# Contents

List of Contributors  
List of Contributors xix  
Series Preface  
Series Preface xxv  
Preface  
Preface xxvii  

## Section I  Global Nutrient Flows and Cycling in Food Systems  

1 Global Nutrient Flows and Cycling in Food Systems  
Qian Liu, Jingmeng Wang, Yong Hou, Kimo van Dijk, Wei Qin, Jan Peter Lesschen, Gerard Velthof, and Oene Oenema  
1.1 Introduction 3  
1.2 Primary and Secondary Driving Forces of Nutrient Cycling 4  
1.3 Anthropogenic Influences on Nutrient Cycling 6  
1.4 The Global Nitrogen Cycle 7  
1.5 The Global Phosphorus Cycle 9  
1.6 Changes in Fertilizer Use During the Last 50 Years 12  
1.7 Changes in Harvested Crop Products and in Crop Residues During the Last 50 Years 14  
1.8 Changes in the Amounts of N and P in Animal Products and Manures 15  
1.9 Changes in the Trade of Food and Feed 16  
1.10 Changes in Nutrient Balances 16  
1.11 General Discussion 17  
References 20  

## Section II  The Role of Policy Frameworks in the Transition Toward Nutrient Recycling  

2.1 Toward a Framework that Stimulates Mineral Recovery in Europe  
Nicolas De La Vega and Gregory Reuland  
2.1.1 The Importance of Managing Organic Residues 25  
2.1.2 The Rise of Nutrient and Carbon Recycling 26  
2.1.3 The European Framework for Nutrient Recovery and Reuse (NRR) 27
2.1.4 EU Waste Legislation 27
2.1.5 Moving from Waste to Product Legislation and the Interplay with Other EU Legislation 29
2.1.6 Complying with Existing Environmental and Health & Safety Legislation 30
2.1.7 Conclusion 32
References 32

2.2 Livestock Nutrient Management Policy Framework in the United States 33
Georgine Yorgey and Chad Kruger
2.2.1 Introduction 33
2.2.2 The Legal-Regulatory Framework for Manure Nutrient Management 34
2.2.3 Current Manure-Management Practices 35
2.2.4 Public Investments for Improvement of Manure-Management Practices 36
2.2.5 The Role of the Judicial Process and Consumer-Driven Preferences 37
2.2.6 Limitations of the Current Framework 38
2.2.7 Conclusion 39
References 40

2.3 Biomass Nutrient Management in China: The Impact of Rapid Growth and Energy Demand 43
Paul Thiers
2.3.1 Introduction 43
2.3.2 The Impact of Economic Liberalization Policy in the 1980s and 1990s 43
2.3.3 Environmental Protection Efforts and Unintended Consequences 44
2.3.4 Renewable Energy Policy and Its Impact on Biomass Management 46
2.3.5 Conclusion 49
References 50

2.4 Nutrient Cycling in Agriculture in China 53
Lin Ma, Yong Hou, and Zhaohai Bai
2.4.1 Introduction 53
2.4.2 Nutrient Cycling in China 54
2.4.3 Effects on the Environment 55
2.4.4 Nutrient Management Policies 57
2.4.5 Future Perspectives 59
2.4.5.1 National Nutrient Management Strategy 59
2.4.5.2 Challenges of Technology Transfer in Manure Management 59
2.4.5.3 Environmental Protection 60
2.4.6 Conclusion 61
References 63
Section III  State of the Art and Emerging Technologies in Nutrient Recovery from Organic Residues  65

3.1  Manure as a Resource for Energy and Nutrients  67
    Ivona Sigurnjak, Reinhart Van Poucke, Céline Vaneeckhaute, Evi Michels, and Erik Meers

            3.1.1  Introduction  67
            3.1.2  Energy Production from Animal Manure  68
                3.1.2.1  Anaerobic Digestion  71
                3.1.2.2  Thermochemical Conversion Process  73
            3.1.3  Nutrient Recovery Techniques  76
                3.1.3.1  Phosphorus Precipitation  77
                3.1.3.2  Ammonia Stripping and Scrubbing  77
                3.1.3.3  Membrane Filtration  78
                3.1.3.4  Phosphorus Extraction from Ashes  79
            3.1.4  Conclusion  79

