Addison, Joseph 371, 372
Agincourt, Battle of 34–6
agriculture 12, 14–15, 16, 18
commons for grazing 386–7
Edward VI's policies 104–5
enclosure 22
farmhouses 176–8
husbandmen and cottagers 162
improvements 358, 359
livestock 20, 359
manors and tenants 19–22, 192
social hierarchy 25
workers 383–4
yeomen 161, 383
Albermarle, earl of (Arnold Joost van Keppel) 318
Alençon and Anjou, François, duke of 136
Alfred the Great 6
Allen, Fr. William 133
Alvarez de Toledo, Fernando, duke of Alva 132
American colonies 341, 390
exploration and colonization 203–5
Puritans settle in 204–5
slavery in 204
trade with 269–70, 360, 378
Treaty of Utrecht 348–9
Anabaptists 98
Angles 4, 6
Anne (née Hyde), duchess of York 293
Anne (Stuart) 286, 305, 308
arts and culture 370
character of 331, 333
death of 352, 353
final days of 351–2
Harley's ministry 350–2
legacy of 350
money for clergy 380
portrait of 332
Protestant marriage of 293
reluctant to discuss succession 336
succession issue 311, 312, 329–30, 341, 342
Tory sympathies 346–7
Union with Scotland 342–3
woman’s achievement 163, 164, 390
Anne of Cleves (Henry VIII’s queen) 98, 99
Anne of Denmark (James VI’s queen) 219
Annent Peace and War Act 342
architecture 206
baroque palaces 365
chrches 180
classical models 374
country houses 169, 170
London 198
Restoration era 285
Argyll, earl of (Archibald Campbell) 127
aristocracy and elite 13, 29, 366–7
Anglo-Saxon thegns 6
character of England 357–8
constitutional rule 313
at court 365–6
effect of Civil Wars 277–8
Hanoverian 364–6
Henry VIII’s court 56
hierarchies 24–5
leaders after Revolution 311
in London 200
paternalism and deference 27–30, 182–3
private life of 165–72
Tudor and Stuart 160
Welsh Marcher Lords 7
Arlington, earl of (Henry Bennet) 289
Arminianism 237, 239
Arminius, Jacobus 237
Arthur, Prince (Henry VIII’s brother) 44, 46, 66
Artificers, Statute of (1563) 160
arts and culture
Mary II and 316–17
‘middling orders’ 377–83
a ‘new Augustan age’ 374
Tudor/Stuart patronage of 205–6
see also architecture; literature; music; painting and sculpture; theatre
Arundel, earl of (Henry Fitzalan) 108
Aske, Robert 81
Astell, Mary 373, 389
Astley, Sir Jacob 257
Babington, Anthony 139
Bacon, Sir Francis 209, 229
Advancement of Learning 171
New Atlantis 171
Bacon, Sir Nicholas 119
Baltimore, Lord (George Calvert) 205
Bancroft, Archbishop Richard 235–6
Banister, John 372
banks and financial institutions 363
Bank of England established 324–5
Baptists 265
Barbon, Nicholas 382
Barebone, Praise-God 270
Bart, Elizabeth 31
Bastwick, John 238
Bath Spa 366, 367
Baxter, Richard 181
Beachy Head, Battle of 321
Beauchamp, Edmund, duke of Somerset 37
Beaufort, Lady Margaret 41
Bedlam see Bethlehem Hospital
Behn, Aphra 373
Belgium 290, 389
Bennet, Henry, earl of Arlington 289
Bentinck, William, earl of Portland 318
Berwick, Treaty of (1639) 244
Bethlehem Hospital (Bedlam) 186
The Bible (King James version) 210, 389
Bill of Rights (1689) 324
Birmingham 382
Bishops’ Wars 242–4, 253
Blathwayt, William 327
Blenheim, Battle of 339, 340
Blenheim Palace, Oxfordshire 339, 365
Blount, Charles, Lord Mountjoy 148–9
Blow, John 285, 370
Bohemia 228
Boleyn, Anne (Henry VIII’s queen) 77, 96, 163
birth of Elizabeth 79
as catalyst 66–7
downfall of 96–7
religious beliefs 92
Boleyn, George, Lord Rochford 96
Boleyn, Mary 67
Boleyn, Sir Thomas 67
Bolingbroke, Henry 34
Bolingbroke, Viscount (Henry St John) 350, 352
Bothwell, earl of (James Hepburn) 120
Bourbon family 130
Boyle, Robert 314, 374, 375, 376
Boyne, Battle of 321, 322
Bradshaw, John 261, 283
Brandon, Charles, duke of Suffolk 67
Bray, Sir Reginald 52
Breda Declaration 275, 280, 283
Brewer, John 326–7
Bridewell workhouse 186, 187
Bridgman, Charles 365
Brinkelow, Henry 102
Bristol 16, 266, 382
siege of 255
Britain 4–7
Hanoverian stability 353–7
island mentality 1, 2–4
map of 2
Treaty of Utrecht and 348–9
see also England; Scotland; Wales
Britton, Thomas 372
Browne, Robert 125
Brunswick family 312
Brydges, James, duke of Chandos 371
Buchanan, George 220
Buckingham, 1st creation see Stafford
Buckingham, 2nd creation see Villiers
Bunyan, John 281
The Pilgrim’s Progress 282
Burbage, James 208
Burbage, Richard 209
Burghley, Lord (William Cecil) 112, 154
delays conflict with Spain 136
influence in Elizabeth’s court 119–20
Burton, Henry 238
Butler family, earls of Ormond (Ireland) 87
Byrd, William 207

