Bishop, Bill (sociologist)
*The Big Sort: Why the Clustering of Like-Minded America is Tearing Us Apart*, 261

Black, Duncan (economist), 243
books (literature searches), 61
“Boston Miracle,” 184, 204
bottom-up analysis, 130
bounded rationality, 110, 125, 221
Bourdieu, Pierre (sociologist), 100, 152
bourgeois, 49
“breaching experiments,” 95
*Brokeback Mountain* (Lee), 174
bureaucracies
  corporate culture as, 218–222
  shortcomings of, 217–218
  Weber on, 215–216
Burt, Ronald (sociologist), 127
business
  network gap filling, 127
  product evolution, 231
business uses, 32
dual-career families, 287, 288, 290
  routine, 219–220
social facts, 102–103
timing, 170
Carneal, Michael (teenager involved in school shootings), 203–205
cars, retailing, 109, 206
Carter, Prudence, 105
caste. See also *inequality; specific civil rights movements*
  about, 163
discrimination, 153
Castro, Fidel (politician), 57
Catholicism, 190
Celebration (Disney-sponsored city), 269
central city, 267
centrist candidates, 243
change, social
  about, 20
  breakdown, 41
diversity, 305–306
Durkheim on, 298–300
globalization, 302–304
lessons from the past, 310–312
Marx on, 296–298
middle class, 308–310
religious changes with, 177–178, 179, 180, 181–182, 183–185
strategies for, 38
technology, 307–308
Weber on, 300–301
charismatic leaders, 232, 251
charities
  altruism, 112–113
  religious, 183
Chicago School of Sociology
  about, 54
  ethnography studies, 257
  immigration studies, 167
  influence of, 13, 56, 58, 260, 269
  members of, 96, 115, 149
child labor laws, 291
children
  born out of wedlock, 287, 292
childbearing, 170, 277, 288
childhood, 274–275

— C —

Calvin, John (Protestant clergy), 52, 180
Calvinist Protestant values, 52
campaign finance, 240
capital punishment, 198
capitalism
  industrial, 155
  “iron cage” of, 53, 218, 300, 301, 321, 338
  Marx on, 49
religion as jump starter, 180, 188
Weber on, 52, 53, 146, 218, 300–301, 321, 338
careers
  with ambiguities, 220–222
candidate referrals, 126
corporate culture
  about, 18
  as bureaucracies, 218–222
  for-profit, 214–215
human elements in, 222–224
open systems, 227–232
perks of, 224–226
Weber as applicable to, 215–218
cost of, 291
rights of, 275
Chomsky, Noam (linguist), 298
Christakis, Nicholas (sociologist), 130
Christianity
about, 190
Catholicism, 190
conservative, 186
products for, 186
Protestant ethics/values, 52, 53, 180, 182
Puritans, 197–198
views of, 179
churches. See also religion
about, 183–185
partnership with police, 184
role in government, 179
socialization role, 97
Cisneros, Sandra (author)
The House on Mango Street, 174
civil disobedience, 245
civil rights
and inequality
bias and discrimination, 158–159
cross-cultural, 154–156
ethnic, 160, 161–162
racial, 160–161, 162–166
sex and gender, 153, 169–173
trends, 173–174
as movement, 37, 183, 250
class
conflict, 49
creative, 267
definition, 141–142
“higher class,” 16
inequality, 16
lower class, 141–142, 265
middle class, 142, 155, 266, 308–310
systems, 16
types of, 154
upper class, 141–142, 264–265, 266
clothing styles, ethnic, 161
code switching, 105
coercive isomorphism, 230, 231
cohabitation, 282, 292
Cohen, Michael D. (sociologist), 232
Cold War, 57
colleges and universities
academic departments, 47–48, 50, 53–54
curricula, 29, 231
Collins, Randall (sociologist)
about, 33
Four Sociological Traditions, 317–318
Sociological Insight, 193, 317–318
communication
changes in, 303
during the Industrial Revolution, 44
Communism, 48–49, 57, 142
Communist Manifesto (Marx and Engels), 48
community bonds, 254–256
comparable worth (income), 170
Comte, Auguste (sociologist), 44–45, 46–47
Condorcet, Marie-Jean-Antoine-Nicolas Caridal de (sociologist)
A Sketch for a Historical Picture of the Human Mind, 46
confidence in results, 71
civil disobedience, 245
conflict, cultural, 99
conflict models, 239–241, 298
Congressional hearings on Taylorism, 220
conscious discrimination, 163–164
conservative Christians, 186
Constitution, U.S.
Nineteenth Amendment, 246
Thirteenth Amendment, 87
corporate culture
about, 18
as bureaucracies, 218–222
for-profit, 214–215
copyright laws, 201
corporate culture
about, 18
corporate culture (continued)
open systems
institutional isomorphism with, 229–231
mission drift in, 231–232
networks within, 228–229
organizational boundaries, 227–228
perks of, 224–226
Weber as applicable to, 215–218
counseling, 174, 204
countercultures, 92
Creating Country Music (Peterson), 321–322
creative class, 267
credentials, 150–151
credit card companies, 111
crime
about, 17–18, 192–193
churches’ role in fighting, 184, 204
criminals, 193–197
deviancy labeling, 201–202
fighting, 203–206
incarceration rates, 165, 206–209
law enforcement, 31, 197, 199–200, 234
research on, 31
social construction of, 197–201
cross-sectional studies, 68–69
crowds, loneliness of, 254–256
cultural capital, 152
cultural power, 242
cultural studies, 89
cultural toolkits, 104–106
culture
about, 14
corporate
about, 18
as bureaucracies, 218–222
for-profit, 214–215
human elements in, 222–224
open systems, 227–232
perks of, 224–226
Weber as applicable to, 215–218
culture-structure continuum, 85–87
structure, 83–85
study of
about, 87–88
anthropology, 88–89
cultural studies, 89
liberal arts, 89
production of culture, 89–90
reception of culture, 90
values, 104
culture-structure continuum, 85–87

