<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abu Ghraib prison</td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adolescent abuse, suicide and</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adorno, T.W.</td>
<td>335, 336, 337, 339, 341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult Attachment Interviews (AAI)</td>
<td>103–7, 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult Attachment Questionnaire</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan war</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>age-mate love</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aggression vs. violence</td>
<td>3, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ainsworth, Mary</td>
<td>62, 91, 92, 93, 100, 102, 127, 246, 304, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, J.P.</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alloparental care</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al-Qaida</td>
<td>349, 350, 361–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>altruistic behaviour</td>
<td>41, 325–6, 329–35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Civil War</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anaclitic depression</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, Bradley</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, C.O.</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>annihilation anxiety</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>antisocial personality disorder</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apartheid</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquinas, Thomas</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archer, D.</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ardrey, Robert</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arend, R.A.</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aries, P.</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Karen</td>
<td>158, 351, 352, 353, 356, 366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asch, J.E.</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>associative need</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atran, S.</td>
<td>363–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attachment disorganisation</td>
<td>96–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attachment theory</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>origins of 53–75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attenborough, D.</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attunement</td>
<td>54–5, 66–75, 119, 72, 151, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augustine, St</td>
<td>20–2, 26–7, 28, 31, 32, 34, 48, 57, 322, 342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>avoidant behaviour</td>
<td>63, 91, 94, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maternal behaviour and</td>
<td>94–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in infants</td>
<td>127, 177, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backmann, R.</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakermman-Kranenberg, M.J.</td>
<td>209, 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balint M.</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bandura, A.</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baring, A.</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baron, L.</td>
<td>257, 258, 259, 280, 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bateson, P.</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bean, P.</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beard, Charles</td>
<td>80, 190, 349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becker, Ernest</td>
<td>30, 144, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>behavioural meshing</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>behavioural self-blame</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>behavioural system</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>belief systems</td>
<td>339–41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bereavement</td>
<td>57, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berelowitz, M.</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bergman, A.</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berke, Joseph</td>
<td>124, 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bettelheim, B.</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bierer, L.M.</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biologic regulators</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biologic sensitisation disorder</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biologicism</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blanchard, M.</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blesky, Jay</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloch, S.</td>
<td>317, 318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Block Lewis, Helen</td>
<td>99–100, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, S.</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bobbitt, R.A.</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>body-self</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>borderline personality disorder</td>
<td>98, 197, 166, 229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bouquillat, F.</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bourke, Joanna</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bower, G.H.</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bowlby, John 2, 3, 38, 6, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58–9, 61, 62, 64, 67, 78, 79, 81, 88, 89, 90, 125, 132, 139, 143, 149, 185, 219, 242–3, 281, 323, 340