Cabot, John 203
Cabot, Sebastian 203
Cade, Jack 36
Calvert, George, Lord Baltimore 205
Camden, William 221
Cambridge University 380
Cameron, Richard 319
Campbell, Archibald, earl of Argyll 127
Campeggio, Cardinal 68–9
Campion, Fr. Edmond 134
Campion, Thomas 207
Camden, William 210
Carr, Robert, earl of Somerset 219, 225
Cartwright, Thomas 124
Castle Howard, Yorkshire 365, 366
Cateau-Cambrésis, Treaty of 126
Catherine of Aragon (Henry VIII's queen) 46
divorced by Henry 65–9, 70, 79
married to prince Henry 46–7
Mary I and 108–10
Catherine of Braganza (Charles II's queen) 285
Catherine de' Medici of France 130
Cavalier Code 281, 303–4
Cavaliers (Royalists) 251
see also Civil Wars
Cavendish, William, earl of Devonshire 305–6
Cecil, Robert see Salisbury, earl of
Cecil, William see Burghley, Lord
Celts 4, 5–11
Centlivre, Susannah 373
Chancery 48–9, 58–9
Chandos, duke of (James Brydges) 371
Chantress Act (1547) 102–3, 104
Charles, Archduke of Austria 330
Charles I (Stuart)
arts and 206
crash of 230, 232
defends Buckingham 232–3
Eikon Basilike 264
foreign policy 232–3
Henrietta Maria and 163, 238–9
James II's judgment of 303
military defeat 256–60
overthrow and execution 260–2, 263
Personal Rule 240, 250
portrait of Van Dyck 231
possible Spanish marriage 229–30
power of monarchy 278–80
Roman Catholics and 237–9
Roundhead/Cavalier positions 250–2
the Royal Martyr 280
Scotland rebels 242–4
Short and Long Parliaments 244–7
sources of Civil Wars and 212–15
without strong bureaucracy 241
Charles II (Stuart) 163
arts and culture under 370
character of 283–6
death of 300
Exclusion Crisis 296–9
finances of 287–8, 299–300
foreign policy 288–93
Louis XIV and Catholicism 290–2
Popish Plot against 294–6
portrait of 284
relationship with Parliament 286–8
religion of 288–9
restoration of 275–8
rules without Parliament 299–300
Scottish support for 269
Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor 62, 132
Henry VIII and 68–9, 96, 97
Charles VI, Holy Roman Emperor 348
Charles VI of France 36
Charles VIII of France 45–6
Chatsworth House, Derbyshire 365
Chichester, Sir Arthur 149
children 53, 172–3, 359
Church of England
after Charles I 265
appearance of Puritans 123–5
Arminianism 237, 239
Book of Common Prayer 103, 107, 122–3
Catholic or Protestant? 92–6
Charles I and Laud's reforms 237–8, 245
clergy of 180–1, 380
Commonwealthmen 88–9
dissolution of monasteries 80, 89–90, 97, 161
education and 385
effect of Glorious Revolution 309–11
Elizabethan practice 179–82
Elizabeth's settlement 121–3
establishment of 122–3
fines for non-attendance 135, 189
Forty-Two Articles 107
Hanoverian stability and 354
Henry VIII’s break with Rome 76–82
James II and 304
loyal Anglican Tories 300
majority religion 384
peer pressures 184
poverty and 386
pre- and post-reform 73
Restoration and 280–3
Sacheverell case 344–6
Six Articles 98
Thirty-Nine Articles 122, 123
Churchill, Anne 324
Churchill, John see Marlborough, duke of
Churchill, Sir Winston 390–1
civil liberties 233, 389, 390
Civil List Act 313
civil rights
martial law 233
Civil Wars
amnesty 275
changes in thought and religion 262–7
historical perspectives 212–15
Independents 256
king’s defeat 257–62
Long Parliament 244–7, 249
long-term results of 277–8
map of 253
military campaign 250, 252–7
New Model Army 256
Parliamentary Presbyterians 256
punishments and rewards 283–4
Roundhead/Cavalier positions 250–2, 254
in Scotland 260
Clarendon, 1st earl of (Edward Hyde) 281, 287, 289
Clark, J. C. D. 357
Clarkson, Laurence 266
Clement VII, Pope 67–8
Clifford, Thomas 289
Coke, Sir Edward 221, 222
Coke, Thomas 341
Coleman, Edward 295
Colet, John 72
Collier, Jeremy 385
Columbus, Christopher 46
Commonwealth government
reforms and laws of 269–70, 272–3
unpopularity 267–8
Compton, Bishop Henry 304, 306
Conventicle Act (1664) 282
Cooper, Anthony Ashley see Shaftesbury, earl of
Coppe, Abiezer 266
Cornbury, Viscount (Edward Hyde) 307
Cornwall 6, 12
Cornshe, William 54
Corporation Acts 281, 384
Coventry 16
Coverdale, Miles 97, 210
Cowley, Abraham 209
craftsmen and guilds 194, 196, 362, 379
Cranfield, Lionel, earl of Middlesex 227
Cranmer, Archbishop Thomas 70, 76
Book of Common Prayer 103, 107
burning of 111–13
Henry VIII’s final years 100–1
Henry’s marriages and 78, 79
Protestantism and 92, 96
crime and corruption
alehouses and 189–90
within the church 74, 89
criminal proceedings 187–9
draconian punishment 386–7
migrant workers 159–60
poverty and 185
sensational criminals 386
witchcraft 190–1
women and 164, 165
see also capital punishment; laws and policing
Cromwell, Oliver 264
Civil Wars military 255
death of 273–4
dissolves Rump 270
England and Scotland 342
generalship 256
Ireland and 10–11, 149
pleads for Scottish support 269
portrait of 271
posthumous punishment 283
problem of taxes 268
the Protectorate 270–4
reforms of 269
Cromwell, Richard 274
Cromwell, Thomas 79, 81, 271, 390
decline and execution of 97–9
governmental initiatives 82–91
literature and 209
Protestantism and 92, 96
succeeds Wolsey 70
Crowley, Robert 102
Index

