‘Beggars’ Summons, 136
Bening, Simon (miniaturist), 110
biers, 129
Bill of Rights, 170
bishops, 97
bishops, 154, 159, 165
Bishops’ Wars, 160–161
‘Black Acts’, 151
Black Death, 89–90
Black Douglasses, 101–103
‘Black Friday’, 195
blackmail, 153
Blair, Hugh (painter), 210
Boece, Hector (principal), 113
Boleyn, Anne (wife of Henry VIII), 125
Book of Common Prayer, 158–159
Bothwell, 144
Bothwell Bridge, Battle of, 167
Boyd, Alexander (Lord), 115
Boyd, Robert (Lord), 114–115
Boyle, David (Earl of Glasgow), 185
Boyne, Battle of the, 171
Braxfield, Lord (chief justice clerk), 216
Breda, Treaty of, 163
bribery, 185
Bridei (Pictish king), 28
Britons, 27, 197
Bronze Age, 15–16
Bruce, Robert the, 77, 79–81. See also
Robert I, King of Scotland
‘The Bruce’ (Barbour), 82
Bruges, 107
Brunanburh, Battle of, 41
bubonic plague, 90
Buchanan, George (tutor), 150, 152–153
Burke, Edmund (author), 216
Burns, Robert (poet), 185, 190, 210, 215, 217
‘Butcher’, 196–197
Bute, Earl of, 214

● C ●

Calvin, John (reformer), 213
Calvinism, 148, 212
Cameron, Richard (minister), 167
Cameronians, 167, 171
Campbell, Archibald (Earl of Argyll), 168–169, 198
Campbell, John (Earl of Llay), 198
Campbell, Robert (leader of Glencoe Massacre), 180
Canmore, Malcolm (son of Duncan), 45
Cape Club, 212
Carham, Battle of, 41
Carlisle, 47
Carlos, Don (son of King of Spain), 142
Carr, Robert (Duke of Buckingham), 152, 155
Carver, Robert (canon), 114
The Carver Choirbook, 114
Casket Letters, 145
Catherine of Aragon, Queen of England, 125
Catholic Emancipation Act (1829), 223
Catholicism and Catholics, 142, 169
Céli Dei, 45
Celtic Church, 25–26
Celts, 17–18
Chapel Royal, 112
Charles I, King of England, 158–162
Charles II, King of England
   crowned king at Scone, 164
   death of, 168
   received English coronation, 165
   reign of, 163–168
Charles V, King of England, 123
Cheat Sheet (website), 3
Chilsholm, William (crofter), 208
Christianity, 24–26
Chronicle, 90
Chronicle of the Kings of Alba, 37, 39
church, during Enlightenment, 212–213
civil war, 147–148
Claim of Right and the Articles of
   Grievance, 170–171
clans, 105–106, 172
Cleland, William (poet), 171
Clerk, John (pro-Unionist), 187
clubs, during Enlightenment, 212
coal industry, 202, 203–204
Cobbett, William (pamphleteer), 220, 221
Cockburn, Henry (lawyer), 212, 215
Coldstream Guards, 165
Coleridge, Samuel (poet), 216
Columba (peasant), 25
Combination laws, 223
communion, 154
Company of Scotland Trading to Africa and the Indies, 182
Comyn, John (Lord of Badenoch), 65, 73, 79–80, 81, 82
Constantine II, King of Scotland, 40, 41
Convention of Royal Burghs, 187, 215
Convention of the Scottish Estates, 170
Corbridge, Battle of, 40
corruption, 185
cotton industry, 202, 204
coup d’état, of Robert II, 93
Court Party, 186
Covenanters, 161, 162, 166–167
Craig, James (architect), 211
Cranston, William (author), 153
Cressingham, Hugh de (treasurer), 78
Crichton, William (1st Lord of Crichton), 101, 153
Cromwell, Oliver (Landowner), 157, 162, 164, 165
Culloden, Battle of, 195
culture, 55, 176–177
Cumberland, Duke of, 195, 197, 207