D

Dahl, Robert (political scientist)
Who Governs?, 244
data
age of, 66
cross-sectional/longitudinal, 68–69
gathering/analysis, 63–64
theory mismatch, 73, 75
dating
adolescence, 276
senior years, 277
Davis, Kingsley (sociologist), 143–144
de facto, 200
de jure, 200
de Rouvroy, Claude Henri (sociologist), 46
death rates, 275
decision-making, 15, 221
demographic transitions, 275
demographics, 278–279
deterrence, crime, 207
Detert, Jim (sociologist), 226
deviance, crime as, 17–18
dialectical materialism, 48
Dick and Jane reading primers, 287
differentiation, Durkheim on, 51
DiMaggio, Paul (sociologist), 230, 231
discrimination
about, 158
age, 277
incarceration as, 209
institutionalized, 17
in law enforcement, 200
physical appearance, 160
race, 162–166
sex, 169–171, 288
distribution
  of health care, 285–287
  of material goods, 49
diversification, product lines, 228
diversity
  about, 17
  changes in, 298–300, 305–306
Chicago School of Sociology, 54
during the Industrial Revolution, 43–44
intolerance of, 188
neighborhoods, 262
of social ties, 134–135
training, 94
urban, 19
divorce
  acceptance of, 288
  rates of, 287, 288, 292
  social facts, 103
Dobbin, Frank (sociologist), 36
Dobson, James (religious leader), 186
dot-com boom, 224–225
Dr. Strangelove (Kubrick), 57
drug use
  network influence, 131
  “victimless crimes,” 194
  war on, 207, 208
dual-career families, 287, 288, 290
Dunkin' Donuts, 231
Durkheim, Emile (sociologist)
  about, 13, 47–48, 50–51
  on crime, 17
  influence of, 40, 56
  on religion, 177–180, 182, 188
  The Rules of Sociological Method, 50
  on social change/social facts, 20, 102, 298–300
  on society, 25, 99, 113
  Suicide, 51
economy
  change in, 86–87
  globalization in, 304
  senior years, impact on, 277
  in social structure, 84
  turbulence of, 288
education
  religious, 183
  research for, 31
  school shootings, 203–205
  in social stratification, 151
  socialization role, 97
universities
  academic departments, 47–48, 50, 53–54
  curricula, 29, 231
of women, 171
efficiency, workplace, 219–220
egocentric networks, 120–122
egoistic suicides, 51
Elwert, Felix (sociologist), 75
Emancipation Proclamation of 1863, 87
emotion in decision-making, 112
empirical questions, 26–27
employment. See jobs and employment
enforcement, 234. See also crime
Engels, Frederich (philosopher)
  Communist Manifesto, 48
equality. See inequality; specific civil rights movements
Erikson, Kai (sociologist)
  Wayward Puritans: A Study in the Sociology of Deviance, 198
errors, research, 77–78
Ethnic Options (Waters), 162
ethnicity. See also inequality; specific civil rights movements
about, 16–17, 161–162
definition, 160
identity with, 173–174
indigenous, 167
ethnography, 54, 257
European revolutions, 236
executive suites, women’s
  underrepresentation in, 170
exploitation by the bourgeois, 49
extended families, 292–293
exurbs, 19, 264, 268
Facebook
about, 119, 135, 136, 314
identity on, 134
in networks, 129, 133
social movements on, 247
families
historically, 287–290
today, 290–293
family leave policies, 170
*The Family That Preys* (Perry), 174
family values, 287–288
Faneuil Hall Marketplace, 263
Farberman, Harvey A. (sociologist), 206
Feagin, Joe (President, American
Sociological Association), 313
feminism
evolution of, 169–170
women’s suffrage, 159, 169, 246
*Fences* (Wilson), 174
fertility (birth rates), 275
field-specific journals, 61
financial incentives (with Taylorism), 219
Fitzgerald, F. Scott (author)
*The Great Gatsby*, 89
Flash, Grandmaster (musician), 89
flexibility, ethnic, 162
Florida, Richard (urban life scholar), 267
force. See enforcement
formal norms, 192–193
fossil fuels, 307
*Four Sociological Traditions* (Collins),
317–318
Fowler, James (sociologist), 130
frames, 117–118, 248–249
Frank, David John, 173
French Revolution, 43, 46
Friedan, Betty (feminist), 170
functional differentiation, 300
functionalism, 55, 56
functionalists, on health care, 285
funding, research for, 30