Danby, earl of (Thomas Osborne) 293–4, 297–8, 305–6
Darby, Abraham 362
Darnley, Lord (Henry Stewart) 128–9, 217
Davenant, Charles 376
Davison, William 139
death and burial 178–9
Decker, Thomas
  The Roaring Girl 165
Declaration of Indulgence (1672) 292
Declaratory Act 322
Dee, John 376
Defoe, Daniel 326, 335, 373, 376
  Moll Flanders 367
  Review 372
Deism 375–6
Dekker, Thomas 195–6
democratic movements
  Levellers 259, 264
  see also civil liberties
Denmark 4, 6, 389
  Thirty Years’ War 227
  War of the Spanish Succession 337
Denny, Sir Anthony 100
Dering, Sir Edward 247
Devereaux, Robert, 2nd earl of Essex see Essex, 2nd earl of
Devereaux, Robert, 3rd earl of Essex see Essex, 3rd earl of
Devonshire, earl of (William Cavendish) 305–6
Dickens, A. G. 70
Dickson, P. G. M. 326
Diggers 265
disease and illness 15–16, 158–9, 358
  charity hospitals 186
  commoners and 178
  doctors 380
  infant mortality 172–3
  influenza 106
  life expectancy 358–9
  plague 15, 20, 185, 195, 287, 358, 359
Dissenters 282, 296, 350
  conforming 344
  Declaration of Indulgence (1672) 292
  effect of Glorious Revolution 309–11
  James II and 303–4
  numbers of 336, 381
  scientific approaches 375–6
Donne, John 209
Dorchester, Countess of (Catherine Sedley) 302
Douglas, Archibald, earl of Angus 67
Dover, Treaty of 291–2
Dowland, John 207
Drake, Sir Francis 131–2, 138, 144–5, 203
Drayton, Michael 209
Dryden, John 285, 377
  Absalom and Achitophel 299
Dudley, Edmund 52, 56, 57
Dudley, Guildford 108–9, 110
Dudley, John see Northumberland, duke of
Dudley, Robert see Leicester, earl of
Duffy, Eamon 70, 72
Dundee, Viscount (John Graham) 319
Dunton, John 373
East India Company 202–3, 285
Eastland Company 202
economics and economy
  see also agriculture; taxation; trade
  economy and economics
  Charles II 287–8, 293–4
  costs of government 223–4
  depression of 1621 228–9
  Elizabethan 150–2, 158–60
  government role in 215
  Henry VII and 53–4
  Henry VIII and 83
  increased trade and industry 360–2
  inequalities 22
  James II’s trade boom 301
  James VI’s needs 222–7
  monied men 327–8
  monopolies 152–4
  national debt 324–5
  Somerset/Edward VI 104–5
  Whig financial revolution 324–8
Edgehill, Battle of 252, 254
Edinburgh, Treaty of (1328) 9
Edinburgh, University of 380
Edmund de la Pole, earl of Suffolk 66
  education 161, 173
  Church and 181, 380, 385
  for the elite 166–7
  for girls 167, 173–4
  non-conformist 350
  professions and 379–80
  universities 167
  see also literacy
Edward, earl of Warwick 42
Edward I (Plantagenet) 7, 9
Edward III (Plantagenet) 34
Edward IV (York) 37–8, 49, 52
Edward V (York) 39–41, 42, 102
Edward VI (Tudor) 101–2, 105–8
  birth of 97
  health of 106, 107–8
  Mary, Queen of Scots and 99, 127
  religion and 121
  Seymour’s rule for 102–5
Edward, Thomas
   Gangraena 264
Effingham, Lord Howard of (Charles) 138
Eliot, Sir John 239
Elizabeth of York (Henry VII’s queen) 44, 56
Elizabeth, Princess (James I’s daughter)
   descendants in Hanover 329
   marriage to Frederick V 228, 229
Elizabeth I (Tudor) 389
   accession of 116, 118
   advisers 119–20
   arts and culture 32, 205–6
   birth of 79
   Catholic plots against 134–5
   character of 118, 153, 154, 219
   death of 156–7
   foreign policies 136–7, 140–6
   France and 129–30
   frugality of 223
   as houseguest 169
   marriage politics 136–7
   Mary, Queen of Scots and 126–9, 139–40
   under Mary I 110, 114
   monarchy and 220
   Parliament and 149–54, 216–17
   portraits of 117
   Puritans and 123–5
   reinstated as heir 102
   religious settlement 121–3
   secret Catholics and 125–6
   Tilbury speech 142
   the “Virgin Queen” 120–1
   as woman ruler 163, 164, 390
Elton, G. R.
   The Tudor Revolution in Government 82–4, 91
Empson, Sir Richard 52, 56, 57
enclosure 22
England
   achievements of 389–91
   alliance with Dutch 315
   Anglo-Saxon settlement 5–6
   Celtic lands and 7–11
   character of at end of Stuarts 357–8
   colonies of 202–5
   the Commonwealth government 267–74
   conflicts with Roman church 31
   at Elizabeth’s accession 116, 118
   end of Tudor era 156–7
   foreign policy role 215
   geography of 1, 2–4, 12–16
   loses Calais 114
   maps of
      Civil Wars 253
      counties 8
      towns and trade 17
      Wars of the Roses 33
   natural resources 13
   population of 158–60, 195, 358–9
   Scottish conflicts 9
   self-identity 234
   sources of Civil Wars 212–15
   Spanish Empire and 130–3, 140–5
   unrest under Edward VI 106
   upheavals of Stuart years 353
   see also economy and economics;
      Parliament; social structure;
      individual monarchs
English language 4
Epsom 366, 367
Erasmus, Desiderius 54
Essex, 2nd earl of (Robert Devereaux) 118, 144
   Ireland and 148
   royal friendship and rebellion 154–6
Essex, 3rd earl of (Robert Devereaux) 225, 245–6, 256
   Civil Wars military campaign 252, 255
Étaples, Treaty of 46
Etherege, George 285, 370
Eugene, Prince of Savoy 337, 339, 341
Europe
   context of 1, 2–4
   maps of 35, 61
   age of Louis XIV 291
   Elizabethan era wars 143
   War of the Spanish Succession 338
Evelyn, John 274, 275
Exeter (city) 16
Fairfax, Sir Thomas 256
families
   kinship ties 183
   size and mortality 172
   structures of 26
   wardships 53
Fawkes, Guy 236
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Felipe V of Spain/Philippe of Anjou</td>
<td>330–1, 337, 348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fell, Margaret</td>
<td>Women’s Speaking Justified 388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Felton, John</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferdinand of Aragon</td>
<td>46, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Festivals of the Sons of the Clergy</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field of the Cloth of Gold</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fielding, Henry</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filmer, Sir Robert, <em>Patriarcha, or the Natural Power of Kings Asserti</em></td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finch, Daniel, earl of Nottingham</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finch, Sir John</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisher, Bishop John</td>
<td>69, 80–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fishing</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzalan, Henry, earl of Arundel</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzgerald, Gerald</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzgeralds, earls of Kildare (Ireland)</td>
<td>87–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzherbert, Sir Anthony</td>
<td><em>Book of Husbandry</em> 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FitzJames, Bishop Richard</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzroy, Henry, Duke of Richmond</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five Knights’ Case</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five Mile Act (1665)</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fleetwood, General Charles</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>food</td>
<td>178, 192, 361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foxe, Edward</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foxe, John</td>
<td>75–6, 209, 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Acts and Monuments/Book of Martyrs</em></td>
<td>112–14, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckingham and</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic friendship</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth and</td>
<td>129–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emigration from</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>envies English rights</td>
<td>390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>harbours English pretenders</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry VII and</td>
<td>45–6, 60, 62–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huguenots</td>
<td>130, 227, 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hundred Years’ War</td>
<td>34, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>map of</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Napoleonic Wars</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nine Years’ War</td>
<td>324–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protestant on throne</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>recognizes William III</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relations with Scotland</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revolutionary Wars</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scotland and</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strong monarchy</td>
<td>220–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>takes Calais from England</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thirty Years’ War</td>
<td>227–8, 288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Cateau-Cambrés</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Utrecht</td>
<td>347–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War of the Spanish Succession</td>
<td>344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William III’s determination against</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Francis I of France</td>
<td>62–3, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Francis II of France</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frederick V of Rhine-Palatinate</td>
<td>228, 229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frobisher, Sir Martin</td>
<td>132, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Froide, Amy</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gamage, Barbara</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gangraena (Edwards)</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gardiner, Bishop Stephen</td>
<td>70, 98, 100, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gay, John</td>
<td>355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Beggar’s Opera</em></td>
<td>386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George, Prince of Denmark (Anne’s consort)</td>
<td>293, 305, 333, 346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George I (Hanover)</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accession of</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arts and culture</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>character of</td>
<td>354–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stability of</td>
<td>353–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George II (Hanover)</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George III (Hanover)</td>
<td>390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German states</td>
<td>228, 229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gheeraerts, Marcus, the Younger</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gibbons, Grinling</td>
<td>285, 316, 365, 370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gibbons, Orlando</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gibraltar</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glorious Revolution</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accession of William and Mary</td>
<td>309–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>issues remain for Anne</td>
<td>335–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>long-term effects of</td>
<td>309–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Godfrey, Sir Edmund Berry</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Godolphin, Sidney, 1st earl of</td>
<td>332, 346, 347, 350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goodwin, Sir Francis</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorges, Ferdinando</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gouge, William</td>
<td>Domestical Duties 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gough, Richard</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham, John, Viscount Dundee</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graunt, John</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gravellines, Battle of</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green Ribbon Club</td>
<td>296, 297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gresham, Sir Thomas</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grey, Henry, Marquess of Kent</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grey, Lady Jane</td>
<td>107–9, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grindal, Archbishop Edmund</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guise family</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guise, Mary of</td>
<td>127, 128</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Gunpowder Plot 236
Gwyn, Nell 286

