Index

Absorption 108
Acoustic startle response 76
Acute stress interventions 221
Acute stress disorder (ASD) 109–10, 187–94
cognitive behavioral therapy 200–1, 221–2
diagnosis 191–2, 194
mechanisms 189–91
Adaptation to trauma 18–19
Adversity stress model 15–28
emergency of PTSD in the DSM 219
epidemiological studies 16–19
risk factors for PTSD 19, 20–7, 39–58
Age-regression, hypnotic 176, 177–8
Alien abduction studies 108, 141, 174
Amnesia
diagnostic criteria for PTSD 8–9
dissociative identity disorder (DID) 168, 169
neodissociation theory 167
suggestion-induced 167
Antidepressants 222, 236
Anxiety, as risk factor for PTSD 20–1
Anxiety disorder
PTSD as 116–18, 119
risk factors for PTSD 21
Anxiety management techniques 199
Anxiety sensitivity 106–7, 114
Anxiety Sensitivity Index (ASI) 107
Assault
acute stress disorder 189
dose-response model 18
multiple events 18, 19, 25
psychophysiological reactivity 25
risk factors for PTSD 24, 25, 26–7
sexual see Sexual assault and abuse
Assessment 63–77
future research 76–7
instruments for 71–6, 77, 91, 92, 93
malingering 74, 76, 85–95, 114
of symptoms 65–7, 69–71, 72–6, 77
globalization of trauma 240–1
malingering 74, 76, 88–95, 114
psychophysiological reactivity 75, 91–2, 93, 101–20
of traumatic events 63, 64–5, 68–9, 71–2, 77, 86–8
of treatment, compensation and 70
Assumptions, shattering of 117–18
Asylum-seekers 240–1, 242
Attributed memory 136–7
Attributions 21–4, 27, 28, 189–90
Auto-suggestion, malingering memory 136
Belated memory 136–7, 141
Beliefs 21–4, 27, 28, 189–90
Bereavement 117–18
Beta blockers 191
Bibliotherapy 178
Bioinformational theory of emotion 103
Biological factors 24–6
acute stress disorder 189, 190–1
brain anatomy 25–6, 139, 140, 220
diagnostic criteria for PTSD 10–11
modern model 55, 57
traumatic memory 139–40, 141, 149
World War I literature 40–1
World War II literature 44–5
Blood pressure measurement 102, 103
Brain activity 190–1
Brain anatomy 25–6, 139, 140, 220
CAPS (Clinician Administered PTSD Scale) 73, 91
Car accidents see Motor vehicle accidents
Categorical model of PTSD 115–16
Chronic conditions, treatment 222–4
Clinician Administered PTSD Scale (CAPS) 73, 91
Clinicians, and malingering 94
Cognition
acute stress disorder 189–90, 193–4
psychophysiologic reactivity 107, 111–12
traumatic memory 139, 150
traumatizing event appraisal 5, 22–3, 27, 28, 193–4
see also Intelligence
Cognitive avoidance 107
Cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT) 199–202, 221–3, 226–7
Cognitive impairments 155
Cognitive restructuring 199, 226–7
Combat trauma
assessment measures 74
biological risk factors for PTSD 24, 26
Emotionality 21, 27, 47

Epidemiological studies and litigation 67, 88
PTSD symptoms 16–19, 63, 67, 88
trauma exposure 16–19, 63, 88

Ethnicity, Vietnam veterans 50

Ethnography, trauma work 242

Expectancies 224–5

Exposure-based treatments 199–200, 222–3, 226

Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing (EMDR) 223

Facial electromyogram (EMG) measurement 102, 104–6, 112–13

Factitious memory 69, 134–5, 141
see also False memory formation

False claims see Malingering

False memory formation
memory fragmentation 170
“risky” therapies 175–8
suggestibility 170–9
see also Factitious memory

Fear conditioning model 103, 116–17, 191

Fear structures, memory fragmentation 159

Fictitious (malingering) memory 135–6

Financial compensation seeking
Gulf War Syndrome 130
healing expectancies 225
and historical antecedents of PTSD 130, 214
medlization of normal reactions 235
and PTSD assessment 67, 69–70, 74, 77, 85, 86, 88–90, 92–4

Flashbacks PTSD 6, 7–8, 16

Fragmentation, memory 147–59
acute stress disorder 189
clinical implications 159
dissociation 151, 169–70
metamemory studies 155–8
narrative studies 153–5, 159
network-based theories 148–51, 159, 169–70
operationalization 153, 158
qualitative–quantitative nature 148, 151–8, 159
“Funnel” metaphor of assessment 77

