Index

Note: Bold numbers indicate major discussion of the individual.

Accommodation, 383
Accurate empathic understanding, 149
Ackerman, Nathan, 480–481, 484
Active listening, 146
Active/passive instrumental behaviors, 536
Activity group therapy, 475
Acupuncture, 8
Adaptational modes, strain theory, 426
Adaptational psychodynamics, 292
Adaptive functionalism, 52, 500, 506–512
Addams, Jane, 467–468, 469
Adrian, Edgar Douglas, 226
Aesculapius, 13–14
African Americans, 443, 454–455
Agassiz, Louis, 507
Agonine, 234
Agreeableness, 525
Agrippa, Cornelius, 90
AIDS virus, 448
Air-crib, 346
Akelaitas, Andrew, 219
Alcmaeon, 13–14, 205
Alcoholism, 111
Alexander, Bernard, 293
Alexander, Franz, 117, 284, 293, 300, 303
Alexander the Great, 22, 24
Alienation, 415
Alienation, mental, 101
Alienative involvement type, 429
Allen, Frederick, 145
Alliance theory, 440
Allocentric vs. autocentric modes of perception, 566
Allport, Floyd Henry, 458, 461–462
Allport, Gordon Willard, 150, 461, 512, 525, 528–531, 533, 535, 571
Alzheimer, Alois, 213
Alzheimer’s disease, 212, 213
America/Americans:
behaviorism, 332 (see also Behaviorism/behaviorists)
bohemians, 129
father of American psychiatry (Rush), 94
humanistic school, 156
humanistic therapies, 143–155
sociological thought, 420–429
state hospital system, 103–112
students of Wundt, 374
American Group Psychotherapy Association, 470
American Psychiatric Association, 110–111, 113, 448
American Psychoanalytic Association, 325–326
American Society for Psychical Research, 509
Amphithymia, 187
Anal period, 266, 271
Analytic developmental theory, 324
Anaxagoras, 11

Ancients’ spirits, demythologizing, 1–41
comments/reflections, 40–41
emerging Roman medicine, 25–33
formative Christian thought, 34–37
generative character of Greek philosophy, 10–25
luminous Muslim and Judaic physicians, 37–39
nascent Asian and Middle-Eastern notions, 7–10
philosophical story, 2–4
primitive sacred notions, 5–7
Angell, James Rowland, 341, 374, 511–512
Anhedonia, 574
Animal/animistic spirits, 4, 5, 31–32, 73–74
Animal magnetism, 245–246, 253
Anomic/anomic, 411, 419, 426
Anthropology, 407–451
Americanizing sociological thought, 420–429
comments/reflections, 449–451
cultural, 429–441
organizing socially responsive therapies, 443–449
pondering cultural anthropology, 429–441
researching epidemiology, 441–442
structural, 439
theorizing about society in Europe, 412–420
Antipsychiatry, 480
Antipsychotics, 240

Antisocial personality, 95, 183, 319, 547
Antoni, Michael, 459
Apperceptions, 57
Children’s Apperception Test (CAT), 568
Thematic Apperception Test (TAT), 532, 533, 567–568, 575
Applied psychology, emerging field of, 376
Aptitude tests, 70, 348. See also Measuring/integrating the mind
Aquinas, Thomas, 48–49, 412
Archetypes, 279
Aretaeus, 28–30, 159, 163, 166, 172
Aristotle, 9, 10, 21–24, 31, 34, 39, 47, 48, 61, 64, 206, 412, 533, 544, 570
Arnold, Thomas, 512
Aronson, Elliot, 459, 466
Artistic schizoid, 296
Aschaffenburg, G., 187
Asclepiades, 4–5, 26–27
Asian Americans, 444
Asian philosophers, 7–9
Asperger, Hans, 189–190
Assimilation, 383
Asthenic, 519–520
Asylums. See Humanitarian stories, creating/reforming the custodial asylum
Athletic type, 519
Atom(s), 11–12
Atomists, 26, 33
Attachment learning, 323
Attribution theory, 462
Augustine, Aurelius (St. Augustine), 35–37, 48, 88
Aurelianus, 33, 34, 163
Authority, rational-legal/traditional, 420
Autism, 321–322
Automaton conformity, 304
Autosuggestion, 253
Auxiliary egos, 474
Avicenna, 38, 205–206
Avoidant personality, 187, 518, 520
Axis I/II, 16, 21, 116, 182, 193, 573, 575
Axline, Virginia, 148

Babylonian Empire, 9–10
Back, Kurt, 459
Bacon, Francis, 61–62
Bacon, Roger, 48, 49
Baillarger, Jules, 172–173
Bain, Alexander, 504–505
Balanced family, 483
Baldwin, James Mark, 342, 383
Balint, Michael, 322–323
Bandura, Albert, 351, 354–356
Barbee, Ann, 556
Basic fault, 322
BASIC IB, 578
Bateson, Gregory, 439, 479–480, 481, 482
Battie, William, 163–164
Beard, George, 166
Beck, Aaron Timothy, 400–403, 493
Beck, Samuel J., 565
Bedlam (St. Mary of Bethlehem Hospital), 87
Beers, Clifford W., 107, 109–111
Behavior(s), instrumental (active/passive), 536
Behaviorism/behaviorists, 329–366
behavioral potential (BP), 354
behavioral revolution, 340–346
behavior therapies, 356–363, 582
cognitive processes, 351–356
comments/reflections, 363–366
vs. Gestaltism, 378
learning, 333–339, 351–356
Maslow as behaviorist, 150
neobehaviorism, 346–351
psychoscience story, 330–332
purposive, 352, 353
Being/having modes, 304
Being-in-the-world, 130
Bekhterev, Vladimir, 338, 342
Beliefs, dysfunctional, 401–402
Bell, Luther, 104
Bellak, Leopold, 117–118, 567–568
Benedict, Ruth Fulton, 430, 434–435, 436, 437, 438
Benjamin, Lorna Smith, 485, 493–495, 496
Bernard, Claude, 203, 333
Berne, Eric Lennard, 471, 485, 488–489, 492
Bernheim, Hippolyte-Marie, 253, 255, 258, 260
Bessell, Friedrich, 548
Bianchi, Leonardo, 209
Bierer, Joshua, 471, 477, 478
Bile, yellow/black, 28
Binet, Alfred, 553–555, 563
Binet-Simon Intelligence test, 555
Bini, Lucio, 234
Binswanger, Ludvig, 132, 136–138, 142, 144, 284
Biosocial-learning model, 536
Bipolar disorder, 176, 229
Black box, mind as, 332
Black Death, 49
Blank screen, 285
Blashfield, R. K., 539
Bleeding, 26–27, 237
Bleuler, Eugen, 136, 184, 185–188, 189, 268, 276, 277, 286, 563, 564
Bloom, Bernard, 118
Bloomfield, Leonard, 389, 390
Bloomsbury Group, 282
Boas, Franz, 113, 429, 430–431, 432, 434, 437, 439
Body:
Descartes’ mind-body conception, 52–53
image, 322
natural remedies of (excretions, eruptions, fevers), 75–76
physical classification scheme, 519–520
physiognomics, 543–548
Boerhaave, Herman, 235, 236
Bonet, Theophile, 172
Borderline organization/personality, 184, 319, 322–323, 410, 427–428, 580
Boring, E. G., 376
Boss, Medard, 132, 141–142, 144, 284
Bouillaud, Jean-Baptiste, 209–210
Bowen, Murray, 481–482
Bowlby, John, 322–323
Braid, James, 252–253
Brain, 200–243
accelerating genetic research, 229–231
Aristotle and, 23
circle of Willis, 73
comments/reflections, 241–243
conceiving cerebral localizations, 207–209
corpus colosum, 3
devising somatic therapies, 231–240
exploring psychophysiology and neurochemistry, 220–229
fathering clinical neurology, 209–213
Hippocrates, 15
lesions, 173
neomammalian, 228
physiology, 547
rational part of the soul (Greek), 13
recognizing neuroanatomical holism, 213–220
Reptilian, 228
speculating on, 204–207
split-brain research, 3
Triune, 228
ventricles, 206
Breuer, Josef, 154, 255–256
Brief therapy, 115–118, 575
Brill, Abraham Arden, 286–287
Briquet, Paul, 169–170
Broca, Paul, 207–208, 209, 214, 215, 220
Brodmann, Korbinian, 209
Browne, William A. F., 102
Brown-Séquard, Charles-Édouard, 214
Brücke, Ernst, 204, 259, 260
Bruner, Jerome, 388
Buck, John N., 569
Bucy, Paul, 228
Buffon, Comte de, 502
Burckhardt, Gottlieb, 235–236
Burt, Cyril, 361, 522, 523, 552
Burton, Robert, 71–73, 163
Butler, John S., 106
Butler, Nicholas Murray, 551
Bykov, Konstantine, 219
Cabot, Richard, 295
Cajal, Ramon Y., 224
Cameron, Ewen, 478
Canalicula, 26
Cannon, Walter, 225–226
Caradec, Louis, 82
Carlsson, Arvid, 228, 229
Catalytic sequences, 582–583
Catatonia, 32, 33, 176, 181
Cathartic method, 264
Cattell, James McKeen, 338, 374, 550–551, 552, 556
Cattell, Raymond Bernard, 522, 523–524, 552, 571
Cave, idols of the, 62
Celsius, 27–28, 29, 163
Cerebrotonia temperament, 521
Cerletti, Ugo, 234
Character(s), 24, 513
Character analysis, 270–271, 302
Charcot, Jean-Martin, 80, 166, 210, 246, 253–254, 255, 256, 258, 260, 507, 554
Chaslin, Phillippe, 184–185
Chemically based treatments, 119, 237–240, 594
Cheyne, George, 250
Chiarugi, Vincenzo, 94, 96–97
Child/adult/parent ego states, 489
Index 621