Bracken, P.J. 203

Brazelton 69

Breier, A.B. 90

Breuer, J. 113, 120, 186, 222, 223

Broadhurst, S. 260

Brown, C. 316

Brown, George 89, 229

Browne, A. 230

Buffalo Creek disaster 204, 205, 206, 207

Bunting, M. 358

Burgess, A. 207

Burleigh, Michael 317

Burns, J. 347

Bush, President George W. 158, 338

Byers, B. 73

Cairns, Robert 328

Calley, Lieutenant 254

Cameron, D. 276

Cameron, Dr Donald E. 319

Campos, J.J. 247

capital punishment 257–8

Capitanio, J.P. 69, 81, 83, 95, 200, 322

Carlson, E.T. 183

Carmen, Elaine 229

Carmen, H. 229

Cashford, J. 272

Cassidy, J. 103

Cassidy, K.C. 199

castration complex 123

Cawson, P. 255

Chadwick-Jones, J. 85

Chakraborty, A. 287

characterological self-blame 207

Chen, S.J. 247

Cheng, D. 271

child abuse 4, 53, 217–21

adults and 228–33

children and young people and 226–8

defining 215

effect in humans 217–19

incidence 260

neglect and 228–33

in primates 219–21

psychiatric disorders in adults in 228–33

see also child sexual abuse


child labour 285–6

child murderer, case study 11–18

child prostitution 285

child rearing practices

humans 242–4, 245–50

non-human primates 241–2, 244–5

child sexual abuse 161–84

denial 179–84

male–female inequality and 281–2

perversion as a defence 178–9

treatment 163–78

childhood trauma, attachment behaviour

214–17

Childline 4

children

exploitation 285–6

PTSD 196–7

suicide in 227–8

see also child abuse; child sexual abuse

and entries under infant

Christian belief 34–5

fundamentalism 157–8, 352–3

traditional 19–23

Churchill, Winston 317, 318

Cicchetti, D. 200, 216

circumcision, female 252

Clare, Anthony 282

Clark, R. 287

Cluny, Odo de 273

Coe, C.L. 64–5

Coid, J. 279

collateral damage 191

communal existence, concept of 126

companionship 57

compulsive caring 88, 139

conduct disorders 228

consciousness 155

Constantine, Emperor 20

constricted personality 334–5, 337

core complex 169

corporal punishment 251, 297, 301

cortisol system 199–201

couvade tradition 270

Crockenberg, Susan 102

Crowell, J. 107, 151

cruelty 39

cultural relativity 239

Cultural Spillover Theory 257, 258

cultural traditions of violence 250–61

non-Western societies 250–3

Western societies 253–61

culture

definition of 19

environment and 237–9
Cummings, E.M. 326
Curtis, Mark 349

Dalit (Untouchables) of India 43
Damasio, A.R. 73
Dann, Sophie 70, 71
Dart, Raymond 40, 268
Darwin, Charles 39–40, 43, 46, 49, 51, 120, 130, 330
Darwinism 46
Davidson, B. 288, 289
Dawkins, Richard 47
Dayak headhunters of Borneo 24, 267
de Mause, Lloyd 266, 291
de Sosa, Mr 316
de Waal, Frans 326–7, 328
Dean, A. 177
death instinct 28–33, 40, 50, 123, 124–5, 130, 143, 186
defence mechanism 6, 137–58, 198
defence of the self, fundamentalism in 356–61
dehumanisation 264–92
Delgado, Jose 50, 304
Dell, P.F. 156
denial 146
depression 56
in children 227–8
in primates 65–6
depression position 139
depression, psychobiology of 80, 83–5, 84
DeSalvo, Albert 277
DESNOS 197
destructive rage 149
detached behaviour 69, 91, 93, 95
Dettling, Andrea 243
dis-attachment 221
diseases, impact of, on cultural and social life 27–8
disorganisation 96–9
displacement 94, 149
dissociation 96–9, 152–3, 155, 178, 186, 197, 221–6
dissociative identity disorder (DID) 221
divorce rate 283
Dobson, James 342–3
Donzella, B. 200, 243
doubling 314
Downy, K. 95
Dratel, J.L. 301
drive theory 29, 59, 117, 343
drive–discharge model 44
Durbin, E.F.M. 3, 38, 149
Durrheim, Emile 46
Dutton, D.G. 280, 284
Dyer, C. 279

Efé tribe infant care 243–4, 248–9, 253
Egelund, B. 17, 102, 103, 240, 244
ego 121
Einstein, Alfred 321
Eisenberger, N.I. 73
Ellis, D. 259
Elro 195
Emery, R.E. 283
emotional abuse, definition 217
empathy 41, 132–3, 151–3, 216, 330
encapsulation 143–4
Engel 353
envy 31, 32, 124–5, 127
Epstein 110
Erikson, Erik 72–3, 114, 144, 149, 157, 249–50, 266
Estioko-Griffin, A. 268
ethnic cleansing 262, 315
ethnocentrism 335–6, 337–8
euthanasia programme 317, 318
Evans, Gillian 26
Evans, Howard 40–1
evoked companions 79
evolutionary theories 46
externalising disorders 228
extra self 126
eye-movement desensitisation and reprocessing (EMDR) technique 202