Genetic risk factors 24
World War I literature 40–1
World War II literature 45

Globalization
of trauma 239–42
Western psychiatry 237–8, 239–40, 243
Gulf War (1991)
differential diagnosis of PTSD 66
dose-response model 17
Gulf War Syndrome 130
personality traits 20
PTSD assessment measures 74
traumatic memory 69, 134

Healing expectancies 224–5
PIE strategy 218–19, 221

Heart rate (HR)
acute stress disorder 190
measurement 102, 104–6, 112–13
Hidden observer phenomenon 166–8, 176
Hippocampal volume 26, 139, 140, 220

Historical antecedents of PTSD 40–53, 127–42, 214–19

Hormones
acute stress disorder 190
risk factors for PTSD 24–5
traumatic memory 139

Hypnosis
dissociation 165, 166
false memory formation 176–8
historical antecedents of PTSD 215
therapeutic 176–8, 201

Hypnotic amnesia 167

Hypothalamic–pituitary–adrenal axis (HPA) 25, 139

Hysteria 136, 214–16

Iatrogenesis 236–7
see also Suggestibility

Iconic memory 133–4, 136–8, 142

Imagination inflation 175

Incidence of PTSD 17, 88

Inferential view, metamemory 157

Instrumental reasoning 236

Intellectualization 111

Intelligence
memory fragmentation 155
risk factors for PTSD 21, 55–6
Vietnam War 51, 55–6
World War I literature 41–2
World War II literature 45, 50

Interviews, PTSD assessment 71, 73, 77, 91

Intrusive recollections 2, 6, 7

Korean War 9, 104–6

Latent structure of PTSD 66

Lifetime prevalence
PTSD 16–17
traumatic event exposure 16, 63

Litigation
and assessment of PTSD 67, 70, 77, 85, 88–90, 91, 92–4
Litigation (cont.)
  attorney coaching 89, 91
  healing expectancies 225
  historical antecedents of PTSD 214–15
  medicalization of normal reactions 235
Locus of Control (LOC) 23–4

