Contents

List of Contributors, ix
Preface to the Fourth Edition, xv
Preface to the First Edition, xvi
Foreword by Douglas P. Zipes, xvii
Acknowledgements, xx

Part I  Methodological and Technical Considerations

1 Evolution of Cardiac Mapping: From Direct Analog to Digital Multi-Dimensional Recording, 3
Jacques M. T. de Bakker and Marc A. Vos
2 Image Acquisition and Processing in New Technologies, 12
Clinton Schneider and Srijoy Mahapatra
3 Microelectrode Arrays in Cardiac Mapping, 18
Thomas Meyer, Elke Günther and Udo Kraushaar
4 Cardiac Morphology Relevant to Mapping, 28
Siew Yen Ho, José Angel Cabrera and Damian Sánchez-Quintana
5 Comparison of Mapping Technologies for Cardiac Electrophysiology, 36
Ross J. Hunter and Richard J. Schilling
6 Interpretation of Electrograms and Complex Maps of Different Mapping Technologies, 46
Kyoko Soejima and Seiji Fukamizu
7 Cardiac Mapping: Approach and Troubleshooting for the Electrophysiologist, 53
Matthew J. Swale and Samuel J. Asirvatham

Part II  Mapping in Experimental Models of Cardiac Arrhythmias

8 Optical Mapping of the Sinoatrial Node and Atrioventricular Node, 79
Ajit H. Janardhan, Di Lang and Igor R. Efimov
9 Optical Imaging of Arhythmmias in Cardiomyocyte Monolayer Culture, 98
Herman D. Himel IV, Gil Bub and Nabil El-Sherif
10 Mapping of Rotors in Atrial Fibrillation: From Animal Models to Humans, 108
Omer Berenfeld, David Figueras-Rama and Felipe Atienza
11 Multiple Mechanisms Causing Ventricular Tachycardia, 119
Andrew L. Wit and Mark E. Josephson
12 Modeling of Atrial Fibrillation, 131
Nathalie Yizagirre, Vincent Jaquemet and Lukas Kappenberger
13 Modeling of Ventricular Arrhythmias, 140
Natalia A. Trayanova
14 Personalized Electrophysiological Modeling of the Human Atrium, 150
Olaf Düsel, Martin W. Krüger and Gunnar Seemann
15 Mapping of the Atrial Neural Network: Autonomic Mechanisms Underlying Complex Fractionated Atrial Electrograms and the Substrate for Atrial Fibrillation, 159
Youqi Fan, Benjamin J. Scherlag, Yu Liu, Heng Gai, Lili Yu, Eric Hepler, Shuilish Male, Warren M. Jackman and Sunny S. Po
16 Mapping of Atrial Repolarization Changes and Tachyarrhythmia Sites of Origin During Activation of Mediastinal Nerve Inputs to the Intrinsic Cardiac Nervous System, 172
René Cardinal and Pierre Pagé
Contents

19 How to Map Autonomic Activity, 179
Eue-Keun Choi, Mark J. Shen, Shien-Fong Lin, Michael C. Fishbein, Lan S. Chen and Peng-Sheng Chen

Part III  Mapping of Supraventricular Tachyarrhythmias

20 Mapping of Human Atrial Flutter and Its Variants, 191
Navinder S. Sawhney, Wayne Whitwaum and Gregory K. Feld

21 New Insights into Reentry Circuits from Mapping and Ablation of Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia, 213
Tomos Walters and Jonathan M. Kalman

22 Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia: Current Understanding and Controversies, 224
Mohammad-Reza Jazayeri, Edward T. Keelan and Mohammad-Ali Jazayeri

23 Mapping of Typical Preexcitation Syndromes, 249
Pradyot Saklani, Peter Leong-Sit, Lorne J. Gula, Allan C. Skanes, Andrew D. Krahn, Raymond Yee and George J. Klein

24 Cardiac Mapping in Variants of the Ventricular Preexcitation Syndrome, 262
Eduardo Back Sternick, Yash Lokhandwala and Hein J. J. Wellens

25 Three-Dimensional Post-Pacing Interval Mapping of Left Atrial Tachycardia, 299
Philipp Sommer and Christopher Piorkowski

26 Recent Observations in Mapping of Complex Fractionated Atrial Electrograms in Atrial Fibrillation, 306
Keonleeu Naedemaruse and Montowatt Amnumpol

27 Monophasic Action Potential Recordings in Atrial Fibrillation and Role of Repolarization Alternans, 317
Michael R. Frant, Sanneer M. Jamal and Sanje Narayan

28 Mapping of the Atrial Electrogram in Sinus Rhythm and Different Atrial Fibrillation Substrates, 328
Yenn-Jiang Lin, Shih-Lin Chang, Li-Wei Lo and Shih-Ann Chen

