Index

a
absorption and dissociation 21–22
abuse
age effects 146
body memories 130–131
severity effects 145–146
traumatic effects 149–150, 420–422
see also childhood trauma; trauma
acute dissociative disorder with psychotic features 200
affect regulation 87–88
age
hypnotizability 228
trauma and psychosis 146
aggression in borderline personality disorder 86–87, 89–92
altered states of consciousness (ASC) 434–435
amygdala, structural changes 162–164
ANP see apparently normal part of the personality
antipsychotics for depersonalization/derealization disorder 246–247
apparently normal part of the personality (ANP)
definition 309
dissociative psychosis 311
ASC see altered states of consciousness assessment
Brief System Inventory 355–356
cognitive 353
dissociation disorders 337–344
Dissociative Disorder Interview Schedule 339
Dissociative Experiences Scale 337–338
distinctions between dissociation and psychosis 351–365
Maastricht Hearing Voices Interview 383–384
Milton Clinical Multiaxial Inventory 355
Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory 354–355
Multidimensional Inventory of Dissociation 338–339
recommendations 359–360
Rorschach tests 356–359
Somatic Dissociation Questionnaire 338
structured 353–356
Structured Clinical Interview for Dissociative Disorders 339–344
Symptom Checklist-90 355–356
trauma-focused symptom measures 356
Trauma Symptoms Inventory 356
validity 353–354
attachment
borderline personality disorder 86–92, 370–373
disorganization, of caregivers 124–126
identification with the aggressor 90–92
attention
dissociative disorders 285–287
schizophrenia 287–291
auditory verbal hallucinations (AVH) 207–222
acceptance 390
auditory verbal hallucinations (AVH) (cont’d)
assessment 383–384
clinical vs. non-clinical symptomatology 210–211
concepts 207–208
dialogical theories 214–216
difficult voices 389–390
dissociative disorders 195–196, 212–217
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 400
identity 212, 385–387
Maastricht Approach 381–396
non-clinical prevalence 208
phenomenology 209–217, 385–387
recovery process 388–390
spiritual perspectives 432
talking with 390–391
trauma-related dissociation 212–213
autobiographical memory 277–278
autonomic nervous system 245
AVH see auditory verbal hallucinations

b
Bachmann, K. M. 49–50
Bleuler, E. 56–59
body memories 122–123, 130–131
borderline personality disorder (BPD) 83–95, 367–379
case studies 370–375
concepts 367–369
disorganized attachment 88–92, 370–373
historical overview 83
hysteria 84
hysteria and dissociation 84
identification with the aggressor 90–92
organization 86–87
reality testing and relational trauma 369–370, 373–376
reflective functioning 92
splitting 84–92
trauma 87–88
treatment 373–376
vs. schizophrenia 85–86
See also chronic relational trauma disorder
BPD see borderline personality disorder
breaking points and trauma 18
Breuer, J. 34
Breukink, H. 229–230
Brief System Inventory (BSI) 355–356
BSI see Brief System Inventory

