional ethics, 464–479
  applying ethical principles to collective actions by planners, 476–478
codes and sanctions, 466–471
collective planning practice, moral dimensions, 473–476
difficulty of aligning social morality with planning, 465–466
ethical/cultural principles planning, 125
forecasting, 473–476
lapses from, 10
morality in planning and policymaking, 472
  planner’s perceptions of ethical roles, 471–472
profit maximization, 172
programmatic planning, 162–166
progressive cities, 7
promenades, USA, 95
pro-municipal enterprises, 41
property capital, 111
property contradiction, 21, 112–113, 217
Prospect of Cities (Friedmann), 494
public budgeting, 357
public entrepreneurs, USA, 89n
public goods, 162, 190, 326, 421
  and arguments for and against planning, 171–172, 173, 174, 180, 183n
public health reforms, 5
public interest, 5, 134, 216, 226, 353, 384, 446
  advocacy and pluralism in planning, 428, 429, 435
arguments for and against planning, 179, 180, 181
  collective, 177, 178
enduring question of, 11–12
informality, urban, 533, 535
professional ethics, 468, 469, 470, 471, 477
public policy, improved, 191, 192n
spatial justice and planning, 258, 259, 260
public participation in planning, 124
  public planning agency, 430, 435–437
public policy
  alternative normative positions, 194
  whether conceptually space for improvement, 191–195
dominant traditions, 192n
  grand narratives, 188
public sector, 136, 177, 294
load-shedding, 329
  and private sector, 8, 9
public-private partnerships, 5, 9, 10
formation, 573–576
Punter, J., 64, 68
Putnam, Robert, 332, 342n
  ‘quasi-public goods,’ 172
Rabinbach, Anson, 85, 91–92n, 92n
  racial diversity, 444, 445, 452, 459n
  see also immigration; migration; minority races
  racial fatigue, 455
Radburn, New Jersey, 104
Radiant City concept, 20, 28, 43–48
  and American cities, 106–107, 108
  see also Le Corbusier (Charles-Édouard Jeanneret-Gris)
radical planning in global South, 480–498
  elitist definition, 489–490
  inclusion and citizenship, 481, 487–489
  and insurgent planning, 480, 481, 493, 494
  implications for radical planning, 481, 489–492
  participation, rethinking, 481–483
South Africa, Western Cape Anti-Eviction campaign, 481, 483–487
radical/critical planning, 126
Rae, Douglas, 476, 478
Raiffa, Howard, 183n
Rathenau, Walther, 76, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89n, 92n
rationality, 7, 12, 177, 260, 381n, 430
  conflicting rationalities, conceptualising, 549–552
rationalization, 79
Rawls, John, 258, 262, 447
Index

