# Index

acidity/acid no., 351
additives

- aviation gasoline, 317
classification, 178
composition, 256
consumption, 182
diesel distribution, 180
diesel fuels, 179
diesel vehicle system, 181
fuels, 121, 351
gasoline, 178
gasoline distribution, 180
jet fuel, 328
for residual fuels, 347
alcohols

- and their characteristics, 137, 138
- solubility, 299
alkylation, 65, 66
alternative fuels, 121
aniline point, 351
anticorrosion compounds, 227
antifoam compounds, 255, 351
anti-icing compounds, 255
antiknock additive, 209, 352
antioxidants, 220, 318, 328

- amines, 220–222
- hindered phenols, 220
anti-slagging additives for residual fuels, 348
anti-static additives, 228, 330, 351
API gravity, 352
aromatic hydrocarbons, 352
aromatic reduction

- in gas oils, 89
- hydrogenation process, 80–85
- non-catalytic process, 90
asphaltenes, 352
ASTM, 352
automotive gasoline for aircrafts, 319
aviation

- fuel, 316
gasoline, 317
- additives, 317, 318
- specification, 318
turbine fuel, 321
additives, 328
production, 324
spec., 321
base no., 352
benzothiophene, 85
bioalcohols, 125
biocatalytic desulfurization, 84
biocides/bactericides, 256, 331, 352
biodiesel, 7, 149
bioethanol, 142
biofuel

- classification, 134
demands, 4
biogas oil, 8, 133, 136
biohydrogen, 125
biomass, 124
biomethane, 125
bioparaffins, 136
bitumen, 352
blend optimization, 276
blending

- of fuels, 270, 275, 276, 353
- of gasoline components, 272
blow by, 353
boiling point of gas oil components, 84
boiling range, 353
bunker fuels, 8
  fuel No. 6 characteristics, 339
  classification, 338