c
caregivers
attachment disorganization 124–126, 370–373
double bind theory of schizophrenia 131–133
case studies
borderline personality disorder 370–375
depersonalization/derealization disorder 248–249
dissociative psychosis 312–317
dissociative schizophrenia 326–329
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 402–405
Maastricht Approach 387–388
schizophrenia 249
catechol-O-methyl transferase (COMT) 272
Charcot, J. 33
de Chastenet, A. 32
childhood memory 122–124
childhood physical abuse (CPA) 144–145
childhood sexual abuse (CSA) dissociation 149
psychosis 144–145, 149
childhood trauma 143–157
amygdala volume 162–163
clinical effects on psychosis 145–146
continuum of effects 148–150
conversion disorders 148
delusions 117–140
depersonalization/derealization disorder 148
and dissociation 147–150
dissociative amnesia 147
dissociative identity disorder 147, 149
empirical studies 184–185
frontal lobe changes 164
hallucinations 146
hippocampal effects 160
insula changes 166
neural circuit effects 167–168
neurodevelopmental pathways 169–170
and psychosis 144–146, 149
severity effects 145–146
chronic relational trauma disorder 83–95
differentiation from PTSD 88
clinical assessment 335–349
Dissociative Disorder Interview Schedule 339
Dissociative Experiences Scale 337–338
Multidimensional Inventory of Dissociation 338–339
Somatic Dissociation Questionnaire 338
Structured Clinical Interview for Dissociative Disorders 339–344
cognition
memory deficits 271, 273–278
schizophrenia 243–245, 271, 273–278
cognitive assessment 353
cognitive inhibition 291–294
cognitive perspectives 283–303
attention 285–294
trauma and threat 284–285
working memory 285–294
cognitive vulnerability to PTSD/schizophrenia 272–273
coherence, ego-pathology 72, 75
communication
schizophrenia development 131–133
with verbal hallucinations 390–391
communication deviance (CD) 133
comorbidities 200–201, 260–263, 274
complexes in schizophrenia 58–59
COMT see catechol-O-methyl transferase continua
dissociative/psychotic 78–80, 148–150, 185–187, 200–201
schizophrenia 85–86, 185–187
conversion disorders 148, 196–197
co-occurring post-traumatic stress disorder with psychosis 260–263
CPA see childhood physical abuse
CSA see childhood sexual abuse
cultural subjugation 433–434
current conceptions
dissociation 19–21
psychosis 11–12
trauma 16–17
de
DA/D-attachment see disorganized attachment
DDIS see Dissociative Disorder Interview Schedule
deep trance 226–227, 431–432
delusions
atmosphere (Wahnstimmung) 120–121
childhood experiences 117–140
definitions 118
dissociative disorders 197–198
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 402–403
memory 120–131
post-psychotic post-traumatic stress disorder 258–260
Schneiderian symptoms 198–199
Schreber 127–131
and trauma 118–120
trauma and memory 120–121
DeMause, L. 130–131
dementia praecox 35, 38, 57
depersonalization and dissociation 21–22
and schizophrenia 179–180
depersonalization/derealization disorder (DRD)
autonomic nervous system 245
case study 248–249
childhood trauma 148
clinical presentation 242–243
cognitive profiles 243–245
neural circuits 247–248
neurobiology 245–248
neuroendocrine system 245–246
neurotransmitter dysfunction 246–247
phenomenology 242–243
schizotypal personality disorders 241–256
symptoms 242–243
derealization  
childhood trauma 148
and dissociation 21–22
see also depersonalization/derealization disorder
DES see Dissociative Experiences Scale
DESNOS see Disorders of Extreme Stress Not Otherwise Specified
developmental variance, neurobiology 169–170
diagnosis see assessment; differential diagnosis
DID see dissociative identity disorder
differential diagnosis
Brief System Inventory 355–356
dissociative identity disorder 336–337, 340–344
dissociative/psychotic disambiguation 351–365
dissociative schizophrenia 324–326
hypnotizability 223, 229–239
Milton Clinical Multiaxial Inventory 355
Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory 354–355
Rorschach tests 356–359
schizophrenia 336–337, 340–344
Symptom Checklist-90 355–356
trauma-focused symptom measures 356
Trauma Symptoms Inventory 356
dimensions, of self-experience 75
Disorders of Extreme Stress Not Otherwise Specified (DESNOS) 87
disorganized attachment (D-attachment/DA)
borderline personality disorder 88–92, 370–373
and memory 124–126
dissociation theory 33–34, 44–46, 84, 308–309
dissociative amnesia 147
dissociative caregivers 373–375
Dissociative Disorder Interview Schedule (DDIS) 186–187, 339
dissociative disorders (DD)
acute with psychotic features 200
amygdala volume 163–164
assessment 337–344
attention 285–287
auditory verbal hallucinations 212–217
Bleuler 56–59
borderline personality disorder 87–88
Charcot 33
childhood trauma 147–150, 420–422
cognitive inhibition 293–294
comorbidities 200–201
continuum/spectrum of 78–80, 148–150, 185–187, 200–201
current conceptions 19–21
definitions 18–23
differential diagnosis 351–365
hypnotizability 223, 229–239
disorganized attachment 124–126
duality model 201–202
ego-fragmentation 76–80
ego-reconstruction 80
etyology 18
formal thought disorder 197
Freud 34
frontal lobe changes 165, 166–167
grossly disorganized behaviour 196–197
hippocampal changes 161–162
historical conceptions 18–19, 31–34, 37–39, 55–67
hysterical psychosis 43–54
insula volumes 166
Janet 33–34
Māori perspectives 430–431
mechanisms 77–80
and Mesmerism 32–33
neural circuits 168
neurodevelopmental pathways 169–170
projective testing 356–359
psychodynamic treatment 411–423,
psychotic post-traumatic stress disorder development 264
psychotic symptoms 195–206
acute patients 200
formal thought disorder 197
grossly disorganized behaviour 196–197
hallucinations 195–196
historical conceptions 37–39
interaction model 201–202
reality testing deficits 197–198
Index