Children:
  emphasis on childhood experiences, 248, 263–264
  “rebels without a cause,” 457
  symbiotic, 321–322
Children's Apperception Test (CAT), 568
Chinese, ancient, 7–9, 205, 541, 548
Chloral hydrate, 237
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine), 113, 239
Choleric temperament, 16
Chomsky, Noam, 345, 388–390
Christianity, 34–37, 39, 42, 45–46, 63, 83
Chronometry, mental, 548
Cicero, 27
Circle of Willis, 73
Circular insanity, 182
Classification. See Psychiatric disorders, identifying, describing, and classifying
Cleckley, Hervey, 522
Client-centered therapy/procedures, 147, 149, 157, 471
Client vs. patient (terminology), 145, 148
Clinical neurology, 209–213
Cloninger, C. Robert, 515–516
Clouston, Thomas, 200
Cobb, Stanley, 200
Co-conscious, 256
Cognition(s):
  comments/reflections, 403–405
  computerizing information, 390–393
  concept introduced, 352
  Gestalt perceptions, 377–382
  introspecting, 370–377
  learning through cognitive processes, 351–356
  linguistics, 387–390
  psychoscience story, 367–369
  stages of cognitive development (sensorimotor, preoperational, concrete operations, and formal operations), 384–385
  structuring, 370–377
  studying cognitive development, 382–387
Cognitive (terminology chosen), 388
Cognitive dissonance, 368, 463, 464
Cognitive revolution, 367
Cognitive therapies, 393–403, 404–405, 576, 582
Cogwheeling of the life cycles, 311
Collective mind, 413
Collective unconscious, 278, 413
Columbia University, 551
Common factors approach, 584
Community mental health, 112–115, 119, 449
Compliance relationships, 429
Compulsions, 72–73
Compulsives, 268, 517
Computerizing information, 390–393
Comte, Auguste, 414, 416
Condillac, Étienne Bonnot de, 67
Conditioning:
  classical, 332
  conditioned reflex therapy, 359
  conditioned stimulus, 334
  in learning research, 403–404
  reflex, 334, 344, 359
  stimulus-response (S-R) theory, 349–350, 381, 387
  vicarious, 355
Confession, Catholic, 35–36
Conformity, 304, 426
Confucius, 8
Conolly, John, 100–101
Conscientiousness, 525
Consciousness, 125, 367, 453
Constrictio spiriti, 33
Constructive alternativism, 395
Cooley, Charles Horton, 423
Copernicus, 63, 68, 258
Coping patterns, 536
Copying processes, 494
Core conditions, 147
Core-context theory of perception, 375
Corpus callosum, 218–219
Corpuscular theory, 26
Corrective emotional experiences, 117, 294
Cosmetic psychopharmacology, 240
Costa, Paul, 525
Creative intelligence, 559
Cullen, William, 94, 95, 165, 166
Cultural anthropology, 429–441
Cultural conditions, and mental illness, 443, 455
Cultural diversity, 443–445, 575
Cultural relativism, 429
Culture-adaptive approach, 436
Culture-bound syndromes, 443
Culture-personality anthropologists, 430
Cupping/bleeding, 26–27, 237
Curative vs. therapeutic factors, 154
Custodial asylums. See Humanitarian stories, creating/reforming the custodial asylum
Cuvier, Dagobert, 502
Cybernetics, 480
Cyclical psychodynamics, 579
Cycloid, 518–519
Cyclothymia, 176, 182