Haigh, Christopher 70, 72
Hakewill, William 152
Hakluyt, Richard 210
Halifax, 1st earl (Charles Montagu) 325–8, 350
Halley, Sir Edmund 314, 374, 375, 376
Hampden, John 241, 245
Handel, Georg Frideric 371, 372, 376

Messiah 210
Hanseatic League 200, 201
Harley, Edward 382
Harley, Lady Brilliana 251
Harley, Nathaniel 382
Harley, Robert see Oxford, earl of
Harpstield, Nicholas 92
Harris, Barbara 164
Harrison, Thomas 267
Harrison, William 161
Hatton, Sir Christopher 119, 154
Hawkins, John 131–2, 133, 145, 203
Hawskmoor, Nicholas 365
Heidegger, John James 371
Henrietta Anne, Duchess of Orléans 290
Henrietta Maria (Charles I’s queen) 163, 234, 238–9
Henry III of France 130, 146
Henry IV of France 146, 227
Henry IV (Lancaster) 34
Henry V (Lancaster) 34, 36, 60
Henry VI (Lancaster) 36, 37, 38, 52
Henry VII (Tudor) 83

bust of 43
character of 42–4, 52
foreign relations 43–6, 90
marriage to Elizabeth 56
papal authority and 31
pretenders and 42, 44–5
rule and government 32, 38, 47–54
supports exploration 203

Henry VII (Tudor)

arts and 206

Assertio Septem Sacramentorum 54
character of 54, 56–7
death and legacy of 101–5
divorce from Catherine of Aragon 65–9
foreign affairs 60, 62–4, 99–100
governmental initiatives 82–5
last years 100–1
later wives 97–9
married to Catherine of Aragon 46–7

portrait of 55
Protestantism and 76, 99, 100–1
reaction from Catholics 79–82
religious vacillation 92
takes command of Church 69–70, 76–9, 97
Whitehall and 199
Wolsey and 57–60

Henry Frederick, Prince (James I’s son) 206, 223, 228, 230
Hepburn, James, earl of Bothwell 129
Herbert, Arthur, earl of Torrington 321
Herbert, George 209
Herbert of Cherbury, Lord 56
Herman, Frederick, duke of Schomberg 321
Hilliard, Nicholas 206
History of Richard III (More) 40, 171
Hitler, Adolf 3
Hogarth, William

The Rake’s Progress 373
Le Hogue, Battle of 324–5
Holbein the Younger, Hans 54, 55, 98

holidays and celebrations 56
become riots 191–2
music and 207–8
Holinshead, Raphael 210
Holles, Denzil 239, 245, 249
parliamentary Presbyterians 256, 258, 259, 268
Holmes, Geoffrey 335
Holy Roman Empire

Henry VIII and 62
Thirty Years’ War 227–8
Treaty of Utrecht 348
War of the Spanish Succession 337, 339

Hooke, Robert 374, 375
Hooker, Richard 210
Houlbrooke, Ralph 173

housing
country houses 169–71
farmhouses 176–8
health and 15–16
rural villages 19–20

Howard, Catherine (Henry VIII’s queen) 98, 99
Howard, Charles, Lord Howard of Effingham 138
Howard, Frances 225
Howard, Henry, earl of Northampton 236
Howard, Henry, earl of Surrey 100
Howard, Thomas see Norfolk, dukes of
Howard, Thomas, earl of Arundel 206–7
Howard family 98, 108
Hudson, Christopher 190
Huguenots 4, 146, 381
Hundred Years’ War 16, 34
Hunne, Richard 75
Hyde, Edward, 1st earl of Clarendon 281, 287, 289
Hyde, Edward, Viscount Cornbury 307
Ignatius of Loyola 133
Indemnity and Oblivion, Act of (1660) 283, 284
Indulgence, Declaration of 303, 304
industry 13, 202, 361–3
Inns of Court 200
insurance companies 363
Ireland 6–7, 10–11
Act of Supremacy 88
bitterness under Elizabeth 146–9
Civil Wars and 255, 258–9
Commonwealth control 268–9
deposed James II attempts to take 320–2
effect of Glorious Revolution 313
harbours English pretenders 42
map of 86
Nine Years’ War 146–9
Penal Code 350
population of 358
Poyning’s Law 87
rebels against Charles I 247–9
repression of Catholics 235, 321–2
social structure 7
Stuarts and 214
‘Thorough’ 240, 248
Tudor era 85, 87–8, 101
Ireton, Henry 259, 283
Isabella of Castile 46
Isabella of Portugal 62
Isaiah, Book of 210
Jacobites 315, 319, 356
see also James Francis Edward, Prince; James II
James Francis Edward, Prince (James II’s son) 305, 308, 311, 329, 342
father’s deathbed request of Louis XIV 331
hopes for restoration 351–2
James I (Stuart), VI of Scotland 9, 139
aristocracy and 160
arts and 206
birth of 129
Catholics and 234–7
calendar of 217–19
Civil Wars and 212–15
death of 230
family 223
finances 222–7
on London 195
pacific foreign policy 227–8
painting of 218
reconciling England and Scotland 342
Scotland and 242–3
sovereignty of 216–17
succeeds Elizabeth 156–7
writings and ideas of 220–2
James II (Stuart) 163, 311
arts and culture 370
Catholicism of 288, 292
calendar of 301–3
continued loyalty to 318, 323
deathbed request for son 331
Exclusion Crisis 296–9
France and 308, 313, 326
good will on accession 300–1
as heir apparent 286
marriages of 293
policies of 303–4, 307
portrait of 302
rebellion held back 304–5
in Scotland 319
William’s invasion and 307–9
James IV of Scotland 46, 62
James V of Scotland 62, 99
Jeffreys, George, Baron 301
Jesuits see Society of Jesus
Jews 384
John de Balliol 9
John de la Pole, earl of Lincoln 42
John of Gaunt 34, 41
Jones, Inigo 206
Jonson, Ben 207, 209
Josselin, Ralph 173
Julius II, Pope 66
justices of the peace 21
duties and responsibilities of 51
licensing alehouses 190
Tudor and Stuart era 188, 189
Jutes 4, 6
Juxon, Archbishop William 262
Kent, Marquess of (Henry Grey) 347
Kent, William 365
Kéroualle, Louise de 286
Kett, Robert 105, 106, 182
Kildare, earls of (Fitzgerald family) 87–8
Kilkenny, Statutes of (1366) 10
Killiecrankie, Battle of 319
King, Gregory 314, 376
gentry families 367
on livestock 359
middle class 378
table of families 368–9
Kinsale, siege of 149
Kishlansky, Mark 390
Kneller, Sir Godfrey 285, 370
Knollys, Sir Francis 119
Knox, John 127
The First Blast of the Trumpet 118

labour and jobs
children 173–4
country house servants 169–70
craftsmen and guilds 194
late Stuart 378–9
poverty 185
professions 379–81
serfdom 20
women and 164–5, 387–8
working classes 383–8