References  79

3.2  Municipal Wastewater as a Source for Phosphorus  83
    Aleksandra Bogdan, Ana Alejandra Robles Aguilar, Evi Michels, and Erik Meers

            3.2.1  Introduction  83
            3.2.2  Phosphorus Removal from Wastewater  84
            3.2.3  Sludge Management  84
            3.2.4  Current State of P Recovery Technologies  85
                3.2.4.1  Phosphorus Salts Precipitation  85
                3.2.4.2  Phosphorus Recovery Via Wet-Chemical Processes  87
                3.2.4.3  Phosphorus Recovery Via Thermal Processes  88
                3.2.4.4  Choice of Phosphorus Technologies Today  89
            3.2.5  Future P Recovery Technologies  90
                3.2.5.1  Phosphorus Salt Recovery Upgrades  90
                3.2.5.2  Thermal Processes  91
                3.2.5.3  Natural Process for the Recovery of Phosphorus  91
            3.2.6  Conclusion  92

References  92

3.3  Ammonia Stripping and Scrubbing for Mineral Nitrogen Recovery  95
    Claudio Brienza, Ivona Sigurnjak, Evi Michels, and Erik Meers

            3.3.1  Introduction  95
            3.3.2  Ammonia Stripping and Scrubbing from Biobased Resources  96
                3.3.2.1  Acid Scrubbing of Exhaust Air  97
                3.3.2.2  Stripping and Scrubbing from Manure  97
                3.3.2.3  Stripping and Scrubbing from Anaerobic Digestate  97
                3.3.2.4  Manure and Digestate Processing by Evaporation  98
3.3.3 Alternative Scrubbing Agents

3.3.3.1 Organic Acids
3.3.3.2 Nitric Acid
3.3.3.3 Gypsum

3.3.4 Industrial Cases of Stripping and Scrubbing

3.3.4.1 Waste Air Cleaning Via Acid Scrubbing
3.3.4.2 Raw Digestate Processing Via Stripping and Scrubbing and Recirculation of the N-Depleted Digestate
3.3.4.3 Liquid Fraction Digestate Processing Via Stripping and Scrubbing
3.3.4.4 Liquid Fraction of Digestate Processing Via Membrane Separation and Stripping and Scrubbing

3.3.5 Product Quality of Ammonium Sulfate and Ammonium Nitrate

3.3.5.1 Ammonium Sulfate
3.3.5.2 Ammonium Nitrate

3.3.6 Conclusion

References

Section IV Inspiring Cases in Nutrient Recovery Processes

4.1 Struvite Recovery from Domestic Wastewater

Adrien Marchi, Sam Geerts, Bart Saerens, Marjoleine Weemaes, Lies De Clercq, and Erik Meers

4.1.1 Introduction
4.1.2 Process Description
4.1.3 Analyses and Tests
4.1.3.1 Mass Balance
4.1.3.2 Struvite Purity
4.1.4 Operational Benefits
4.1.4.1 Enhanced Dewaterability
4.1.4.2 Enhanced Recovery Potential
4.1.4.3 Reduced Scaling
4.1.4.4 Reduced Phosphorus Content in the Sludge Pellets
4.1.4.5 Reduced P and N Load in the Rejection Water
4.1.5 Economic Evaluation
4.1.6 Future Challenges
4.1.6.1 In-Depth Quality Screening
4.1.6.2 Improved Crystal Separation
4.1.7 Conclusion

References

4.2 Mineral Concentrates from Membrane Filtration

Paul Hoeksma and Fridtjof de Buisonjé

4.2.1 Introduction
4.2.2 Production of Mineral Concentrates 121
  4.2.2.1 General Set-up 121
  4.2.2.2 Solid/Liquid Separation 122
  4.2.2.3 Pre-treatment of the Liquid Fraction (Effluent from
           Mechanical Separation) 123
  4.2.2.4 Reverse Osmosis 123
    4.2.2.4.1 Full-Scale Pilot Production Plants 124
4.2.3 Mass Balance 124
4.2.4 Composition of Raw Slurry, Solid Fraction, and RO-Concentrate 125
  4.2.4.1 Raw Slurry 125
  4.2.4.2 Solid Fraction 128
  4.2.4.3 RO-Concentrate 128
    4.2.4.3.1 Nutrients and Minerals 128
    4.2.4.3.2 Secondary Nutrients and Trace Elements 129
    4.2.4.3.3 Inorganic Microcontaminants 129
    4.2.4.3.4 Organic Microcontaminants 129
    4.2.4.3.5 Volatile Fatty Acids 129
4.2.5 Quality Requirements 129
4.2.6 Conclusion 130
References 130