reality testing deficits 197–198
in schizophrenia 59, 64, 80, 179–195
empirical studies 181–189
patient experiences 181–184
significance of 187–189
subgroups 185–187
trauma 184–185
Schneiderian symptoms 23–24, 198–199
spirituality 427–439
splitting 84–85
as states of consciousness 434–437
structured assessments 353–356
and trauma 147–150, 184–185
trauma-focused symptom measures 356
trauma and threat 284–285
working memory 285–287
Dissociative Experiences Scale (DES) 20, 181–184, 187, 337–338
dissociative identities
borderline personality disorder 370–373
as hallucinations 196
dissociative identity disorder (DID)
amygdala volume 163–164
childhood trauma 147, 420–422
differential diagnosis 336–337, 340–344
dissociation assessment 337–340
dissociative mechanisms 77–78
first-rank symptoms 61–62, 199, 201
frontal lobe changes 165, 166–167
hippocampal changes 161–162
overlapping symptoms with schizophrenia 336–337
psychodynamic treatment 411–423
schizophrenia, differences from 324–326
trauma and threat 284–285
dissociative psychosis (DP) 307–319
apparently normal part
overwhelmed 311
case studies 312–317
concepts 307–308
definitions 310–311
dissociation theory 308–309
double emotion 315
emotional part in executive control 313–314
emotional part re-experiencing 311–313
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 404–405
hallucinations 313–314
rapid switching 314–315
structural dissociation 309–317
subtypes 311–317
symbolic hallucinations 314–315
dissociative schizophrenia 321–334
case study 326–329
differential diagnosis 324–326
empirical research 329–330
implications 330
partial intrusions 323–324
structural dissociation and 322–324
divided attention 22, 285–287
dopamine 246
dose-response relationships, childhood trauma 145–146
double binds 131–133, 370–373
double emotion in dissociative psychosis 315
DP see dissociative psychosis
DRD see depersonalization/derealization disorder
DSM-III, first-rank symptoms 61
DSM-IV
dissociation 20–21
psychosis 11
DSM-5
dissociation 20–21
psychosis 11–12
trauma 16
duality models 201–202
dual representation theory 120–121
Dutra, L. 125
e
early life..., see also childhood
early life memories 122–124, 126–127
eating disorders 402–403
go-fragmentation
association 76
dissociation model 76–80
schizophrenia 69–82
ego-identity 73, 75
ego-pathology 70–75
activity 71, 75
boundaries 72, 75
consistency 72, 75
constructs 70
empirical studies 74–75
identity 73, 75
self-experience dimensions 75
as self-treatment 73
vitality 71, 75
ego-reconstruction, schizophrenia 80
Elkins Hypnotizability Scale 229
EMDR see Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing
emotional part of the personality (EP) definition 309
dissociative psychosis 311–314
empirical studies
auditory verbal hallucination & dissociation 213–214
clinical vs. non-clinical auditory hallucinations 210–211
dissociation in schizophrenia 181–189
dissociative schizophrenia 329–330
ego-pathologies 74–75
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 399–401
hypnotizability 229–234
hysterical psychosis 48–50
Maastricht Approach 382–383
non-veteran post-traumatic stress disorder 262–263
post-traumatic stress disorder with co-occurring psychoses 260–263
veteran post-traumatic stress disorder 260–262
EP see emotional part of the personality episodic memory
post-traumatic stress disorder 274
schizophrenia 273–274
ERS see Eye Roll Score
Esquirol, J. 35–36
etymologies
dissociation 18
psychosis 10
trauma 15
expressed emotion theory of schizophrenia 133
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing (EMDR) 397–409
case studies 402–405
concepts 398–399
dissociative psychosis 404–405
eating disorders 402–403
empirical studies 399–401
post-traumatic stress disorder 399–401
refractory schizophrenia 403–404
Eye Roll Score (ERS) 228
f
Fairbairn, W. R. 85
family communication, psychosis 133
FEP see first episode psychosis
Feuchtersleben, E., von 36
Fink, R. 47–48
first episode psychosis (FEP) and amygdala volume 163
first-rank (Schneiderian) symptoms 59–64
boundaries 63–64
conception 60
core concepts 60
dissociation vs. psychosis 23–24, 198–199
dissociative identity disorder 61–62, 199, 201
DSM-III 61
misdiagnosis 62–64
specificity 198–199
fMRI see functional magnetic resonance imaging
formal thought disorder 197
Frankel, F. H. 48
Freud, S.
dissociation 34, 84–85
Schreber 128
Frith, C. D. 292
frontal lobes
hypnosis 227
structural changes 164–166
functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI) 247–248
Index