Fahy, T. 178, 309
Fairbairn, Ronald 24–5, 49, 118, 122, 125, 132, 144, 177, 186, 254
Fairbairn, W.R.D. 128–30
Falklands War 192, 307
false self 126, 148, 152
Faludi, S. 273
Fayyazuddin, S. 357–8
fear 144
fear of death 30
Fegley, S. 329
Feldman, S. 107, 151
female circumcision 252
female infanticide 45
females, development of 273–9
Ferenczi, Sándor 182–3, 184
Fernando, Suman 286, 287
Fidler, S. 347
Field, Tiffany 69, 71, 72, 75, 85, 132, 251, 304, 323
Fields, H.L. 73
fight or flight response 97, 98, 199, 224
Figley, C.R. 259
Finkelhor, D. 217, 230, 279
Fisher, N. 178, 309
flashbacks 193, 201
Fliess, Wilhelm 161, 180, 182
Fox, Richard 212
Frazer, E. 276
Freud, Anna 70, 71, 137, 177
Frey-Wouters, E. 265
Frodi, Ann 106, 220, 254, 289
Fromm, Erich 3, 22, 37, 125
Fromm-Reichmann, Frieda 125
Frye, V. 271
functional physical disturbances, traumatic origins of 161–3
fundamentalist movements 157–8, 351–6
Gaensbauer, T.J. 110
Gal, R. 192
Gallops, M.S. 265
Gallup, G.G. 329
Gallway, Patrick 39
gang-rape 4–5
Gartner, R. 258
Gazzaniga, Michael 121, 154, 155, 214
Geertz, Clifford 19
Gelles, R.J. 215, 255–6, 257, 260, 261, 284, 293, 297, 301
Gene-Cos, N. 157
genetic argument, aggression and 37–49, 266–7
George, C. 95, 216
Gerhardt, Sue 135
Germany, child-rearing practices 246–7
gestalt 49
Gill, T.V. 85, 329
Giller, J.E. 203
Gilligan, James 37, 109, 365
Gimbutas, Marija 237
Glasser, M. 169
Glenny, Misha 262
Glover, Edward 48
Goldstein, Jeffrey 50
Goldwyn, R. 105
Golec, J. 207
Goleman, Daniel 217
Goodall, Jane 85, 87, 88–9, 266, 328
Gordon, G.N. 245
Gordon, N.C. 73
Gorst-Unsworth, Caroline 204, 207
Grachev, S. 157
Graham-Youll, A. 306
Graziano, A.M. 297
Greens, Ancient 23–4
Green, B.L. 189
Greenberg, J.R. 343
Greenberg, Jay 32, 124, 131, 133, 136
Greenberg, K.J. 301
grief 56, 57, 80
vs pathological depression 57
Griffin, B. 268
Groebel, Jo 37, 50
Grossman, J. 246
group cohesion 212
group-self 149
Guidano, Vittorio 146, 147, 198, 306
guilt 25, 26, 27, 122, 128, 144, 145, 177–8, 194
suicide and 227
Gulf War (1991) 191, 192, 210
Gunn, John 37, 265
Gunnar, M. 200, 243
Guntrip, Harry 122, 144
Guze, Samuel 187, 207
Hagan, J. 291
Haley, S.A. 264
Halliday, F. 348
Halligan, S.L. 201
HAMAS 364, 365
Hamilton, J.W. 25, 29, 30
Hamilton, Thomas 255
Hamilton, W.D. 331
Harkat-ul-Ansar (HUA) 350
Harlow, Harry F. 59, 60–1, 62, 80, 81, 82, 83, 88, 96, 169, 220, 225, 328
Harmon, R.J. 110
Harris, M. 238
Harris, Tirril 89
Hart, D. 329
Hart, J. 200
hate 35, 36, 39
vs love 322–39
Heim, C. 201
Helmholtz, Hermann von 122
helplessness 14, 194
hemispheric dissociation 214
Hendin, H. 227
Henry, John 42, 84, 98, 199–200, 201, 214, 224
Index