Laguerre, Louis 365
Lancaster, House of
Wars of the Roses 32, 34, 36–42

land and landowners
concentration of 358, 359, 364–5
copyhold tenure 383
demesne farming 22
dissolution of monasteries 89–90, 161
Edward IV’s policies 38
Elizabethan population 159
Glorious Revolution and 311
Henry VII and 53
inequalities of 22
inheritance 167
leases 162
manors and tenants 19–22
paternalism 28
regulations on 89
taxes on 241, 328
voting rights 50

Langford, Paul 357
Laroon, Marcellus 284
Latimer, Bishop Hugh 88, 111
Latitudinarians 376
Laud, Archbishop William 205, 237, 243, 245
Lauderdale, duke of (John Maitland) 289

law and policing
assize judges 51
common law courts 49–50
law making 49–51
sheriffs 6, 21, 51
Star Chamber 47–8
Tudor and Stuart era 188
see also crime and corruption; justices of the peace
lawyers 379–80
Lee, Bishop Rowland 85
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 375
Leicester, earl of (Robert Dudley) 132, 154, 206, 208
advocates war 136
death of 154
influence of 119–20, 120
Spanish naval war 144

leisure time
accessibility 371
country houses 171
Lely, Sir Peter 285, 370
Lennox, duke of (Esmé Stuart) 219
Lenthall, William 249
Leslie, Alexander 243
L'Estrange, Sir Roger 281
Levellers 311, 343
proposals of 259
spread of ideas 264
worry to elite 267
Licensing Acts 281, 296, 335, 372
Liburne, John 264
Lilly, Edmund 332
Limerick, Treaty of 321
Lincoln, earl of (John de la Pole) 42
literacy
capital punishment and 189
at Reformation 72
rise of 209
scripture and 93
literature
censorship and publishing 209, 211
Restoration era 285
Tudor and Stuart 209–11, 372–3
women authors 373
Liverpool (city) 382
Lloyd’s of London insurance 363
local government
Charles II fills with Tories 299
Henry VIII and 83
supports William of Orange 308
tension with government 215
towns 193–4
Index

Locke, John 259, 300, 318
  *Essay on Human Understanding* 374
  *The Reasonableness of Christianity* 376
  *Two Treatises of Government* 298

Locke, Matthew 370

Lollards 31, 74–6

London
  administrative centre 6
  Anne’s 50 churches 350
  architecture 206
  areas of 198–200
  aristocracy and 171
  aristocracy in 200
  arts and culture 370–1
  disease and illness 195, 196
  Great Fire of 287
  growth of 16, 195–8, 382
  lord mayors of 201
  maps and illustrations of 196, 198, 199
  trade and finance 4, 193

London, Treaty of (1518) 62

London Stationer’s Company 281

Louis XI of France 38

Louis XII of France 62, 67

Louis XIII of France 241

Louis XIV of France
  absolutism 287, 290
  ambitions of 290–3, 326–7
  arts and culture 370
  Charles II and 289
  Irish scheme for James II 320
  splendor and exploitation 350
  supports deposed James II 313, 315
  tough peace talks 344
  War of the Spanish Succession 330–1, 336, 337–9, 341
  Whig view of 298

Louis XV of France 356

Lowndes, William 327

Lumley, Richard, Lord 305–6

Luther, Martin 54, 76, 94–5, 133

MacCulloch, Diarmaid 70

Machiavelli, Niccolo
  *The Prince* 42

Maitland, John, duke of Lauderdale 289

Malplaquet, Battle of 341, 344

Manchester 382

Manchester, earl of (Edward Montagu) 255–6

Mandeville, Bernard 376

Manley, Mary Delarivière 373

Margaret, Princess (Henry VIII’s sister) 46, 67

Margaret of Anjou 36, 37, 38

Margaret of Burgundy 45

Marlborough, duchess of (Sarah Churchill) 333

Marlborough, 1st duke of (John Churchill) 323, 326, 350

Blenheim Palace 339, 340, 365

James II and 301
  relationship with Queen Anne 333, 346
  victorious war strategy 337–9, 341

Marlowe, Christopher 208, 209

marriage 358–9, 388
  commoners’ 172, 174–6
  divorce 175
  for the elite 167–8

Marston Moor, Battle of 255

Martin V, Pope 31

Marvell, Andrew 370

Marxist historiography 182–3

Mary, Princess (Henry VIII’s sister) 62, 67, 107

Mary, Queen of Scots
  Catholic plots involving 134–5
  character of 128
  childhood and reign of 126–9
  Edward VI and 102–3
  Elizabeth’s indecision over 118
  failed plot and execution 139–40
  James I and 217
  marries dauphin 103
  Philip II’s support for 138
  Spain and 130
  succeeds father 99

Mary Beatrice of Modena (James II’s queen) 293, 305–6, 308

Mary I (Tudor)
  accession and marriage of 108–10
  birth of 65, 66
  Catholic restoration 108, 110–14
  under Edward VI 106–7
  effect on Elizabeth 121
  exiles under 123
  failed match with Charles V 62
  foreign policy 114
  illnesses and death 114–15
  legacy of 228, 229, 234
  loyalty to 80
  not an inspiration 303
  portrait of 109
  status as heir 79, 102

Mary II (Stuart) 163, 286, 311
accession of 309
Anglican upbringing 293
color of 316–17
death of 317
marriage to William of Orange 305
portrayal of 310
see also William III (of Orange)
Mary of Guise 127, 128
Maryland colony 205
Masham, Abigail 346, 390
Massachusetts colony 202, 204–5
Matilda 66
Matthew, Gospel of 94
Maurice of Nassau, Prince 145
Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor 62
Maximilian II of Bavaria 337, 339
May, Hugh 370
Medina Sidonia, duke of (Alonso Perez de Guzman) 140
Merchant Adventurers 105, 200–1
Methven, Lord (Henry Stewart) 67
Middlesex, earl of (Lionel Cranfield) 227
Middleton, Thomas 165
migration
craft industries 362
employment and 159
ethnic mixtures 4
to London 195
vagrancy and 186, 384
military 6, 326
affinities 13
Civil Wars 252–7
demobilization 384
king’s powers 279, 327
Levellers 259, 264
New Model Army 256, 269, 279
nobles and 24, 52
Parliament and rights 233
Parliament versus Charles I 249
Self-Denying Ordinance 256
Militia Acts (1661/1662) 278
Milton, John 256, 281
Areopagitica 264
monarchy
absolutism 232, 287, 290, 302–3
Anglo-Saxons 6
aristocracy 29
Charles I’s overthrow 260–2
Charles II and 297
Civil List 313
constitutional 91, 311–13, 335–6
counsel 215
Declaration of Rights 309
divine right of kings 220–2
Elizabeth and Parliament 151, 153–4
English achievements 389–90
Grand Remonstrance against Charles 246–7
Hanoverian succession 329, 335–6, 341, 342, 348, 351–2
Henry VII’s government 47–54
Henry VIII’s reforms 82–5
intellectual debate on 298
James II and 302–3, 308–9
Lollard view of authority 75
non-English Britain 6–7
Norman and Plantagenet 221
Parliament and Charles I 249
paternalism and deference 28
privacy and safety of 48
Restoration settlement 278–80
revenues 53
royal houseguests 169
sources of Civil Wars 212–15
sovereignty and law 215
three principles of 51–2
Tories further limit powers 329–30
Tory beliefs and 297–8
Whig beliefs and 296–7
Monck, General George 274, 275
Monmouth, duke of (James Scott) 296, 301
Montagu, Charles, see Halifax
Montagu, Edward, see Manchester
More, Sir Thomas 54, 72
execution of 80–1
History of Richard III 40, 171
supports Catherine of Aragon 69
Utopia 22, 168, 171, 389
Morison, Richard 88
Mountjoy, Lord (Charles Blount) 148–9
Muggleton, Lodowick 267
Muscovy Company 202
music 370
classicism 376–7
late Stuart era 371, 372
opera 366
Restoration era 285
Tudor and Stuart eras 207–8
Napoleon Bonaparte 3, 350
Naseby, Battle of 250, 256–7
Nashe, Thomas 210
Navigation Acts 269–70, 289, 342, 360
Nayler, James 266–7
Index

