Index

*-ilities 165
.NET 33
1X-EVDO 18, 20
1X-EVDV 18
1X-RTT 18
2G 18
2.5G 17
2.75G 17
29.198 series 89, 139
2nd Generation Wireless 17
3G 21
3GPP 8, 17, 20
3GPP2 8, 20, 54
3PCC 226
80/20 rule 172
9’s availability 180
AAA 13, 14, 51
AAA-RADIUS 19
Abstract model 171
Access network 3
Access session 67–69, 71, 73–75, 77, 78, 80–82
Access technologies 4
Account management 110, 268
Accounting 51
ACG 177
Activity Test Request 82
Address range overlap 97
AFLT 26
AIN 213
All-IP 21
Always on 10, 17
AMPU 31, 39
Anchor release 193
Announcement 72–75
ANSI MAP 19
Antenna 16
API 43
Application 7, 51, 40
Application designer 169
Application federation 254
Application ID 75, 82
Application owner 74, 75, 77
Application provider 32, 35
Application proxy 249
Application replica 183
Architecture pattern 152, 163
Area code 10
ARPU 31, 39

AS 21
Asimov’s Third Law 175
ASN.1 57
ASP 115, 117, 118
Asynchronous communication 64, 65
ATM 19, 45, 47
Attribute 92
Authentication 51, 190, 63, 67, 70, 71
Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting (AAA) 9
Authentication information 73, 75
Authentication Keys 75
Authorization 51

Backwards compatibility 89, 193
Bake-offs 185
Barrier-to-entry 189
Base release 193
Basic Call State Model 6
BCSM (see Basic Call State Model) 6
Bearer 7
BHCA 167
Big Bang 3
Bill on behalf of (BOBO) 114
Billing Contact 82
Black box 50
Blue Tooth 34
BNF 119
BREW 39
BREW Distribution System 39
Broadband internet access 11
Browser 10
BSC 16
BST 16
Business case 30
Business model 31
Busy 108
Busy/idle 120