demonic, 152
Dandy, Walter, 219
Dante, 249
D’Aquin, Joseph, 93
Darwin, Erasmus, 502
Da Vinci, Leonardo, 68, 544
Day hospital model, 112
Dearborn, George, 562
Deductive procedures, 61
Deinstitutionalization, 112–115, 120–121
De La Chambre, Marin Cureau, 545, 570
Delay, Jean, 239
Dembo, Tamara, 459
Dementia, 167
Dementia praecox, 73, 162, 163, 171, 181, 183, 185, 186–187, 189, 277
Democritus, 11–12, 26, 33
Demographic studies, 441–442
Demonic possession, 4, 5, 42, 90
Deniker, Pierre, 239
Depersonalization, 316
Depression:
Hippocrates, 28–29
mania and, 29, 162, 176, 181, 182, 239, 518
tricyclic antidepressants, 240
Depressive cyclothymic disposition, 182
Depressive personality, 182, 517
De Puységur, Marquis (Amand-Marie-Jacques de Chastenet), 252
Derealization, 316
De Sauvages, Françoise Boissier, 95, 164–165
Descartes, René, 50–53, 54, 63, 67, 76, 201, 587
Desensitization method, 343, 365
Determinism, 56
Deutsch, Albert, 111
Deutsch, Helene, 289–290, 309, 321
Deutsch, Morton, 459
Developmental models, 320–325
Dewey, John, 52, 383, 421, 422, 510–511
Diagnosing neuropsychological disorders, 559–561
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM), 16, 184, 191, 192, 198, 241, 293, 536, 547, 575, 593–594
comprehensive and systematic description, 192
diagnostic criteria, 192
multiaxial format, 193
official systems, 190–194
refinements, 193–194
Dialectical materialism theory, 395
Diathetic, 519
Disease model, 202–203, 246
Disengagement, schizoid, 319
Diversity, cultural, 443–445
Divorce/marital status, 442, 455, 456
Dix, Dorothea Lynde, 30, 102, 105–106, 107, 113
Dogmatism, vs. eclecticism, 576
Dollard, John, 349–351, 357, 358, 359, 578–579
Dominance-submission and hate-love, 525–526
Double-bind, 480, 487
Dramaturgy, 441
Draw-a-Person (DAP), 568–569
Dreams, 15–16, 265, 530
Dreikurs, Rudolph, 471, 476–477
Drive (vs. libido), 350
DSM. See Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorder
Dualism, balanced, 71
Dualist-interactionist view, 52
Dubois, Paul, 394
Dubois-Reymond, Emil, 204, 333
Dunbar, Flanders, 295
Dunlap, Knight, 333, 357–358
Durkheim, Emile, 113, 411, 418–419, 426
Dynamic psychiatry, 249
Dynamisms, 487
Dysfunctional beliefs, 401–402
Dysnestic-confabulatory syndrome, 213
Dysplastic, 519–520
Dysthymia, 176
Earle, Pliny, 108–109
Ebbinghaus, Hermann, 336–337, 554
Eclecticism, 575–576, 578, 584
Ecological habitats of humans, 386
Ego, group, 471
Ego analysts, 304–312, 452, 460, 489
Ego states (child/parent/adult), 489
Egypt, 4, 10, 205, 232
Eighteenth century, implementing programs in, 91–100
Electrically based treatments, 233–234
Electric shocks inducing neurosis, 360
Eliot, Charles, 507
Ellenberger, H. F., 250
Elliotson, John, 253
Elliott, Thomas, 226
Ellis, Albert, 396–399, 402, 403
Emotionally unstable variant, 183
Empathic therapeutic stance, 138
Empedocles, 8, 13, 14, 37
Empiricism, logical, 52–53
Empiricist approach, 22–23, 60–67, 591
Encoder-decoder relationships, 492
Encounter groups, 148, 461
Engel, George, 295–296
Engels, Friedrich, 415
Epicurism, 25
Epidemiological research, 441–442
Epilepsy, 4, 163
Epoche method, 124, 132
Erasmus, Desiderius, 67–68
Erickson, Milton, 143
Erikson, Erik Homburger, 304, 310–311, 322, 452, 487, 531
Erotic type, 267–268
Escalona, Sibylle, 459
Esquirol, Jean-Étienne-Dominique, 97–99, 100, 101, 105, 167, 169, 175
Estaile, John, 253
Etzioni, Amitai W., 429
Euclid, 48
Europe:
  humanizing care in nineteenth-century, 100–103
  Renaissance, 5, 63, 67–80, 163
  theorizing about society in, 412–420
European existential school, 148, 156
Evocative unfolding, 155
Evolutionary model (1990), 536
Evolutionary theory, 14, 501–506. See also Darwin, Charles
Existential anxiety, 124
Existential dilemmas, 404
Existential phenomenology, 129–135
Existential psychiatry, 135–143
Exner, John, 566–567
Exorcism, 42
Expectancy (E), 354
Experience, openness to, 525
Experiencing Scale, 492
Experiential psychotherapy, 154
Experimentalists, 376
Experimental phenomenology, 374
Experimenta lucifera and experimenta fructifera, 62
Explosive personality, 517
Extinction, 404
Extraversion, 525
Factor-analytic approaches to personality, 523, 525
Fairbairn, William Ronald Dodds, 284, 314, 316–317
False self, 321
Falsifiability, 51
Family, 411, 444–445
balanced, 483
structure, 455
therapy, 454, 478–485
Fantasy, 313
Farber, Isidore, 355
Farber, Maurice, 459, 537
Fechner, Gustav Theodor, 3, 337, 371–372
Feelings vs. sensations, 138
Feigl, Herbert, 52–53
Felix, Robert H., 111–112
Feminist issues, 445–447
Fenichel, Otto, 270, 284, 296–298, 303, 317
Ferenczi, Sandor, 116, 272, 274–276, 288, 314
Ferrier, David, 208
Festinger, Leon, 368, 459, 463–465
Feuchtersleben, Ernst von, 170–171, 175
Feudalism, 43, 46
Five, significance of (ancient times), 8
Five-factor model (FFM), 525
Flemming, Carl, 176–177
Flugel, J. C., 288
Force, 260
Forel, August, 224
Forgetting research, 337
Fourier, 502
Frank, Lawrence K., 383, 409, 562–563
Frankl, Viktor, 142–143, 144
Franklin, Benjamin, 125
Franz, Shepherd Ivory, 216, 217
Freedom, fear of, 303
Freeman, Walter, 236, 237
French, Thomas, 117, 294–295, 576
Freud, Anna, 284, 304, 305–307, 308, 314, 315, 316, 403
Freud, Sigmund, 257–272. See also Psychoanalytic stories characterizing persons, 266–268
contemporaries, 138, 141, 179, 184, 527, 530
dissenting/shifting from ideas of, 142, 185, 189, 272–281, 452, 453, 489
emphasizing childhood experiences, 263–264
experiential psychotherapy and, 154
focusing on unconscious processes, 262–263
followers/students of, 186, 189, 336, 353, 403, 460, 471, 475, 485, 486, 487, 489, 561, 567
forerunners, 60, 71, 76, 99, 166, 211, 245, 246, 513
id/ego/superego, 99, 264, 267, 460, 489
influence of, 246, 249
life story, 259–262
  birth, 179, 257
death, 281
  studying with Charcot, 211, 246
neurophysiology and ideas of, 202
photographs of, 258, 264
proclaiming, 257–272
Rorschach test and ideas of, 566
Thematic Apperception Test and ideas of, 567
treatment innovation, 116, 154, 264–266
Fritsch, Gustav, 208
Fromm, Erich, 144, 150, 270, 296, 299, 302–304, 418, 427, 485, 525
Fromm-Reichmann, Frieda, 298–299
Functionalism:
  adaptive, 52, 500, 506–512
  vs. structuralism, 376
  temperamental functions, 512–516
Functionalist subjectivism, 463
Functional mental disorders, vs. organic, 76
Galen (Claudius Galenus), 28, 30–33, 38, 42, 159, 163, 205, 591
Gall, Franz Joseph, 207, 519, 546–547, 570
Galt, John M., 109–110
Galton, Francis, 504, 548–550, 551, 552
Gantt, W. Horsley, 336
Gardner, Howard, 558
Garzoni, Tomaso, 91
Gassner, Johann Joseph, 250, 251
Gay/lesbian considerations, 447–449
Gehring, Konrad, 563
Gender, and hysteria, 75
Gender roles, Mead’s studies, 438
Gendlin, Eugene, 155
Genetic epistemology, 157
Genetic research, 229–231, 549
Genetic trait potentials, 386
Genital stage, 264
Genuineness, 147, 149
Geschwind, Norman, 219–220
Gesell, Arnold, 383
Gestalt, 11, 145, 352, 356, 377–382, 457, 527
Getzels, Jacob, 558, 559
Glover, Edward, 288, 314–315
Glover, James, 288
Goddard, Henry, 555
Goethe, 281, 502
Goffman, Erving, 440–441
Goldstein, Kurt, 55, 145, 150, 215, 216–217, 537
Golgi, Camille, 223–224
Goltz, Friedrich, 214
Goodenough, Florence, 568
Gottesman, Irving, 313
Goulding, Mary and Robert, 471
Greco, Louis, 225
Greco, William, 225
Greek, ancient, 4, 9, 10–25, 82, 163, 237, 249, 411, 544, 570, 587
Greenberg, Leslie, 155
Griesinger, Wilhelm, 173–175, 178, 179, 186, 204, 211
Grob, Gerald, 114, 115
Group ego, 471
Group mind, 452
Group psychotherapy, 153, 470–478
Gruenberg, E., 198
Grünonbaum, Adolf, 326
Guilford, Joy Paul, 522, 557–558
Guislain, Joseph, 101–102
Guthrie, Edwin Ray, 346, 348–349
Haeckel, Ernst, 383
Haley, Jay, 143, 480, 484
Hall, Granville Stanley, 374, 382, 383, 509–510, 511, 550
Hare, Robert D., 522
Harm avoidance, 515
Harris, Zelig S., 388
Hartford Retreat, 106
Haslam, John, 166–167
Hathaway, Starke Rosencrans, 571, 572–574
Hauarte y Navarro, Jan, 548
Having/being orientations, 304
Head, Henry, 215
Hebb, Donald Olding, 218
Hebephrenia, 176, 181
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 52, 303, 413–414, 502
Heidbreder, E., 128, 330, 588
Heidegger, Martin, 122, 124, 132–133, 136, 141, 144
Heider, Fritz, 453, 458, 462–463
Heinroth, Johann Christian, 102, 168–169
Heisenberg Principle, 12
Hellpach, W., 187–188
Helmholtz, Hermann von, 179, 204, 222–223, 260, 333, 373, 507
Hempel, Carl G., 78, 195
Hens, Symmon, 564
Heraclitus, 11
Herbart, Johann Friedrich, 59–60
Heredity/genetics, 157, 202, 229–231, 386, 549
Herschel, Ernst, 172
Hertz, Marguerite, 565
Heymans, Gerardus, 513
Hindu thought, ancient times, 9
Hippocrates, 4, 8, 10, 13, 14–17, 25, 28, 31, 33, 37, 42, 70, 159, 162, 163, 169, 204, 205, 232, 526, 544, 591
Hispanic Americans, 443–444
Hitzig, Eduard, 208
Hobbes, Thomas, 56, 62–63, 64, 66
Holism, neuroanatomical, 213–220
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 233
Homosexuality, 447–449
Horney, Karen, 150, 299, 300–302, 303, 485, 525, 579
Hospitals. See Humanitarian stories, creating/reforming the custodial asylum
House-Tree-Person (HTP), 569
Hsun Tzu, 9
Huarte, Juan, 69–70, 570
Hull, Clark Leonard, 346, 347–348, 349, 350, 353
Hull House, 467–468
Humanist(s)/humanistic, 29, 33, 74, 123, 126–129
vs. existentialists, 146
vs. phenomenologists, 125
therapies, 143–155, 394
Humanitarian stories, 81–86, 122–125
creating/reforming the custodial asylum, 81–121
abbreviating therapy for the general public, 115–118
burgeoning of the American State Hospital system, 103–112
comments/reflections, 118–121
humanizing care in nineteenth-century Europe, 100–103
implementing programs in the eighteenth century, 91–100
moving toward community mental health and deinstitutionalization, 112–115
pathfinding proposals in the sixteenth century, 87–91
rekindling sensibilities and releasing potentials, 122–158
comments/reflections, 155–158
fashioning humanistic philosophies, 126–129
forging American humanistic therapies, 143–155
founding of existential phenomenology, 129–135
launching of existential psychiatry, 135–143
Human potentialists, 146
Hume, David, 66
Humm, Kathryn, 571
Humm-Wadsworth Temperament Scale, 571, 572
Hunt, Morton, 201, 251, 282–283, 386
Husserl, Edmund, 122, 123, 124, 131–132, 133, 136, 140, 144
Hyperaesthetic, 520–521
Hypnosis, 116, 143, 253, 348
Hypnotic magnetism, 234
Hypomanic, 182
Hysteria, 74–75, 163, 169–170, 175, 210, 253