Malingering, assessment 74, 76, 85–95, 114
  psychophysiological reactivity 91–2, 93, 114
Malingering (fictitious) memory 135–6
Maritime disasters
  psychological debriefing 197
  PTSD assessment 88–9, 90, 93–4
Medical journals, malingering 67, 94–5
Medicalizing normal reactions 57–8, 68, 233–44
  diagnostic criteria for PTSD 4–5, 10
  emotion in non-Western worlds 238–9
  Eurocentrism 237–8
  globalization of trauma 239–42
  human pain and “recovery” 242–4
  iatrogenesis 236–7
Medications 191, 222, 236
Memory see Traumatic memory
Metamemory studies 155–8
Military combat see Combat trauma
Military selection 56
  Vietnam War 50, 51
  World War I 41–2
  World War II 43–4, 45–7, 53
Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-2
  see MMPI-2
MMPI-2 71, 74–5, 91, 93
Motor vehicle accidents (MVAs)
  acute stress disorder 189, 200, 201
  acute stress reactions 188
  cognitive behavioral therapy 200, 201
  dose-response model 17, 18
  psychological debriefing 197, 198
  psychophysiological reactivity 116
  symptom feigning 89–90
  traumatic memory 140–1
Multiple personality disorder see Dissociative identity disorder
Multiple traumatic events 18–19, 25
Narrative studies, memory 153–5, 159
Natural disasters
  acute stress disorder 189
  dose-response model 18
  medicalization 235
  personality traits 20–1
  psychological debriefing 197, 198
  Nature–nurture, predisposition 40–50
Neodissociation theory 166–7
Network models, memory 148–51, 159, 169–70
Neurasthenia 129, 130–1, 214–15
Neuroimaging 76
Neuropsychiatric assessment 76
Neurosis 215
  traumatic 131–2, 215–16
Neuroticism 20, 24, 114–15
Nightmares 2, 6, 7
Past life regression 176
Pathologizing normal reactions see Medicalizing normal reactions
Patient ratings, daily 75–6
Perceptions of event 6, 7
Peritraumatic dissociation 3, 65
  and acute stress disorder 192–4
  memory fragmentation 151
  psychophysiological reactivity 109–11
Personality assessment instruments 73–5
  malingered PTSD 91, 93
Personality disorders 21, 51, 52
  see also Dissociative identity disorder
Personality interpretation 177–8
Personality traits
  psychophysiological reactivity 108, 114–15
  risk factors for PTSD 20–1, 24, 27, 28
  Vietnam War literature 51, 52–3
  World War I literature 41–2
  World War II literature 44, 47, 48–9, 50
Phenomenology of PTSD 64–7
Phylogenetic memory 139
Physiological reactivity see Physiological reactivity
  Psychophysiological reactivity
  Physiological risk factors 24–6, 44–5
  PIE strategy 218–19, 221
  Political contexts 67–8
  predisposition models 54, 55, 56
  Positivism 215, 219–24
  Power therapies 223–4
  Predictors of PTSD 191–4
  Predisposition 39–58
  post-war unitary model of trauma 53–6
  Vietnam War 50–3
  World War I 40–3
  World War II 43–50, 57
  see also Pre-event traits
  Pre-event beliefs/attributions 21–4, 27
  Pre-event traits 19–21, 27, 28, 39
  see also Predisposition
Prevalence
  and litigation 67
  PTSD 16–17, 19, 67
  traumatic event exposure 16, 19, 63
Primary care settings 70–1
Proximity, Immediacy, Expectancy (PIE) strategy 218–19, 221
Psychiatric disorders, symptom overlap 66
Psychiatric history, as PTSD risk factor 21, 41, 51, 52–3
Psychoanalytic therapies 175–6, 223–4, 242
Psychoanalytical theories
memory 131, 132, 147–8, 164–5, 216
and treatment 218
Psychobiology, traumatic memory 149
Psychogenic amnesia 8–9
Psychological debriefing 194–9, 202, 224
Psychometric inventories
malingered PTSD 91, 93
MMPI-2 71, 74–5, 91, 93
self-report 72–3, 77, 91, 92
Psychophysiological reactivity
acute stress disorder 190–1
assessing PTSD 75, 91–2, 93, 101–20
diagnostic criteria for PTSD 6, 8, 101, 103–20
explaining lack of 106–20
malingered PTSD 91–2, 93, 114
risk factors for PTSD 25
traumatic memory 139–40, 141
Psychotherapeutic techniques 223–4, 242
emerging guidelines 226–7
false memory risk 175–8
in World War II 218
Qualitative or quantitative nature, memory 148, 151–8, 159
Railway spine 214–15
Rape see Sexual assault and abuse
Recovered memories 163–4, 168
false memory formation 170–8
Re-experiencing criteria for PTSD 2, 6–8, 16
psychophysiological reactivity 6, 8, 101, 103–20
Refugees 240–1, 242
Repression 9, 111, 164–5, 168–9
Responsibility attribution 23–4, 190
Risk factors 19, 20–7, 39–58, 220
and acute stress disorder 189–91, 193, 194
Road accidents see motor vehicle accidents
SCID (Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV) 71, 91
Screening programmes, military see military selection
Script-driven imagery studies 104–9, 113
Self-blame 23, 190
Self-reported symptoms
dose-response model 6
psychometric inventories 72–3, 77, 91, 92
psychophysiological reactivity 113–15, 119
Sensitization to trauma 18–19, 25
September 11, 2001 see terrorist attacks
Sexual assault and abuse
acute stress reactions 188
cognitive behavioral therapy 200, 221
dissociation 110, 165, 173
false claims of 86
false memory formation 173–4, 175, 177, 178
healing expectancies 225
litigation 67
metamemory studies 155–6
psychophysiologic reactivity 104–6, 110, 115, 116
PTSD assessment measures 74–5
recovered memories 163–4, 168, 173–4
repression 164–5, 168, 169
risk factors for PTSD 24, 25
“risky” therapies 175, 177, 178
trauma exposure measures 71
Sexual harassment 4, 87
Shattered assumptions 117–18
Ship disasters see Maritime disasters
Skin conductance (SC) 102, 104–6, 112–13
Sociocognitive model, dissociative identity disorder 171–5, 178–9
Sociocultural issues 67–8, 233–44
diagnostic criteria for PTSD 10, 11, 16, 87–8
dissociative identity disorder 171
emergence of PTSD in the DSM 219–20
Eurocentrism 237–8
globalization of trauma 239–42
Gulf War Syndrome 130
healing expectancies 225
iatrogenesis 236–7
predisposition models 54, 55, 56, 57
traumatic memory 129–30, 138–9, 142
Vietnam War selection 50, 51–2
see also Medicalizing normal reactions
Stress hormones
acute stress disorder 190
risk factors for PTSD 24–5
traumatic memory 139
Stressor criterion see Traumatic stressor criterion (Criterion A)
Stressor dose model see Dose-response model
Stroop task 76, 92, 140–1
Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV (SCID) 71, 91
Structured interviews 71, 73, 77, 91
INDEX