Rayburn, Sam, 367
real estate, 136, 281, 512, 529, 532
commercial, 203, 204, 567
developers/development, 2, 62, 65, 113, 534, 568, 577
dynamics, 136
industry, 67, 126, 205, 206
interests, 83, 119
investors, 204, 206
markets, 190, 203, 204, 206, 333, 568
speculation, 105, 546
sustainable development, 231, 232
recognition, politics of, 400, 421
reform planning, 123
regime theory, 573, 575
Regional Planning Association of America, 127, 215, 233
regulated capitalism, 164
Reid, Herbert, 92n
Reiner, Thomas, 441n
representative bureaucracy, 452, 453
Republic (Plato), 30
Resettlement Administration (1930s), USA, 34
residential zoning see zoning
resilience, 136–137, 137, 244, 248–252
A Resilient Nation (Green Paper), 2010, 249
resource conflict, 218
revisionism, 260
Richardson, Benjamin Ward, 36, 37, 49n
Richmond, Jonathan, 474
Rickover, Hyman, 89n
Right to the City (RttC), 520n
Robbins, Lionel, 183n
Robinson, Charles, 5–6, 185n
Robinson, J., 552, 563, 567
Rockefeller family, 10
Rogers, Richard, 410
Romer, Paul, 251
Romney, US Governor, 241, 242
Rondinelli, Dennis A., 184n
Root Shock (Fullilove), 513
Rose, N., 554
Rosenberg, Nathan, 92n
Rosenzweig, Roy, 130n
Roweis, Shoukry, 115n
Roy, Ananya, 491, 524–539, 545
Rush, Benjamin, 100
Russia, land-use control system, 295
Saegert, S., 334, 336
Saint-Simon, Henri de, 30, 44, 47, 76, 82
tradition, 48
Salo, Ken, 495n
Sampson, Robert, 326, 327, 342n
San Francisco-Oakland Bay Bridge, 473
Sanderson, Leonie, 6, 124, 130n, 131n, 158, 447, 493
on cosmopolitan urbanism, 384–385, 407–426
Sandy, Hurricane, 241, 242, 253, 254
sanitation issues, 302, 543, 557n
unsanitary housing, 118, 287
Sanyal, Bish, 208
Sartre, Jean-Paul, 396, 406n
Sassen, S., 412
Sayer, A., 251
Schafran, A., 336
Schiller, F., 237n
Schlereth, T. J., 129n
Schonfield, Andrew, 181n
Schuster, Bud, 281
Science for the People social movement, Kerala, 358
scientific planning, 119, 120
scientific positivism, 251
Scott, Allen, 115n
Scott, James, 20–21, 75–93, 290n, 554
Scott, Mel, 118, 120, 128n
Second National Conference on City Planning and Congestion of Population (1910), 129n
Seeing Like a State (Scott), 20
Self, Robert, 6
Sen, Amartya, 88, 130n, 208
Sennet, Richard, 262, 263, 409–410, 411
Seoul, South Korea, 573
Serenyi, Peter, 50n
settlement house movement, 516–517
Shah of Iran, 76
Shanghai, China, 562
Shan-Hsia, Taiwan, 507–509
Sharp, Thomas, 197, 198
Shatkin, Gavin, 561–586
Index

