Contents

List of Contributors, vii
Preface, ix
Acknowledgments, x

Part One  Ultrasound Vascular Imaging (UVI), 1

1 Basic Principles of Ultrasound Sonography, 3
Ana Maria Braz, Jaime Leal Pamplona and Joana N. Ramalho

2 Clinical Applications of Ultrasound Vascular Imaging, 14
Ana Maria Braz, Maria Madalena Patricio, and Joana N. Ramalho
Clinical Vignette #1 – Occlusive dissection of the proximal primitive carotid artery with extension to the ICA, 29

3 Novel Applications of Ultrasound Vascular Imaging, 33
Elsa Irene Azevedo and Pedro Miguel Castro
Clinical Vignette #1 – Indirect signs of carotid dissection, 60
Clinical Vignette #2 – A case of severe perfusion deficit and lack of cerebral vasoreactivity in spite of normal neurologic examination and cranial CT, 61

Part Two  Computed Tomography Angiography (CTA), 67

4 Basic Principles of Computed Tomography Angiography (CTA), 69
Margareth Kimura and Mauricio Castillo
Clinical Vignette #1 – Revascularization procedure evaluation by CTA, 81

5 Intracranial Computed Tomography Angiography (CTA), 83
Isabel R. Fragata and Joana N. Ramalho
Clinical Vignette #1 – Acute stroke, 105
Clinical Vignette #2 – Acute intracerebral hematoma, 105

6 Extracranial Computed Tomography Angiography (CTA), 110
Tiago Baptista and João Lopes Reis
Clinical Vignette #1 – Carotid stenosis, 118

Part Three  Magnetic Resonance Vascular Imaging (MRV), 125

7 Basic Principles of Time-of-Flight Magnetic Resonance Angiography (TOF MRA) and MRV, 127
Hugo Alexandre Ferreira and Joana N. Ramalho

8 Basic Principles of Phase Contrast Magnetic Resonance Angiography (PC MRA) and MRV, 137
Hugo Alexandre Ferreira and Joana N. Ramalho

9 Time-of-Flight Magnetic Resonance Angiography (TOF MRA) and MRV: Clinical Applications, 146
Mauricio Castillo, Juan Camilo Márquez, and Francisco José Medina

10 Phase Contrast Magnetic Resonance Angiography (PC MRA) and Flow Analysis: Clinical Applications, 161
Pedro Vilela
Clinical Vignette #1 – PC MRA, 171

Khurram Javed and Mauricio Castillo
Clinical Vignette #1 – Internal carotid artery stenosis quantification, 183

12 Intracranial Magnetic Resonance Angiography (MRA), 1.5 T versus 3 T: Advantages and Disadvantages, 186
Sara Safder, Benjamin Huang, and Mauricio Castillo
Clinical Vignette #1 – Questionable middle cerebral artery stenosis, 192

13 Time-Resolved Techniques, Basic Principles, and Clinical Applications, 194
Nuno Almeida, David Silva Monteiro, and Daniela Seixas
Clinical Vignette #1 – Occipital arteriovenous malformation (AVM), 204
Contents

**Part Four Digital Subtraction Angiography (DSA), 207**

14 Digital Subtraction Angiography (DSA): Basic Principles, 209
   *Mauricio Castillo*
   Clinical Vignette #1 – Use of DSA in seizure patient, 219

15 Digital Subtraction Angiography (DSA) in Clinical Practice, 221
   *Yueh Z. Lee and Mauricio Castillo*

16 Advanced and Future Digital Subtraction Angiography (DSA) Applications, 229
   *Pedro Vilela*
   Clinical Vignette #1 – Digital subtraction angiography, 247

**Part Five Brain Perfusion Techniques: Computed Tomography (CT) and Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), 255**

17 Computed Tomography (CT) Perfusion: Basic Principles and Clinical Applications, 257
   *Joana N. Ramalho and Isabel R. Fragata*
   Clinical Vignette # 1 – Acute stroke, 272

18 Dynamic Susceptibility Contrast-Enhanced MRI Perfusion: Basic Principles and Clinical Applications, 275
   *Francisco José Medina, Mauricio Castillo, and Juan Camilo Márquez*

19 Arterial Spin Labeling (ASL) Perfusion: Basic Concepts, Artifacts, and Clinical Applications, 294
   *Debora Bertholdo and Mauricio Castillo*

**Part Six Plaque Imaging, 307**

20 Imaging of Carotid Plaque, 309
   *Sangam G. Kanekar*
   Clinical Vignette #1 – Case examples, 332

**Part Seven Intravascular Imaging, 345**

21 Basic Concepts and Clinical Applications of Intravascular Imaging, 347
   *Hideki Kitahara, Peter J. Fitzgerald, Paul G. Yock, and Yasuhiro Honda*
   Clinical Vignette #1 – Right internal carotid artery stenosis and left internal carotid artery occlusion, 368

**Part Eight Pediatric Vascular Imaging, 371**

22 Pediatric Vascular Imaging Techniques and Clinical Applications, 373
   *Carla R. Conceição, Rita Lopes da Silva and Joana N. Ramalho*
   Clinical Vignette #1 – Use of CT and MRI in a pediatric patient, 401

Index, 405