**g**
Garfield, D. 119
Gmelin, E. 32–33
Griesinger, W. 36
grossly disorganized behaviour 196–197

**h**
hallucinations
auditory verbal 195–196, 207–222
clinical vs. non-clinical
symptomatology 210–211
concepts 207–208
dialogical theories 214–216
dissociative disorders 212–217
identity 212
Maastricht Approach 381–396
non-clinical prevalence 208
phenomenology 209–217
trauma-related dissociation 212–213
childhood trauma 146
in dissociative disorders 195–196
of dissociative identities 196
dissociative psychosis 313–314
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 400
historical conceptions 38–39
post-psychotic post-traumatic stress disorder 258–260
post-traumatic stress disorder with co-occurring psychoses 260–263
Schneiderian symptoms 198–199
spiritual perspectives 430–432
symbolic, dissociative psychosis 314–315
visual 196

Hardy, A. 119
Harvard Group Scale of Hypnotic Susceptibility (HGSHS) 228
Haslam, J. 35
hearing voices see auditory verbal hallucinations
Hermans, H. J. 214–216
HGSHS see Harvard Group Scale of Hypnotic Susceptibility
hidden observer phenomenon 20
hierarchies, self-experience dimensions 75
HIP see Hypnotic Induction Profile
hippocampus, structural changes 160–162
Hirsch, S. J. 47
historical conceptions
  dissociation 18–19, 31–34, 37–39, 59, 64
  hysterical psychosis 43–54
  psychosis 10–11, 35–39
  schizophrenia 55–67
  trauma 15–16
Hollender, M. H. 47
hospitalization and post-psychotic post-traumatic stress disorder 258–260
HP see hysterical psychosis
Hugenholtz, P. T. 46
hypnosis
  as an outcome 224–226
  interconnectivity 226–227
  neurophenomenology 226–227
Hypnotic Induction Profile (HIP) 228–229
hypnotizability 223–239
  age 228
  assessment 227–229
  empirical studies 229–234
hypothalamic–pituitary–adrenal (HPA) axis 245–246
hysteria and dissociation 32–34, 84
hysterical psychosis (HP) 43–54
  decline of 46
  early literature 44
  empirical studies 48–50
  hypnotizability 229–230
  Janet 44–46
  reactive psychosis 50–51
  re-adoption of 46–48