Daemonologie, 149
Dalrymple, James (1st Viscount of Stair), 168, 177
Dalrymple, John (1st Earl of Stair), 180
Darien Scheme, 182–183
David I, King of Scotland
about, 51, 55
Anglo-Scottish relations, 53–55
governance of Scotland, 51–52
transformation of Scottish Church, 52–53
David I Strathbogie, Earl of Atholl, 85
David II, King of Scotland
army of 12,000 men raised under command of, 87
death of, 89
marriage of, 83
recognised as sole king of Scotland, 88
reign of, 88–89
return to Scotland, 87
sent to France, 85
Declaration for Liberty of Conscience (1687), 169
Declaration of Arbroath, 83–84
Declaration of Indulgence (1687), 169
Defoe, Daniel (author), 187, 188, 192
Devil’s Mark, 176
diet, 172
Disarming Act (1716), 191, 207
Disarming Act (1725), 192, 207
Donald III, King of Scotland, 49–50
Douglas, Archibald (3rd Earl of Douglas), 93
Douglas, Archibald (5th Earl of Douglas), 101
Douglas, Archibald (6th Earl of Angus), 85, 95, 121
Douglas, Archibald (Earl of Moray), 102
Douglas, Gavin (Bishop of Dunkeld), 113
Douglas, James (4th Earl of Morton), 83, 148
dowry, 98, 115
Dreux, siege of, 96
Drummond, Malcolm (artist), 93
Drummond, Margaret (widow of John Logie), 89
Du Teillay (frigate), 194
Dublin, 39, 40
dukes, in Renaissance Scotland, 127
Dumfries, 61
Dunbar, Agnes (mistress of David II), 89
Dunbar, Gavin (Archbishop of Glasgow), 122
Dunbar, William (poet), 113
Duncan I, King of Scotland, 43–44, 49–50
Dundas, Henry (Lord Advocate), 209, 214
Dundas, Robert (Lord Advocate), 198
Dundee, 171
Dundee Law, 171
Dunkeld, 39
Durward family, 65

Eadulf, Earl of Northumbria, 44
The Eagle (film), 23
ealdormanry, 42
Ealdred, Archbishop of York, 40
earls, in Renaissance Scotland, 127
East India Company (EIC), 209
The Ecclesiastical History of the English People, 26
economics
  in Medieval Scotland, 103–107
  in Renaissance Scotland, 126–127
  in Treaty of Union, 186, 188
Edgar, King of Scotland, 50
Edgar the Ætheling, 41, 46
Edict of the English Privy Council, 134
Edinburgh
  Cape Club, 212
  construction of New Town in, 211
  Cowgate, 128
  Poker Club, 212
  population of, 174
  Select Society, 212
Edinburgh, Treaty of, 74
Edinburgh Assembly, 161
Edinburgh Castle, 49, 112, 148
education, 112–113, 176–177
Edward I, King of England
  on Bruce, 79, 80
  chose John Balliol as new king, 73
  death of, 81
  declared ‘father and lord’, 40
  engaged Scots in battle, 78
  established control of Scotland, 85
  moved seat of government from London to York, 78
  as puppetmaster of John, 73–74
  received homage of most Scottish nobility, 75
Edward II, King of England, 81–82
Edward III, King of England, 83, 87, 88–89
Edward IV, King of England, 116
Eilean Donan Castle, 191
Elisabeth (frigate), 194
Elizabeth, Countess of Sutherland, 208
Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 145, 146, 150, 151
emigration, in 17th-century Scotland, 173
  empires, 208–210
engineering industry, 202
England
  Act of Settlement (1701), 184
  arrogance and brutality shown by, 74–75
  declared war on Scotland, 164
  Reformation in, 144
  union with Scotland, 10–12
English Privy Council, 134
  ‘enlightened Toryism’, 223–224
Enlightenment, 177, 210–214
Equivalent, 189
Erskine, John (Earl of Mar), 148, 190–191
Ethelred II, King of the English, 42
  ethnic cleansing, in Highlands, 206–208
European people, 16–18
European power politics, 119
everyday life
  in 17th-century Scotland, 172–177
  in Renaissance Scotland, 126–129
Ewen, Lord of Argyll, 64