C++ 32
Cable 11, 13
Call Control 5, 8, 53, 63, 83, 92
Call Control Function 5
Call Control SCS 61, 65, 72, 134
Call flow 8
Call forwarding 16
Call forwarding on not reachable 16
Call model 5
Call processing 5, 220
Call related user interaction 100
Call session 110
Callback 114
Callee 5
Caller 5
CAMEL 16, 17, 57, 97, 106
CAP 17, 106
Carrier-grade 31, 180
CCC(S) 93, 94, 99, 155
CCF (see Call Control Function) 5
CC/PP 108, 109
CDMA 8, 17, 18, 26, 219
CDR 205
Cell handoff 165
Cell ID 26, 46
Cell sector 26
Cellular 13, 15
CGI 106
CGI (Cell Global Identification) 104
CGI-script 100
CHAM 156
Change requests 185
CHAP 190
Click to Dial 9
Client Application 61–85
Clone 153
Cloned SCS 152
Close coupling 150
Closure 233
Cluster-partitioning problem 223
Co 14
Codec 12
COM 187
Comer 10
Communication Subnet 7
Competitive differentiation 34
Compression 7
Concept to completion 32, 34
Concurrent failure 182
Conference 93
Conference call control 56
Confidentiality 191
Connection supervision 110
Connectivity manager 53, 123
Consumer 52
Content based charging 112
Content-based billing 109
Context aware services 208
Context-sensitive 24
Contracts 84
Converged network 9, 11
Conversation 5
Convex hull 171
CORBA 51, 91, 187, 228, 260
Core 3
Core network 4
Cost per application 210
CPU 167
Cross-boundary service registration 254
Crossing the chasm 184
CSF 97
CSCF 21
CTD (see Click to Dial) 9, 12
Cumulative waveform 173
Customer care 31
Cx interface 23
Data Link 7
Data Network 8
Data session control 92
Data sharing 252
Data Structures 5
DCOM 57, 187
Defensive application design 225
Deregistration 74
Detection Point 6, 98
DFP (see Distributed Functional Plane) 5
DHCP 13
Dial tone 165
Dialup 13
DIAMETER 13, 21
Differentiation 30, 50
Digest 190
Direct cut over 213
Discovery 68, 70, 74, 84
Disjunctive normal form 119
Distributed Functional Plane 5
Distributed SCS 159
DMZ 191
Domain 32
Doppler radar 25
DoRA 18
DP (see Detection Point) 6
Dpx 167
DSA 190
DSC 109
DSL 10, 11
DSP 18
DTD 260
DTMF 100
Dual SCF 156
Dynamic address 13
Dynamic Event Types 73
Dynamic feedback 32
Dynamic leaves 246
E-911 25, 106
E&M 9
e-commerce 115
Ecological unit 4
Economies of scale 245
Ecosystem 4
EDGE 17
EDR 205
EFLT 26
Ellipsoid 104
Embedded approach 150
Emergency number 86
e2e 167
EDR 205
EFLM 26
Ellipsoid 104
Embedded approach 150
Emergency number 66
EMS 27
Enabler 30
Encryption 7
End-user 35, 37
End-user equipment 7
End-user experience 3
End-user service 61, 85
Enhanced call control 93
Enterprise Operator 62, 68, 82, 84
Error 103
ESME 27
ESP 191
ETSI 53, 56
Evaluate overload globally 177
Event Notification 67
Evolution 43
Evolution independence 41, 44
Exceptions 188
Failure handling 184
Fault Management 77, 80, 82
Faynberg 3, 6
FCAPS 143
FCC 106
FDMA 18
Feasibility analysis 30
Feature creep 232
Feature interaction 204, 215
Feature interference 215
Feature parity 3
Federation 251
Filter criteria 23
Firewall 14
Fixed-to-mobile 16
Flat-rate billing 109
Floor control 93
Flow composition 169
FMO 209
Frame relay 19
Framework 51, 92, 117, 66, 69
Framework federation 254
Framework interfaces 67
Framework operator 74
Framework proxy 247
FSM 157, 188, 189
FTP 10
Functional separation 5
G-711 99
Gateway 4, 11, 42
Gateway approach 150
Gateway service 216
GCC(S) 93, 94, 97, 98
Generation 13
Generic call control 93
Generic messaging service 123
Generic user interaction 53
GERAN 21, 42
GGSN 17, 22
Global Title Translation 219
GMLC 26, 46, 104, 142, 168
GPRS 17, 18, 24, 109, 109
gprsSSF 17
GPS 26
Green field 203, 213
Growth spiral 33
GSM 8, 15, 16, 18, 24, 219
GTP 17
GTT (see Global Title Translation) 219
H.248.1 9
H.261 108
H.323 8, 10
HA 183, 228
Handset software 39
Handshake 71, 73, 75, 76
Harmonization 53
Harmonized Reference Architecture 8
Heartbeat management 67, 81, 182
High-speed Internet 10
HLR (see Home Location Register) 16, 17, 19, 21, 27
Home Location Register 16
HSS 21, 22
HTML 9, 25
HTTP 10, 109
Hybrid 150
ICAP 109
I-CSCF 22
ICW 9, 12
Idempotence 114
Identity management 67, 69, 71, 77, 253
IDL 51, 57, 91, 260
IEEE 802.11b 13
IETF 8, 12, 13
iFC 23
IMAPv4 204
I-mode 33
IMS 22, 24, 141, 220
IMS (see IP Multimedia Subsystem) 8, 18, 20
IMSinOMA 20
IM-SSF 141
IN 11, 12, 40, 57
IN (see Intelligent Networking) 5
IN events 96
IN model 32
INAP 6, 8, 9
Information Technology 43
Infrastructure 29
Integrity management 160
Intelligence 3
Intelligent Networking 5
Inter-clone communication 222
Interconnectedness 3
Internet 8, 10
Internet Service Provider 13
Internet Toolkit 32, 41
Interoperability testing 55
Interrupt mode 91, 96, 222
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intra-service routing</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invariants</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INVITE</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IOR</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td>8, 10, 11, 12, 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP core</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP Multimedia Subsystem</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPCP</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPSec</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iptel</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRTF</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISC</td>
<td>21, 22, 23, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISDN</td>
<td>9, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISOC</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISP (see Internet Service Provider)</td>
<td>13, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IT (see Information Technology)</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITU</td>
<td>12, 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITU (International Telecommunications Union)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITU-T</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IWF</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J2EE</td>
<td>57, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J2ME</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J2SE</td>
<td>57, 91, 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAIN</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Java</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Java realization API</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Java Vending Machine</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JSR</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JWG</td>