Shaw, George Bernard, 35
Shieh, Leslie, 521n
shopping centers, monopolistic, 95
Shragge, E., 330
Silvers, Anita, 406n
Simmie, J., 250
Simon, William E., 182n
Simone, A., 493, 506, 519n, 528, 545
simplification, 20, 77–78, 79
Single Tax, 40
single-family home owners
  comparative perspective, 295
  creation of single-family district, 304–310
  detached homes, 293, 294, 305, 306, 314
  in Europe, 293–294
see also zoning
sites, 278, 286–287
Sitte, Camillo, 63
situating surplus, 161
Skjei, Stephen S., 183n, 184n
skyscrapers, 27, 29, 106, 147
slums, 95, 99, 102, 525
mega-slum, 529
Smarth Growth and New Urbanism, 295
Smith, Adam, 170, 183n
Smith, D., 289n
Smith, Neil, 341n
Smolinski, Leon, 92n
social capital, 275, 327, 332, 342n, 351
Social City, 42
social class, 395–396
see also Marx, Karl/Marxism; utopian socialists
social crisis, 24
social difference, 389–393
social engineering, 20, 77, 80
social group identification, 391
social inequality, 562
social justice planning, 22, 117, 118, 120, 124–128
  community-based planning, 125–126
  ethical/cultural principles planning, 125
goal, 447
  meaning of social justice, 124–125
  radical/critical planning, 126
  utopian planning, 123, 126–128
social order, high modernism, 80, 81
social reform planning, 22, 117, 118, 122–124
social structures, 394, 395
social taxidermy, 80
society, discovery of, 78–80
Society for Decongestion of the Population, USA, 123
Soderstrom, O., 287
soft capitalism, 164
Soja, E., 445, 451
Sorensen, Anthony D., 182n
South Africa, 482, 484, 489, 495n
  apartheid, 77, 91n, 445, 449
  black-consciousness movement, 493
  Constitution, 484
  Growth Employment and Redistribution (GEAR), 483
insurgent planning, 387
N2 Gateway Project, 485, 486
post-apartheid, 483, 488
urban, oppressed residents, 446–447
Western Cape Anti-Eviction campaign, 481, 483–487
see also Africa
South Coast Air Quality Management District, pollution credit market, USA, 231
Soviet Union, Former, 60
spaces
  as containers, 288
  of encounter and gathering, 510–512
Exeter City Centre redevelopment, 205–208
insurgent planning, 494
privatization of planning, spatial implications, 576–579
production of and practice of planning, 524–539
and public policy, 191–195
spatial justice and planning see spatial justice and planning
spatial segregation of women, 283
see also place/places
spatial justice and planning, 258–272
economic growth and justice, 137
equality, commitment to, 265, 266, 268
evaluations of planning practice, 264–267
just city, 7, 269
and communicative planning, 258–262
planning for, 262–263
spatial planning, 20, 154, 258, 261, 262
design perspectives, planning systems, 53, 55, 56, 58, 61, 63, 64
London, 265–266
see also spatial justice and planning
spectral cities, 506
speculation, 28
Spelman, Elizabeth, 391, 405
Spencer, Herbert, 42, 50
sphere of circulation, 111
spill-over effects see externalities (spill-over effects)
The Spirit of Haida Gwaii (sculpture by Reid), 407, 408
squatter movements, 482, 483
Standard Zoning Enabling Act 1926, USA, 307–308
standardization, 20
“star” architects, 121
state
development, 76–77
informal, 530–533
officials, 77–78
role of, 193
state-monopoly capitalism, 86
stedebouwers (town planners), 63
Stedman-Jones, Gareth, 90
Stein, Clarence, 105, 109
Steinitz, Carl, 51
Stephenson, J., 289
sterilization, 90
Sternberg, E., 55, 56–57
Sternlieb, George, 186
Steyne, Simon B., 89
Stollman, Israel, 128, 131
Stone, C., 573
streamlining, 80
street science, 142
Stretton, H., 251
Strong, E., 60
structural difference, 393–398
gender difference as, 394
structuration, 209
subaltern consciousness, 387
subprime lending, 342
Sub-Saharan Africa, 149
substantive paths to sustainable
development
bioregionalism, 233
land use and design, 232–233
merging with procedural, 234–235
other, 234
Suez Canal, 82
Sugrue, Thomas, 342
super-agencies, 82
superhighways, 27
sustainability/sustainable development
balanced and sustainable development, 150
bioregionalism, 233
certainty/definition of sustainability, 136, 150
conflict negotiation, 228–229
contradictions, 214–240
environmental justice, 123
fuzzy definition of sustainability, 226
history and equity, 223–226
Master Plans, 226
merging of procedural and substantive paths, 234–235
path towards, 226–227
and planner’s triangle, 222–228
planner’s triangle see planner’s triangle
procedural paths to see procedural paths to sustainable development
and resilience, 137
rethinking/redefining, 227–228
seeing within triangle of planning conflicts, 228–235
substantive paths to see substantive paths to sustainable development
sustained yield, 218
whether a useful concept, 223
Sweden
land-use control system, 295
satellite towns based on Garden City principles, 104
Sweezy, Paul M., 185
symbolic utopias, 127
syndicalism, 44, 45
Sydney, residence district, 306
Taipei, Taiwan, 506–509, 510, 573
Tait, Malcolm, 136, 187–213
Taiwan, 506–509, 510
Talen, E., 59
Taut, Bruno, 121
Taylor, Charles, 400
Taylor, Frederick/Taylorism, 85, 87
technicist (deferential) planning see
deferential (technicist) planning
technological innovations, 29, 30
technological unconscious, 162
television broadcasts, as public good, 171
Temporary Asset Relief Program
(TARP), 337
Thabit, Walter, 441n
Thatcher, David, 470
Thatcher, Margaret, 188, 193
theories of action, 325, 330, 331t, 332–335
community development see community
development
community development practice in
USA, 331t
defined, 330
“markets,” 337
markets, restoration of, 332–333, 337–339
norms, restoration of, 330, 332, 336–337
and recent housing policy in USA,
335–340
reversal of injustice, 333–335, 339–340
to-morrow: A Peaceful Path to Real Reform
(Howard), 34, 35
Tooting, South London, 413, 414
top-down decision-making, 7
tourism, world cities, 567–568
town and country planning, UK, 170, 181
town Planning Act 1946, 60
town Planning Institute, UK, 467
trade balance, 230
traditional arguments, planning,
177–178, 180
transformation capacity, 65–66
“trickle-down” rationale, 192–193, 220
Trotsky, Leon, 76
Tschirhart, M., 453
Tsu-Sze Temple, Taipei, 507, 508,
509, 510
Tugwell, Rexford G., 169, 181n
Tully, James, 408, 424n
Turner, William, 100–101
twentieth-century
formalization of planning, USA, 52
high modernism in, 84–88
ideal cities see ideal cities,
twentieth-century
typhoons, 137
Uitermark, J., 328
UN Habitat, 541, 542, 544, 564t
World Urban Forum, 540
uncertainty, 10, 156–168
deliberative tradition, 157–159, 162, 163
material culture, 159–162
programmatic planning, 162–166
see also disasters and city vulnerabilities
unitary plans, 429
United Kingdom, 34, 40, 104, 146, 190,
209n, 294, 297, 329, 412
arguments for and against planning,
169, 181
capacity-building, 328–329
Crystal Palace, 37–38
Index