ICD. See International Classification of Disease
Id/ego/superego, 99, 264, 267, 460, 489
Identification/recapitulation, 494
Identity crises, 404
Idols (of the tribe/cave/theater/marketplace), 62
Imagination, 66, 70
Imago, 280
Imbecility/idiocy, 167
Incomplete Sentence Blank (ISB), 568
India, 205
Individuation, 322
Inductive approach, 22–23
I Never Promised You a Rose Garden, 299
Infantile autism, 321–322
Information processing, 391
Information theory, 391
Inhibition/excitation, 336
Inkblots, 562. See also Rorschach test
Inner-directed social character type, 427
Innovation adaptational mode, 426
Inquisition, 37, 43
Insecure personality, 517
Institute for Living, 104
Instrumental behaviors, 536
Insulin, 238
Integrated therapeutic interventions, 537, 575–583, 592–593
Integration, personologic, 542
Integrative pleasure deficiency, 293

Intelligence:
measuring, 553–559
quotient, 528
International Classification of Disease (ICD-10), 191
Interpersonal relationships, 452–496
comments/reflections, 495–496
communication theory, 491–492
family therapy, 478–485
group therapies, 470–478
interpersonal specificity, 495
interpersonal therapy, 454, 485–495, 576
schemas, 401
social psychology, 457–466
social work, 466–470
sociocultural story, 452–457
Intrapersonalists, 473
Introspectionist sociology, 423
Introspection/structure, 370–377
Invalidating environment, 580–581
Involvement types (alienative, calculative, moral), 429
Irascible type, 182
Irrational beliefs, twelve, 398–399
Islam, 39
Isonomy, 13–14
Itard, Jean, 99

Jackson, Don, 480
Jackson, John Hughlings, 145, 214–215, 260, 318
Jacobson, Edith, 317–318
James, Henry, 508
Janet, Pierre, 166, 185, 186, 246, 253, 256–257, 277, 288, 507
Jaspers, Karl, 136, 138–140, 144, 517
Jefferson, Thomas, 151
Jones, Ernest, 284, 286, 287–289, 314
Jones, Mary Cover, 343
Jones, Maxwell, 112, 477
Judaic physicians, 37–39
Jung, Carl Gustav, 141, 145, 186, 268, 272, 276–279, 286, 315, 316, 413, 519, 527, 532, 567

Kahlbaum, Karl Ludwig, 175–177, 180, 181

Kallmann, Franz, 230–231

Kandel, Eric, 228–229

Kanner, Leo, 189–190, 321

Kant, Immanuel, 57–59, 85, 97, 123, 369, 401, 425, 502, 511

Kaplan, A., 196

Kardiner, Abram, 435–436

Karpf, Faye, 281, 469

Katz, David, 374–375, 378

Kelley, Harold, 459

Kelly, George Alexander, 395–396

Kendall, R. E., 198, 499, 538–539

Kernberg, Otto, 318–320, 323, 324, 325

Kety, Seymour, 231

Kierkegaard, Søren Aabye, 122, 124, 130–131, 144

Kiesler, Donald J., 485, 491–493, 525–526

Kinnebrook, D., 548

Kirkebride, Thomas, 107–108

Kirkpatrick, Ernest, 562

Klein, Melanie, 284, 306, 313–316, 317, 321, 323, 492

Klerman, Gerald, 594

Kline, Nathan, 239

Klopfer, Bruno, 565, 567

Kluver, Heinrich, 228

Knowledge:
  metaphysical, 58–59
  sensory, 49
  types (sensory and human reasoning), 49
  unlearned, 314
  validity of, 64

Koch, J. A., 178, 188

Koch, Sigmund, 156

Koffka, Kurt, 378, 380–381

Kohlberg, Lawrence, 383, 385–387

Köhler, Wolfgang, 378, 380, 381–382, 462, 531

Kohut, Heinz, 130, 320, 323–325

Kornilov, K. N., 560

Korsakoff, Sergei, 213

Korsakoff disease, 213

Kraemer, Heinrich, 44

Kraepelin, Emil, 29, 80, 81–85, 162, 179–184, 200, 213, 277, 517, 518
  pre-Kraepelinian syndromes, cataloging, 163–178
  renovating proposals of, 184–190
  simplifying texts of, 178–184
  systems, 139, 189, 190