Gans, Herbert J. (sociologist), 264
*The Levittowners*, 263
“Garbage Can Model” of organization, 232
Garfinkel, Harold (sociologist), 95, 98
Gates, Henry Louis, Jr. (Harvard University
faculty), 143
gay pride festivals, 251
gay rights
attitudes, evolution of, 172–173, 288
civil rights, 172–173
cohabitation, 282, 292
discrimination, 153, 159
gay pride festivals, 251
identity with, 173–174
GBLTQ rights. See gay rights
*Gemeinschaft und Gesellschaft* (Tönnies),
254–256
gender. See also inequality; specific civil
rights movements
about, 16–17
American men, 280–281
discrimination, 153, 169–173
identity with, 173–174
women
feminism, evolution of, 169–170
women’s suffrage, 159
gender roles, 169–170, 171
gentrification, 264, 266–267
*The Geography of Nowhere* (Kunstler), 268
Gibson, David (sociologist), 122
gifts to officeholders, 240
Giuliani, Rudy (New York City mayor), 36
Gladwell, Malcolm (author)
*The Tipping Point*, 133
glass ceiling, 288
GLBT rights. See gay rights
globalization, 155, 302–304
GodTube (Christian video site), 186
Goffman, Erving (sociologist)
about, 15
*The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*,
117, 319
Google corporate campus, 225
government. See also politics
about, 18–19, 234–235
church role in, 179, 183–185, 186, 189
conflict models, 239–241
pluralist models, 241–244
political revolutions, 236–238
research for, 30–31
in social structure, 85
Government Center, 263
Grandmaster Flash (musician), 89
grandparents as childcare providers, 277, 293
Granovetter, Mark (sociologist), 124, 135
*The Great Gatsby* (Fitzgerald), 89
groups
 networks of, 122
 within social movements, 245
Grusky, David B. (sociologist), 154–156
Guggenheim Foundation, 232

• H •

Haitian voudou, 190
Harding, David (sociologist), 131
Harvard University Department of Social Relations, 55–56
Hawthorne Effect, 222–223
health care, 282–287
Hebdige, Dick (sociologist), 92
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich (philosopher), 49
Herrnstein, Richard J. (sociologist) *The Bell Curve*, 78
high school counselors, 128
“higher class,” 16
higher education
 academic departments, 47–48, 50, 53–54
 curricula, 29, 231
high-status culture, 152
highway system, suburbs as products of, 262
Hill-Popper, Marya (sociologist), 109
historians, 42, 45
history
 about, 12–13, 39–40
 current developments, 58
 1800s, 44–47
Marx on, 53
Marx/Durkheim/Weber, 47–53
1900s, 53–58
pre-1800, 40–44
Weber on, 53
Hochschild, Arlie (sociologist) *The Second Shift*, 290–291, 320
holidays, 250
Holocaust, 159
homosexuality
 attitudes, evolution of, 172–173, 288
 cohabitation, 282, 292
 discrimination, 153, 159
 gay pride festivals, 251
 gay rights, 172–173
 identity with, 173–174
*The House on Mango Street* (Cisneros), 174
human capital, 152, 242
Human Relations Movement, 223–224
hypotheses, 61

