## Contents

**Contributors**

Foreword by Judy Ozier
Foreword from Academy of Veterinary Dental Technicians
Preface
Acknowledgments

### 1: The Basics

Gerianne Holzman

**Anatomy of the Skull**
Anatomy of the Tooth
Directional Terminology

### 2: The Examination Room and the Dental Patient

Mary Berg

**Introduction**
The Client Interview
The Oral Examination: Conscious Patient
The Dental Estimate (Treatment Plan)

### 3: Components of the Dental Operatory

Benita Cherry

**Dental Delivery Units**
Dental Handpieces
Power Scalers
Dental Tables
Ergonomics and Personal Protection

### 4: Anesthesia and the Dental Patient

Annie Mills

**Introduction**
Anesthesia for the Dental Patient
Anesthetic Equipment
Monitoring Anesthesia and Common Complications 50
Pain Management in the Dental Patient 53

5: The Dental Cleaning 59
Julie McMahon
Introduction 60
Common Instrumentation for the Dental Cleaning 61
The Dental Record 64
The Dental Cleaning Procedure 67
Purpose of the Oral Exam and Charting 67
Cleaning the Teeth Using the Power Scaler 74
Dental Cleaning with Hand Instrumentation 75
Polishing 78
Recovery 79
Home Care 80
Equipment and Instrument Care 82

6: Dental Radiology 87
Laurel Bird
Radiography in Veterinary Dentistry 88
The Dental X-Ray Unit 88
Dental Film and Processing 90
Positioning for Taking Dental Radiographs 94
Care and Storage of Images 100
Anatomy of the Dental Radiograph 101

7: Common Dental Conditions and Treatments 105
Jeanne R. Perrone, Sara Sharp, and Patricia A. March
Introduction 106
Periodontal Disease 106
Jeanne R. Perrone
What is Periodontal Disease? 106
Pathogenesis of Periodontal Disease 106
Clinical Signs 108
Radiographic Signs 108
Treatment and Therapies 111
Summary 114
Endodontic Disease 115
Sara Sharp
Anatomy of the Pulp 115
Indications for Endodontic Therapy Due to Trauma 115
The Endodontic Exam 116
## Contents

### Treatment 159

- Key Terms and Supplemental Figures: Online only
- Training: Online only

### 9: Dentistry and the Exotic Patient 161

*Kathy Istace*

- Challenges of Exotic Dentistry 162

#### Rodent Dentistry 162

- Caviomorph Rodents (Guinea Pigs, Chinchillas, Degus) 162
- Murine Rodents (Rats, Mice, Hamsters, Gerbils) 162
- Oral Examination of Rodents 165
- Anesthesia and Pain Management 165
- Common Dental Problems of Rodents 167
- Dental Instruments 168
- Husbandry and Home Care 169
- Miscellaneous Small Pets 169

- Supplemental Figures: Online only

#### Rabbit Dentistry 170

- Oral Anatomy and Dentition of Rabbits 170
- Oral Examination of Rabbits 171
- Anesthesia and Pain Management 172
- Common Dental Problems of Rabbits 174
- Dental Instruments 176
- Husbandry and Home Care 176

- Supplemental Figures: Online only

#### Ferret Dentistry 177

- Oral Anatomy and Dentition of Ferrets 177
- Oral Examination of Ferrets 177
- Anesthesia and Pain Management 177
- Common Dental Problems of Ferrets 180
- Dental Instruments 181
- Husbandry and Home Care 181

- Supplemental Figures: Online only

#### Dental Radiography for the Exotic Patient 181

- Materials and Equipment 181
- Rodents and Rabbits 182
- Ferrets 184

- Supplemental Figures: Online only

- Training; Key Terms; Dental Assessment Charts for Rabbit, Guinea Pig, Chinchilla, Rat, Mouse, Hamster, and Ferret: Online only

### 10: Discharging the Dental Patient 187

*Patricia Dominguez*

- Discharge Instructions: What You Need 188
- The Importance of Photographs and Radiographs 192
- Managing Recheck Visits 194
- Reminders: How Often Should Dental Patients Return? 195

- Training and Key Terms: Online only
## Contents

### Appendices

1. Home Oral Health Care Interview Form 197
2. Canine Dental Chart 198
3. Feline Dental Chart 200
4. Dental Procedure Estimate 202
5. Dental Procedure Release Form 203
6. Dental Radiograph Template 204
7. Discharge Take Home Instructions Example 206
8. Discharge Take Home Pictures: Simple Example 208
9. Discharge Take Home Pictures: Detailed Example 209

### Index

217