Krafft-Ebing, Richard von, 172–173, 276

Kretschmer, Ernst, 517, 518–521

Kris, Ernst, 304, 309–310, 537

Kroeber, Alfred Louis, 430, 431–432, 434

Kubie, Lawrence, 577

Külpe, Oswald, 380

Labile personality, 517

Laborit, Henri, 239

Laehr, Heinrich, 200

Laing, Ronald, 440

Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste, 502, 505

Lange, Johann, 230

Language/linguistics, 220, 387–390

Laplace, Pierre Simons de, 502

Lashley, Karl Spencer, 217–218, 219

Latency period, 264

Lathrop, Julia Clifford, 467, 469

Lavater, Johann Kaspar, 207, 545

Law of effect, 339, 348, 416

Law of exercise, 339

Laxum/strictum/mixtum state, 26

Lazarus, Arnold, 577–578

Leaders, autocratic/democratic, 459

Learning, 333–339
  attachment, 323
  biosocial, 536
  through cognitive processes, 351–356
one-trial, 348
operant, 356
process vs. content, 331
research, 403–404
social, 354
stimulus-response (S-R) theory, 349–350, 381, 387
Leary, Timothy, 485, 489–491, 492, 525
Lees, Robert, 389
Lehmann, Heinz, 239
Leont’ev, Aleksei, 560
Leptomeres, 30
Lesbians/gays, 447–449
Leucippus, 11–12, 33
Levi-Strauss, Claude, 439–440
Levy, David, 322, 565
Libido, 76, 260, 350
Lichtenberg, Philip, 325
Liddell, Howard, 336, 358
Liebault, Auguste Ambroise, 253
Liebniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 55–57
Life space, 460
Life urge, 145
Limbic system, 227, 228
Linehan, Marsha, 580–581
Linguistic relativism, 437
Linguistics/language, 220, 387–390
Linnaeus, 164
Linton, Ralph, 436
Lippitt, Ronald, 459
Lister, Joseph, 204
Livesley, W. John, 524
Locke, John, 3, 56, 57, 63–66, 67, 74, 370
Loewenstein, Rudolph, 309–310
Loewi, Otto, 226
Logical empiricism, 52–53
Logotherapy, 142, 143
Lombroso, Cesare, 169, 547–548
Louis, Pierre, 204
Lucas, Keith, 226
Luria, Alexander Romanovich, 560–561
Luria-Nebraska Neuropsychological Battery, 561
Luxenburger, Hans, 230
Lyell, Charles, 502
Lypemanie, 167
MacDonald, D. G., 221
Machine metaphor, 63
MacKinnon, Donald, 532
MacLean, Paul, 227–228
Magnan, Valentine, 177
Magnus, Albert, 47, 49
Mahler, Margaret Schoenberger, 318, 320, 321–322
Mahrer, Alvin, 155
Maier, Norman R. F., 358
Maimonides, 38–39, 232–233, 238
Malinowski, Bronislaw, 424, 433–434
Malleus Maleficarum (The Witches’ Hammer), 44–45, 88, 90
Mania, 38, 163, 167
vs. catatonia, 33
melancholia and, 176, 181
Maniacal-depressive insanity, 182
Manic-depressive, 29, 162, 176, 181, 182, 239, 518
Mapleson, Thomas, 237
Marital status/divorce, 442, 455, 456
Marketplace, idols of the, 62
Marsh, L. Cody, 471
Marx, Karl, 303, 338, 413, 414–415, 561
Maslow, Abraham Harold, 55, 123, 126, 144, 145, 149–151
Masoch, Leopold Von Sacher-, 173
Masochism, 172
Masserman, Jules, 336, 358–359
Materialism, 457
Maudsley, Henry, 177–178
May, Rollo Reese, 123, 144, 151–153
McClelland, David, 490, 532
McCrae, Robert, 525
McDougall, William, 423–424, 514–515, 527, 530
McKinley, J. Charnley, 571, 572, 573
MCMI. See Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory
Mead, George Herbert, 421–422
Mead, Margaret, 385, 430, 437–439, 480
Measuring/integrating the mind, 541–585
accessing/assessing the mind, 561–562
comments/reflections, 583–585
diagnosing neuropsychological disorders, 559–561
integrating diverse therapies, 575–583
intelligence measures, 553–559
investigating individual differences scientifically, 548–552
personologic story, 541–543
physiognomic portrayals, 543–548
projective techniques, 562–569
psychometric statistics, 552–553
self-report inventories, 569–575
Mechnikov, Ilya, 333–334
Medical disease model, 202, 242
Meduna, Ladislas Joseph von, 234, 238
Meehl, Paul Everett, 196, 573–574
Melancholia, 29, 32, 71–72, 73, 163, 176, 181
Melancholic temperament, 16
Melville, Herman, 531–532
Memory, 66, 70, 206, 337
Mendel, Gregor Johann, 503
Menninger, Karl, 81, 195, 196, 295–296
Mental alienation, 101
Mental chronometry, 548
Mental science:
classification of personality styles and pathological syndromes, 537
confusion regarding balancing many traditions of, 588, 590
integrated therapies, 537
personality and clinical assessment instruments, 537
subject-oriented theories, 537
traditions/stories (see also specific perspective):
humanitarian, 81–86, 122–125
neuroscientific, 160–162, 200–203
personologic, 497–501, 541–543
philosophical, 2–4, 43–45
psychoanalytic, 246–249, 284–286
psychoscientific, 330–332, 367–369
sociocultural, 408–411, 452–457
universal scientific principles, 537
Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 134–135
Merton, Robert King, 303, 425–426
Mesmer, Franz Anton, 233–234, 250–252
Metaphysical knowledge, 58–59
Metaphysics, 63
Metapsychology, 189
Meumann, Ernst Friedrich Wilhelm, 513, 514
Meyer, Adolf, 110, 111, 185, 188–189, 486, 576–577
Meyers, Ronald, 219
Meynart, Thomas, 173
Meynert, Theodor, 211–212, 259–261
Middle Ages, 68, 163, 204, 546
feudalism, 43, 46
humanitarian story, 87–91
philosophical story, 43–45
Middle East, 9–10, 37–39, 42
Milgram, Stanley, 465–466
Miller, George Armitage, 387–388
Miller, Neal Elgar, 349–351, 357, 358, 359, 578–579
Millon, Theodore, 459, 513, 535–538, 575, 579–580, 582–583
Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI), 573, 575
Mills, C. Wright, 428
Mind, group, 452
Mind-body conception (Descartes), 52–53
Mind-matter split, 480
Minkowski, Eugene, 136, 137, 138, 140–141, 144
Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI), 571–574
Minorities, 443–445
African Americans, 443, 454–455
Asian Americans, 444
Hispanic Americans, 443–444
Native Americans, 444
Minuchin, Salvador, 483–485
Mitchell, S. Weir, 109, 256
MMPI. See Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory
Modality domains, 584
Modern psychiatry, father of, 89
Moniz, Egas, 236, 237
Monomanie, 167
Montaigne, Michele de, 71
Moral insanity, 518
Moral treatment, 86
Morel, Benedict-Augustin, 169, 171–172, 177, 180, 547
Morel, Benjamin, 73
Moreno, Jacob Levy, 471, 473–474
Morgan, Christiana, 532, 567
Motives (growth/deficiency), 150
Moving toward/against/away, 301–302
Muller, Fritz, 382
Müller, Johannes, 221–222, 333
Multiaxial format, 16, 21, 116, 182, 193, 573, 575
Multimodal therapy, 577, 578
Multiple intelligences, 558
Multiple sclerosis (MS), 210
Münsterberg, Hugo, 358, 509
Murphy, Gardner, 533–535, 537
Murphy, Lois Barclay, 534, 535
Murray, Henry Alexander, 531–533, 567, 568
Muslim and Judaic physicians, 37–39
Mythology, 5, 440
Nagel, Ernest, 78
Narcissism, 268, 320
Native Americans, 444
Natural remedies of the body, 75
Needs:
  hierarchy of, 150–151
  interpersonal (inclusion, control, affection), 465
Negative practice, 333
Neisser, Ulric, 392–393
Nemesius, 205, 206
Neobehaviorism, 346–351
Neomammalian brain, 228
Neosocial perspective, 299–304
Neumann, John von, 391
Neurogram, 256
Neurology:
  fathering clinical, 209–213
  origin of term, 73
Neuroscientific stories, 160–162, 200–203
  exploring/altering convoluted brain, 200–243 (see also Brain)
  accelerating genetic research, 229–231
  comments/reflections, 241–243
  conceiving cerebral localizations, 207–209
  devising somatic therapies, 231–240
  exploring psychophysiology and neurochemistry, 220–229
  fathering clinical neurology, 209–213
  recognizing neuroanatomical holism, 213–220
  speculating on the brain, 204–207
  identifying/describing/classifying psychiatric disorders, 159–199
Neuroscientific stories (Continued)
cataloging pre-Kraepelinian syndromes, 163–178
comments/reflections, 194–199
comprehensive and systematic description, 192
diagnostic criteria, 192
multiaxial format, 193
official systems, 190–194 (see also Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders)
refinements to DSM, 193–194
renovating Kraepelin’s proposals, 184–190
simplifying texts of Kraepelin, 178–184
Neurotic character types, 303
Neurotic response, 343, 360
Newell, Allen, 391, 392
Newton, Isaac, 56, 63, 125, 223, 348
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 434
Nineteenth-century Europe, humanizing care in, 100–103
Noogenic neurosis, 142
Normal autism, 322
Nosology, 160
Noumenon, 123
Novelty seeking, 515
Noyes, Alfred P., 195