• J •

ideal culture, 83
ideas, 82
ImClone, 128
immigrants
 about, 167–169
 dark-skinned, 160–161
 health care attitudes, 284–285
 illegal, 195
 waves of, 155, 305
Impressionism in French painting (study), 90
*In An Inconvenient Squirrel* (Scrimshaw), 96
incarceration rates, 165, 206–209
income
 discrimination in, 170
 as status symbol, 145
indigenous ethnic groups, 167
Industrial Revolution, 43–44
inequality
 bias and discrimination, 158–159
 cross-cultural, 154–156
 ethnic, 160, 161–162
 racial, 160–161, 162–166
 sex and gender, 153, 169–173
 trends, 173–174
influence
 over government, 240–241
 network, 127, 130, 131
 of religion, 179, 182
 of workers, 224
informal norms, 192–193
information spread, through networks, 136
inherited inequality, 141, 145
initiative, 149
innate ability, 147–148
inner-ring suburbs, 262, 268
“insider trading,” 127, 128
insights, sociological
art, understanding, 327
assertions, evaluating, 324–325
claims, critical thinking about, 324
communication barriers, 325–326
diversity understanding, 330–331
organizational management, 330
relationship-building, 327–328
self-identity, 326
social changes, 328–329
social movements, mobilizing, 329
institutional isomorphism, 229–231
institutionalized discrimination, 17
interaction, human. See specific aspects of sociology
international development, 155
Internet
distribution, 133
matchmaking, 109
in social movements, 247
social networking
about, 133–136
Christian, 186
Facebook, 119, 129, 133, 134, 135, 136, 247, 314
MySpace, 119, 129, 133
Twitter, 133, 314
as technology advancement, 303
Invasion of the Body Snatchers (movie), 89
invasion-succession model, 260–261
“iron cage” (capitalism), 53, 218, 300, 321, 338
irrational choices, 110–111, 112
irregular reward patterns, 111
Islam, 190
isomorphism, 229–231
“it’s a crime to be black in America” (Spearhead), 200
jails
cost of, 208
incarceration rates, 165, 206–209
Jim Crow laws, 246
jobs. See jobs and employment
jobs and employment
with ambiguities, 220–222
candidate referrals, 126
corporate culture
about, 18
as bureaucracies, 218–222
for-profit, 214–215
human elements in, 222–224
open systems, 227–232
perks of, 224–226
Weber as applicable to, 215–218
dual-career families, 287, 288, 290
routine, 219–220
social facts, 102–103
timing careers, 170
journalism, 31–32
journals (literature searches), 61
Judaism, 190
jury system, 198
Kalev, Alexandra (sociologist), 36
Kaufman, Jason (sociologist), 36, 93
Kelly, Erin (sociologist), 36
King, Martin Luther, Jr. (civil rights leader), 37, 183, 250
Krens, Thomas (museum director), 232
Kubrick, Stanley (film maker)
Dr. Strangelove, 57
Kunstler, James Howard (social critic)
The Geography of Nowhere, 268
Kushner, Tony (author)
Angels in America, 174
labor, division of, 290–291, 298–300
labor market, 291
labor-management tensions, 219
language
changes in, 86
of former slaves, 87
Latinos, 168
laws
  about, 103–104
  ambiguity of, 198–199
  changes in, 86–87
  copyright, 201
  definition, 193
  enforcement of, 31, 197, 199–200, 234
  legal constraints
    discrimination, 162
    religious practices, 179
  role of, 196
Lee, Ang (author)
  Brokeback Mountain, 174
Left Behind novels, 186
legal constraints
  discrimination, 162
  religious practices, 179
legislators, research for, 30
Lenin, Vladimir (politician), 57
Lenski, Gerhard (sociologist), 143
lesbian relationships
  attitudes toward, 172–173, 288
  civil rights, 172–173
  cohabitation, 282, 292
  discrimination, 153, 159
  gay pride festivals, 251
  identity with, 173–174
The Levittowners (Gans), 263
liberal arts, 89
life course
  adolescence, 276
  childhood, 274–275
  differences in, 280–282
  health care, 282–287
  senior years, 276–278
  transitions, 278–279
life cycle theory, 261–263
life insurance for children, 275
literature searches, 61–62
lobbying, 240
loneliness of crowds, 254–256
The Lonely Crowd (Riesman), 55, 57, 263
longitudinal studies, 68–69
long-term rewards, 111
“looking-glass self,” 96
lower class, 141–142, 265
low-income communities, policing of, 204
Luther, Martin (Protestant reformer), 180

• M •

macrosociological analysis, 129
mainstream as reference point, 91–92
male-dominated fields, income levels in, 170
management consultants, 32, 221
management-labor tensions, 219
March, James G. (sociologist), 232
marches, 245
Marin, Alexandra (sociologist), 126
marketing strategies, 132–133
marriage
  about, 291–292
  cohabitation compared to, 282, 292
  divorce
    acceptance of, 288
    rates of, 287, 288, 292
    social facts, 103
    social facts, 102–103
  unmarried partnership, 288
Marx, Karl (sociologist)
  about, 13, 47–49
  Communist Manifesto, 48
  as conflict theorist, 240
  on government autonomy, 241
  influence of, 40, 56, 57
  on religion, 99, 176–177, 180, 182, 188
  on social change, 20, 296–298
  on society, 50, 99, 142
  Weber compared with, 52–53
Marxism
  on health care, 285
  on the middle class, 309
  on social movements, 247
materialism, 48
Mayo, Elton (business professor), 222–224
McAdam, Douglas (sociologist), 247
McLuhan, Marshall (media theorist), 303
Mead, George Herbert (philosopher), 115
mechanical solidarity, 178, 300
media, socialization role of, 97
median voter theory, 243
medical professions, 286–287
megachurches, 184
“melting pot,” 167
men, American, 280–281
mental health, 112, 284
Merton, Robert K. (sociologist), 58
“The Message” (Grandmaster Flash), 89
Meyer, John (sociologist), 230
microcultures, 173
microsociology
about, 15
choices, 106–114
cultural toolkits, 104–106
definition, 101
network analysis, 130
in school shootings, 204
social facts, 102–104
symbolic interactionism, 114–118
middle class
about, 142, 155
African-Americans, 266
changes in, 308–310
military in social structure, 85
Mills, C. Wright (sociologist)
about, 12
on government, 241–242
influence of, 57
_The Power Elite_, 56, 241
mimetic isomorphism, 230, 231
minority overrepresentation in prison, 209
missing data, 75–76
mission drift, 231–232
mixed messages, 131
mode of production, 49, 176–177, 296–297
“model minority” myth, 165–166
monarchy, 163
money
Marx on, 240
in social stratification, 145–146
Moore, Wilbert E. (sociologist), 143–144
moral questions, 26
mortality (death rates), 275
motivation, 148
movie producers, 128
Moynihan, Daniel Patrick (politician)
_The Negro Family: The Case for National Action_, 37
multi-degree social connections, 121
Munson, Ziad (sociologist), 249
Murray, Charles (sociologist)
_The Bell Curve_, 78
music, social facts, 102–103
MySpace
about, 119
in networks, 129, 133
myths
actions as values reflection, 334–335
bad choices, reasons for, 338–339
bureaucracy as dehumanizing element, 338
immigration, 337–338
media brainwashing, 335–336
on “model minorities,” 336
race, 337
rewards from work/determination, 334
on society, 336, 339–340

