Contents

List of Illustrations xi
List of Tables xvii
Notes on Contributors xix
Acknowledgements xxviii

1 Introduction: The Scope of Paleopathology
   Anne L. Grauer 1

Part I Approaches, Perspectives and Issues 15

2 Ethics and Issues in the Use of Human Skeletal Remains in Paleopathology
   Patricia M. Lambert 17

3 Evolutionary Thought in Paleopathology and the Rise of the Biocultural Approach
   Molly K. Zuckerman, Bethany L. Turner, and George J. Armelagos 34

4 The Bioarchaeological Approach to Paleopathology
   Michele R. Buzon 58

5 The Molecular Biological Approach in Paleopathology
   James H. Gosman 76

6 The Ecological Approach: Understanding Past Diet and the Relationship Between Diet and Disease
   M. Anne Katzenberg 97

7 An Epidemiological Approach to Paleopathology
   Jesper L. Boldsen and George R. Milner 114
8 The Promise, the Problems, and the Future of DNA Analysis in Paleopathology Studies  
Mark Spigelman, Dong Hoon Shin, and Gila Kabila Bar Gal

9 The Analysis and Interpretation of Mummified Remains  
Michael R. Zimmerman

10 The Study of Parasites Through Time: Archaeoparasitology and Paleoparasitology  
Katharina Dittmar, Adauto Araújo, and Karl J. Reinhard

Beth Upex and Keith Dobney

12 How Does The History of Paleopathology Predict its Future?  
Mary Lucas Powell and Della Collins Cook

Part II  Methods and Techniques of Inquiry

13 A Knowledge of Bone at the Cellular (Histological) Level is Essential to Paleopathology  
Bruce D. Ragsdale and Larisa M. Lehmer

14 Differential Diagnosis and Issues in Disease Classification  
Donald J. Ortner

15 Estimating Age and Sex from the Skeleton, a Paleopathological Perspective  
George R. Milner and Jesper L. Boldsen

16 The Relationship Between Paleopathology and the Clinical Sciences  
Simon Mays

17 Integrating Historical Sources with Paleopathology  
Piers D. Mitchell

18 Fundamentals of Paleoimaging Techniques: Bridging the Gap Between Physicists and Paleopathologists  
Johann Wanek, Christina Papageorgopoulou, and Frank Rüblı

19 Data and Data Analysis Issues in Paleopathology  
Ann L.W. Stodder

Part III  Diseases of the Past: Current Understandings and Controversies

20 Trauma  
Margaret A. Judd and Rebecca Redfern

21 Developmental Disorders in the Skeleton  
Ethne Barnes
22 Metabolic and Endocrine Diseases
Tomasz Kozłowski and Henryk W. Witas

23 Tumors: Problems of Differential Diagnosis in Paleopathology
Don Brothwell

24 Re-Emerging Infections: Developments in Bioarchaeological Contributions to Understanding Tuberculosis Today
Charlotte Roberts

25 Leprosy (Hansen’s disease)
Niels Lynnerup and Jesper Boldsen

26 Treponematosis: Past, Present, and Future
Della Collins Cook and Mary Lucas Powell

27 Nonspecific Infection in Paleopathology: Interpreting Periosteal Reactions
Darlene A. Weston

28 Joint Disease
Tony Waldron

29 Bioarchaeology’s Holy Grail: The Reconstruction of Activity
Robert Jurmain, Francisca Alves Cardoso, Charlotte Henderson, and Sébastien Villotte

30 Oral Health in Past Populations: Context, Concepts and Controversies
John R. Lukacs

Index