• F •
Faihair, Harald (King of Norway), 38
Falaise, Treaty of, 60
Falkland Palace, 111, 163
famines, 126, 173, 181
Fergus, Lord of Galloway, 58–59
Ferguson, Adam (sociologist), 210
feudalism, 43, 46
‘Fiery Face’. See James II
First Book of Discipline, 138–139
First Hand icon, 3
First War of Independence (1296–1328), 75–83
‘Five Tables’, 159
Flanders, 107
Flodden Field, Battle of, 120
food riots, 219
football, 105
Forrester, John (Lord), 105
Fort Augustus, 195
Fort William, 195
Foster, Thomas (rebellion leader), 191
France, 71–72, 85, 136
Francis I, King of France, 123
Francis II, King of France, 141
Franco-Scottish Treaty, 74
Fraser, Simon (11th Lord Lovat), 189, 209
freeholders, 77
French revolution, impact of, 215–216
Friends of the People, 216
Gaels, 28–29
Gàidhealtachd (Gaeldom), 206
galley slaves, 135, 136
General Assembly, 160, 164
Glasgow
dea th rates in, 206
Political Economy, 212
population of, 128, 174
riots in, 188
Glasgow University, 113
Glen Shiel, 191–192
Glencoe Massacre, 180–181
Glorious Revolution (1688), 170–171
Godwinson, Harold (King of Norway), 46
‘Golden Act’ (1592), 151
‘golden age’, 68
golf, 105
Gordon, Jane (Lady), 144
Gordon, John (Viscount of Kenmure), 191
Graham, James (Covenanter, 1st Marquis of Montrose), 162, 167, 192
Graham, Robert (servant), 99, 100
‘Great Cause’, 72–73, 83
Great Reform Act (1832), 201, 225–226
Green, Thomas (ship master), 183
Greenwich, Treaty of, 134
Grey, Lord, 224–225, 225–226
Greyfriars Church, 159
groats, 110
Gudeman of Ballengeich. See James V
Guthfrithson, Olaf (King of Dublin), 41
Haddington, invasion force at, 135
Hadr ian’s Wall, 23
Hakon IV, King of Norway, 64, 66
Halidon Hill, Battle of, 85
Hamilton, James (second earl of Arran), 112, 133, 147, 160
Hamilton, Patrick (playwright), 124
Hampden Clubs, 220
Hanna, John (dean of the Cathedral), 158
Hardie, Andrew (weaver), 222
Harlaw, Battle of, 98–99
Henderson, Alexander (minister), 160
Henrietta-Maria, Queen consort of England, Scotland and Ireland, 158
Henry I, King of England, 53
Henry II, King of England, 58–59
Henry III, King of England, 63, 66
Henry IV, King of England, 86
Henry V, King of England, 96
Henry VII, King of England, 119
Henry VIII, King of England, 119, 125, 134–135
Henryson, Robert (teacher), 113
Hepburn, Patrick (Bishop of Moray), 137
High Court of the Justiciary, 174
Highland charge, 171
Highland Clearances, 207–208
‘Highland Host’, 166
Hignland Rogue (Defoe), 192
Historia Regum, 42
history, 12
History of Greater Britain, 113
Holy League, 119
homage, 47
The Hours of James IV and Margaret Tudor (Bening), 110
humanists, 109
Hume, David (philosopher), 210
Humphrey Clinker (Smollett), 210
Hunt, Henry ‘Orator’ (politician), 220, 221
husbandmen, 104
Hutton, James (geologist), 210
icons, explained, 3
ideology, radicalism and, 220
‘Ill Years’, 179–183
India, 209
Indulf, King of Scots, 39
Industrial Revolution, 204
industrial society, transitioning to from agrarian society, 202–206
Institutions of the Law of Scotland
(MacKenzie), 177
The Institution of the Law of Scotland
Deduced from Its Originals
(Dalrymple), 177