Herman, Judith 135, 166, 189, 229, 278, 281, 282
Hesse, E. 97, 255
heterosexual love 59
Hinde, Robert 37, 38, 50, 72, 80
Hinton, J.W. 201
Hite, Shere 279
Hitler, Adolf 42, 46, 134, 223, 317, 318
Hobbes, Thomas 343
Hobsbaum, Eric 240
Hodges, C. 313
Hofer, Myron 66–8, 79, 80, 85, 132, 323, 324
Holmstrom, L. 207
Holocaust 195–6, 201, 206, 207–9
homicide rate 259, 274
Hood, K.E. 328
Hoppe, Klaus 208
Hopper, Earl 143, 310
Horney, Karen 125
Horon, I. 271
hospitalism 58
humiliated fury 100
humiliation 365–7
hunter-gatherer tribes 243–4, 248–9, 252–3, 267–9
Huntley, Ian 277
Hussein, Saddam 210
hyperactivity 228
hyperarousal 97
hypergamy 45, 46
hypothalamo–pituitary–adrenocortical (HPA) system 199, 224
hysteria 120
hysterical character disorder 229
Ianotti, R. 326
id 28–9
identification with aggressor 177
imprinting 58
incest 176–7, 178–9
inclusive fitness 331
individual trauma approach 204, 207
Industrial Revolution 39, 51
infant attachment 61
avoidant behaviour in infants 127, 177, 216
infant crying and smiling, response to 106–7
infant separation call 64–6
infant separation from parents 58–9, 67–9
primate 64–6
infanticide 45, 46
infantile envy 31
infantile sexuality 55–6, 119
initiation rites 251, 252
innate sociability, denial 49–50
innate violence see instinct theory
instinct theory 40–4, 52, 55, 58, 124, 128, 129
internal working models 78–81, 101, 103, 104, 109–13, 324
intersubjective relatedness 151, 216
intra-specific aggression 2
Iran, war with 210
Iraq
invasion of 191
war in 210
irritable heart syndrome 192
Islam
fundamentalism 158, 354–6
terrorism and 346–8
Israel
child-rearing practices 247
Israel/Palestine relations 208, 209–10
Jacobvitz, D. 17, 240, 244
Jaffee, D. 258, 280, 293
Janet, Pierre 186, 187, 213
Janoff-Bulman, R. 206–7
Japan, child-rearing practices 247, 248
jealousy, paternal 269–71
Jensen, G.D. 245
Jewish fundamentalism 353–4
Jihad 363–4
Jillani, A. 357–8
Jillani, Z. 357–8
Johnson, Chalmers 190, 292, 349, 350, 353
Johnson, S.K. 204
Johnson, W.D.K. 310, 311
Jukes, Adam 284
Julian of Eclanum 21, 26, 27, 32
Kabaganda, S. 203
Kagan, Jerome 101, 102, 248
Kaplan, A.G. 278, 279, 280
Kaplan, N, 103
Kapp, F.T. 205
Karadzic, Radovan 315
Kardiner, A. 186
Karen, R. 59
Kaufman, I.C. 245
Kelly, L. 280
Kernberg, Otto 130–1, 133
Khalaf, R. 347
From Pain to Violence