29 Management of Atrial Tachycardias Arising in the Context of Atrial Fibrillation Ablation, 341
Amir S. Jadidi, Ashok J. Shah, Meleze Hocini, Michel Haissaguerre and Pierre Jais

30 Stepwise Approach to Management of Atrial Arrhythmias after Catheter Ablation of Atrial Fibrillation, 351
Boris Divn, Arash Arya and Gerhard Hindricks

31 Mapping of Persistent Atrial Fibrillation: How Many Sites, How Many Lines?, 358
Claude S. Elayi, Luigi Di Biase, Gustavo Morales, Jende Thompson and Andrea Natale

32 Mapping of Focal Right Atrial and Coronary Sinus Tachycardias, 367
Nitin Badhwar, Byron K. Lee, Melvin M. Schenman and Jeffrey E. Olgin

33 Is There a Role For Mapping of Dominant Frequency in Human Atrial Fibrillation?, 380
Hakan Oral and Fred Sterrey

34 Do Mapping Strategies Influence the Outcome in AF Ablation?, 391
Laura Vitali Seriz and Riccardo Cappato

35 Mapping of Atrial Fibrillation: Comparing Complex Fractionated Atrial Electrograms, Voltage Maps, Dominant Frequency Maps and Ganglonic Plexi, 400
Amin Al-Ahmad and John A. Schoenhard

36 Mapping Strategies in Failed and Redo Ablation of Atrial Arrhythmias, 410
Stephen B. Wilson, Shinshue Miyazuki and Michel Haissaguerre

37 The Use of Multi-electrode Catheters for Electroanatomical Mapping of Atrial Fibrillation, 418
Minuas Mansor and Jeremy N. Rankin

Part IV  Mapping of Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias

38 Mapping of VT in Structurally Normal Hearts, 425
Amit J. Thosani, Marten L. Bernier and Mark E. Josephson

39 Advances in Mapping and Catheter Ablation of Ventricular Arrhythmias in Ischemic and Scar-related Substrates, 439
Ransford S. Brenya, Deepak Bhakta and John M. Miller

40 Mapping of Ventricular Tachycardias in Rare Cardiomyopathies, 450
Lars Eckardt, Dirk Decker and Christian Zellerhoff, Guenter Breithardt and Kristina Wammer

41 Advances in Mapping of Ventricular Fibrillation and Defibrillation: Role of the Purkinje System, 459
Derek J. Duddall, Paul R. Tabereaux and Raymond H. Ideker

42 Phase Mapping of Cardiac Fibrillation: Applications in Studying Human Ventricular Fibrillation, 467
Karthikkeyan Umapathy, Stepanhe Mass and Kumaryanny Nanthakumar
43 Myocardial Substrate Mapping in Non-ischemic Cardiomyopathy Ventricular Tachycardia, 477 Michifumi Tokuda and William G. Stevenson

44 Epicardial Mapping: Technique, Indication and Results, 484 Jeffrey R. Winterfield, Alexander Green, Peter Santucci, Smit Vasaiwala and David J. Wilber

45 Combined Endocardial and Epicardial Mapping of Ventricular Tachycardia, 500 Matthew D. Hukshinon and Francis E. Marchlinski

46 Localization of the Arrhythmogenic Substrate in Non-ischemic Cardiomyopathy: Combined Endocardial and Epicardial Mapping and Ablation, 514 Nilesh S. Mathuria, Roderick Tung and Kalyunam Shivkumar


48 Should We Map and Ablate the Triggers, Substrates, Ventricular Tachycardia Circuit or All?, 537 Daniel Steven, Jakob Luker, Arian Sultan, Imke Drewitz, Boris Hoffmann, Helge Servatius and Stephan Willems

49 Mapping of Ventricular Arrhythmias Originating from Aortic and Pulmonic Valves, 544 Erik Wissner, Andreas Metzner, Roland Richard Tilt; Feifan Ouyang and Karl-Heinz Kuck

50 Do Mapping Strategies Influence Outcomes in Ventricular Tachycardia Ablation?, 551 Pasquale Vergara, Nicola Trecia and Paolo Stella Bella

Part V Future Directions and Technologies in Cardiac Mapping and Imaging of Cardiac Arrhythmias


52 Role of Remote Navigation in Mapping and Ablation of Complex Arrhythmias, 566 Sabine Ernst

53 Diffusion Tensor Magnetic Resonance Imaging-Derived Myocardial Fiber Disarray in Hypertensive Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Visualization, Quantification and the Effect on Mechanical Function, 574 Archontis Giannakidis, Damien Rohner, Alexander T. Veres and Grant T. Guiberg