Iron Age, 16
iron industry, 202
Isle of Man, Bruce’s capture of, 81
Italian Wars, 119

Jacobite Council of War, 195
Jacobite revolts
1689 rebellion, 171–172
about, 188–189
1715 rebellion, 189–191
1719 rebellion, 191–192
1745 rebellion, 193–197
pacification of the Highlands, 192–193
James, Duke of Albany and York, 167
James I, King of England and Scotland.
96–100, 105. See also James VI, King of Scotland
James II, King of England, 100–013, 105,
168–170
James III, King of Scotland
assumed throne of Scotland, 117
disagreements with James IV, 115–116
possessed ‘full jurisdiction and empire
within his realm’, 110
reign of, 114–117
stripped MacDonald of his land, 116
James IV, King of Scotland
disagreements with James III, 115–116
Falkland Palace, 111
granted permission for printing press, 113
as ideal Renaissance king, 112
reign of, 117–120
as Renaissance prince, 119
renovated Chapel Royal, 112
James V, King of Scotland
death of, 133
defence of traditional religious
beliefs, 125
Falkland Palace, 111
Reformation and, 123–125
reign of, 120–125
as Renaissance prince, 122–123
James VI, King of Scotland. See also James I,
King of England and Scotland
born in Edinburgh Castle, 143
coronation of, 145
reign of, 147–155
Stewart, Esmé and, 148–149
James VII, King of Scotland, 168–170
James VIII, King of Scotland, 191
Joan, Queen, 89, 101
Joan of the Tower (Edward III’s sister), 83
John (Earl of Carrick), 94. See also Robert III
John I, King of Scotland
death of, 63
as puppet king, 73–74
replaced Richard I, 61
surrender of, 75
John of Fordun, 90
Johnson, Robert (composer), 114
Johnston, Archibald (lawyer), 160, 165
justiciars, 52
Keith, George (10th Earl of Marischal),
191–192
Kennedy, James (Bishop), 114
Kenneth II, King of Scotland, 39
Kenneth III, King of Scotland, 39
St. Kentigern, 25
Killiecrankie, 171
Killing Times, 167–168
Kilmarnock, Lord, 196
King, Commonwealth and Revolution
(1625–1690)
about, 157
eyeryday life in 17th-century Scotland,
172–177
Glorious Revolution of 1688, 170–171
Jacobite Rebellion of 1689, 171–172
reign of Charles I, 158–162
reign of Charles II, 163–168
reign of James II, 168–170
reign of James VII, 168–170
kingdom of Alba (840 AD–1040 AD) about, 33
disappearance of Picts, 33–34
MacAlpin, Kenneth, 34–35
marriage, 35
tanistry system, 35–36
Viking Invasion, 36–42
kingdom of Alt Clut, 27
kingdom of Gododdin, 27
kings. See also specific kings
kirk session, 139
Kirkpatrick, Roger de (family servant), 80
kings, nations and, 154–155
murdered between 943 and 1097, 35–36
reigns of, 36
in Renaissance Scotland, 127
King's birthday riot, 219
King's College, 113
The Kingis Quair (James I), 97
Kingston, Treaty of, 63
Kirk session, 139
Kirkpatrick, Roger de (family servant), 80
kirk session, 139
kicks, nations and, 154–155
Knights of the Garter, 151
Knox, John (Catholic priest), 136–137, 140–141