**i**
ICD-10
  dissociation 20
  psychosis 11
  trauma 17
ICD-11, trauma 17
identification with the aggressor 90–92
identity
  auditory verbal hallucinations 212, 385–387
  borderline personality disorder 90–92
  ego-pathology 73, 75
induction scores 228–229
infantile amnesia 122
inhibition  
cognitive 291–294  
preconscious content 292–293  
sinsula, structural changes 166–167  
intelligence quotient (IQ) 272–273  
interaction model of dissociation with psychosis 201–202  
internal homicide 198  
internally experienced hallucinations 195–196  
IQ see intelligence quotient

j
Janet, P.  
dissociation 33–34, 44–46, 84  
hysterical psychosis 44–46  
Jaspers, K. 179–180  
Jung, C. G. 58–59

k
Kahlbaum, K. L. 36  
Klein, M. 85  
Kraepelin, E. 36–37

m
Maastricht Approach (to voice hearing) 381–396  
acceptance 390  
assessment 383–384  
breaking the code 384–388  
case studies 387–388  
difficult voices 389–390  
empirical research on 382–383  
formulation 384–388  
history of 381–382  
making the construct 384–388  
recovery process 388–390  
talking with voices 390–391  
Maastricht Hearing Voices Interview 383–384  
Māori perspectives 430–431  
MCMI see Milton Clinical Multiaxial Inventory  
mechanisms, dissociative 77–80  
memory 120–131  
body 122–123, 130–131  
disorganized attachment 124–126  
in infancy 122–124  
infantile amnesia 122  
post-traumatic stress disorder  
disturbances 271, 273–278  
retrieval, early life 126–127  
schizophrenia 120  
schizophrenic disturbances 271, 273–278  
and trauma 120–121  
Mesmerism  
and dissociation 32–33  
see also hypnosis; hypnotizability  
MID see Multidimensional Inventory of Dissociation  
Milton Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI) 355  
Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI) 354–355  
misdiagnosis, first-rank symptoms 62–64  
MMPI see Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory  
Modestin, J. 49–50  
MPD see multiple personality disorder  
Multidimensional Inventory of Dissociation (MID) 338–339  
multiple personality disorder (MPD) 33  
see also dissociative identity disorder

n
negative depersonalization, concepts 22  
negative priming, deficits 291–294  
neo-dissociation theory 20  
neurobiology  
amygda 162–164  
depersonalization/derealization disorder 245–248  
developmental variance 169–170  
frontal lobes 164–166  
hippocampus 160–162  
hypnosis 226–227  
insula 166–167  
nuclear circuits 167–168, 247–248  
schizophrenia 245–248  
neuroendocrine system 245–246
neurophenomenology of hypnotic state 226–227
neurotransmitter dysfunctions 246–247
non-clinical prevalence of auditory verbal hallucinations 208
non-veteran studies of PTSD with co-occurring psychoses 262–263

o
olfactory reference syndrome
(ORS) 401
out-of-the-ordinary experiences (OOEs) 427–439
see also spirituality