Suggestibility 57, 133
  acute phase therapies 221
dissociation 170–9
  emergence of PTSD in the DSM 219–20
hysteria 216
  and PIE strategy 218–19
“risky” therapies 175–8
Suggestion-induced amnesia 167
Symptomatic criteria, acute stress disorder 188–9, 191
Symptomatic criteria (Criteria B–F), PTSD 2, 6–10, 16
  differential diagnosis 66
emotional numbing 109
historical antecedents of PTSD 132
latent structure of PTSD 66
malingering 74, 76
re-experiencing cluster (Criteria B) 2, 6–8, 16, 101, 103–20
see also Traumatic memory
Symptoms
  assessment 65–7, 69–71, 72–6, 77
  globalization of trauma 240–1
  malingering 74, 76, 88–95, 114
  psychophysiological reactivity 75, 91–2, 93, 101–20
historical antecedents of PTSD 127–42
Syndromic validity of PTSD 1, 128–32, 234

Terrorist attacks
  acute stress reactions 188
dose-response model 17
early interventions 196, 202
pathologizing normal reactions 68
psychological debriefing 196
traumatic stressor criterion 4, 64
Tort litigation see Litigation
Torture victims 18, 22–3, 240
Toxic events (TE) see Traumatic events
Traffic accidents see Motor vehicle accidents “Trauma”, globalization 239–42
Trauma Symptom Inventory (TSI) 73, 91
Traumatic events
  appraising meaning of 5, 21–4
  assessment of 63, 64–5, 68–9, 71–2, 77, 86–8
  epidemiological studies 16–19, 88
  unitary concept 57–8
Traumatic hysteria 136
Traumatic memory
  acute stress disorder 189, 190, 191
  belated 136–7, 141
  biological research 139–40, 141
  diagnostic criteria for PTSD 127–8
  flashbacks 8
  historical antecedents 132
  nightmares 7
  psychogenic amnesia 8–9
  psychophysiological reactivity 8
  trauma exposure assessment 68–9
  dissociation 151, 163–79
  epistemic culture of PTSD 138–9, 142
  factitious 69, 134–5, 141
  formation of false 170–9
  fragmentation 147–59, 169–70, 189
  historical antecedents of PTSD 127–42
  iconic 133–4, 136–8, 142
  malleability 138–41, 142, 171–9
  repression 9, 111, 164–5, 168–9
  varieties 132–7
  Traumatic neurasthenia 129, 130–1, 214–15
  Traumatic neurosis 131–2, 215–16
  Traumatic stressor criterion (Criterion A) 2–6
  assessment 68–9, 71–2, 77, 87–8
  cognitive mediation 5
  defining trauma 2–5, 64–5, 87
  dose-response model 5–6
  malingering 87–8
Treatment
  acute phase 221
  chronic conditions 222–4
  cognitive behavioral therapy 199–202, 221–3, 226–7
  early interventions 191, 194–203, 221, 224
  emerging guidelines 224–7
  exposure-based 199–200, 222–3, 226
  false memory risk 175–8
  financial compensation and 70
  globalization of trauma 242
  healing expectancies 218–19, 221, 224–5
  human pain and “recovery” 242–4
  implications of risk factors 26–7
  positivistic paradigm 220–4
  psychological debriefing 194–9, 202, 224
  short-term coping 225
  subacute phase interventions 221–2

Vietnam War
  biological risk factors 24, 26
  and delayed onset PTSD 9, 10
  disability claims 67, 69–70
  epidemiological studies 17
  fake traumatic reports 69, 86
  flashbacks 8
  peritraumatic dissociation 110
  predisposition (pre-event traits) 20, 21, 50–3, 55–6
psychophysiologic reactivity 104–6, 110, 114, 116
PTSD assessment 67, 69–70, 74
PTSD diagnostic criteria 1, 2, 8, 9, 10
screening programmes 50, 51
Violent assault see Assault

Western mental health 237–40, 242, 243
World War I
flashbacks 7–8, 16
predisposition 40–3, 47–8
psychological debriefing 195

traumatic memory 129, 131, 135, 136–7
treatment of emotional casualties 217–18

World War II
delayed onset PTSD 9
epidemiological studies 17
flashbacks 7–8
predisposition 43–50, 57
psychophysiologic reactivity 104–6
traumatic memory 129, 131, 137
treatment of emotional casualties 218

Zones of rarity 127–8, 138