• L •

lairds, in Renaissance Scotland, 127
Lamberton, William (bishop of St. Andrews), 79
landlords, 174, 207–208
Largs, Battle of, 66–67
Laud, William (Archbishop), 158
‘Lauders Lords’, 116
‘Laud’s Liturgy’, 159
law and order, 152–153, 187
Leiden University, 177
Leith, 128
Lennox, Regent, 147–148
Leslie, Alexander (1st Earl of Leven), 161
Lindsay, David (Lord Lyon), 113, 137
linen, 188
Linlithgow Bridge, Battle of, 122
Lionel, Duke of Clarence, 89
literacy, 176–177
Literary and Antiquarian Society, 212
literature, during the Renaissance, 113–114
living conditions
in 17th-century Scotland, 172–173
in Renaissance Scotland, 126
location, radicalism and, 220
Lochmaben, Battle of, 116
lord of the Isles, 98–99, 118
lords of Parliament, 127
lords of the congregation, 136–137
Louis XIV, King of France, 189
Louis XV, King of France, 193
Loyalist Association, 217
Lulach, King of Scots, 45
Luther, Martin (priest), 123, 137

• M •

MacAlpin, Kenneth (‘King of the Picts’), 34–35
MacAlpin Dynasty, 43–45
Macbeth, 43–45
Macbeth (play), 44
MacDonald, Flora (Jacobite heroine), 196
MacDonald, John (Lord), 116, 118
MacDonald clan, Glencoe Massacre and, 180
MacDonnell, Alexander (3rd Earl of Antrim), 207
MacDougall family, 80
MacDuff, Isabella (Countess of Buchan), 80
MacGregor, Rob Roy (cattle thief), 192
MacGregor clan, 153
Machiavelli, 109
MacKay, George (General), 171
Mackay, Margaret (crofter), 208
MacKenzie, George (author), 177
MacLachlan, Margaret, 168
Maclean, Patrick (Sheriff of Galloway), 102
Macleod, Donald (crofter), 208
Madeleine (Francis I daughter), 123
Magelle, Jean (goldsmith), 110
Magnus IV, King of Norway, 67
Major, John (prime minister), 113
Malcolm I, King of Scotland, 41, 45–49
Malcolm II, King of Scotland, 39, 41
Malcolm IV, King of Scotland, 54–55, 57–59
Malt Tax, 188, 189
manrent, bonds of, 106
map, during Roman times, 22
Margaret (Saint), 47–49
Margaret, Maid of Norway, 67, 72
Margaret, Queen of Scots, 119, 121
marriages, 35, 98
Marston Moor, 162
Mary (wife of Prince William of Orange), 170
Mary, Queen of Scots, 139, 140–147
Mary of Guelders, 101, 114
Mary of Guise, 135–136
Mary of Modena (wife of James II), 170
Maryenknyght (ship), 95
Matilda (daughter of Henry I), 53–54
Matschal College, 113
Medieval Scotland, economic and social life in, 103–107
Melville, Andrew (author), 148, 151
‘Merry Monarch’. See Charles II
metalwork, of Picts, 34
The Michael (ship), 119
‘middle shires’, 153
military regiments, establishment of, 207
Militia Riots (1797), 218, 219
Moderates, 213
monarchy. See also specific monarchy
reigns of, 36
during the Renaissance, 110
in Renaissance Scotland, 127
Restoration of, 165–168
monasticism, Celtic, 26
Monck, George (General), 164, 165
Montrose, 165
Moray, Andrew (war leader), 76, 77, 78, 84–85, 85–86, 147
mormaers, 44
Mowbray, Philip (English commander of the castle), 81
Mowbray, Robert de (Earl of Northumbria), 47
Muir, Thomas (lawyer), 216, 217
Munro, Thomas (Governor of Madras), 209
Murdoch, 2nd duke of Albany, 96, 97
Mure, Elizabeth (mistress of Robert II), 92, 99–100
Murray, Lloyd George (commander), 194
music, during the Renaissance, 114