• N •

Nader, Ralph (attorney, activist), 298
nation building, 237
natural systems, 18
nature versus nurture, 95–96
near-term rewards, 111
_The Negro Family: The Case for National Action_ (Moynihan), 37
neighborhoods, evolution of, 258–262
networks
about, 15
analysis insights, 129–136, 204
within corporate culture, 228–229
egocentric, 120–122
power players in, 242
of relationships, 122–124
weak ties, strength of, 124–129
_New Media and Society_ (journal), 61
New Urbanism, 268–269
Newman, Katherine (sociologist)
about, 203–204
_No Shame in My Game_, 322
_Rampage_, 204
Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, 246
_No Shame in My Game_ (Newman), 321–322
nonfinancial decisions, 108–109
nonprofit organizations, 30
normative isomorphism, 230, 231
norms
about, 103–104
bias-free outlook, 25
breaking from, 95
definition, 82
formal/informal, 192–193
learning, 96
nostalgia trap, 288
nuclear families, 292
nurture, nature vs., 95–96

Obama, Barack (President of the United States), 207
obesity, 130
occupational prestige
about, 146–147
women with, 170
Olsen, Johan P. (sociologist), 232
“omniethnic” identity, 173
“omniracial” identity, 173
“omnisexual” identity, 173
online
distribution, 133
matchmaking, 109
in social movements, 247
social networking
about, 133–136
Christian, 186
Facebook, 119, 129, 133, 134, 135, 136, 247, 314
MySpace, 119, 129, 133
Twitter, 133, 314
as technology advancement, 303
open systems/workplaces, 18, 224–226
“opiate of the people,” 99, 176, 177
organic solidarity, 178–179, 300
*Toward a General Theory of Action*, 55

Parsons, Talcott (sociologist)
about, 40
fate of, 56
on government, 241–242
on illness, 285
influence of, 57, 58
organizations
about, 41
analysis, 204
behavior, 221
boundaries, 227–228
health care, 285–287
networks of, 122
religious, 183–185
*Organizations: Rational, Natural, and Open Systems* (Scott), 218
Orwell, George (author)
*Animal Farm*, 139
out-of-wedlock children, 287, 292
outsourcing, 155, 228
overgeneralization, 73–74
*Ozzie and Harriet* era, 55

Parody, 245
paradoxes, cultural, 94–98
parental influence on motivation, 148
parental leave, 170
Park, Robert (sociologist), 260
Podolny, Joel (sociologist), 109

philosophers, 42, 45
physical appearance, discrimination, 160
physician fatigue, 286
pitfalls, research methods, 73–78
place of origin, 161
pluralist models, 241–244
Podolny, Joel (sociologist), 109
policy
church partnership with, 184, 204
selective enforcement, 199–200

political sociology
about, 18–19
government, 234–238
power sharing, 238–244
social movements, 244–251

Perry, Tyler (author)
*The Family That Preys*, 174
Peterson, Richard (sociologist)
Creating Country Music*, 321–322

Pew survey (2009), 186

Pitt, George (author)
*Ozzie and Harriet* era, 55

Podolny, Joel (sociologist), 109
police

church partnership with, 184, 204
selective enforcement, 199–200

policy
shaping, 30

social, 37–38

political sociology
about, 18–19
government, 234–238
power sharing, 238–244
social movements, 244–251

Park, Robert (sociologist), 260
Parsons, Talcott (sociologist)
about, 40
fate of, 56
on government, 241–242
on illness, 285
influence of, 57, 58
*Toward a General Theory of Action*, 55

Parsons, Talcott (sociologist)
about, 40
fate of, 56
on government, 241–242
on illness, 285
influence of, 57, 58
*Toward a General Theory of Action*, 55

Perry, Tyler (author)
*The Family That Preys*, 174
Peterson, Richard (sociologist)
Creating Country Music*, 321–322

Pew survey (2009), 186

Pitt, George (author)
*Ozzie and Harriet* era, 55

Podolny, Joel (sociologist), 109
police

church partnership with, 184, 204
selective enforcement, 199–200

policy
shaping, 30

social, 37–38

political sociology
about, 18–19
government, 234–238
power sharing, 238–244
social movements, 244–251

Park, Robert (sociologist), 260
Parsons, Talcott (sociologist)
about, 40
fate of, 56
on government, 241–242
on illness, 285
influence of, 57, 58
*Toward a General Theory of Action*, 55

Perry, Tyler (author)
*The Family That Preys*, 174
Peterson, Richard (sociologist)
Creating Country Music*, 321–322