4.3 Pyrolysis of Agro-Digestate: Nutrient Distribution 133
Evert Leijenhorst
  4.3.1 Introduction 133
    4.3.1.1 Background 133
    4.3.1.2 The Pyrolysis Process 133
    4.3.1.3 Pyrolysis of Agro-Digestate 134
  4.3.2 Investigation 135
    4.3.2.1 Materials and Methods 135
    4.3.2.2 Product Analysis and Evaluation 136
  4.3.3 Results and Discussion 138
    4.3.3.1 Fast Pyrolysis: Influence of Temperature 138
        4.3.3.1.1 Product Distribution 138
        4.3.3.1.2 Nutrient Recovery 138
        4.3.3.1.3 Product Composition 142
    4.3.3.2 Influence of Heating Rate 143
        4.3.3.2.1 Product Distribution 143
        4.3.3.2.2 Nutrient Recovery 143
  4.3.4 Conclusion 143
Acknowledgment 145
References 146

4.4 Agronomic Effectivity of Hydrated Poultry Litter Ash 147
Phillip Ehlert
  4.4.1 Introduction 147
4.4.2 Energy Production Process 147
4.4.3 Composition of HPLA 149
4.4.4 Agronomic Effectivity of HPLA 149
4.4.5 Phosphorus 152
4.4.6 Potassium 154
4.4.7 Rye Grass 155
4.4.8 Acid-Neutralizing Value 157
4.4.9 Efficacy 157
4.4.10 Conclusion 158
References 159

4.5 Bioregenerative Nutrient Recovery from Human Urine: Closing the Loop in Turning Waste into Wealth 161
Jayanta Kumar Biswas, Sukanta Rana, and Erik Meers
4.5.1 Introduction 161
4.5.2 Composition and Fertilizer Potential 162
4.5.3 State of the Art of Regenerative Practices 162
4.5.3.1 HU in Agriculture 162
4.5.3.2 HU in Aquaculture 164
4.5.4 Cautions, Concerns, and Constraints 168
4.5.5 Conclusion 171
References 172

4.6 Pilot-Scale Investigations on Phosphorus Recovery from Municipal Wastewater 177
Marie-Edith Ploteau, Daniel Klein, Johan te Marvelde, Luc Sijstermans, Anders Nättorp, Marie-Line Daumer, Hervé Paillard, Cédric Mébarki, Ania Escudero, Ole Pahl, Karl-Georg Schmelz, and Frank Zepke
4.6.1 Introduction 177
4.6.2 European and National Incentives to Act on Market Drivers 178
4.6.3 Pilot Investigations 179
4.6.3.1 Acid Leaching Solutions to Recover Phosphorus from Sewage Sludge Ashes 179
4.6.3.2 Pilot Demonstration of Thermal Solutions to Recover Phosphorus from Sewage Sludge: The EuPhoRe® Process 180
4.6.3.3 Demonstration of struvite solution with biological acidification to increase the P recovery from sewage sludge 182
4.6.3.4 Innovative Technical Solutions to Recover P from Small-Scale WWTPs: Downscaling Struvite Precipitation for Rural Areas 182
4.6.3.5 Algal-Based Solutions to Recover Phosphorus from Small-Scale WWTPs: A Promising Approach for Remote, Rural, and Island Areas 184
References 186
Section V Agricultural and Environmental Performance of Biobased Fertilizer Substitutes: Overview of Field Assessments 189

5.1 Fertilizer Replacement Value: Linking Organic Residues to Mineral Fertilizers 191
René Schils, Jaap Schröder, and Gerard Velthof
5.1.1 Introduction 191
5.1.2 Nutrient Pathways from Land Application to Crop Uptake 192
5.1.2.1 Nitrogen 195
5.1.2.2 Phosphorus 197
5.1.3 Fertilizer Replacement Value 198
5.1.3.1 Crop Response 202
5.1.3.2 Response Period 202
5.1.4 Reference Mineral Fertilizer 202
5.1.4.1 Crop and Soil Type 202
5.1.4.2 Application Time and Method 202
5.1.4.3 Assessment Method 203
5.1.5 Fertilizer Replacement Values in Fertilizer Plans 204
5.1.6 Conclusion 205
References 212