- N -

Napoleon Bonaparte (military leader), 220
nation of transition (1750–1832)
about, 201
from agrarian society to industrial society, 202–206
empire and diaspora, 208–210
Enlightenment, 210–214
ethnic cleansing of Highlands, 206–208
political radicalism, 214–219
radicalism reborn, 220–226
National Covenant, 159–160, 166, 175
national identity, 197
National Library of Scotland, 177
Nationalism, 10–11
nations, kirks, kings and, 154–155
Negative Confession of Faith (1581), 149
Neilson, James (inventor), 203
New Caledonia, 182
New Model Army, 162, 164
Newburn, Battle of, 161
Ninety-Five Theses, 123, 137
St. Ninian, 25
nomads, 14
North Berwick witchcraft trials, 149
Northampton/Edinburgh Treaty, 84
Northumberland, English and Scottish battle in, 95
Northumbria, 40, 60

- O -

Og, Angus, 116, 118
17th-century Scotland
culture in, 176–177
education in, 176–177
emigration, 173
everday life in, 172–177
living conditions, 172–173
social impact of religion in, 175
social structure in, 173–174
witchcraft in, 176
1715 rebellion, 189–191
1719 rebellion, 191–192
1745 rebellion, 193–197
Index

O’Neill, Owen Roe (soldier), 162
online articles (website), 3
Orkney, 37–38, 115
Oswald of Northumbria, Celtic king, 26
Otterburn, Battle of, 93

● P ●

Palace of Holyrood, 112, 134
Palmer, T.E. (minister), 217
‘Pan-Gaelic Greater Scotia’, 82
Paris Convention, 215
Parker, Matthew (Archbishop of Canterbury), 144
Passenger Vessel Act (1803), 207
Paterson, William (financier), 182
Patronage Act (1712), 189, 212–213
Paul III, Pope, 125
peasants, 104–105, 127
Peebles, David (composer), 114
Pentland Rising, 166
people, earliest
about, 7–8, 13–14
Beaker, 17
Bronze Age, 15–16
Celts, 17–18
from Europe, 16–18
first settlers, 18–20
Iron Age, 16
nomads, 14
Stone Age, 15
Perpetual Peace, Treaty of, 119
Perth, 61, 212
Perth, Treaty of, 67
Peterloo, 222–223
Philip II, King of France, 61
Philip IV, King of France, 74
Philip VI, King of France, 85, 86
Philosophical Society, 212
Pictavia, 33
Picts, 27–29, 33–34
Pitgaveny, Battle of, 43
Pius, Antoninus (emperor), 23
plagues, 90, 173
pneumonic plague, 90
Poker Club, 212
politeness, during Enlightenment, 212
Political Economy, 212
political management, in political radicalism, 214–215
political radicalism
about, 214
impact of French Revolution, 215–216
political management, 214–215
revolution, 217–219
show trials, 216–217
politics
during 1690–1750, 197–198
under David I, 55
in Treaty of Union, 186
polyphonic compositions, 114
population, 126, 173
power, for first settlers, 19–20
Presbyterian Church, 157, 172, 175
Prestonpans, Battle of, 194
primary production, 202
primogeniture, 28, 44, 57
Privy Council, 159, 165, 173, 197
Protestantism, 124, 169