Pew survey (2009), 186

Pitt, George (author)
*Ozzie and Harriet* era, 55

Podolny, Joel (sociologist), 109
police

church partnership with, 184, 204
selective enforcement, 199–200

policy
shaping, 30

social, 37–38

political sociology
about, 18–19
government, 234–238
power sharing, 238–244
social movements, 244–251
politics. See also government
change in, 86–87
lobbyists, 128
political parties, 231
power in, 242
religious involvement in, 183
revolutions, 42–43
Portnoy’s Complaint (Roth), 174
positivism, 44–45
post-World War II social policy, 289
Powell, Walter W. (sociologist), 230, 231
The Power Elite (Mills), 56, 241
power structure
castes in, 163
power sharing in, 238–244
religion as tool in, 188
predictable irrationality, 111
preemption, 250–251
The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life
(Goffman), 117, 319
prevention, crime, 207
pricing out of communities, 267
Pricing the Priceless Child (Zelizer),
320–321
Pride and Prejudice (Austen), 276
Priestley, J. B. (playwright), 273
priestly castes, 163
primary deviance, 208
primary group, role of, 81, 96–97
prisons
cost of, 208
incarceration rates, 165, 206–209
privacy concerns, 314
probability, statistical, 70
pro-diversity policies, 149, 165
production of culture, 87–88, 89–90
production of material goods, 49
profiles, 134
proletariat, 49
pro-life movement, 249–250
The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of
Capitalism (Weber), 52
Protestant ethics/values, 52, 53, 180, 182
psychological disorders, 112
psychology, 47, 95–96
public awareness, 245
publicity, 245
punk subculture in England, 92
purchasing decisions, 111
Puritans, 198
Putnam, Robert (sociologist), 94

• Q •

qualitative research, 14, 66, 67–68, 69, 72–73
quantitative research, 14, 66–67, 69
queer lifestyle. See gay rights
queer (gay) rights
attitudes, evolution of, 172–173, 288
civil rights, 172–173
cohabitation, 282, 292
discrimination, 153, 159
gay pride festivals, 251
identity with, 173–174
questions
asking, 60–61
operationalizing, 62–64
types of, 26–28

