# Contents

Contributors xi
External Reviewers xv
Acknowledgments xvii
Preface xix

*Craig L. Frisby and Cecil R. Reynolds, Editors*

## PART I PERSPECTIVES ON MULTICULTURAL SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

   *Thomas Oakland*

   *John H. Jackson*

   *Irwin Hyman, with Erin McLaughlin*

4 The Politics of Multiculturalism in School Psychology: Part 1 45  
   *Craig L. Frisby*

5 The Politics of Multiculturalism in School Psychology: Part 2 81  
   *Craig L. Frisby*

## PART II CULTURAL VARIATION WITHIN AMERICAN SUBGROUPS

6 Cultural Variation Within American Families of African Descent 137  
   *Frank C. Worrell*

7 Cultural Variation Within Southeast Asian American Families 173  
   *Paoze Thao*

8 Cultural Variation Within European American Families 205  
   *David G. LoConto and Amy D. Francis*

9 Cultural Variation Within Hispanic American Families 234  
   *Cristy Lopez, Vera Lopez, Lourdes Suarez-Morales, and Felipe Gonzalez Castro*

10 Cultural Variation Within East Asian American Families 265  
    *Jina S. Yoon and Li-Rong Lilly Cheng*
Part III  EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS

11 Effective Schools for All: A Brief History and Some Common Findings  
William E. Bickel and A. Alexander Beaujean  
303

12 The Effectiveness of Bilingual Education Programs in the United States: 
A Review of the Empirical Literature  
Salvador Hector Ochoa  
329

13 Challenges in Urban and Rural Education  
Stephen D. Truscott and Diane M. Truscott  
357

14 Religion, Culture, and Schooling  
J. Mark Halstead  
394

15 A Review and Critique of Multicultural Learning Styles  
Harrison Kane and Candace H. Boan  
425

16 Multicultural Influences on School Learning: Similarities and 
Differences Across Groups  
Timothy Z. Keith and Jodene Goldenring Fine  
457

17 Effective Instruction for At-Risk Minority Populations  
Amanda M. VanDerHeyden and Matthew K. Burns  
483

Part IV  PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS

18 Implications of Cognitive Differences for Schooling Within 
Diverse Societies  
Linda S. Gottfredson  
517

19 The Search for Self: Racial/Ethnic Identity Development  
Dahl Rollins and Cynthia A. Riccio  
555

20 Self-Esteem, Ethnicity, and Academic Performance Among 
American Children  
Byron M. Roth  
577

21 Religiosity in Children and Youth: Psychoeducational Approaches  
Sandra Leanne Bosacki  
611

22 Theory and Research in Acculturation and School Adjustment  
Fons J. R. van de Vijver  
651

23 International Cross-Cultural Consistencies and Variations in Child 
and Adolescent Psychopathology  
Thomas M. Achenbach, Leslie A. Rescorla, and Masha Y. Ivanova  
674

24 Multicultural Perspectives on Delinquency Among African-American 
Youths: Etiology and Intervention  
Richard E. Redding and Bruce Arrigo  
710

25 Teen Pregnancy, Substance Abuse, and Violent Criminality  
K. D. Breault and Cynthia Trail  
744

26 Psychological Effects of Armed Conflict and Community Violence  
Stacy Overstreet and Arleen Cerbone  
769

Part V  TESTING, ASSESSMENT, AND INTERVENTION ISSUES

27 Methods for Assessing Cultural Bias in Tests  
Cecil R. Reynolds and Andrew D. Carson  
795

28 Nonbiased Assessment: A Supplemental Approach  
James C. Kaufman  
824
29 Applied and Theoretical Contributions of Neuropsychology to Assessment in Multicultural School Psychology
   Sarika A. Peters, Jeanette L. Fox, Deborah A. Weber, and Antolin M. Llorente

30 Psychometric Issues in the Measurement of Acculturation
   Kim Ryan-Arredondo and Jonathan Sandoval

31 Translation and Adaptation Issues and Methods for Educational and Psychological Tests
   Ronald K. Hambleton and Shuhong Li

32 Ecobehavioral Assessment and Intervention for Culturally Diverse At-Risk Students
   George H. Noell, Donna N. Gilbertson, Amanda M. VanDerHeyden, and Joseph C. Witt

33 Health-Related Issues Among Ethnic Minority and Low-Income Children: Psychoeducational Outcomes and Prevention Models
   LeAdelle Phelps

34 Treatment Acceptability and Treatment Compliance in Ethnic Minority Populations
   Jennifer Boothe, Joaquin Borrego Jr., Crystal Hill, and Karla Anhalt

35 Successful Community Programs for Youth in Multicultural Environments
   Kristin A. Gansle and Rene Pogue

Part VI TRAINING AND LEGAL ISSUES

36 Multicultural Training in School Psychology
   Margaret R. Rogers

37 A Critique of Multicultural Training in School Psychology: Rationale, Strategies, and Tactics
   Jeffery P. Braden and Ketki G. Shah

38 Selected Legal Issues Affecting Students from Multicultural Backgrounds
   Thomas Oakland and Elena M. Gallegos

Part VII INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

39 School Psychology in Four English-Speaking Countries: Australia, Canada, New Zealand, and the United States
   Thomas Oakland, Michael Faulkner, and Jean Annan

40 The Growth and Development of School Psychology in Hong Kong
   Shui-fong Lam

41 School Psychology in Sub-Saharan Africa: Results and Implications of a Six-Country Survey
   Elias Mpofu, Karl Peltizer, Almon Shumba, Robert Serpell, and Andrew Mogaji

Author Index

Subject Index