Achromobacter, 177, 209–11
achromopeptidase, 10
adenosine-5'-triphosphate (ATP), 52
adhesion strength, 291, 293–5, 298, 299, 301–4, 309, 310, 313, 334
aerobic, 50
aerotolerance, 50
agarose, 9, 10, 120, 121, 127, 129–31
alexa, 6, 18
algae
brown, 192, 193, 333, 337, 340–342
green, 193, 337, 341
red, 192, 193, 337, 341
Amphora, 300, 334
amplicon, 94, 97, 103–6, 120
antibiotic, 52, 128, 140, 158, 163, 165, 297
antifouling
coating, 271, 273, 279, 334, 337, 361, 365
paint, 114, 226, 273, 332, 349, 351
performance, 332, 337–43, 358–63
Artemia, 297, 303
autofluorescence, 15, 21–3, 62, 70, 299
autolysis, 33, 34
automated ribosomal intergenic spacer analysis (ARISA), 114–18, 121, 122, 368
bacteria
artificial chromosome, 125
benthic, 6
gram-negative, 153–4
gram-positive, 7, 153
high nucleic acid containing, 63
low nucleic acid containing, 64–6, 72
marine, 6, 50, 177, 214, 304, 333
nitrifying, 27
phylogeny, 16, 109
planktonic, 6
spore, 48, 59, 333
Baier curve, 182
Balanus
B. amphitrite, 241, 292, 294, 297, 309, 360, 375
B. improvisus, 241, 297
ballast water, 175–6, 178–9, 182, 212, 371
beem capsule, 30, 31
behavior, 223–38, 241–9
benzalkonium chloride, 148–9, 370
Bifurcaria bifurca, 333
bioassay screening, 359–60
biocide
A4-S, 334
copper sulphate, 334
Econe®, 347
Irgarol, 62, 334
Preventol®, 334
Sea-Nine™, 334
Tributyl tin oxide (TBTO), 334
biodiversity, 45, 96, 175, 264, 282, 337, 339, 379
biofilm
adhesion, 304–7, 313
assemblage, 169, 190, 215
bacterial, 23, 35, 123, 175, 304–8, 313, 377
biomass, 52, 190, 191, 193–4, 200, 304, 306
community, 106, 114
cultured, 15, 219
dental, 18
environmental, 16, 168–73, 215
epilithic, 197
natural, 22, 36, 215
otitis media, 27
photoautotrophic, 190, 192
photosynthetic, 52, 190, 192, 215
retention, 304–6, 377
retraction, 304–7, 377
thickness, 15, 52–4, 56
waste water, 27
weight, 52–5
biofouling
assemblage
community, 5, 214, 362, 366
organism, 18, 45, 60, 271, 272, 275, 276, 347
biomass, 47, 52, 53, 62, 82, 90, 190, 191, 193–4, 200, 219, 254, 272, 274, 275, 283, 284, 288, 299, 300, 304–8
biosecurity risk, 271–9
black band disease, 184, 185
BLAST, 101, 102, 109
bryozoa, 236, 277, 337, 340–342, 348, 363
carotenoid, 192, 193
catalase, 50
catalyzed reporter deposition fluorescent in situ hybridization (CARD-FISH), 6–14, 16, 22
cell counts, 15, 61, 71, 259
lysis, 88, 89, 91, 116
membrane integrity, 59, 60, 62, 143
size, 15, 59
species, 16
viability, 59, 61, 62, 70
wall, 12, 27–9, 33, 37, 61, 98, 192
Cellulophaga lytica, 304, 306, 377
chatter, 33, 34
chlorophyll
  a, 190, 192–6, 200, 201
  b, 192, 193, 200
  c, 192–4, 200
chlorophyll index
derivative analysis, 197
Normalised Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI), 196
Perpendicular Vegetation Index (PVI), 196
Ratio Vegetation Index (RVI), 196
chloroplast, 27, 102, 293
cirripede see barnacle
citifluor, 19, 20, 23
cloning, 95, 99–102, 125–7, 131, 155, 156
colony forming unit (CFU), 48–50, 159
Comamonas terrigena, 117, 209, 210, 372
combinatorial labeling and spectral imaging FISH (CLASI-FISH), 18, 367
confocal microscope, 15–17, 172
contact angle
  advancing, 320–322, 330
  analysis, 181, 209, 323, 329
  hysteresis, 320
  receding, 320–322, 330
culture
  algae, 47
  axenic, 46
  bacteria, 26, 45, 47, 210–212
  continuous, 215, 217
  larvae, 224, 241
  liquid, 45, 47, 163
  plate method, 47
Cy3, 6, 11
Cy5, 6
cyanobacteria, 5, 59, 61, 63, 71, 118, 119, 184, 185, 191–3, 197, 198, 214, 366
Cylindrotheca closterium, 334
cyprid, 227, 228, 241–3, 245, 294, 297, 298, 301–3, 309, 312, 348, 360, 376
cypris larvae see cyprid
denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis (DGGE), 114–22, 162, 368
4',6-diamidino-2-phenylindole (DAPI), 4, 9, 19, 81, 143, 147
Dictyota, 333
dideoxynucleotide triphosphate, 95
diversity
  alpha, 94, 96, 108
  beta, 94, 96, 108–10
  index, 258 see also similarity coefficient
DNA
  isolation kit, 98
  polymerase, 93
DOPE-FISH, 22
dosage
  concentration, 77, 78, 80, 83
  frequency, 77, 78, 80, 83
double staining, 60
drag, 52, 231
dry weight, 52–5, 255, 257, 283, 288
elegandiol, 334
eleganolone, 334
Elminius modestus, 297
macrofouling, 171, 214–17, 251–67, 282–9, 337–40, 342, 363
membrane blebbing, 39
metagenome, 125, 126, 133
metagenomics, 125–35
methylene iodide, 181
microaerophil, 50
microarray, 22, 355
microbial ecology, 7, 18, 22, 115
growth, 45, 80, 81, 216
mat, 184, 185
microbially induced corrosion (MIC), 79, 82–4
microscope slides, 55, 56, 143, 169, 170, 177, 178, 180, 216, 218, 294, 295, 301, 311, 327
mitochondria/mitochondrion, 27, 33
multimodal laser scanning microscopy (M-LSM), 139–43, 145
multiple-attenuated-internal-reflection infrared (MAIR-IR) spectroscopy, 181–2, 209
mussel, 175, 226, 228, 229, 236, 237, 254, 292, 338, 347