Objective psychodynamic instrument, 575
Object relations, 312–320, 322, 323
Obsessions and compulsions, 72–73
Odbert, Henry, 571
Oedipal period, 267
Omnibus Personality Inventory, 571
One-trial learning, 348
“Ontogeny recapitulates phylogeny,” 383
Ontological anxiety, 130
Openness to experience, 525
Operant learning procedures, 356
Oral characters, 268–269
Oral phase, 264, 266
Organic vs. functional mental disorders, 76
Organ inferiorities, 273
Organology, 547
Original sin, 71
Other-directed, 427
Overcompensation, theory of, 274
Paleolithic man, 5
Paleomammalian brain, 228
Papez, James, 227
Paracelsus, 68–69, 90, 163
Paradoxical intention, 143
Paranoia, 168
Paranoia ecstasia, 168
Park, Robert Ezra, 422–423
Parkinsonism, 210
Parloff, M. B., 472–473
Parsons, Talcott, 424–425
Participant-observation, 433
Pascal, Blaise, 595
Pasteur, Louis, 204
Patient vs. client (terminology), 145, 148
Patristic period, 31, 33, 34, 35
Pearson, Karl, 552
Peirce, Charles Sanders, 52
Pepitone, Albert, 459
Perception(s):
allocentric vs. autocentric modes of, 566
core-context theory of perception, 375
Gestalt, 377–382
person-perception research, 462
observing Gestalt perceptions, 377–382
self, 35
Wundt study of, 372
Perfectionism, 302
Persian Empire, 9, 10
Personal Data Sheet (military), 570–571
Personal equation, 371
Personalism, 530
Personality:
  defining, 499
  maladaptive styles, 516–522
  measures, 561–562
  structures and functions, 500
  taxonomy (affiliation/control), 492
  traits and factors, 522–526
Personality disorders/styles:
  antisocial, 95, 183, 319, 547
  avoidant, 187, 518, 520
  borderline, 184, 319, 322–323, 410, 427–428, 580
  narcissistic, 268, 320
Personality-guided synergistic therapy, 582
Personal orientation, 465
Personification, 487
Personnel selection, 541
Personologic integration/synthesis, 542, 588
Personologic stories, 497–501, 541–543
  enlisting evolution to elucidate human adaptations, 497–540
  adaptive functionalism, 506–512
  comments/reflections, 538–540
  evolutionary theory, 501–506
  illuminating personology, 526–538
  maladaptive personality styles, 516–522
  personality traits and factors, 522–526
  temperamental functions, 512–516
  systematically measuring and integrating the mind, 541–585
  accessing/assessing the mind, 561–562
  comments/reflections, 583–585
diagnosing neuropsychological disorders, 559–561
investigating individual differences scientifically, 548–552
measuring intelligence, 553–559
molding and integrating diverse therapies, 575–583
physiognomic portrayals, 543–548
projective techniques, 562–569
psychometric statistics, 552–553
self-report inventories, 569–575
Personologic system (Axis II) vs. symptomatic picture (Axis I), 21, 182. See also Multiaxial format
Personology, 526–538
Person-perception research, 462
Phallic stage, 267, 271
Pharmacotherapy (chemically based treatments), 119, 237–240, 594
Phenomenology, 11, 122, 123, 131
  existential, 129–135
  father of (Husserl), 124
Philosophical stories, 2–4, 43–45
demythologizing the ancients’ spirits, 1–41
  comments/reflections, 40–41
emerging Roman medicine, 25–33
  formative Christian thought, 34–37
  generative character of Greek philosophy, 10–25
  luminous Muslim and Judaic physicians, 37–39
  nascent Asian and Middle-Eastern notions, 7–10
  philosophical story, 2–4
  primitive sacred notions, 5–7
  scientific thinking (resuscitating/fashioning), 42–80
budding of empiricist philosophy, 60–67
  comments/reflections, 77–80
Philosophical stories (Continued)
constructing philosophy of rationalism, 49–60
orienting European philosophies, 47–49
renaissance of psychiatric thought, 67–77
Philosophy (term coined), 13
Philosophy of science, 40–41, 78–79, 326
Phi phenomenon, 379, 381
Phlegmatic temperament, 16
Phren, 29
Phrenitis, 26, 163
Phrenology, 207, 545–546, 547
Physical classification scheme, 519–520
Physics/metaphysics, 63
Physiognomics, 543–548
Piaget, Jean, 156–157, 312, 382, 383–385, 401
Pick, Arnold, 212–213
Pick’s disease, 212, 213
Pinel, Phillippe, 30, 91–92, 93, 94–96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104, 105, 165, 169
Piotrowski, Zygmunt, 565
Planck, Max, 381
Plater, Felix, 74, 91
Plato, 10, 18, 19–21, 22, 23, 35, 47, 48, 82, 169, 411–412, 533
Play, therapeutic, 315
Pneuma, 28, 32
Pope Gregory IX, 37, 43
Pope Innocent VIII, 44
Popper, Karl, 51–52
Porta, Giovanni Battista Della, 544–545, 570
Porter, Roy, 85–86, 179
Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, 360
Potentialities, 64
Potentiated pairings, 582–583
Power orientation, 465
Power types (coercive, remunerative, and normative), 429
Practical intelligence, 559
Pragmatism, 52
Pratt, Joseph Hersey, 470–471
Prefrontal leucotomy, 236
Prefrontal lobotomy, 236
Pregenital stages (oral/anal/phallic), 264
Prescientific paradigms, three (animistic, mythological, demonological), 3
Prichard, James Cowles, 102, 169
Primary institution, 436
Primitive sacred notions, 5–7
Prince, Morton, 256, 532
Process vs. content (of learning), 331
Processing/input/products, 557
Projective identification, 315
Projective techniques, 562–569
Proprioceptive diathesis, 293
Protagerous, 17
Protaxic model, 487
Protestantism, 35–36, 46
Psyche, 76
Psychedelic drugs, 490
Psychiaterie (term invented), 97
Psychiatric disorders, identifying, describing, and classifying, 159–199
cataloging pre-Kraepelinian syndromes, 163–178
comments/reflections, 194–199
official systems, 190–194 (see also Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders)
comprehensive and systematic description, 192
diagnostic criteria, 192
further refinements to DSM, 193–194
multiaxial format, 193
renovating Kraepelin’s proposals, 184–190
simplifying texts of Kraepelin, 178–184
Psychiatry, existential, 135–143
Psychoanalytic stories, 246–249, 284–286
intrapsychic thought, innovating intricacies of, 284–327
building renewed developmental models, 320–325
comments/reflections, 325–327
constructing ego-analytic focus, 304–312
developing neosocial perspective, 299–304
emerging of object relations positions, 312–320
retaining core concepts of classical analysis, 286–299
term “psychoanalysis,” 261
unconscious, exposing/decoding, 245–283
comments/reflections, 281–283
dissenting from Freud, 272–281
proclaiming Freud, 257–272
uncovering the subliminal world, 250–257
Psychodrama, 473, 474
Psychological birth, 322
Psychology (term coined), 73
Psychometric statistics, 552–553
Psychopathic, 178
Psychophysical parallelism, 58
Psychophysiology and neurochemistry, 220–229
Psychoscientific stories, 330–332, 367–369
scrutinizing introspections and rebuilding cognitions, 367–405
analyzing linguistics, 387–390
comments/reflections, 403–405
computerizing information, 390–393
introspecting and structuring, 370–377
observing Gestalt perceptions, 377–382
reorienting cognitions therapeutically (cognitively oriented therapy), 393–403
studying cognitive development, 382–387
untangling learning and remedying behavior, 329–366
comments/reflections, 363–366
focusing on learning, 333–339
generating behavior therapies, 356–363
initiating the behavioral revolution, 340–346
learning through cognitive processes, 351–356
promoting neobehaviorism, 346–351
Psychosexual development, 262
Psychosocial stressors, 193
Psychosomatic conception of bodily ailments, 27
Psychosurgery, 236
Public health model, 113
Puritanism, 58, 63
Purposive behaviorism, 352, 353
Pyknic, 519–520
Pythagoras, 12–13, 14, 544, 570
Quesnay, Francois, 235
Racial inheritance, 278, 279
Radical feminism, 446–447
Rado, Sandor, 284, 287, 291–293
Rank, Otto, 116, 145, 222, 279–281, 288, 289, 469
Rapaport, David, 304, 311–312, 565, 566
Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy (REBT), 397
Rational Emotive Therapy (RET), 397
Rationalism, 49–60
Rational-legal authority, 420
Ray, Isaac, 106–107
Ray, John, 502
Rayner, Rosalie, 343
Rebellion, 426
Reciprocal innervation, 225
Reflex, 334, 344, 359
Reflexology, 338
Reflex therapy, conditioned, 359
Reformation, 46
Reich, Annie, 317
Reich, Wilhelm, 266, 268, 269–272, 296, 297, 303, 317, 319, 418
Reik, Theodor, 291
Reil, Johann Christian, 97
Reinforcement, schedules of, 345
Reinforcement value (RV), 354
Relational therapies, 453, 454
Relativism:
  cultural, 429
  linguistic, 437
Religion:
  in contemporary world, 411
  early Christianity, 34–37, 39, 42, 45–46, 63, 83
  luminous Muslim and Judaic physicians, 37–39
Renaissance, 5, 63, 67–80, 163
Reptilian brain, 228
Reserpine, 239
Reticular formation, 227
Retreatism, 426
Reward dependence, 515
Rhazes, 37–38
Ribot, Theodule Armand, 512–513
Richmond, Mary Ellen, 469
Rickers-Ovsiankina, Maria, 459, 537
Rie, Marianne, 309
Riesman, David, 144, 303, 427–428
Riotous thinking, 588
Ritualism, 426
Roazen, Paul, 259, 272, 277, 305
Rodin, Judith, 459
Rogers, Carl Ransom, 123, 126, 138, 144, 147–148, 150, 157, 471, 492, 525, 577
Role legitimacy, modes of, 420
Role-playing/psychodrama, 473, 474
Romans, 9, 25–33, 34–37, 42, 69, 163, 205, 237
Rorschach, Hermann, 563–565
Rorschach test, 533, 562, 563–567, 575
Rosanoff, Aaron, 230, 231
Rosenzweig, Saul, 532, 577
Ross, Lee, 459
Rotter, Julian, 351, 353–354, 399–400, 568
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 126, 127–129, 130, 138, 413
Rudin, Ernst, 230
Rush, Benjamin, 93–94
Russell, Bertrand, 47, 344, 348
Sachs, Hanns, 280, 289, 293, 294, 303
Sadism, vindictive, 302
Sakel, Manfred, 238–239
Salpêtrière Hospital, 95, 98, 101, 167, 169, 171, 210, 253
Salter, Andrew, 359–360
Sanford, Nevitt, 532
Sanguine temperament, 16
Santayana, George, 52
Sapir, Edward, 430, 432, 436
Sartre, Jean-Paul, 122, 124, 133–134, 144
SASB. See Structural Analysis of Social Behavior (SASB) model
Satir, Virginia, 480, 482–483
Schacht, Samuel, 172
Schachtel, Ernest George, 566
Schachter, Stanley, 459
Schafer, Roy, 312, 566
Scheff, Thomas, 440
Schemata, 383, 400–401
Schilder, Paul, 471
Schizoadaptation, 293
Schizoid, 187, 296, 315, 317, 319, 520
Schizophrenia, 185, 186, 187, 229, 231, 234, 239, 442, 482, 486, 518, 564, 574
Schizotypal/schizotype, 293, 574
Schneider, Kurt, 517–518
Schutz, William Carl, 465
Science. See also Mental science; Neuroscientific stories; Psychoscientific stories: paradigms, three prescientific (animistic, mythological, demonological), 3
philosophy of, 40–41, 78–79, 326
skepticism, and wisdom of, 588
universal principles, 537
Scientific hydrotherapy, 233
Scientific investigation of individual differences, 548–552
Scientific system, 79–80
Scientific thinking (resuscitating/fashioning), 42–80
comments/reflections, 77–80
empiricist philosophy, 60–67
feudalism, 43, 46
Middle Ages supernaturalism, waning of, 68
orienting European philosophies, 47–49
philosophical story, 43–45
rationalism, 49–60
renaissance of psychiatric thought, 67–77
Sears, Pauline, 383, 556
Sears, Robert, 383
Sechenov, Ivan Mikhailovich, 333–334
Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs), 240
Self-actualization, 55, 126, 145, 149
Self-consciousness/self-perception, 35
Self-fulfilling prophecies, 426
Self-reinforcement systems, 355
Self-report inventories, 569–575
Self-schemata, 401
Self-system, 487
Self theory, 149
Semantic dementia, 522
Sensations vs. feelings, 138
Sensorimotor stage, 384–385
Sensory knowledge, 49
Sentiments concept, 424
September 11, 595
Sequin, Edward, 99–100
Sexual hygiene, 32
Shakespeare, 61, 68, 249, 293, 543–544
Shaping, 345
Sheldon, William, 519, 521–522
Sherrington, Charles Scott, 224–225
Shorter, Edward, 173, 200, 241
Siever, Larry, 516
Sign-gestalt expectations, 352
Simmel, Georg, 416–418
Simon, Herbert A., 391–392
Simon, Theodore, 554
16 Personality Factor (16PF), 571–572
Sixteenth century pathfinders, 87–91
Skepticism, 71, 588
Skinner Box, 344
Slavson, Samuel R., 471, 475
Snyder, Solomon, 229
Social character types, three, 427
Social comparison theory, 464
Social diagnosis, 469
Social distance, 422
Social learning theory, 354
Socially responsive therapies, 443–449
African Americans, 443
Asian Americans, 444
cultural diversity, 443–445
family, 444–445
feminist issues, 445–447
gay/lesbian considerations, 447–449
Hispanic Americans, 443–444
Native Americans, 444
Social psychiatry, 112
Social psychology, 412, 457–466
Social theorists, 496
Social work, 466–470
Society for Mental Hygiene, 110
Sociobiology, 505
Sociocultural stories, 408–411, 452–457
  interpersonal relationships, exploring/enhancing, 452–496
  comments/reflections, 495–496
  expanding family therapy, 478–485
  flowering of social psychology, 457–466
  focusing on interpersonal therapy, 485–495
  founding and elaborating social work, 466–470
  instituting group therapies, 470–478
social/anthropological work, 407–451
  Americanizing sociological thought, 420–429
  comments/reflections, 449–451
  organizing socially responsive therapies, 443–449
  pondering cultural anthropology, 429–441
  researching epidemiology, 441–442
  theorizing about society in Europe, 412–420
Sociology, 412, 423, 452
Socrates, 10, 17–19, 20, 21, 533
Solomon, Harry C., 113
Somatic therapies, 231–240, 576
  chemically based treatments, 237–240
  early somatotherapeutic procedures, 232–233
  electrically based treatments, 233–234
  surgically based treatments, 235–237
Somatotonia temperament, 521
Soranus, 5, 29–30, 163
Soul, 12–13, 28, 38, 58, 73
Spearman, Charles, 522, 523, 552, 553
Speculative theories, 79
Spence, Kenneth, 355, 463
Spencer, Herbert, 333, 415–416, 505
Sperry, Roger, 3, 218–219
Spinoza, Benedict, 53–56
Sprenger, Johann, 44
Spurzheim, Johann, 207, 570
Staats, Arthur Wilbur, 356
Stahl, George Ernst, 76–77, 163
Stanford-Binet Intelligence test, 555–557
St. Augustine (Aurelius Augustine), 35–37, 48, 88
Stensen, Niels, 206–207, 546
Stern, J. A., 221
Stern, William, 527–528, 530, 531
Sternberg, Robert J., 558–559
Sternberg Triarchic Abilities Test (STAT), 559
Stimulus generalization, 343
Stimulus nutriment diet, 312
Stimulus-response (S-R) theory, 349–350, 381, 387
Stoicism, 25
Stolorow, Robert, 325
Strachey, James, 321
Strain theory, 426
Strategic family therapy, 143
Structural Analysis of Social Behavior (SASB) model, 493, 494
Structural anthropology, 439
Structuralism, 376, 383
Structural school of family therapy, 483
St. Vitus dance, 42
Style of life (Adler), 273, 274, 454
St. Yon Asylum, 171
Suggestibility, 348
Suicide, 175, 419
Sullivan, Harry Stack, 299–300, 485–488, 492, 525
Supernaturalism, 6, 163
Surgically based treatments, 235–237
Susruta, 9
Swedenborg, Emanuel, 207, 507
Sydenham, Thomas, 74–76, 162–163, 204
Sylvius, Francois, 206
Symbiotic children, 321–322
Symptom-complex, 176
Symptom extinction, 156
Synapse, 225
Syndromal patterns, 75, 161
Synergistic effect, 583
Synergistic therapy, personality-guided, 582
Systematic desensitization, 361
Systems theories, 484
Szasz, Thomas, 195–196, 242, 440