• R •

race. See also inequality; specific civil rights
movements
about, 16–17, 160–161
discrimination, 153, 159, 162–166
identity with, 173–174
neighborhood composition, 260–261
violence resolution, 184, 204
rallying public opinion, 30, 245
Rampage (Newman), 204
rational choice theory, 107–109, 110
rational systems, 18, 218–220
rationalization, 53, 301
Raudenbush, Stephen (sociologist), 36,
204, 268
real culture, 83
realtors, 128
reception of culture, 87–88, 90
recession, 304
Recording Industry Association of America
(RIAA), 201
redundancy of acquaintances, 125
reformation, criminal, 207
relationships
changes in, 277
networks of, 122–124
relative deprivation theory, 245–246
religion
change in, 86–87
Christianity
about, 190
Catholicism, 190
conservative, 186
products for, 186
Protestant ethics/values, 52, 53, 180, 182
Puritans, 197–198
views of, 179
churches
about, 183–185
role in government, 179
socialization role, 97
Durkheim on, 177–180, 182, 188
freedom of, 185–190
Haitian voudou, 190
Islam, 190
Judaism, 190
Marx on, 99, 176–177, 180, 182, 188
separation of church and state, 189
socialization role of, 97
Weber on, 52, 180–181, 182, 188
religious organizations
about, 17, 183–185
movie guides for, 92–93
“religious right,” 186
reporting, 31–32
representative samples, 70, 71
research
conducting, 25–28
methods
about, 13–14, 58
analysis tools, 58, 70–73
choices, 66–69
Durkheim’s approach, 51
pitfalls, 73–78
steps, 60–65
settings for, 29–31
uses for, 29–31
Reskin, Barbara (sociologist), 59
resources
inequality of, 140, 307
mobilization, 246–247
responses, social movements, 250
results, interpreting, 63–64
retirement, 281
Revolutionary Era, 43, 46
revolutionary wars, 236–237, 238
reward patterns, 111
RIAA (Recording Industry Association of America), 201
Riesman, David (sociologist)
The Lonely Crowd, 55, 57, 263
“right” scripts, 131
rigidity, social, 154
Ritalin, 284
Rokeach, Milton (sociologist), 90
roles
ambiguity of, 116–117
definition, 115
gender, 169–170, 171
Roth, Philip (author)
Portnoy’s Complaint, 174
Roth, Wendy (sociologist), 168
royalty as caste system, 163
The Rules of Sociological Method (Durkheim), 50
ruling power, 163
• S •
Sadler, Joseph (Grandmaster Flash), 89
safety, neighborhood, 268
Saint-Simon, Comte de (sociologist), 46
Salem Witch Trials, 197–198
same-sex relationships. See gay rights
sampling, 70, 71, 280
Sampson, Robert J. (sociologist), 36, 204, 268
schools
shootings, 203–205
socialization role, 97
Schwalbe, Michael (sociologist)
Unlocking the Iron Cage, 321
“scientific management” (Taylorism), 219
Scollay Square neighborhood, 263
Scott, Richard W. (sociologist), 18
Organizations: Rational, Natural, and Open Systems, 218
Scrimshaw, Joseph (author)
In An Inconvenient Squirrel, 96
search engines, Christian, 186
The Second Shift (Hochschild), 290, 320
secondary deviance, 208
segmented labor market, 170
segregation, racial, 261
self presentation, 134
self-fulfilling prophecies, 165
self-preservation, 232
senior years, 276–278
separation of church and state, 179, 189
sex. See also inequality; specific civil rights movements
about, 16–17
discrimination, 153, 159, 169–173
identity with, 173–174
sex lives
adolescence, 276
with contraception, 288
safe practices, 131
senior years, 277
sexual orientation
attitudes, evolution of, 172–173, 288
civil rights, 172–173
cohabitation, 282, 292
discrimination, 153, 159
gay pride festivals, 251
identity with, 173–174
sharecropping, 87
shared culture, 98
shared understandings, 82
Simmel, Georg (sociologist), 132
Simon, Herbert (management consultant), 221
simplification of results, 74
Sinclair, Upton (author), 220
single parenting, 288, 289
“Six Degrees of Kevin Bacon,” 121
A Sketch for a Historical Picture of the Human Mind (Condorcet), 46
skilled labor, 309
skin color, 153
Skocpol, Theda (sociologist)
States and Social Revolutions, 238
slavery, 153, 159
“social capital,” 94
social change
about, 20
breakdown, 41
diversity, 305–306
Durkheim on, 298–300
globalization, 302–304
lessons from the past, 310–312
Marx on, 296–298
middle class, 308–310
religious changes with, 177–178, 179, 180, 181–182, 183–185
strategies for, 38
technology, 307–308
Weber on, 300–301
social class
conflict, 49
definition, 141–142
“higher class,” 16
inequality, 16
lower class, 141–142, 265
middle class, 142, 155, 266, 308–310
systems, 16
types of, 154
upper class, 141–142, 264–265, 266
social connections, 149–150
social epidemics, 133
social facts, 102–104, 106
social frames, 117–118
social issues research, 29–30
The Social Life of Small Urban Spaces (White), 256
social mobility, 16, 154
social movements, 18–19, 244–251. See also specific social movements
social networking online
about, 133–136
Christian, 186
Facebook
about, 119, 135, 136, 314
identity on, 134
in networks, 129, 133
social movements on, 247
MySpace
about, 119
in networks, 129, 133
Twitter
about, 314
in networks, 133
social organizations
  religious, 17
  types of, 18–19
social policy, 37–38
social science fields, 24, 95–96
social statistics, 51
social stratification
  about, 16, 140–142
  cross-cultural, 154–156
  necessity of, 142–145
  types of, 145–154
social structure
  about, 83–85
  change, ramifications of, 89
  in crime prevention, 204
  culturally disadvantaged in, 100
  definition, 82
  gaps, filling, 127
  globalization in, 304
  law in, 104
  mainstream culture compared with, 92
  power, 163
social ties
  diversity of, 134–135
  strong, 125
  transitivity of, 135
  weak, 124–129
social workers, research for, 31
socialization
  about, 94–98
  definition, 81
society
  about, 25–26
  change strategies, 38
  definition, 3
  Durkheim on, 50, 99, 113
  loneliness of, 254–256
  Marx on, 50, 99
  structure of, 83
  Weber on, 53
Sociological Insight (Collins), 193, 317–318
sociological insights
  art, understanding, 327
  assertions, evaluating, 324–325
  claims, critical thinking about, 324
  communication barriers, 325–326
  diversity understanding, 330–331
  organizational management, 330
  relationship-building, 327–328
  self-identity, 326
  social changes, 328–329
  social movements, mobilizing, 329
sociology. See also history
  about, 24–28
  academic departments, 47–48, 50, 53–54
  definition, 3, 24
  fields within, 14–16
  future of, 312–314
  group differences, 16–18
  impact of, 33–38
  microsociology
    about, 15
    choices, 106–114
    cultural toolkits, 104–106
    definition, 101
    network analysis, 130
    in school shootings, 204
    social facts, 102–104
    symbolic interactionism, 114–118
  research methods, 13–14
  settings for, 28–31
  social organization, 18–19
  surveys/studies, 280
  urban, 19
  uses for, 12, 19–20, 21, 31–33
Sociology of Education (journal), 61
soft skills, 225
solidarity
  among minorities, 159
  law enforcement role in, 197
  religion in, 178, 188
Spanish-speaking groups, 168
Spearhead (musical group), 200
specialized knowledge, 151–152
stage theorists, 296–297
Starbucks, 214–215, 231
States and Social Revolutions (Skocpol), 238
statistics
  about, 70–71
  misuse of, 77
  probability in, 70
  social, 51
statistics (continued)
in surveys/studies, 280
in trend analysis, 14
status
changing, 116
definition, 115
in social structure, 84
status quo
Davis and Moore on, 144
maintaining, 177
Marx on, 99, 188
Parsons on, 56
steel production efficiency, 219
Steinem, Gloria (feminist), 170
Stewart, Martha (television host), 128
stigma of incarceration, 208
“straight edge” movement in punk rock, 93
stratification, social, 16
about, 16, 140–142
cross-cultural, 154–156
necessity of, 142–145
types of, 145–154
street corner society, 256–258
Street Corner Society (Whyte), 256, 257–258, 318
Streetwise (Anderson), 266, 320
strong ties, 125
structural holes, 127
structure
about, 83–85
change, ramifications of, 89
in crime prevention, 204
culturally disadvantaged in, 100
definition, 82
gaps, filling, 127
globalization in, 304
law in, 104
mainstream culture compared with, 92
power, 163
study habits, 131
subcultures, 92–93, 186
sub-optimal choices, 110
sub-subcultures, 93
suburbs, 19, 262–264
suffrage, 159, 169, 246, 250
suicide, 51