<td>49, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kbps</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key management</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Killer application</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAI</td>
<td>104, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAN</td>
<td>25, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latency</td>
<td>167, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lat/long</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Layering</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LCS</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leaf SCS</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legacy system</td>
<td>41, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal intercept</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberty Alliance</td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIF</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIF MLP</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Load Level</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Load Level Reports</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Load Management</td>
<td>69, 78, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Load Statistics</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Load Value</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location SCS</td>
<td>68, 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location-specific content</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logic flow</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loose coupling</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M4U</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintenance window</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manager pattern</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Man-in-the-middle</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAP</td>
<td>16, 17, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market penetration</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markov chain</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media Gateway</td>
<td>12, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media Gateway Controller</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media stream</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Megaco</td>
<td>9, 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metcalfe’s law</td>
<td>10, 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Method invocations</td>
<td>63, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middleware</td>
<td>44, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIDL</td>
<td>57, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIN</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed mode applications</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed version mode</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLP</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMCC(S)</td>
<td>93, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMD</td>
<td>20, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMM</td>
<td>123, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMS</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMUSIC</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile IP</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile Switching Center</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile-to-fixed</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobility</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobility management</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modem pool</td>
<td>13, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modular architecture</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moment of change</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitor mode</td>
<td>91, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MO-SM</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MPC</td>
<td>26, 46, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MPCC(S)</td>
<td>93, 94, 98, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MPEG</td>
<td>99, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MS (Mobile Station)</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSC</td>
<td>15, 16, 19, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSC (see Mobile Switching Center)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSISDN</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTBF</td>
<td>181, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MT-SE</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTTF</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTTTR</td>
<td>181, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multimedia message</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multi-party call control</td>
<td>59, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multi-vendor environment</td>
<td>49, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murphy’s Law</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mutual authentication</td>
<td>67, 70, 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MVE (see Multi-vendor environment)</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MVNO</td>
<td>30, 245, 256, 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAR</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAS</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native protocol</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navigation</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEBS</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nested SCF</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nesting 153
Network 3
Network assisted GPS 26
Network Event 62, 64–66
Network environment 8
Network footprint 204
Network level security 191
Network operation 62, 64–66
Network operator 29, 34, 37, 70, 71
Network protocols 63
Network status 108
Network to Network Interface 7, 7
New work before old 176
N+K sparing 182, 228
NNI (see Network to Network Interface) 7, 8
Non-call related user interaction 100
NTP 222
N-type trigger 220
N-way simplification 205