California emission standards, 24
calorific value, 353
carbon/coke residue, 310, 353
carbon dioxide emission, 5
carbon number and boiling point, 56
carbon residue, 335
carrier oil for detergent, 200
catalyst, 353
catalytic converter, 353
catalytic cracking, 61, 76
catalytic dewaxing, 95, 97
catalytic hydrogenation, 64
catalytic naphtha reforming, 70, 72
cetane index, 214, 217, 353
cetane number
  additives, 215
  change with carbon no of hydrocarbons, 82
  compounds, 83, 353
  improvers, 213, 353
CFR engine test, 217
classification
  of bunker fuels, 338
  fuels, 6
  of fuel oils, 334, 335, 338
  of heating fuels, 336
clean fuel fleet programme, 14
cloud point, 354
coke
  formation, 101
  residue, 310
coking, 77
coking process, 77
color stabilizers, 223
coloring matter, 256
combustion
  chamber deposits, 186
  improver, 179, 238, 239
  process, 278
composition of gasoline pool, 271
compressed natural gas, CNG, 7
compression ratio, 354
conversion processes, 58, 59
copper corrosion, 354
corrosion
  inhibitor, 225, 354
  mechanism, 225, 226
  properties, 293
  cracking, 354
  crude oil, 48, 354
  composition, 48
  demand, 4
  distillation, 54
  refining, 52
  refining system, 53
  cycloparaffins, 49
dehazer, 237
de-icing additive, 179
delayed coking, 77
demulsifier, 237, 180
density, 354
density and energy content of gas oil, 301
deodorant additive, 179
deposits
  in combustion chamber, 186
  control
    additive classification, 189, 190
    additives, 179, 188
    in diesel engines, 201, 204
    mechanism, 188
    packages, 201
    in engines, 184, 185
    in fuel system, 184
    in gasoline engines, 184
desulfurization
  of FCC naphtha, 63
  of naphtha, 61
  of gas oil, 82, 85
detergent/dispersant, 189, 354
  advantages, 208
  carrier oil, 200
  for DISI, 200
  evaluation, 206
dewaxing catalytic, 95
diesel
  blending components, 79, 81
  particulate filters, 308
diesel fuel
  additives, 179
  blending, 136, 271
  and emission, 307
  lubricity, 230
  stability, 222, 303, 304
standards, 40
tests in industrial engines, 207
dimethyl ether, 144, 145
dispersants additive, 178
paraffin, 243, 248
DIN, 354
distillate operability DOT, 253
distillation, 55, 57, 353
curve of diesel fuels, 302
curve of gasoline, 287
of diesel fuels, 301
distribution of sulphur in FCC naphtha, 273
distribution of sulphur and aromatics in gas oil, 274
drag reducer, 25, 34, 180
dyes, 180, 319
electrical conductivity, 311, 319
emission, 355
from aromatics, 307
and chemical composition, 306
from gasoline, 295
from gasoline with catalysts, 296
LEV, 27, 28
regulation indirect, 34
regulations, 11
ultrafine, 309
emission standards
California, 24, 25
China, 33
EPA, 14, 23, 24
EPA tier 1, 19, 20
EPA tier 2, 21–3
Europe, 13–18
India, 25, 31
Japan, 25, 29
emulsification, 355
energy consumption, 1
engine
deposits control, 184, 355
performance-diesel, 207, 208
Engler distillation, 355
environment and fuels, 277
ETBE, 137
ethanol, 141, 142
ethers, production and properties, 144
European regulations, 12
extraction processes, 52
FAME, 149–51
fatty acid amide, 191
fatty acids, 147, 355
ferrocene, 213
Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, 130, 131
flash point, 311, 355
flow improver, 243
additives, 247
performance, 249
flow properties of gas oils, 306
fluid catalytic cracking, 73–5, 105
distillate, 73, 75
residue, 105
scheme, 75
foaming, 310
friction and friction modifiers, 181, 355
friction modifier, 233, 235
fuel
additives, 177
antioxidant, 217
blending, 270
classification, 6
demand, 3
and environment, 277
ethanol, 355
friction modifier, 233, 235
injector fouling, 206
marker, 256
fuel oils, 333
characteristics, 335
classification, 334
classification-DIN, 338
production, 341
stability, 346
gas oil
aromatic removal, 89
based fuel oils, 337
properties and environment, 299
gaseous hydrocarbons, 123
gasoline, 355
additives, 178
blending components, 60
emission, 295, 296
engine deposits, 184
ethanol blends, 355
high octane, 64
properties and environment, 277
standards, 36
generation of additives, fuels, 189, 190
glossary of terms, 351
 gums, 355
  content determination, 293
  existing, 356
  potential, 356
hetero atom removal, 82, 99
HFRR, 230
hydrocarbons, 356
  light gaseous, 123
  liquid synthetic, 128
  propane-butane gas, 123
hydrocracking
  catalyst, 98
  of distillates, 76, 97, 103
  process parameters, 103
  of residue, 97, 101, 103
  single stage, 102
  two stage, 102
hydrodemetalization, 101
hydrodenitrogenation, 100
hydrodeoxygenation, 100
hydrodesulphurisation, 88, 99
hydrofinishing, 59
hydrogen, 152
  and other fuel-characteristics, 156
  production, 153, 155