Suicide (Durkheim), 51
Summers, Larry (Harvard University president), 225
supernatural crimes, 198
support groups, GBLTQ, 174
surveys, 280
Swidler, Ann (sociologist), 105
symbolic interactionism, 54, 114–118
symbols, 86, 161

T

targets of social movements, 245
Taylor, Frederick (efficiency expert), 219–220
teachers, research for, 31
technology
changes in, 86–87, 307–308
social connections with, 93, 94
in social structure, 84
teleological ends, 301
term limits, 240
themes of early sociologists, 45
theologians, 42
theoretical questions, 26
theory mismatch, 73, 75
think tanks, 29–30
Thirteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, 87
Thomas, William I. (sociologist), 149, 165, 201
ties, social
diversity of, 134–135
strong, 125
transitivity of, 135
weak, 124–129
Time magazine, 55
The Tipping Point (Gladwell), 133
Tönnies, Ferdinand (sociologist) Gemeinschaft und Gesellschaft, 254–256
top-down analysis, 129
toppling governments, 236
Toward a General Theory of Action (Parsons), 55
transgender rights. See gay rights
transitions, life, 278–279
transitivity of social ties, 135
transnational communities, 305
transportation
changes in, 302–303
during the Industrial Revolution, 44
treatment of the wealthy, 146
*The Truly Disadvantaged* (Wilson), 266
Tubman, Harriet (abolitionist), 194, 195
Twitter
about, 314
in networks, 133

• **U** •

uncertainties, corporate, 220–222
unconscious discrimination, 164
Underground Railroad, 195
unemployment, teenage, 291
universities
academic departments, 47–48, 50, 53–54
curricula, 29, 231
University of Chicago sociology
department, 54. See also Chicago
School of Sociology
*Unlocking the Iron Cage* (Schwalbe), 321
unmarried partnership, 288
“untouchable” caste, 163
upper class, 141–142, 264–265, 266
urban renewal, 263
urban sociology
about, 19
loneliness of crowds, 254–256
neighborhoods, 258–262
street corner society, 256–258
suburbs, 262–264
U.S. census, 280
U.S. Constitution
Nineteenth Amendment, 246
Thirteenth Amendment, 87

• **V** •

values
about, 103–104
bias-free outlook, 25, 34, 72, 177
definition, 82
learning, 96
religious, 17
Verne, Jules (author)
*Around the World in 80 Days*, 303
Viagra, 277
“victimless crimes,” 194
video sites, 186
Vidmar, Neil (sociologist), 90
violence
religious, 189, 190
resolution of, 184, 204
“viral marketing,” 133
voting rights, 159, 169, 246, 250
voudou, Haitian, 190

• **W** •

Waksal, Sam (ImClone CEO), 128
Wallerstein, Immanuel (sociologist), 156
war on drugs, 207, 208
Washington, George (politician), 194, 195
Waters, Mary (sociologist), 160–161
*Ethnic Options*, 162
The Way We Never Were (Coontz), 288
*Wayward Puritans: A Study in the Sociology of Deviance* (Erikson), 198
weak ties, strength of, 124–129
wealth
definition, 145
government as tool of, 240
Web sites
online distribution, 133
online matchmaking, 109
in social movements, 247
social networking
about, 133–136
Christian, 186
Facebook, 119, 129, 133, 134, 135, 136, 247, 314
MySpace, 119, 129, 133
Twitter, 133, 314
as technology advancement, 303
Weber, Max (sociologist)
about, 13, 47–48, 52–53
on capitalism, 146
corporate culture, influence in, 215–218
on health care, 286
influence of, 40
Weber, Max (continued)
   The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, 52
   on religion, 180–181, 182, 188
   on social change, 20, 300–301
West, Cornel (Harvard University faculty), 225
When We Are Married (Priestley), 273
White, Cynthia (sociologist), 90
White, Harrison (sociologist), 90
“white flight,” 264, 266
Who Governs? (Dahl), 244
Whyte, William Foote (sociologist)
   Street Corner Society, 256, 257–258, 318
Whyte, William H. (sociologist)
   The Organization Man, 57, 256, 263, 264, 319
   The Social Life of Small Urban Spaces, 256
Wilson, August (author)
   Fences, 174
Wilson, William Julius (sociologist)
   The Truly Disadvantaged, 266
Winship, Christopher (sociologist), 184, 204
   witchcraft, 197–198
The Wizard of Oz (movie), 94
   women
   feminism, evolution of, 169–170
   women’s suffrage, 159, 169, 246
   world population growth, 307
   “world-system theorists,” 156
   “wrong” scripts, 131

• y •
yam exchanges, 114
   “You’ve come a long way, baby”, 169–171

• Z •
Zedong, Mao (politician), 57
Zelizer, Viviana (sociologist)
   about, 275
   Pricing the Priceless Child, 320–321
   zero-sum view of power, 239