Tabula rasa, 60, 64
Taft, Jessie, 145, 281, 469
Tarantism, 42
TAT. See Thematic Apperception Test
Taxonomy. See Psychiatric disorders, identifying, describing, and classifying
Temperament, 16, 162, 182, 424, 512–516, 520, 521
Terman, Lewis M., 555–556
T-Groups, 461
Thales, 11, 12
Theater, idols of the, 62
Theatre of Spontaneity, 473
Thematic Apperception Test (TAT), 532, 533, 567–568, 575
Theophrastus, 24–25
Therapeutic community, 477, 478
Therapeutic flexibility, principle of, 117
Therapeutic play, 315
Therapies/treatment:
activity group, 475
behavior, 356–363, 582
brief, 115–118, 575
chemically based treatments, 119, 237–240,
client-centered, 147, 149, 157, 471
cognitive, 393–403, 404–405, 576, 582
community mental health, 112–115, 119, 449
curative vs. therapeutic factors, 154
experiential psychotherapy, 154
family, 143, 454, 478–485
Freudian, 116, 154, 264–266
group, 153, 470–478
humanistic, 143–155, 394
integrated, 537, 575–583
interpersonal therapy, 454, 485–495, 576
logotherapy, 142, 143
multimodal, 577, 578
personality-guided synergistic, 582
play, 315
Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy (REBT), 397
Rational Emotive Therapy (RET), 397
reflex, 359
relational, 453, 454
scientific hydrotherapy, 233
socially responsive, 443–449
somatic, 231–240, 576
chemically based treatments, 237–240
early somatotherapeutic procedures, 232–233
electrically based treatments, 233–234
surgically based treatments, 235–237
Third force, 123, 144, 156
Third mental health revolution, 112–113
Third Viennese School, 142
Thomas, W. I., 343
Thomasius, Christian, 545, 548, 570
Thorazine, 113, 239
Thorndike, Edward Lee, 332, 338–339, 348, 349, 383, 416, 552–553
Thorne, Frederick Charles, 577, 578
Thresholds, absolute/differential, 371
“Throwness,” 133
Thurstone, Lloyd, 522
Thurstone, Louis Leon, 552–553
Todd, Ely, 104
Tolman, Edward Chase, 346, 351–353
Tolpin, Paul, 325
Tomkins, Silvan, 532
Traditional authority, 420
Tradition-directed social character type, 427
Transactional analysis, 471, 488–489
Transference phenomenon, 266
Treatments. See Therapies/treatment
Trepanation, 204
Trephining, 6, 235
Trial-and-error reward leaning, 332
Triarchic theory of human intelligence, 558
Tribe, idols of the, 62
Tricyclic antidepressants, 240
Triune Brain, 228
Tsuang, Ming T., 231
Tuke, Daniel Hack, 102–103
Tuke, William Hack, 30, 92–93, 99, 103, 104
TV role models, 456–457