hydrogenation, 356
hydrogenation of aromatics, 91, 93
hydrogen-storage, 157
hydrolysis of starch, 142
hydrolytic stability, 356
ignition properties of gas oil, 300
induction period, 292, 356
inhibitor, 356
injector deposits & cleaning, 184
intake valve deposits, 204
intermediate fuel oil, 339
ISO classification of marine fuels, 342
ISO marine distillate fuels, 341
isomerization
  of light naphtha, 67
  of paraffins, 68, 69
jet A, A1, B specification, 322, 323
jet fuels, 320
  additives, 328
  antioxidants, 329
  components, 325
production, 326
quality, 320
specification, 321
thermal stability, 330
kinematic viscosity, 356
knock, 356
lead, 356
leak detection in ATF, 331
light gaseous hydrocarbons, 123
liquefied petroleum gas (LPG), 7, 356
low temperature flow properties of gas oils, 306
lubricity
  and additive, 231, 356
  additives-adsorption, 231
  improvers, 229, 330
  improvers for diesel fuels, 230
  properties of gas oil, 305
Mannich base, 197, 198
marine
  diesel oil, MDO, 339
  fuels-distillates, 341, 343
  gas oil, MGO, 339
  oils, 333
  residual fuel oil specifications, 342, 344
marker, 256
mechanism of antioxidants, 219
mercaptans, 85
metal
  compounds in crude, 51
  deactivator, 223, 224, 329, 356
  methanol, 137, 139, 140
  methanol from syngas, 139
  microbial dewaxing, 96
  middle distillate low temperature characteristics, 245
MMT, 212, 356
motor fuel from biomass, 124
MTBE, 140
naphtha reforming catalytic, 70, 71
natural gas, 126
neutralization No., 356
nitrogen compounds in crude, 50
octane number, 209, 278, 356
additives, 210, 211, 212
aviation method, 357
and boiling point of hydrocarbons, 279
of compounds, 210
determination, 283
distribution in gasoline, 264
motor, 284, 357
research, 284, 357
octane requirement increase, 357
oligomerization of isobutene, 65
oxidation
of fuels, 218
inhibitors, 220, 328, 357
mechanism, 219
stability, 357
oxygenates, 357
paraffin, 357
    dispersants, 243, 248
    isomerization, 100
partial oxidation, 154
performance engine tests for diesel fuel, 207
performance number, 357
PIB amine, 191
PIB succinimide, 192, 193, 194
P.M. close cup tester, 357
polyaromatics, 49
polyether amine, 199
population vehicles, 2
population world, 2
pour point, 357
pour point depressant, 246
PPM, 358
pre-ignition, 358
primary resources of fuels, 124
production of fuel oils, 341
propane-butane, 123
properties of diesel gas oil (diesel fuel) and environment, 299
properties of hydrocarbons and octane No, 280, 281, 282
quality
of automotive fuels, 11
of diesel gas oil, 40, 43
of gasoline, 36, 39
of jet fuels, 320
of propane and butane, 127
of reformed naphtha, 72
quality change
    and yield of fractions, 57
and yield of hydrocarbon fraction, 57
quality improvement
    hydrogenation processes, 80
    of diesel components, 79
rape seed methyl ester, 149
raw materials for hydrogen, 153
reference fuels, 358
refining, 358
    catalytic conversion, 59
    conversion processes, 59
    scheme, 53
reforming auto thermal, 154
Reid vapour pressure, 358
renewable raw material and fuels, 125
residual fuel additives, 347
residue upgrading, 105
road octane, 358
rusting, 225
seal compatibility, 310
selective oxidation, 84
separation and extraction processes, 52
separation processes, 52
smoke point, 358
solar energy, 153
soya bean methyl ester, 150
specific gravity, 335
stability
    and antioxidants, 291, 292
    of diesel fuel/gas oil, 303
    of gasoline, 290
static dissipater, 330
steam
    cracking, 78
    reforming for hydrogen, 152
stearic hindered phenols, 220
storage
    of hydrogen, 157
    stability, 218
    stability with nitrogen compounds, 304
sulphur
    and aromatics in gas oil stream, 274
    compounds, 50
syngas processing, 129
synthesis of ethers, 69
synthetic crude oil, 130, 358
synthetic liquid
    hydrocarbons, 127
    from syngas, 128, 129
TAME, 140
tar sands, 358
thermal cracking, 59
trans esterification of veg. oils, 151
triglycerides, 151
turbine fuel
  products, 324
  specifications, 321
ultrafine particulate emission, 309
unconventional fuel additives, 242
USA fuel demand, 3
vacuum residue properties, 345
vacuum residue properties after cracking, 345
vegetable oil
  based ethers, 145
  fatty acid composition, 147
  physical properties, 148
  vehicles population, 2
  visbreaking, 59, 77
  viscosity, 310, 358
  volatility of gasoline, 286
  water content, 311
  water and sediments, 335
  WDI- Index, 248
World alternate fuel demand, 4
World biofuel demand, 4
World CO₂ emissions, 5
World demand for middle distillates, 3
World gasoline demand, 3
World population, 2
Worldwide fuel charter, 36–42