kin selection 331
King, Rodney 290
Klein, Hillel 208
Klein, Melanie 31, 32, 56, 59, 98, 122, 123–5, 130, 139–40, 143, 144
Kluft, R.P. 178, 309
Konner, M. 114
Korbin, J.E. 242, 251, 254
Kotler, M. 209
Kraemer, G.W. 63, 82, 83, 89, 90, 132, 225, 243, 269, 273, 304, 322
Krafft-Ebing, Richard 161, 182, 221
Krystal, H. 189
Kuhn, Thomas 36
!Kung 86–7, 268
Kurland, Jeffrey 331
Lago, A.M. 316
Lamb, M. 203, 269
Lancaster, J.B. 215
Laney, M.D. 330
language 153–7
Laschinger, B. 276
Lask, B. 311
Lauffer, R.S. 265
law of battle 39
Le Doux, J.E. 154, 155
Leach, P. 261
Leakey, R.E. 268
Leary, Kimberly 291–2
Lee, Richard 268
legitimate violence 258–9, 293–321
submission to authority and 294–305
Lerner, Jeffrey C. 55, 56, 186
Levi, Primo 18
Levin, B. 4
LeVine, S. and LeVine, R. 251
Levine, J.D. 73
Levinson, A. 108
Lewin, Kurt 246
Lewin, R. 268
Lewis, D.O. 232–3
Lifton, Robert Jay 17, 46, 205, 206, 207, 300, 314, 318
Lindemann, E. 2, 57, 67, 185
Lindy, J.D. 189
linguistic relativity 156
Li-Repac, D. 248
Locke, John 343
long-standing trauma 197
Lorenz, Konrad 2, 37, 40, 44, 46, 51, 58, 327, 343
loss and deprivation
long-term effects 89–90
psychobiology of 66–75
love 35, 36, 57, 59–60
vs hate 322–39
paternal love 59
see also mother–infant relationships
Luchterhand, E.G. 206
MaButi pygmies culture 252–3, 268, 269
MacCombie, D.J. 328
Maclean, Paul 41, 63, 199
magical thinking 25, 31, 145
Mahler, M. 152
Main, M. 94, 95, 96, 97, 100, 103, 104, 105, 106, 111, 112, 151, 216, 255
Malamuth, N.M. 279
male bonding 41
male–female abuse, prevalence of 279–80
male–female conflict 280–5
males, development of 273–9
malignant aggression 3
Malik, S. 358
Mallough, C. 232–3
Mangelsdorff, D. 192
manic-depressive disorder 25
man-made disaster 28, 206
marital conflict, effect on children 283
Markusen, E. 46, 300
Marxism 34, 35
masculinity, development of 273–9
Mason, J.W. 96
Mason, John 73, 81
Mason, W.A. 83
mass sterilisation 317–18
Masson, J.M. 163, 179, 181, 182
Matas, L. 94, 103
maternal deprivation 81–3
Maturana, Humberto 239
Maudsley, Henry 56
McArthur, C. 311
McCarney, W. 284
McClintock, M.K. 73
McFarlane, A.C. 135, 195
McKenzie, K. 287
McKinney, W.T. 65
McNally, R.J. 199
McNally, R.J. 350
Meacham, William 27–8
McNally, R.J. 27–8
McNeill, William 150, 153, 156, 239, 359
Mears, C. 59, 60, 62, 81, 82, 225
index

melancholia see depression
Melville, Hermann 134
Melville, J. 286
memory of states 187
Menzies, Isabel 141, 143
Merari, A. 364
Mersky, H. 22
Mikulincer, M. 209
Milgram, Stanley 294, 296–7, 298, 299, 300–1, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 312, 313, 321
Miller, Alice 134, 223, 246–7, 315, 344
Miller, H. 121
Mills, T. 229
Mind 227
mirroring 153
Mirsky, J. 252
Mitchell, G. 220
Mitchell, S.A. 343
Mitchell, Stephen 32, 124, 131, 133, 136
Miyake, K. 247
Mollon, Phil 135
Monbiot, G. 356
Montagu, Ashley 48, 49
Moorehead, C. 255
moral defence 25, 26, 49, 118, 128
Morelli, G.A. 243
Morris, Desmond 40
mother–infant relationships 59, 62–3, 71
mother-surrogate studies 60
Motz, A. 276
mourning 56, 57, 89, 121
Moussaoui, Samad 363
Moussaoui, Zacaria 363
multiple personality disorder (MPD) 221, 222
multiple traumas 197
Murphy, D.L. 121
Muslim
fundamentalism 158, 354–6
terrorism and 346–8
misogyny 273

narcissistic rage 117, 134, 135, 146, 178, 224, 233, 367
Nasmyth, P. 192
National Centre for Child Abuse and Neglect 215
natural disaster 27–8, 206
natural selection 51
nature versus nurture 100–3
Nazi doctors 314, 317
Nazism 5, 17, 46, 133, 195, 208, 223
needs 126
neglect, definition 217
neurasthenia 192
neuroscience, attachment and 73–4
Newcombe, Nora 55, 56, 186
Newton, Captain John 289–90
Nietzsche, F. 351
Nijenhuis, E.R.S. 221
Nobes, G. 260
normal aggression 3
Normansell, L.A. 66
nostalgia 192
Novak, M.A. 82