Ditchling village, southern England, 139–141, 151

ethnic groups, 412, 413, 414

Garden Cities **see** Garden City concept

institutional investors in, 204, 205

London **see** London

planning permission, 141, 154n

race riots (2001), 411–412, 416

residential zoning

planning schemes, 303, 304, 306

zoning system, abandonment in England, 295

single-family home owners, 293–294

town and country planning, 170, 181

legislation, 60, 265, 303, 315n

Town Planning Institute, 467

United States, 20, 34, 125, 170, 274, 294, 331t, 363, 418, 451

arguments for and against planning, 169, 181

Blustem Solid Waste Agency, Linn County (Iowa), 279–289

cities in **see** American cities

City Beautiful Movement, 5, 6, 108, 109, 123

green belt / greenbelt cities, 26, 34, 104

Greenpoint/Williamsburg neighbourhood, New York, 139, 141–142, 145, 148

homeownership, 293, 314n

housing **see** housing, USA

planning schools, 182n

poverty, 141, 154n

pragmatism, 163–164

public entrepreneurs, 89n

Resettlement Administration (1930s), 34

Standard Zoning Enabling Act 1926, 307–308

urban planning in, 111–112

twentieth-century 52, 164, 145

zoning in, 119, 274

Berkeley, California, 306, 307, 308f, 310

explicit and implicit justifications, 310–313

New York, 301, 302, 305, 312

residential zoning, comparative perspective, 293–323

**see also** Canada; specific cities and states, such as New York

Unités (high-rise apartment blocks), 46, 47

Unwin, Sir Raymond, 63, 109n

urban change, understanding as a negotiated process, 568–570

urban crisis, 24, 28

Urban Expansion with Respect to Technology, Building Code and Economy (Baumeister), 299