● Q ●

Quitclaim of Canterbury, 60

● R ●

radicalism, 220–226. See also political radicalism
Ramsay, Allan (painter), 210
Ray, John (naturalist), 173
‘Red’ Harlaw, 96
Reflections on the Revolution in France (Burke), 216
reform, 224–225, 225–226
Reformation, James V and, 123–125
Reformation to the Union of the Crowns (1540–1625)
about, 133
regency and Reformation, 133–139
reign of James VI, 147–155
reign of Mary, Queen of Scots, 140–147
Reformed Church in Scotland, 148
Reformed Scottish Parliament, 138
regency, 121, 133–139
religion, 20, 55, 187
Remember icon, 3
Renaissance Scotland (1460–1542) about, 109
architecture, 111–112
art, 110–111
Battle of Solway Moss, 125–126
education, 112–113
everyday life in, 126–129
James I, 97–98
literature, 113–114
monarchy, 110
music, 114
reign of James III, 114–117
reign of James IV, 117–120
reign of James V, 120–125
Renaissance, 109–114
Renwick, James (Cameronian), 167
Restoration, of monarchy, 165–168
retainer, 80
retribution, 191
revolution, 147–148, 217–219, 221–223
Riccio, David (courtier), 142–143
Richard I King of England, 60
*The Rights of Man*, 216
riots, types of, 219
Robert I, King of Scotland. See also Bruce, Robert the
  buried at Dunfermline Abbey, 84
forays into diplomacy, 83
raids against northern England, 82
Robert II, King of Scotland, 91–93
Robert III, King of Scotland, 94–96
Robertson, William (professor), 209, 210
Roman Invasion/Conquest, 21–24
Romanesque style, 112
Ross, Euphemia de (second wife of Robert II), 92
rough wooing, 134–135
Roxburgh Castle, 103
royal appointments, 177
royal authority, 61, 89, 150–151
royal burghs, 61
Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, 211
Royal College of Surgeons, 177
Royal Dragoons, 220
royal finances, 88
Rullion Green, 166
rural Scotland, 174
Ruthven Raid, 149

• S •
Saints, 106–107
St. Andrews, 113
St. Giles Cathedral, 158
St. John's College, 113
St. Leonard's College, 113
St. Mary's College, 113
St. Salvator's mace, 110
Sanquhar Declaration, 168
Scotichronicon, 104
Scotland. See also specific topics about, 1
  David I's governance of, 51–52
  formation of, 8–10
  people of, 7–8
  Reformation in, 144
  union with England, 10–12
Scott, Walter (poet), 134, 171, 209
scottas, 40
Scottish Borders, 122, 123, 153
Scottish Church, transformation of, 52–53
Scottish judiciary, Restoration and, 165
Scottish National Party (SNP), 10
Scottish Parliament, 165, 184–187, 198, 212
Scottish Privy Council, 169, 189
Scottish resistance, 84–85
Scottish Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge (SSPCK), 207
Scottish Society of Friends of the People, 218
Scottish Spring, 86
Scottish/French alliance (1327), 84
second Bishops' War, 161
Second Book of Discipline (Melville), 148
Second Foot Guards, 165
Second War of Independence (1332–1357), 84
secondary production, 202
Select Society, 212
Sellar, Patrick (estate manager), 208
Septimus Severus (emperor of Rome), 24
erfs, 104
settlers, first, 18–20
Sharp, James (Archbishop), 167
Sheridan, Thomas (actor), 211
Sheriffmuir, Battle of, 190–191
Shetland, 37–38, 115
show trials, 216–217
siege of Dreux, 96
sinners, 106–107
‘Six Acts’, 221
slash-and-burn policy, 134
Smith, Adam (economist), 210, 214
Smollett, Tobias (author), 210
social life
  in 17th-century Scotland, 173–174
  in Medieval Scotland, 103–107
  in Renaissance Scotland, 127–128
Society of Promoting the Reading and
  Speaking of the English Language, 211
Solemn League and Covenant, 164, 166
Solway Moss, Battle of, 125–126, 133
Sommerled, Viking king of Argyll and the
  Hebrides, 58–59
Spectator (journal), 212
Speedy Return (ship), 183
Spottiswoode, John (Archbishop), 159
Squadron Volante, 185–186
Standard, Battle of the, 54
statesmanship, 185
Stewart, Alexander (Earl of Buchan), 93
Stewart, Charles Edward (The Young
  Pretender), 193–197
Stewart, David (Duke of Rothesay), 94–95
Stewart, Esmé (1st Duke of Lennox),
  148–149
Stewart, Henry (Lord Darnley), 142–144
Stewart, James Francis Edward (son of
  James II), 149, 170, 184, 189
Stewart, John (3rd Earl of Lennox), 101, 122
Stewart, Robert (1st Earl of Orkney), 86,
  100, 124
Stewart, Walter (Earl of Atholl), 99
Stewart Dynasty (1371–1460). See also
  Albany Stewarts
  about, 91
  economic and social life during,
    103–107
  reign of James I, 96–100
  reign of James II, 100–103
  reign of Robert II, 91–93
  reign of Robert III, 94–96
Stirling Bridge, Battle of, 77
Stirling Castle, 74–75, 81, 111
Stone Age, 15
Stornoway Castle, siege of, 118
Symeon of Durham, 42
synod, 26