p
partial intrusions, dissociative schizophrenia 323–324
peritraumatic dissociative experiences questionnaire 20
PET see positron emission tomography
PH see pseudo hallucinations
phenomenology
auditory verbal hallucinations 209–212, 385–387
as dialogue 214–216
depersonalization/derealization disorder 242–243
hypnotic state 226–227
schizophrenia 242–243
Pinel, P. 35
porangi 430–431
positive depersonalization 22
positron emission tomography (PET) 247
post-psychotic post-traumatic stress disorder 258–260
post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)
autobiographical memory 277–278
borderline personality disorder 87–88
childhood trauma 149
cognitive vulnerabilities 272–273
coccurring psychoses 260–263
memory disturbances 271, 273–278
dissociation 23
and development 264
dual representation theory 120–121
episodic memory 274
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 399–401
frontal lobe changes 165
memory disturbances 271, 273–278
post-psychotic 258–260
with psychotic features 257–270
memory disturbances 271, 273–278
and trauma 16–18
working memory 275–276
pre-attentive processing 288–289
preconscious content inhibition 292–293
presentification, and psychosis 14
prevalence
auditory verbal hallucinations 208
lifetime trauma 257
primary emotional states 308
primary idées fixes (emotional states) 308–309
primary structural dissociation 310
Prinquet, G. 47
projective testing 356–359
pseudo hallucinations (PH) 195–196, 209
see also auditory verbal hallucinations
psychodynamic treatment 411–425
case studies 413–419
dissociative disorders 411–423
history of 412–413
psychosis 416–418
trauma 420–422
psychogenic (reactive) psychosis 50–51
Psychological Automatism 33
psychosis
amygdala volume 163
attention 287–291
autobiographical memory 277–278
childhood trauma 144–146, 149, 420–422
cognitive inhibition 292–293
cognitive perspectives 283–303
cognitive vulnerabilities 272–273
communication deviance 133
comorbidities 200–201
current conceptions 11–12
definitions 10–14
depersonalization/derealization disorder 241–256
psychosis (cont’d)
differential diagnosis 351–365
  hypnotizability 223, 229–239
  and dissociation, historical conceptions 37–39
dissociative 307–319
  in dissociative disorders 195–206
    formal thought disorder 197
    grossly disorganized behaviour 196–197
  hallucinations 195–196
  interaction model 201–202
  reality testing deficits 197–198
  double bind theory of schizophrenia 131–133
duality model 201–202
  early trauma 119
  episodic memory 273–274
Esquirol 35–36
etymology 10
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 397–409
  case studies 402–405
  concepts 398–399
  empirical studies 399–401
Feuchtersleben 36
frontal lobe changes 165, 166
Griesinger 36
hallucinations in dissociative disorders 195–196
hippocampal changes 160–161
historical conceptions 10–11, 35–39
hysterical 43–54
insula volume 166
Janet 44–46
Kahlbaum 36
Kraepelin 36–37
memory disturbances 271, 273–278
neural circuits 168, 247–248
neurodevelopmental pathways 169–170
Pinel 35
post-traumatic stress disorder 257–270
  co-occurring 260–263
  dissociation and development 264
  memory disturbances 271, 273–278
post-psychotic 258–260
projective testing 356–359
  proposed conceptions 13–14
  psychodynamic treatment 416–418
  Schneiderian symptoms 23–24, 59–64, 198–199
  Schreber 127–131
  shamanic crisis 431–432
  as spiritual emergencies 427–439
  as states of consciousness 434–437
  structured assessments 353–356
  trauma-focused symptom measures 356
  trauma and threat 284–285
  working memory 275–276, 287–291
psychotic caregivers and borderline personality disorder 373–375
Puységur, Marquis de 32
r
  rapid switching, dissociative psychosis 314–315
  reactive (psychogenic) psychosis 50–51
reality testing
  attention and working memory 285–291
  borderline personality disorder 369–370, 373–376
  cognitive inhibition 291–294
  deficits in dissociative disorders 197–198
  negative priming 291–294
  pre-attentive processing 288–289
  relational trauma 369–370, 373–375
  threat and trauma 284–285
  vigilance-avoidance 289–290
reality validation, and psychosis 13–14
re-experiencing in dissociative psychosis 311–313
reflective functioning (RF) in borderline personality disorder 92
re refractory schizophrenia, EMDR treatment 403–404
relational bases, psychosis 14
relational trauma
  reality testing 369–370, 373–376
  treatment 376
retrieval of early life memories 126–127
RF see reflective functioning
risk factors, cognitive 272–273
Rorschach tests 356–359
Schatzman, M. 129–131