Netherlands
  conflict with England 287, 288–9
  Dutch emigration 4
  end of French aggression 326–7
  good relations with English 138, 140, 290, 315
  Puritans settle in 204
  rises against Spain 136, 145–6, 290
  Spanish control of 132–3
  Third Dutch War 292
  trade 201, 203, 270
  War of the Spanish Succession 337
  William III and 307, 317
Neville, Charles, earl of Westmorland 134
Neville, Richard, earl of Warwick 37
Neville family 13, 37
Newby, Edward 175
newspapers and publishing
  censorship 264–5
  Civil Wars and 264
  dailies and provincials 372
  growth of London 195
  late Stuart 372–3
  Resororation Licensing Act 281
Newton, Sir Isaac 314, 376, 389
  Principia Mathematica 374–5
Nine Years’ War 315, 325
Nonconformists see Dissenters
Norfolk, dukes of see Howard family
Norfolk, 3rd duke of (Thomas Howard) 56, 70, 81–2, 98, 99, 100
Norfolk, 4th duke of (Thomas Howard) 134
Normandy 4, 6, 36
Northampton, earl of (Henry Howard) 236
Northern Ireland 11
Northumberland, duke of (John Dudley) 105–8, 109
Northumberland, 6th earl of (Henry Percy) 85
Northumberland, 7th earl of (Thomas Percy) 134
Norwich (city) 16, 105, 382
Nottingham, earl of (Daniel Finch) 347

Oates, Titus 294–6
Office of Trade and Plantations 327
O’Neill, Hugh, earl of Tyrone 148–9
Ormond, duke of (James Butler) 255, 308
Osborne, Thomas see Danby, earl of
Overbury, Sir Thomas 225

Oxford, earl of (Robert Harley) 329, 333, 335
  minister to Anne 350–2
  undermines Junto 346–7
Oxford University 380

painting and sculpture 206–7, 285, 370
Palladio, Andrea 206, 374
Parker, William, Lord Monteagle 236
Parliament 389
  Anne and 334–7
  break with Roman church 78–9
  Cavalier 281, 287, 292–4
  Charles II and 286–8, 299–300
  constitutional monarchy 309, 311–14
  Convention and Restoration 274–6
  early Tudor 49–50
  Exclusion 296–9, 319
  foreign-born kings limited 329–30
  Form of Apology and Satisfaction 221–2
  Grand Remonstrance 246–7
  Henry VIII and 83
  House of Lords 364
  king’s powers and 47
  landlords 21
  Long 244–7, 249, 250
  Palace of Westminster 199
  Petition of Right 233
  Restoration settlements 278–83
  rights of 221–2, 229
  Rump 260–2, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270
  Salisbury’s Great Contract 224–5
  Short 244
  voting rights 50
  Whigs and sovereignty 296–7
Parma, duke of (Alexander Farnese) 136
Parr, Catherine (Henry VIII’s queen) 101
Paston family 21
Paul IV, Pope 126
Pepys, Samuel 327, 390
Percy, Henry, 6th earl of
  Northumberland 85
Percy, Thomas, 7th earl of
  Northumberland 134
Percy family 13
Persons, Robert 134
Pety, Sir William 314, 376
Philip II of Spain 3
  Elizabeth and 120
  empire of 130–3
Ireland and 148–9
marries Mary I 108–10, 114
war expenses 150
Philippines 290
Pilgrimage of Grace 81–2, 85, 134
Pitt, ‘Diamond’ 390
Pitt, Thomas 381
Pius V, Pope 135
Plantagenet dukes of York see under York, dukes of
Pole, Cardinal Reginald 110
Pollock, Linda 173
Poor Laws 104, 186–7
actors and 208
Church and 386
Elizabethan 152, 160
Henry VIII’s 89, 90, 185–6
Pope, Alexander 373
*Dunciad* 355
*Essay on Man* 377
Popish Plot 294–6
Porter, Roy 357, 377
Portland, earl of (William Bentinck) 318
Portsmouth 382
postal service 195, 363
poverty 384
Church and 386
Elizabethan era 159
Tudor and Stuart era 185–7
see also Poor Laws
Poynings, Sir Edward 87
Praemunire and Provisors, Statutes of 31, 75
Presbyterians
Cavalier Code and 281
James I and 234–5
parliamentary 256, 268
rebel against Charles I 242–4
status in Scotland 127, 128, 319, 354
Ulster Irish 248
Pride, Colonel Thomas 260
Prior, Matthew 350, 370
Protestants
charity and good works 186–7
compared to Catholicism 92–6
under Edward VI 102–3, 105–9
Elizabeth I’s settlement 121–3
Irish divisions 147–9, 321–2
James I and 234–7
Mary I and 111–14
non-conformists 265–7
Restoration and 280–3
‘Thirty Years’ War 227–8
without consolation of rituals 190–1
see also Dissenters; Presbyterians
Prynne, William 238
Psalms, Book of 189
public houses 21, 189–90
Pulteney, Sir William 355
Purcell, Henry 285, 316, 370, 376, 389
Puritans
alarmed by reforms 237–8
anti-clericalism 238
anti-Puritan Restoration 281, 282
Charles I and 239
Cromwell and 271–2
effect of Civil Wars 265
Elizabethan 123–5, 181
individual conscience 267
under James I 234, 235
neighbors 184
pleased with Bohemians 228
social disorder and 189
Putney Debates 259
Pym, John 249, 255
Parliament and 245, 246, 247, 254
Quaker Act (1662) 281
Quakers (Society of Friends) 266–7, 281
imprisonment of 282, 299
Queen Anne’s War see War of the Spanish Succession
Radcliffe, Thomas, earl of Sussex 119
Rainsborough, Colonel Thomas 259, 261, 389
Ralegh, Sir Walter 152, 154, 171, 204
Ranters 265–6, 311
Rastadt, Treaty of 348
rebellions and riots 191–2
1590s riots 151–2
grazing commons rights and 386–7
Ireland 247–9
Jack Cade 36
James II and 301, 304–5
Kett’s 105, 106
West Country religious revolt 103–4
Yorkshire Plot 282
Reformation
literature and publication 209
Lollards 74–6
see also Luther, Martin; Protestants
Regency Act 342
religion
advowson 21
Catholicism in England 70–2
religion (cont’d)

