Contents

About the Editors *ix*

Notes on Contributors *xi*

Foreword from the Trauma Field *xxi*

Chris R. Brewin

Foreword from the Psychosis Field *xxv*

Brian Martindale

Introduction *1*

Andrew Moskowitz, Martin J. Dorahy, and Ingo Schäfer

Part I Historical and Conceptual Perspectives *7*

1 Defining Psychosis, Trauma, and Dissociation: Historical and Contemporary Conceptions *9*

Andrew Moskowitz, Markus Heinimaa, and Onno van der Hart

2 Historical Conceptions of Dissociative and Psychotic Disorders: From Mesmer to the Twentieth Century *31*

Warwick Middleton, Martin J. Dorahy, and Andrew Moskowitz

3 Hysterical Psychosis: A Historical Review and Empirical Evaluation *43*

Eliezer Witztum and Onno van der Hart

4 The Role of Dissociation in the Historical Concept of Schizophrenia *55*

Andrew Moskowitz and Gerhard Heim

5 Ego-Fragmentation in Schizophrenia: A Severe Dissociation of Self-Experience *69*

Christian Scharfetter

6 From Hysteria to Chronic Relational Trauma Disorder: The History of Borderline Personality Disorder and Its Connection to Trauma, Dissociation, and Psychosis *83*

Elizabeth Howell

7 An Attachment Perspective on Schizophrenia: The Role of Disorganized Attachment, Dissociation, and Mentalization 97

Andrew Gumley and Giovanni Liotti

8 Childhood Experiences and Delusions: Trauma, Memory, and the Double Bind 117

Andrew Moskowitz and Rosario Montirosso

Part II Research Perspectives 141

9 Childhood Trauma in Psychotic and Dissociative Disorders 143

James G. Scott, Colin A. Ross, Martin J. Dorahy, John Read, and Ingo Schäfer

10 Structural Brain Changes in Psychotic Disorders, Dissociative Disorders, and After Childhood Adversity: Similarities and Differences 159

Roar Fosse, Andrew Moskowitz, Ciaran Shannon, and Ciaran Mulholland

11 Dissociative Symptoms in Schizophrenia Spectrum Disorders 179

Ingo Schäfer, Volkmar Aderhold, Harald J. Freyberger, Carsten Spitzer, and Katrin Schroeder

12 Psychotic Symptoms in Dissociative Disorders 195

Vedat Şar and Erdinç Öztürk

13 Auditory Verbal Hallucinations: Prevalence, Phenomenology, and the Dissociation Hypothesis 207

Eleanor Longden, Andrew Moskowitz, Martin J. Dorahy, and Salvador Perona-Garcelán

14 The Value of Hypnotizability in Differentiating Dissociative from Psychotic Disorders 223

Joost B. C. Mertens and Eric Vermetten

15 Depersonalization/Derealization Disorder and Schizotypal Personality Disorder 241

Holly K. Hamilton and Daphne Simeon

16 Post-traumatic Stress Disorder with Psychotic Features 257

Cherie Armour, Mark Shevlin, Ask Elklit, and James Houston

17 Memory Disturbances in Schizophrenia and Post-traumatic Stress Disorder 271

Cherrie Galletly and Sandy McFarlane

18 Cognitive Perspectives on Dissociation and Psychosis: Differences in the Processing of Threat? 283

Martin J. Dorahy and Melissa J. Green

Part III Clinical Perspectives 305

- 19 **Dissociative Psychosis: Clinical and Theoretical Aspects** 307
Onno van der Hart and Eliezer Witztum
- 20 **Dissociative Schizophrenia: A Proposed Subtype of Schizophrenia** 321
Colin A. Ross
- 21 **Advances in Clinical Assessment: The Differential Diagnosis of Dissociative Identity Disorder and Schizophrenia** 335
Marlene Steinberg
- 22 **A Psychological Assessment Perspective on Clinical and Conceptual Distinctions Between Dissociative Disorders and Psychotic Disorders** 351
Bethany L. Brand, Helle Spindler, and Renn Cannon
- 23 **The Role of Double Binds, Reality Testing, and Chronic Relational Trauma in the Genesis and Treatment of Borderline Personality Disorder** 367
Ruth A. Blizard
- 24 **Accepting and Working with Voices: The Maastricht Approach** 381
Dirk Corstens, Sandra Escher, Marius Romme, and Eleanor Longden
- 25 **Trauma Therapy for Psychosis?: Research and Clinical Experience Using EMDR with Psychotic Patients** 397
Anabel Gonzalez, Dolores Mosquera, and Andrew M. Leeds
- 26 **Treating Dissociative and Psychotic Disorders Psychodynamically** 411
Valerie E. Sinason and Ann-Louise S. Silver
- 27 **Dissociation, Psychosis and Spirituality: Whose Voices are We Hearing?** 427
Patte Randal, Jim Geekie, Ingo Lambrecht, and Melissa Taitimu

Index 441