OA&M 99
OAM&P 167, 206
O-BCSM 94
Off-hook event 110
Offline agreement 82
OMA 20, 24
OMG 51, 91, 260
Operation Set 73
OPES 109
OPEX 41, 44, 229
OPIMUM 56
Optimization 150
ORB-gateway 191
OSA 10, 21
OSA Gateway 22
OSA/Parlay 26, 54
OSI 8, 10, 191
OSI model 7
OS/41
Overlapping trigger criteria 97, 222
Overload 162
Overload handling 174

PAM 131
Parallel redundancy model 182
Parlay 5, 10
Parlay API 21
Parlay ecosystem 71, 127
Parlay events 96
Parlay Gateway 82
Parlay Group 139
Parlay pedigree 89
Parlay Proxy Manager 163, 239
Parlay triangle 61, 62, 77, 94
Parlay value chain 129
Parlay WSDL 259
Parlay-WSDL 40
Parlay-X 259
Parlay-X 40
Payload 7

Payment 268
Pay-per-Use 207
PCF 24
P-CSCF 22
PDA 34
PDE 26
PDP 20
PDP Context 17
PDSN 24
PDU (see Protocol Data Unit) 7
Peer-to-Peer 33
PEP 189
Performance 166
Periodic request 103
PGA 110
Phone company 29
Physical 7
PIC (see Point-In-Call) 6
PIN 100
PINT 9, 12
Plain Old Telephone Service (POTS) 4
PLMN 141
PLMN (see Public Land Mobile Network) 10, 12
Plug-tests 185
PMO 209
Point-In-Call 6
Policies 66
Policy 189
Policy engine 115
Policy information model 115
Policy management 115
Policy Management SCS 66
Policy rule 115, 118
POP 13
POSIX 230
POTS (see Plain Old Telephone Service) 4
PPP 13
Presence 24
Presence and availability management 108, 120
Presentation 7
Primary SCS 163
Product differentiation 223
Programmable network 40
Proof 207
Proposition 207
Proprietary SCS 124
Protocol 7
Protocol bindings 234
Protocol Data Unit 7
Protocol mapping 59
Proxy 219
Proxy architecture for upgrades 198
Proxy-level federation 255
Pseudo-code 229
PSTN 9, 10, 11, 12, 16, 24
PSTN call 63
Public Land Mobile Network 10

QoS 92, 115
Race condition 222
Radio Access Network 15
Radio frequency 15
RADIUS 13
RAN 42
RAN (see Radio Access Network) 15
Reference Architecture 7, 29
REGISTER 23
Registration 68, 72
Registration interfaces 68
Releases 90
Reliability 114
Request 103
Response 103
Retailer 52
Retry semantics 114
Revenue-generating 32
Revenue settlement 257
Roaming 165
RSA 190
RTP 11
RTT 172, 229
R-type trigger 220
Russell 9

SAG 83
SAP (see Service Access Point) 7, 186
SCF (see Service Capability Feature) 92, 103, 108, 124
SCF (see Service Control Function) 6
SCF super-type 154
SCM 23, 24, 220
SCM (see Service Combination Manager) 217
SCP (see Service Control Point) 5, 8, 9, 12, 17, 19, 21, 22, 42
SCS proxy 250
S-CSCF 22
SCTP 9
SDF (see Service Data Function) 6
SDK 135, 205
SDP (see Service Data Point) 6
SDR 205
Secondary service 216
Security 189
Self-test 81
Semantic 56
Service 40, 51
Service Access Point 7
Service Agreement Management 67, 69
Service brokering 23
Service capability 41, 61
Service Capability Function 61
Service Capability Server 61
Service clone 221
Service Combination Manager 217
Service Contract 82
Service control 8
Service Control Function 6
Service Control Point 5
Service Data Function 6
Service Data Point 6
Service degradation 173