urban informality **see** informality, urban

urban issues, central, 540–560

conflicting rationalities, conceptualising, 549–552

interface as zone of encounter and contestation, 552–555

new planning context, 544–549

urban planning problem, 542–544

urban planning **see** planning, urban

urban utopias, twentieth-century, ideal city made practicable, 34–35

urbanism, 26, 165, 166, 244, 246, 254, 260, 527, 529, 531, 535

cosmopolitan **see** cosmopolitan urbanism

New Urbanism, 13, 59, 60–61, 64, 65, 295, 410

Southern, 533, 534

urbanization, 13, 97, 112, 118, 164, 500, 504, 534, 561

capitalist, 112, 129n, 247

failed, 493

informal, 525, 531

insurgent, 490

natural disasters and vulnerabilities of cities, 245, 246, 250

over-urbanization, 525

Utica, residence district, 306

Utopia (More), 30, 127

utopian planning, 123, 126–128

applied utopias, 127

**see also** ideal cities, twentieth-century; social justice planning
Index

utopian socialists, 30, 31, 82
see also ideal cities, twentieth-century
utopianism, 77, 127, 410
spatial justice and planning, 260–261, 262
values, informing planning, 10–11
Van Assche, Kristof, 20, 51–74
vandalism, 47
Veblen, Thorstein, 92n
vehicles, and cities, 97
Veiller, Lawrence, 315n
vertical city, 106
A Very English Village (television series), 154n
Vigier, F., 60
villages, English, 140
vitality
cities, 94, 95, 101, 204
neighbourhoods, 333, 519
Wachs, Martin, 10, 386, 464–479
Wacquant, L., 525
Walker, Robert, 435
War on Poverty and Model Cities programs, 124, 126
Ward, Peter, 532
Warren, M. E., 356
Watkins, Craig, 136, 187–213
Watson, Vanessa, 289, 446–447, 449, 540–560
Webb, D., 341n
Webber, Melvin, 184n, 185n, 383
Weber, Adna Ferrin, 48n
Weiner, Douglas R., 89n
welfare state model, 191
Welwyn (English Garden City), 34, 104
West, Geoffrey, 251, 255n
Western Cape Anti-Eviction campaign, South Africa, 481, 483–487
Legal Coordinating Committee (LCC), 485, 495n
Whinston, Andrew B., 183n
White, J., 566
“wicked problems,” 383
Wildavsky, Aaron, 175, 182n, 184n
Wilde, Oscar, 77
Williams, Frank Backus, 296, 297–298, 299, 300, 303, 304, 306, 315n
Williams, G., 555
Williams, Melissa, 406n
Wilson, William Julius, 406n
Winkler, T., 290n
Wise, L. R., 453
Wohl, Robert, 91n
Wolf, Charles Jr., 184n
Wolff, Robert, 269n
Wolf-Powers, Laura, 275, 276
women, 47, 283, 316n, 377, 390, 391, 404, 516
Muslims, 417
oppression, 393, 394
in planning, 451, 459n
spatial segregation of, 283
Wootton, Barbara, 169, 181n
work, separating from home in residential zoning, 295, 299–304
works of art, 32
World Bank, 221, 253, 573
projects, 91n
world cities, 563–571
ethnocentrism, 565–566
status of largest cities, 564n
strength and appeal of literature, 565
World Planners Congress, 540
World War II, 7
Wright, E. O., 355
Wright, Frank Lloyd, 20, 23–34, 35, 43, 47
character, 27
plans, 28
self-education, 26–27
Wright, Henry, 105
Wyly, E. K., 340
Yakobi, H., 543–544
Yaney, George, 91n
Yanorella, Ernest J., 92n
Yeoh, B., 566
Yiftachel, Oren, 149, 381n, 445, 447, 524, 532, 543, 543–544
Young, Iris Marion, 263, 269n, 340, 384, 385
Zamiatin, Eugene, 75
Zeigler, L. Harmon, 184n
Zitcer, A. W., 324
Žižek, S., 242, 247
zoning, 119, 274
absence of business districts, continental Europeans, 301–302
advocacy documents, 302
*Buchanan v. Warley* case, USA, 305, 310
business zones, 301
*Civello v. New Orleans*, USA, 311
criteria for residential separation, 305
detached single-family homes, 293, 294, 305, 306, 314
dwellings/dwelling houses, 304, 305, 306
Empowerment Zone legislation, 124
English–American contrast, 306
*Euclid v. Ambler* case, USA, 302–303, 307, 311
in Europe, 274
explicit and implicit justifications, 310–313
“flat” codes, 308
Frankfurt Zoning Act (1891), 300, 301, 305
land-use control system, 294–295, 297, 304, 306
maps, 7, 274, 308f
monofunctionality, 302
origins, 123, 296–299
protection of place, 288
racial, 305
residential zoning, comparative perspective (Europe vs USA), 293–323
segregation and exclusionary single-family zoning, 295
single-family home owners see single-family home owners
sources, 295, 296
US zoning imported from Europe, 295
use classifications, 301, 306–307
work, separating from home, 295, 299–304