object-relations theory 6, 79, 120, 122, 124, 139, 324
Oedipus complex 55, 119
Oedipus culture 271
Ogawa, J.R. 97
Ogden, T.H. 140
Oliver, Pearl 332–4, 335, 337
Oliver, Samuel 332–4, 335, 337
Olson, E. 205, 206, 207
O’Neill, M.T. 201
opioid system 224–6
Orbach, Susie 274
organ trade 313–14
original sin 19–28, 48, 189
Orwell, George 302
Oz, Amos 209
Pagels, Elaine 19, 20, 21, 23, 26, 48
pain perception 73
paleopsychology 41–2
Palmer, C.T. 280
Pam, Alvin 187, 207
Panksepp, Jaak 66, 73, 74, 225, 274, 304, 323
Papatola, K. 17, 240, 244
paranoid–schizoid defence 138, 140, 147
paternal jealousy 269–71
paternal love 59
patient maltreatment 308–20
patriarchal system 268–73
Paz, R. 365
peer attachment 70–1
peer group 221
peer love 59
penis envy 123
Perry, B.D. 84, 97, 221, 224
Perry, J.C. 166, 229
persecution 39
personality 126
perversion 231–2, 276
as a defence 178–9
of professional caring relationship 308–20, 321
physical abuse, definition 217
physical punishment 256–8
Piaget, Jean 25, 31, 32, 72, 77, 78, 105, 145, 196
Pine, F. 152
Pinero, M. 286, 314
Pitman, R.K. 225
placebo, pain perception and 73, 80
Plafker, T. 252
Plimpton, E. 242, 245
Poffenberger, T. 252
Ponting, C. 318
Pope-Hennessy, J. 288, 289, 290
pornography 277, 307
Porter, R.H. 330
post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) 17, 187
in adults 192–6
as attachment disorder 197–202
in children 196–7
diagnosis 193
neurophysiological aspects 224
social attachments and 202–10
war and 189–92, 264–5
poverty 144
prejudice, sexual relationships and 336–7
Premillenialism 157–8
primate
mother–infant relations 240
attachment in the wild 85–9
sexual behaviour and social bonding 326–9
upbringing and attachment in 241–4
humans 242–4
non-human primates 241–2
upbringing and social relations in 244–50
humans 245–50
non-human primates 244–5
primate deprivation syndrome 81, 88
primitive defences 147
projection 17, 146
projective identification 140–2, 146, 277
prosocial behaviour 331–2
protest response, infant 77–8
psychiatric abuse 315–16
psychic driving technique 319
psychic numbing 197
psychoanalysis
recent developments 134–5
theory and practice in 114–19
psychobiological synchrony 69, 242
psychologic regulators 132
psychological trauma 185–9, 221–6
see also post-traumatic stress disorder
Punan tribe 267–8
punishment
capital 257–8
corporal 251, 297, 301
physical 256–8
Putnam, Frank 178
Quarantelli, E.L. 204, 205, 207
racism 286–92
Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. 46
Rank, Otto 31
Rantzen, Esther 4
rape 4, 203, 258–9, 279–80
Raskovic, Jovan 315
Rauch, S.L. 201
Reader, J. 268
Reddaway, P. 317, 318
Reder, Peter 30
re-enactment 213, 310
reflective functioning 79, 108–9, 151–3
Regan, L. 280
Reite, M. 69, 95, 132, 322
rejection, maternal 71
Rensaaler, Jan 298
repetition compulsion 30, 186
repression 122
revenge 39, 212
Richards, C. 311
Ricks, M.H. 107, 109, 110, 151, 246
Rieker, P.P. 229
Ripp, C. 65, 219
Ritchie, J. 242
Riviere, J. 31
Roberts, L. 191, 210, 308
Robertson, J. 59, 111
Rogers, J.A. 217
Rosen, J. 208
Rosenblum, L. 68, 241, 242, 245
Rosenfield, Alvin 228
Rumbaugh, D.M. 85, 329