Declaration of Indulgence 292
ecclesiastical courts 28
Elizabethan practice 179–82
hierarchies of 23–31
intolerance 111–12
Irish conflict and 10–11
long-term effects of Civil Wars 278
medieval parishes 18
oppression and injustice 389
paternalism and deference 28, 30–1
rational approach to 384–5
Restoration settlements 280–3
scientific attitudes 375–6
Scottish conflicts and 9
as state policy 215
Walpole’s government 356
worldly wealth 74

Roman Catholics (English) 70–2
Charles I and 234, 237–9
consolation of rituals 190–1
Declaration of Indulgence (1672) 292
effect of Glorious Revolution 309–14
Elizabethan 121–3, 125–6, 180
establish Maryland colony 205
Gunpowder Plot 236
Henry VII and 43
Henry VIII and 67–9, 79–82, 98–9
under James I 234–7
James II and 301–5
James’s tolerance and 217
Mary, Queen of Scots and 127–8
Mary I and 108, 110–14
Oates and Popish Plot 294–6
plots against Elizabeth 133–6
Restoration and 280–3, 288
social exclusion 384

Roman Catholics (Irish) 88–9
divisions increase 147–9
Irish rebellion 247–9
William III’s suppression of 320–2

Romans 5
Roundheads (Parliamentarians) 251
see also Civil Wars
Royal College of Physicians 380
Royal Naval College 379
Royal Navy
Civil Wars 252
Elizabethan expansion 138, 144,
150
lack of funds 232
Ship Money tax 241
supremacy of 324–5
Rubens, Peter Paul 206, 230, 262
Rupert of the Rhine, Prince 252, 254,
255, 256
rural life 18, 19
Russell, Admiral Edward 324–5
Russell, Conrad 122–3
Russell, Edward 305–6
Ryswick, Treaty of 326, 328, 329, 330

Sacheverell, Henry 344–7, 373
St German, Christopher 76
St John, Henry, Viscount Bolingbroke 350,
352
St John, Oliver 245, 256
St Paul’s Cathedral 198
Salisbury, earl of (Robert Cecil) 144, 169,
170, 227
Index

on bountiful kings 223
government finances 224–5
James's succession and 212
rivalry with Essex 154–6
Sancroft, Archbishop William 304, 380
Saxons 4, 6
Saye and Sele, Lord 256
Scarisbrick, J. J. 70
Schism Act 350
sciences and mathematics 314, 374–6
Scotland 7, 9, 11
Act of Union 342–3
Bishops’ Wars 242–4
Charles II and 269
effect of Glorious Revolution 313
Elizabeth and 126–9
emigration to Ireland 149
France and 130, 342
geography of 6–7
Glorious Revolution and 319
harbours English pretenders 42
Henry VIII and 99, 101
James VI and I’s generosity 223
Navigation Acts and 342
population of 358
religion in 234–5
Restoration suppression 319
Scottish Enlightenment 343
second Civil War 260
Solemn League and Covenant 255
Somerset’s rule and 102–3
Stuarts and 214
Scotland Act (1998) 9
Sedgemoor, Battle of 301
Sedley, Catherine, Countess of
Dorchester 302
Selden, John 221
Septennial Act (1716) 367
Settlement Acts 187, 312, 327, 329–30, 335
Seven Years’ War 350
Seymour, Edward, earl of Somerset 99, 102–5, 106
Seymour, Jane (Henry VIII’s queen) 96–7, 176
Shaftesbury, earl of (Anthony Ashley Cooper) 289, 294, 296–9, 300
Shagan, Ethan 70, 180
Shakespeare, William 208–9, 389
Richard II I, 3
Tragedy of King Richard III 32
Troilus and Cressida 26–7
Sheldon, Archbishop Gilbert 380
Sheppard, Jack 386
ships and seafaring 4–5, 337
exploration 46
industry 362
London and 195, 196
world trade 361
see also Royal Navy
Shrewsbury, duke of (Charles Talbot) 305–6, 352
Sidney, Algernon 298, 318
Sidney, Henry 305–6
Sidney, Robert 168
Sidney, Sir Philip
Arcadia 171
Simnel, Lambert 45, 87
Six Articles, Act of 98, 103
Sixtus V, Pope 140
Skelton, John 59
slavery 204, 360–1, 389
Smith, Captain Alexander 386
Smith, Hilda 164
Smith, Sir Thomas 204
social order
church community 180–2
Civil Wars support and 251–2
commoners’ lives 172–9
community neighborliness 183–4
crossing class lines 365
Great Chain of Being 23–31, 163, 246, 262, 263, 314
landed gentry 366–7
marginal groups 381
medieval parishes 18
Members of Parliament 50
middle classes 377–83
neighborliness 183–4
paternalism and deference 182–3
rise of gentry 160–1
table of families 368–9
women 162–5
working classes 383–8
yeomen 161
Societies for the Reformation of
Manners 385
Society for the Propagation of Christian
Knowledge (SPCK) 385
Society for the Propagation of the Gospel
(SPG) 385
Society of Friends see Quakers
Society of Jesus (Jesuits) 133
Solemn League and Covenant 255
Somers, Sir John 324
Somerset, duke of (Edmund Beaufort) 37
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Somerset, earl of (Robert Carr) 219, 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somerset, earl of (Edward Seymour) 99, 102–5, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophia, Electress of Hanover 329, 351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Sea Company 326, 355, 363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles and marriage 229–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonies 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry VII and 46, 60, 62–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis XIV's ambitions and 290–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maps of the empire 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary I and 108–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>naval war 140–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philip II's empire 130–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strong monarchy 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thirty Years' War 227–8, 288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Cateau-Cambrésis 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Utrecht 348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also War of the Spanish Succession</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Company 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spenser, Edmund 147–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faerie Queene 121, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spickernell, Thomas 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sports 208, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stafford, Edward, 3rd duke of Buckingham 28, 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stafford, Henry, 2nd duke of Buckingham 40–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staple Act 289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Star Chamber 47–8, 58–9, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Starkey, Thomas 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statute of Artificers 379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steele, Richard 371, 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stewart, Henry, Lord Darnley 128–9, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stewart, Henry, Lord Methven 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stewart, James, earl of Moray 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stone, Lawrence 160, 161, 173, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strafford, earl of (Thomas Wentworth) 240, 245–6, 248, 258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suckling, Sir John 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suffolk, duke of (Charles Brandon) 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suffolk, earl of (Edmund de la Pole) 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supremacy Act 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth and 122, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surrey, earl of (Henry Howard) 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sussex, earl of (Thomas Radcliffe) 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden 227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swift, Jonathan 328, 371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examiner 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gulliver's Travels 355, 376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Modest Proposal 322, 376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Talbot family (earls of Shrewsbury) 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tallard, Marshall Camille de 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tallis, Thomas 54, 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Talman, William 365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tatler (periodical) 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxation 28, 36, 53, 327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles I and 240–1, 264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles II and 299–300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commonwealth problem of 268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>constitutional monarchy and 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>customs rates 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth and 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the Exchequer 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>excise 254, 279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heregeld 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James II and 224–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land 325, 328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliament and 50, 83, 233, 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ship Money 241, 245, 254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Thorough’ 240, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, John 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenison, Archbishop Thomas 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test Act 292, 303, 336, 384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>textiles 20, 362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also wool trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thatcher, Margaret 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theatre 165, 208, 366, 371–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restoration era 285, 371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tudor and Stuart era 208–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thirty Years’ War 288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas, Keith, Religion and the Decline of Magic 190–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Throckmorton, Job 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thynne, Sir John 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tijou, Jean 365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tillotson, Archbishop John 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toland, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christianity not Mysterious 376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toleration Acts 313–14, 385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tonson, Jacob 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tories under Anne 332–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles II and 299–300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusion crisis 297–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harley resurgence 329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ideology of 277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James II and 300–1, 303–4, 308–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William III and 318, 322–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torrigiano, Pietro 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torrington, earl of (Arthur Herbert) 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>towns and cities 16, 382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industrialization and 362–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>map of 17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