N-acylhomoserine lactone, 153
nanoeukaryote, 62–5, 67–9, 72
natural product, 292, 333, 334
Navicula, 292, 300, 334
Navicula perminuta, 334
niche, 125, 135, 273–6, 278
Nitzschia, 334
non-indigenous species (NIS), 271, 276, 277, 362
nucleic acid, 19, 23, 26, 60–64, 67, 68, 88–91, 115, 140, 141, 143, 144, 186
nucleus/nuclei, 5, 19, 23, 26, 27, 60–64, 67, 68, 88–91, 115, 140, 141, 143, 144, 186

octadecylsilane (ODS), 179
octopamine, 348
oil industry, 76, 77, 81, 82
oligodeoxynucleotide, 164
oligonucleotide, 6, 7, 10, 13, 16, 17, 19, 22, 93, 102, 109, 143
optical section, 15
organelle, 4, 5, 26, 27, 35
ortholg, 153–6
oyster, 338

parafomaldehyde, 10, 19, 23, 29, 37
PCR see Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)
periphyton, 62
petrifilm count, 49
phage, 127, 140, 154, 158
phenol–chloroform extraction, 89
photobleaching, 17, 18, 140
photogrid, 258, 259
photooxidation, 50
photosynthesis, 35, 258, 259
photosynthetically active radiation (PAR), 63
phytocyanin, 192, 193
phycoerythrin, 60, 61, 192
phylogenetic analysis, 101–2, 114, 116, 121
marker, 16, 94
tree building, 100
phytoplankton, 59–69, 71, 226, 229, 294
picocyanobacteria, 59
picoeukaryote, 62, 63
planctomycetales, 16
plankton, 59, 61–2, 66, 217, 224–32, 244, 294 see also phytoplankton; zooplankton
plasma membrane, 33, 60
plastic embedding, 33, 36
plate count, 46, 48–49, 67, 83, 141
polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS), 209, 294, 299, 300
polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 6, 27, 83, 89, 93–111, 114–18, 120–122, 126, 132, 155–8
polysaccharide, 15, 22, 88, 97, 140, 144
portable biofouling unit (PBU), 177, 207–10, 212
port authority, 273
probebase, 7, 22
probecheck, 22
Prochlorococcus, 59
prokaryote, 27, 28, 62
propidium iodide (PI), 60, 68, 143, 144
propylene oxide, 31, 33
protein, 16, 26, 29, 31, 36, 47, 70, 88, 91, 94, 97, 127–31, 139–43, 145, 146, 154, 155, 163, 177, 348
proteinase K, 88–91, 130, 131
γ-proteobacteria, 153–5
protozoa/protozoan, 179
Raman spectroscopy, 16
Ribosomal Database Project (RDP), 101, 102, 107, 109
QIIME, 106–10, 132
quantitative gene expression, 15
quorum sensing, 153–65
Raman spectroscopy, 16
rDNA see RNA gene (rDNA)
reflectance, 190, 192–202
regional richness, 264–7
reporter
csrB-luxCDABE, 154, 156, 158
luminescent, 154–8, 162
luxAB, 156
 PsrB-luxCDABE, 158
rhodamine, 18
ribosomal subunit, 273
Ribosomal Database Project (RDP), 101, 102, 107, 109