T
Tacitus (historian), 23
Talbot, Richard (1st Earl of
  Tyrconnell), 85
Tam Dalyell of the Binns, Thomas
  (general), 166
tanistry system, 35–36, 44
taxation, 136
Teba, Battle of, 83–84
Technical Stuff icon, 3
territory, under David I, 55
test Oath (1681), 168
The Prince (Machiavelli), 109
Thistlewood, Arthur (conspirator), 221
Tironensian Abbey, 62
tobacco, 188
toleration Act (1712), 189
tools, for first settlers, 18–19
tostig, Earl of Northumbria, 46
trade, 107, 188
treaties. See specific treaties
Trew Law of the Free Monarchies (James),
  150–151
tribute, 37
Tryggvason, Olaf (King of Norway), 35
Tynedale, William (scholar), 124
Uhtred the Bold (ealdorman), 41–42
Uilleim, Donald Meic (descendant of Duncan II), 61, 62
unfree, 104
Union, Treaty of, 185, 186–187
union debate, 183–188
Union of the Crowns, 151–155
United Scotsmen, 218
universities, 113, 177, 211
Unmaking of a Nation (1690–1750) about, 179
‘Ill Years’, 179–183
Jacobite revolts, 188–197
national identity, 197
political management, 197–198
union debate, 183–188
urban crisis, 205–206
urban elite, 105
urban growth, 205–206
urban Scotland, 174

Valence, Aymer de (2nd Earl of Pembroke), 81
Valois, Jeanne de (French king), 74
van der Goes, Hugo (artist), 110
Viking Invasion
about, 36–37
mapping the kingdom, 41–42
north, 39–40
putting down roots, 37–39
south, 40–41
Villiers, George (Earl of Somerset), 155
Virgil
The Aeneid, 113

Wade, George (General), 192
Wade, Marshall (commander), 194
Walker, Patrick (pedlar), 181
Wallace, William (Scottish nobleman), 75–79

Walter (Earl of Atholl), 100
Wars of Independence (1286–1371)
about, 71
alliance, 71–72
arrogance and brutality shown by English, 74–75
Black Death, 89–90
David II, 87–89
Declaration of Arbroath, 83–84
finding a king, 72–73
First War (1296–1328), 75–83
John, King of Scotland, 73–74
Margaret, Maid of Norway, 72
Second War (1332–1357), 84–86
Wars of the Three Kingdoms, 161–162
Watt, James (steam engine inventor), 210
Watt, Robert (former government agent), 217–218
wealth, for first settlers, 19–20
Wealth of Nations (Smith), 214
Whiggamore Raid, 166
Whiggamores, 163
Wilberforce, William (MP), 218, 223
William, Earl of Douglas, 86
William, Prince of Orange, 170
William I, King of Scotland, 59–62, 180–181
William II, King of England, 47
William the Conqueror, 47
Wilson, James (stockingmaker), 222
Wilson, Margaret, 168
Wine Act (1704), 184
Wise Club, 212
Wishart, Robert (Bishop of Glasgow), 80
witches and witchcraft, 149, 168, 176
witch’s bridle, 149
women, in Renaissance Scotland, 128–129
wool trade, 107
Worcester (ship), 183
Wordsworth, William (poet), 215
working conditions, 18–19, 203–205
wrestling, 105
‘Wrongous Imprisonment’, 217

York, Treaty of, 63, 67