market towns 193, 362–3
Tudor and Stuart era 193–200
trade
cities and towns 16, 193, 262–3
colonial 202–5, 269–70
customs rates 324
disruption by war 151
Dutch and 270
financial district of London 198
growth of 301, 360–1
industries and 202
map of 17
Merchant Adventurers 200–1
merchants and 378, 381
royal charters 202
Spain and 133
see also wool trade
transportation 13–14, 195, 362–3
Trent, Council of 133
Triennial Act 245, 327, 332
Tudor, Henry, earl of Richmond see Henry VII
The Tudor Revolution in Government
(Elton) 82–4, 91
Tunstall, Cuthbert 69
Turkey (Levant) company 202
Tusser, Thomas 165
Two Treatises of Government (Locke) 298
Tyndale, William 72, 97, 210
Tyrconnel, earl of (Richard Talbot) 320
Tyrone, earl of (Hugh O’Neill) 148–9

Uniformity, Acts of 103, 107, 122, 126, 189, 281
Union, Act of (1707) 9, 342–3
Union, Act of (1801) 10
Unitarians 375
United States 350
Utopia (More) 22, 168, 171, 389
Utrecht, Treaty of 347–50, 353

Vagrancy Act (1547) 186
Valois family 130
Van Dyke, Anthony 206, 207, 230, 231
Vanbrugh, Sir John 365
Verrio, Antonio 370
Vertue, George 373
Verviens, Treaty of 146
Villiers, George, 1st duke of Buckingham 206, 219
assassination of 233
Charles I and 229–30
impeachment of 232–3
importance to James I 225, 227
portrait of 226
Villiers, George, 2nd duke of Buckingham 286, 289
Villiers-Palmer, Barbara, countess of Castlemaine, duchess of Cleveland 285–6
Virginia 202, 204
Visscher, Claes van 198
Wales 6–7, 8, 11
Cromwell’s reforms 85
inheritance of land 167
Marcher Lords 83, 84
Wallace, Sir William (Braveheart) 9
Walpole, Sir Robert 355–6, 367
Walsingham, Sir Francis 119, 132, 135, 136, 154
execution of Mary, Queen of Scots 139–40
War of the Austrian Succession 350
War of the League of Augsburg 315
War of the Spanish Succession 336
British support for 336–7
Louis XIV’s dilemma 330–1
military campaign 337–9, 341
tough peace talks 344, 347
Treaty of Utrecht 347–50
Warbeck, Perkin 45, 46, 87
Wars of the Roses
economic disruption 16
Henry VII and Yorkists 44
map of 33
Tudor anxieties about 66
Tudor victory over 32
Warwick, earl of (Richard Neville) 37
Warwick, earl of (Edward Plantaganet) 42
Waterloo, Battle of 350
Wentworth, Paul 151
Wentworth, Peter 151
Wentworth, Thomas, earl of Strafford 240, 245–6, 248, 258
Westmorland, earl of (Charles Neville) 134
Weston, Lord Richard 240, 241
Wharton, Thomas 324
Whigs
under Anne 332–7, 341, 344–6
decline of the Junto 329
Exclusion crisis 296–9
George I trusts 354–5
ideology of 277–8
Junto and financial revolution 324–8
Index

Whigs (cont’d)
- majority in Lords 364
- rebel against James II 301
- War of Spanish Succession 336–7
- William III and 318, 322–3
Whitgift, Archbishop John 125, 205
Whittington, Dick 193
Wild, Jonathan 386
William, duke of Gloucester (Anne’s son) 329
William III (of Orange) 290, 296, 305
- arts and culture 370
- character of 316–18
- death of 331
- Dutch Calvinism 309
- English support 288–9
- fights James II in Ireland 321
- Glorious Revolution 309–14
- invasion and accession of 306–8, 309
- Ireland and 10–11, 149
- legacy of 350
- marriage to Mary II 311, 317
- political parties and 318, 322–4, 325–8, 329–30
- portrayal of 310
- recognized by France 326
- Spanish Succession 330–1
see also Mary II
William the Conqueror 6
William the Silent, prince of Orange 132, 136
Williams, Roger 205
Wilmot, John, earl of Rochester 285
Winchester 6, 12
Wine and Wool Act 342
Winstanley, Gerrard 265
Wintthrop, Governor John 204–5
Wise, Henry 365
witchcraft 163, 190–1, 385
Wolsey, Cardinal Thomas 74, 76, 390
- falls from favour 69
- foreign policy 60, 62–4
- Henry VIII’s divorce and 67–9
- Whitehall and 199
women
- childbearing 176
- domestic life 175
- in hierarchy of nobility 24–5
- jobs 164–5
- literature 373
- opportunities for 387–8
- Tudor and Stuart 162–5
- witchcraft and 190–1
Wood, Anthony à 385
Woodville, Elizabeth (Edward IV’s queen) 38, 40
wool trade 27, 105, 159, 194–5
- disruptions in 201–2
- Merchant Adventurers 200–1
- new cloths from East 361
- workhouses 186, 187
Wren, Sir Christopher 285, 316, 370, 389
Wrightson, Keith 173
Wrigley, E. A. 195
Wyatt, Sir Thomas 110, 171
Wycherley, William 285, 370
Wycliff, John
- Lollards and 74–6
York, Battle of 255
York, dukes of
- Richard (b. 1411) 37
- Richard (b. 1452) see Richard III
- Richard, son of Edward IV (b. 1473) 40, 42, 45
York, House of 32, 34, 36–42
see also York, dukes of