Schizophrenia
  amygdala volume 163
  attention 287–291
  autobiographical memory 277–278
  autonomic nervous system 245
  Bleuler 56–59
  childhood communication 131–133
  cognitive inhibition 292–293
  cognitive vulnerabilities 272–273
  communication deviance 133
  and complexes 58–59
  depersonalization 179–180
  differential diagnosis 229–234, 336–337, 340–344
  and dissociation 59, 64, 80, 337–340
  dissociation model 76–80
  dissociative 179–195, 321–334
    case study 326–329
    differential diagnosis 324–326
    empirical research 329–330
    empirical studies 181–189
    implications 330
    partial intrusions 323–324
    patient experiences 181–184, 187
    significance of 187–189
    structural dissociation 322–324
    subgroups 185–187
    trauma 184–185
  double bind theory 131–133
  early childhood experiences 117–140
  ego-fragmentation 69–82
  ego-reconstruction 80
  empirical studies 74–75
  episodic memory 273–274
  as expressed emotion 133
  Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 403–404
  frontal lobe alteration 165
  Haslam 35
  hippocampal changes 160–161
  historical conceptions 55–67
  hysterical psychosis 46
  insula volume 166
  Māori perspectives 430–431
  memory 120

memory disturbances 271, 273–278
misdiagnosis 62–64
neural circuits 168
overlapping symptoms 336–337
phenomenology 242–243
post-psychotic post-traumatic stress disorder 258–260
Schneiderian symptoms 59–64
  conception 60
  dissociation vs. psychosis 23–24
  DSM-III 61
  Schreber 127–131
  as spiritual emergencies 427–439
  splitting 57–58
  thought broadcasting 63
  vs. borderline personality disorder 85–86
working memory 275–276, 287–291