Rupenthal, G.C. 219
Russell, Diana 217, 279
Rutter, M. 220, 243
Rycroft, C. 137
Storm, R. 343
Storr, L. Anthony 1, 37, 42, 43, 47, 48, 49, 51, 322, 342
Strange Situation 92–4, 95, 101, 102, 103, 104, 110, 111, 148, 216, 240, 245, 246, 247, 304
Straus, M.A. 257, 258, 259, 280, 293
Straus, M.B. 257, 260, 261, 284
Straus, Murray 257
Stroebe, M.S. 57
Stroebe, W. 57
subincision 270
subjective awareness 155
substance abuse 229
suicide 227–8
suicide terrorism 210, 364–5
Sullivan, Harry Stack 125–7, 148
Sumerian people 23
Sunderland, G. 68, 241
Suomi, S.J. 65, 82, 219, 220
super-ego 121, 122, 123
survival of the fittest 39, 46
Sutcliffe, Peter 276–7
Suttie, Ian D. 32, 35, 36, 41, 54, 57, 58, 123, 269, 270, 271, 276
Suttie, Jane I. 57, 58, 269, 270, 271
sympathy 330
synchrony 73, 75–6
in menstrual cycles 68, 73
Target, M. 108, 134
Tarnapowsky, A. 166
Taylor, Graeme 134
Tennes, K. 95, 96, 200
Torr, Leonore 196, 197
terrorism 158, 210, 346–69
before War on Terror 348
definition 348–50
suicide 210, 364–5
Tessler, M. 364
Thatcher, Margaret 47, 357
Thematic Apperception Tests 278
Thomas, G. 319
Thompson, Irwing 345
Thornhill, R. 280
threatened identity 157–8
Tiger, Lionel 41, 43, 51, 281, 322, 327, 343
Titchener, J.L. 205
Tolan, W. 95
Tommasini, L. 95
torture 4, 39, 305–7
doctors and 312–15, 316–17
toxic shame 135
trait 101
transformed aggression 3, 38, 39
transgenerational transmission of
attachment behaviour 239–41
traumatic attachment 218
traumatic memory 120–1
traumatic neurotic syndrome 205
traumatic origins of violence 211–14, 341–5
Tronick, E.Z. 243, 248
Troy, M. 96, 177, 216
Turnbull, C. 252
Ugalde, A. 190
Unger, C. 350
USSR, psychiatric abuse in 315–16
Vaillant, G.E. 311
Van den Boon 102
van der Hart, O. 186
van der Kolk, Bessel A. 135, 166, 177, 186, 188, 189, 207, 211, 212, 213, 218, 224, 225–6, 229, 281, 304, 317
Van Ijzendoorn, M.H. 209, 240
Vanderlinden, J. 221
Vanyukov, M.M. 201
Vaughn, B. 102, 246
verbal self 153–7
Vernadakis, A. 95
Vernier, D. 252
Vidal, Gore 190, 349
Vietnam War 184, 189, 194, 195, 204, 211, 212–13, 264–5
Viner, K. 307
violence
definition 3
vs. aggression 3, 35
von Bertalanffy, Ludwig 34
Walters, R. 258
Wang, Sheila 75, 84, 98, 42, 199, 200, 201, 221
war
neurosis 192
obedience and 307–8
post-traumatic stress disorder and 189–92, 264–5
war on terror 291–2, 347, 350
warfare of nature 39
Waters, E. 92, 94, 101
Watt, G.C.M. 357
Webb, V. 232–3
Weindling, Paul 317, 318
Weingartner, H. 121
Index

Weisaeth, L. 135
Weissberg, M. 95
Weissberg, M.P. 176
Welldon, Estella 169, 171, 175, 179, 226, 230, 231–2, 275, 276
Weston, D. 103
Wilson, Edward O. 43–8, 51, 52, 267, 327, 331
Wilson, J.P. 189, 204
Winn, S. 243
Winnicott, Donald W. 122, 125, 126, 130, 148
Wolf, Ernest 133, 180, 247
Wolf, K. 58
Wolfgang, Martin 274
Woodman, D.D. 201

World War
First 55, 56, 185–6, 191, 192
Second 195
Wu, D. 252

Xenia tornado disaster 204, 205

Yehuda, R. 198, 199, 200, 201, 209, 224
Yllo, K. 279
Yule, W. 189

Zahn-Waxler, C. 326
Zanarini, M.C. 166, 229
Zeitlin, S.D. 199
Zimbardo 302, 303, 304, 313, 321
Zulueta, F. de 19, 157, 222, 223, 240, 368
Zwi, A. 190