Uexkuel, Theodor von, 145, 216
Unconditional positive regard, 147, 149
Unconscious drives, 151
Unhammad, 38
Unlearned knowledge, 314
Unpacking, 481

Validation strategy, 581
Validity of knowledge, 64
Veblen, Thorstein, 420–421
Vein of humor, 519
Verrucktheit, 168
Vesalius, Andreas, 206, 546
Vicarious conditioning, 355
Vicarious introspection, 324
Vichow, Rudolf, 204
Viscerotonia temperament, 521
Vitalist school of thought, 28
Vives, Juan Luis, 68, 74, 88–89, 92, 570
Voisin, Felix, 169
Voltaire, François Marie Arouet, 126–127, 130
Vulpain, Edme F. A., 210
Vygotsky, Lev Semenovich, 559–561

Wachtel, Paul, 579
Wadsworth, Helen, 571, 572
Wagner-Jauregg, Julius, 233, 306
Wahnsinn, 168–169
Waldeyer, Wilhelm von, 224
Wallace, Alfred Russel, 503–504
War neurosis, 360
Washington, Booker T., 422
Water/air/fire, 11
Watts, James, 236, 237
Weakland, John, 480
Weber, Ernst, 371
Weber, Max, 419–420, 428
Wechsler, David, 556–557
Weiner, Norbert, 391
Weltgeist, 413
Wender, Louis, 471
Wertheimer, Max, 378–380, 381, 462
Weyrer, Johann, 74, 89–91, 92, 100
White, Robert, 532
White, William Alanson, 486
Whitehead, Alfred North, 348
Whorf, Benjamin Lee, 436–437
Whytt, Robert, 166
Wiersma, Eduard, 513
Willfulness, 35
Williams, Roger, 201, 221
Willis, Thomas, 73–74, 76, 163, 171, 206, 546
Wilson, Edward Osborne, 505
Winnicott, Donald Woods, 314, 320–321
Witchcraft, 5, 43–45, 69, 88, 90
Witmer, Lightner, 551–552
Wolberg, Lewis, 117
Wolf, Alexander, 471, 476
Wolpe, Joseph, 3, 359, 360, 365
Woodward, Samuel B., 104–105, 106
Woodworth, Robert, 570–571
Wright, Thomas, 548, 570
Yalom, Irvin D., 144, 146, 153–155
Yin/Yang, 8
Zajonc, Robert, 459
Zen Buddhist theory, 395
Zimbardo, Philip, 465, 466
Zonal/interpersonal dynamisms, 487