54 Imaging Fiber Orientation with Optical Coherence Tomography and Diffusion-Tensor Magnetic Resonance Imaging and its Role in Arrhythmogenesis, 589 Rachel C. Myles and Crystal M. Ripplinger

55 Novel Imaging Strategies for Cardiac Arrhythmias, 598 Abhishek Deshmukh, Jagat Narula and Partho P. Sengupta

56 Role of Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Mapping the Architecture of the Arrhythmia Substrate in Patients with Ischemic and Non-ischemic Cardiomyopathy, 612 Frank Bogun and Girola Mueller

57 New Image Integration Technologies for Optimization of Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy, 620 Charlotte Eitel and Christopher Piorkowski

58 Role of Mapping and Imaging in Brugada Syndrome, 627 Sergio Rohner and Pedro Brugada

59 Role of Mapping and Ablation in Genetic Diseases: Long QT Syndrome and Catecholaminergic Polymorphic Ventricular Tachycardia, 644 Steven J. Fowler, Larry A. Chinitz and Silvia G. Priori

60 Role of Late Gadolinium-Enhanced Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Detection and Quantification of Atrial Fibrosis, 656 Alexis Ramirez and Nasser F. Marrouche

61 Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: Risk Stratification and Management of Arrhythmia, 664 Pier D. Lambiase and William J. McKenna

62 Role of Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Dysplasia/Cardiomyopathy, 678 Aditya Bhonsale, Hugh Callens and Harihkrishna Tandri

63 Role of Cardiac Computed Tomography Imaging to Guide Catheter Ablation of Arrhythmias in Complex Cardiac Morphologies, 686 Farhood Saremi

64 Multi-modality and Multi-dimensional Mapping: How Far Do We Need To Go?, 705 Nikolaos Kanagkinis, Atish Aya and Gerhard Hindricks

65 Advances in Non-invasive Electrocardiographic Imaging: Examples of Atrial Arrhythmias, 712 Yoream Bye, Phillip S. Cuculich and Ramya Vijayakumar

66 ST Segment Mapping in Ventricular Tachycardia, 722 Levent Sahiner and Ali Oto
Contents

67 Microvolt T-wave Alternans, 726
Levent Sahiner and Ali Oto

68 Electrophysiological Implications of Myocardial Cell
and Gene Therapy Strategies, 732
Leonid Maizels and Lior Gepstein

69 Towards Non-invasive Mapping and Imaging of
Cardiac Arrhythmias, 742
Vitoria Delgado, Matteo Bertini and Jeroen J. Bax

70 Mapping and Ablation of Ventricular Arrhythmias in
Patients with Congenital Heart Disease, 756
Edward P. Walsh

71 Mapping and Imaging of Supraventricular
Arrhythmias in Adult Complex Congenital Heart
Disease, 771
Paul Khuzy

72 Remodeling and Reverse Remodeling:
Mapping/Imaging Findings, 788
Philippe Comtois and Stanley Nattel

73 Epicardial Mapping of Longstanding Persistent Atrial
Fibrillation, 797
Natasja de Groot and Maurits A. Allessie

74 Use of Intracardiac Echocardiography to Guide
Ablation of Atrial and Ventricular Arrhythmias, 809
Jason T. Jacobson and Bradley P. Knight

75 Role of Magnetic Resonance Imaging in
Electrophysiology, 819
Anita Wokhu and Douglas L. Packer

76 Magnetic Resonance Phase Mapping for Myocardial
Structural Abnormalities Relevant to Arrhythmias, 828
Daniela Foll, Thomas Faber, Michael Markl,
Christoph Bode and Bernd Jung

77 Three-Dimensional Mapping to Guide Optimal
Catheter Position in Cardiac Resynchronisation
Therapy, 836
David Spragg, Fady Dawoud and Albert C. Lardo

78 Array Tomography for Cardiovascular Imaging:
Description of Technique and Potential
Applications, 847
Sanaz Sadat, Stephen J. Smith and Kristina D. Micheva

79 Optimizing Patient Safety and Image Quality with
Cardiac Mapping and Imaging Tools During Catheter
Ablation, 857
Monica Jiddou and David E. Haines

80 The Future of Cardiac Mapping: Dawn of a New
Decade, 867
Mohammad Shenasa, Shahriar Heidary, Javad
Rahimian and Gerhard Hindricks

Epilogue by Denis Noble, 919
Index, 921

Companion website

This book is accompanied by a website:

www.wiley.com/go/shenasa/cardiacmapping

The website includes:
• 47 video clips showing procedures described in the book
• All video clips are referenced in the text where you see this logo

viii