Service Description 83
Service Discovery 67, 74
Service End Date 82
Service Factory 74
Service granule 216
Service ID 73, 154
Service Instance 72
Service Instance Lifecycle Manager 74
Service Instance Lifecycle Manager (SILM) 117
Service Interaction Manager 215, 217
Service layer 38
Service level feature interaction 220
Service Manager 76
Service Mediation 149
Service Mediation Gateway 22, 24, 45, 100, 117, 167, 168
Service Name 73
Service Node 134
Service Profile 83
Service provider 34, 37, 52
Service Selection 76
Service Session 67, 69
Service supplier 52, 62, 68, 73
Service Supplier ID 73
Service Switching Function 6
Service Switching Point 6
Service Token 76
Service Version 73
Services 30
Services layer 3, 4
Session 7
Session control 40
aFC 23
SGSN 17
Shared hosting 44
Shed load at the periphery 176
SIBB 32
Signaling 7
Signaling protocols 7, 15
Sigtran 9
SILM 154, 158, 191, 257
SIM 108, 219
Single plug 37
Single point of control 98
Single point of failure 242
Single Sign On (SSO) 253
SIP 9, 11, 21
SIP AS 22, 23
SIP CGI 22
SIP CPL 22, 264
SIP events 96
SIP Servlets 22
SIPPING 9
Skype 10
SLA 117, 118, 215, 242
SMDPP 27
SMG (see Service Mediation Gateway) 22, 42, 43, 46, 97, 172, 180, 183, 190, 190, 191, 192, 209, 213, 217, 230
Smoke-stack 38, 40
Smoke Stack 127
SMPP 19, 27, 100, 131
SMS 26, 100, 109, 269
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SMS gateway</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMSC</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMTP</td>
<td>10, 19, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOAP</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Software development lifecycle</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAM</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPIRITS</td>
<td>9, 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spread spectrum</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Square peg and round hole</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SRF</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SS7</td>
<td>9, 10, 16, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSF (see Service Switching Function)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSL</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSL-pack</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSP (see Service Switching Point)</td>
<td>6, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stage</td>
<td>1, 139, 2, 139, 3, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standards</td>
<td>49, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standards bodies</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State checkpointing</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State machine</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STP</td>
<td>15, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subscriber base</td>
<td>30, 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subscription</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subscription Assignment Groups</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subscription data</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subscription Model</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switch</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switching</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switching element</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switching fabric</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switch-side feature</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synchronization</td>
<td>7, 16, 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syntactic</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TACACS</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAT</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCAP/IP</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCP</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TDM</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TDMA</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technological chasm</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technologies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology co-existence</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telecom</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telecommunications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telecommunications networks</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephony</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terminal capabilities</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terminal Location</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terminal Server</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THIG</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third Party Call</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thread pool</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Threading model</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Throw-away work</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tiered communication architecture</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tiering</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time to market</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TINA</td>
<td>50, 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TINA-C</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TLS</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TPS</td>
<td>167, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transaction</td>
<td>32, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transaction mix</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transcoding</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transmission</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trapdoor function</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigger</td>
<td>100, 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigger Address List</td>
<td>15, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigger contention</td>
<td>204, 213, 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triggered report</td>
<td>103, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triggered UL</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trunks</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSAS</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTL</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunnel</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUP</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two cans and string model</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDDI</td>
<td>260, 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDP</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ULP (see Upper Layer Protocols)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UMTS</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Underlying network</td>
<td>63, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNI (see User to Network Interface)</td>
<td>7, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upgrade</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upgrade type</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Layer Protocols</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban canyon</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URL</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User location</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User location CAMEL</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User location emergency</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User status</td>
<td>106, 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User to Network Interface</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USSD</td>
<td>100, 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UTRAN</td>
<td>21, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value-added extension</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value-chain</td>
<td>38, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vertical integration</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Versioning schemes</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Versions</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VHE</td>
<td>53, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video conferencing</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virtual Network Operator</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visited Location Register</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VLR</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VLR (see Visited Location Register)</td>
<td>16, 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VNO (see Virtual Network Operator)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice over Internet Protocol</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice-VPN</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VoiceXML</td>
<td>100, 264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VoIP (see Voice over Internet Protocol)</td>
<td>10, 12, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vonage</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VPN</td>
<td>123, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VPN (see Virtual Private Network)</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
W3C 91
WAN 25, 172
WAP 3, 24, 131
WAP-binary 24
WAP Push Proxy 100
W-CDMA 54
Web Service 260
WGS84 104
White box 50
WiFi 13
Wireless 3
Wireless Network 6, 13
Wireless Service Provider 38, 208

WML 19, 25
Working Groups 8
WRU 106
WSDL 57, 260
WSP 24
WTLS 24
X.25 17
XMI 260
XML 26, 57, 260
XML-RPC 261
Xpd 167
XSD 260