schizotypal personality disorder (SPD)
  case study 249
  clinical presentation 242–243
  cognitive profiles 243–245
  and depersonalization/derealization disorder 241–256
  hypothalamic–pituitary–adrenal axis 246
  neural circuitry 247–248
  neurochemistry 246
  symptoms 242–243
  Schneiderian (first-rank) symptoms 23–24, 59–64
  boundaries 63–64
  conception 60
  core concepts 60
  dissociation vs. psychosis 23–24, 198–199
  dissociative identity disorder 61–62, 199, 201
  DSM-III 61
  misdiagnosis 62–64
  specificity 198–199
  Schneider, K. 59–64
  Schreber, D. P. 127–131
  Schreber, M. 128–129
  SCID-D see Structured Clinical Interview for Dissociative Disorders
  SCL-90 see Symptom Checklist-90
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SDQ-20 see somatic dissociation questionnaire</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>secondary idées fixes (emotional states)</td>
<td>308–309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>secondary structural dissociation</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-experience, hierarchy of dimensions</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-treatment, ego-pathologies</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>severity, childhood trauma and psychosis</td>
<td>145–146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sexual abuse</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dissociation</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>psychosis</td>
<td>144–145, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shamanic crisis</td>
<td>431–432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHCS see Stanford Hypnotic Clinical Scale</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHSS see Stanford Hypnotic Susceptibility Scale</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>single disease model</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sociopathic caregivers</td>
<td>373–375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somatic Dissociation Questionnaire (SDQ-20)</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spaltung see splitting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD see schizotypal personality disorder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiegel, D.</td>
<td>47–48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spirituality</td>
<td>427–439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural subjugation</td>
<td>433–434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Māori perspectives</td>
<td>430–431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>new model</td>
<td>436–437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shamanic crisis</td>
<td>431–432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>splitting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>borderline personality disorder</td>
<td>84–92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and dissociation</td>
<td>84–85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical concepts</td>
<td>38, 57–58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanford Hypnotic Clinical Scale (SHCS)</td>
<td>228–229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanford Hypnotic Susceptibility Scale (SHSS)</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steingard, S.</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Still-Face paradigm</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>structural brain changes</td>
<td>159–178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>amygdala</td>
<td>162–164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>frontal lobes</td>
<td>164–166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hippocampus</td>
<td>160–162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>insula</td>
<td>166–167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interconnectivity</td>
<td>167–168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neural circuits</td>
<td>167–168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neurodevelopmental variance</td>
<td>169–170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>structural dissociation</td>
<td>22–23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>concepts</td>
<td>309–310, 322–324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dissociative psychosis</td>
<td>309–317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partial intrusions</td>
<td>323–324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prototypes</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>structured assessments</td>
<td>353–356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structured Clinical Interview for Dissociative Disorders (SCID-D)</td>
<td>186–187, 339–344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>suggestibility</td>
<td>225, 227–229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sydenham, T.</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>symbolic hallucinations</td>
<td>314–315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symptom Checklist‐90 (SCL‐90)</td>
<td>355–356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH see true hallucinations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>thought broadcasting</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>threat</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cognition</td>
<td>284–285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cognitive inhibition</td>
<td>292–294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trance-logic, dissociative disorders</td>
<td>197–198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trauma</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acceptance, Maastricht Approach</td>
<td>390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>apparently normal part</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>overwhelmed</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>auditory verbal hallucinations</td>
<td>212–213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>body memories</td>
<td>122–123, 130–131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>borderline personality disorder</td>
<td>87–88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>childhood</td>
<td>143–157, 420–422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>amygdala volume</td>
<td>162–164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>continuum of effects</td>
<td>148–150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and delusions</td>
<td>117–140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and dissociation</td>
<td>147–150, 184–185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hallucinations</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hippocampal changes</td>
<td>160–162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and psychosis</td>
<td>144–146, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quantity effects</td>
<td>145–146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>current conceptions</td>
<td>16–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definitions</td>
<td>15–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and delusions</td>
<td>118–120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dissociative psychosis</td>
<td>307–319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emotional part in executive control</td>
<td>313–314</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
emotional part re-experiencing 311–313
etymology 15
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 397–409
historical conceptions 15–16
lifetime prevalence 257
and memory 120–121
proposed conceptions 17–18
psychodynamic treatment 420–422
psychosis therapy 397–409
rapid switching 314–315
trauma-focused symptom measures 356
Trauma Symptoms Inventory (TSI/TSI-2) 356
treatment
borderline personality disorder 373–376
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 397–409
Maastricht Approach 388–390
psychodynamic 411–425
spiritual crisis 427–439
trauma therapy 397–409
true hallucinations (TH) 209
TSI/TSI-2 see Trauma Symptoms Inventory
V
validity of structured assessments 353–354
verbal hallucinations 207–222
acceptance 390
assessment 383–384
clinical vs. non-clinical symptomatology 210–211
concepts 207–208
dialogical theories 214–216
difficult voices 389–390
dissociative disorders 195–196, 212–217
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing 400
identity 212, 385–387
Maastricht Approach 381–396
assessment 383–384
case studies 387–388
empirical research 382–383
formulation 384–388
future directions 391–392
history of 381–382
recovery process 388–390
non-clinical prevalence 208
phenomenology 209–217, 385–387
recovery process 388–390
spiritual perspectives 432
talking with 390–391
trauma-related dissociation 212–213
veteran studies, PTSD with co-occurring psychoses 260–262, 271–272
vigilance-avoidance 289–290
visual hallucinations 196
W
Wahnstimmung see delusions
working memory
dissociative disorders 285–287
post-traumatic stress disorder 275–276
psychosis 287–291
schizophrenia 275–276, 287–291