Index 369
risk assessment
Marine Antifouling Model to Predict Environmental Concentration (MAMPEC), 350–351, 353, 354
No Observed Adverse Effect Level (NOAEL), 351, 352
Predicted Environmental Concentration (PEC), 350, 351
Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC), 351
RNA, 4, 6, 93, 95, 122, 154, 155, 187
RNA gene (rDNA), 95, 96, 98, 104, 116
RNAlater®, 187
Robbins device, 22
ruthenium red, 28, 29, 36, 37
Salmonella enterica, 155
sampling
field, 254
strategy, 253
stratified, 254
visual estimation, 253–5
Sanger method, 95
scanning electron microscopy (SEM), 4, 27, 30, 35–40, 180, 209, 292
screening
combinatorial, 294, 304
high-throughput, 162, 304–10
sea chest, 277
selektipe, 347–9
Semibalanus balanoides, 242, 294
sequencer, 101
sequencing
amplicon, 95, 102
applied biosystems solid, 95
DNA, 93–111
dye-terminator, 95
454 pyrosequencing, 95
454 16S amplicon pyrotag, 95–6
high-throughput, 95, 100, 104, 126, 127, 133, 135
illumina (Solexa), 95, 132
third-generation, 95
Serratia marcescens, 154, 156
settlement
panel, 283–7
plate, 237, 259
ship, 52, 175, 176, 179, 182, 209, 210, 261, 273, 275, 278, 301, 311, 347, 349, 358–65
shipping industry, 272
Sidestream® Unit, 82, 83
signal:noise ratio, 21
Silastic® T2, 294, 299, 300
SILVA, 22, 101, 102, 105, 107, 109, 110
similarity coefficient
Bray–Curtis, 108, 134, 288
Jaccard, 108
Sorenson, 108
Yue & Clayton theta, 108
16S pyrotag, 96
16S rRNA, 16, 22, 94, 96, 100, 110, 114, 115, 118, 132, 133
sonication, 34, 88, 141
spatial heterogeneity, 147, 170, 287
species accumulation curve, 264–7
species richness, 88, 95, 96, 108, 121, 263–7, 278, 282, 288
species richness estimator, 265
spectrometer
field, 190, 191, 194, 195, 199–201
laboratory, 193, 201
specrophotometry, 63, 193, 201, 228
specular reflectance see Sun glint
Sphaerotilus natans, 27
Spirobis borealis, 241
spore see also Settlement
algae, 333
macroalgal, 172
sporeling, 191, 293, 299, 300, 360
sputter coater, 30, 38
Staphylococcus aureus, 144, 148
static immersion, 241, 332
statistics
ANOSIM, 134, 288
ANOVA, 134, 165, 304
CANOCO, 121
circular statistics, 247
cartogram analysis, 121
discriminant function analysis, 249
generalised linear modelling, 172, 173
linear mixed modelling, 172
MANOVA, 247, 249
multidimensional scaling, 121, 134
PERMANOVA, 134, 288
PRIMER (software), 121, 197
principal coordinate analysis, 110
t-test, 12, 165
streak plate method, 47
sulfate-reducing bacteria (SRB), 81, 84
sun glint, 201
superoxide dismutase, 50
surface energy
Fowkes method, 323
Owens–Wendt method, 323, 330
surface roughness, 247
surface tension, 181, 182, 209, 318, 319, 322, 323, 328
Sylgard 184, 206, 294
Synechococcus, 59, 61–5
SYTO 9, 60, 62, 64, 67–70, 144
SYTO® 9, 62, 68, 143
SYTO® 16, 68
SYTOX Green, 60–65, 67, 69, 70, 73
terminal-restriction fragment length polymorphism (T-RFLP), 114–18, 120–122
Tetraselmis suecica, 297
Thalassiosira weissflogii, 63
thermophile/thermophilic, 46
thiodiglycol, 181
tie-coat, 294, 359, 361
toluidine blue, 32
topoisomerase, 94
total carbon, 52, 53
total organic carbon (TOC), 52, 53
transmission electron microscopy (TEM), 26–35
trial
   application, 38, 361
   immersion, 214, 215, 359, 362, 363
   leaching, 361
   spray, 361
   test patch, 363–4
   vessel, 363–4
tubeworm, 292, 337, 342
tunicate, 277, 337, 340
two-photon excitation microscopy, 52
tyramine, 6

Ultrasnap®, 56
ultraviolet (UV), 4
   radiation, 4, 63

Ulva, 292, 293, 295–6, 299–301, 312, 360
unweighted pair-wise grouping with mathematical averages (UPGMA), 121
uranyl acetate, 31, 32, 34, 37, 39
urea, 115, 117, 228
VAMPS, 132
vectashield, 19, 20, 23
Verrucomicrobiales, 16
viable plate count, 48
Vibrio
   V. alginolyticus, 177, 209–11
   V. vulnificus, 155
videopoint, 242
vessel see also ship
   commercial, 271–3, 276, 364
   naval, 271
   recreational, 271
   type, 271, 273, 274, 278
wastewater treatment, 63, 88
wettability, 181, 293, 294, 298
xanthophyll, 192, 193
x-ray spectroscopy, 27, 35
zooplankton, 224, 226, 229, 238