5.2 Anaerobic Digestion and Renewable Fertilizers: Case Studies in Northern Italy 215
Fabrizio Adani, Giuliana D’Imporzano, Fulvia Tambone, Carlo Riva, Gabriele Boccasile, and Valentina Orzi
5.2.1 Introduction 215
5.2.2 Anaerobic Digestion as a Tool to Correctly Manage Animal Slurries 216
5.2.3 Chemical and Physical Modification of Organic Matter and Nutrients during Anaerobic Digestion 218
5.2.4 From Digestate to Renewable Fertilizers 220
5.2.4.1 N-Fertilizer from the LF of Digestate 220
5.2.4.2 Organic Fertilizer from the SF of Digestate 223
5.2.5 Environmental Safety and Health Protection Using Digestate 224
5.2.6 Conclusion 227
References 227

5.3 Nutrients and Plant Hormones in Anaerobic Digestes: Characterization and Land Application 231
Shubiao Wu and Renjie Dong
5.3.1 Introduction 231
5.3.2 Nutrient Characterization in Anaerobic Digested Slurry 233
5.3.2.1 N, P, and K Contents 233
5.3.2.2 Bioactive Substances 236
5.3.3 Use of Digestates as Fertilizers for Plant Growth 237
5.3.4 Effect of Digestates on Seed Germination 238
5.3.5 Positive Effects of Digestates on Soil 238
5.3.5.1 Effects on Nutrient Properties 238
5.3.5.2 Effects on Microbial Activity 239
5.3.5.3 Potential Negative Effects 240
5.3.6 Conclusion 243
References 243

5.4 Enhancing Nutrient Use and Recovery from Sewage Sludge to Meet Crop Requirements 247
Ruben Sakrabani
5.4.1 Trends in Sewage Sludge Management in Agriculture 247
5.4.2 Organomineral Fertilizer Use in Case Studies 249
5.4.3 Case Study 1: Field Trial Using OMF (Broxton) 250
5.4.4 Case Study 2: Field Trial Using OMF (Silsoe) 252
5.4.5 Conclusion 255
Acknowledgments 255
References 255

5.5 Application of Mineral Concentrates from Processed Manure 259
Gerard Velthof, Phillip Ehlert, Jaap Schröder, Jantine van Middelkoop, Wim van Geel, and Gerard Holshof
5.5.1 Introduction 259
5.5.2 Product Characterization 260
5.5.3 Agronomic Response 261
5.5.3.1 Pot Experiments 261
5.5.3.2 Field Experiments 262
5.5.4 Risk of Nitrogen Losses 263
5.5.4.1 Ammonia Emission 263
5.5.4.2 Nitrous Oxide Emission 264
5.5.4.3 Nitrate Leaching 266
5.5.5 Conclusion 267
References 267

5.6 Liquid Fraction of Digestate and Air Scrubber Water as Sources for Mineral N 271
Ivona Sigurnjak, Evi Michels, and Erik Meers
5.6.1 Introduction 271
5.6.2 Materials and Methods 272
5.6.2.1 Experimental Design 272
5.6.2.2 Fertilizer Sampling 274
5.6.2.3 Plant and Soil Sampling 275
5.6.2.4 Statistical Analysis 275
5.6.2.5 Nitrogen Use Efficiency 276
5.6.3 Impact of Fertilization Strategies on Crop Production 276
5.6.4 Impact of Fertilization Strategies on Soil Properties 279
5.6.5 Adjusted Nitrogen Use Efficiency 279
5.6.6 Conclusion 281
References 281
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>Effects of Biochar Produced from Waste on Soil Quality</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kor Zwart</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.2</td>
<td>Biochar Production and Properties</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.2.1</td>
<td>Pyrolysis</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.2.2</td>
<td>Biochar Feedstock</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.2.3</td>
<td>Biochar Composition</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.2.4</td>
<td>Biochar Structure</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.2.5</td>
<td>Functional Groups</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.3</td>
<td>Effect of Biochar on Soil Fertility</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.3.1</td>
<td>Factors Determining Soil Fertility</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.3.2</td>
<td>Effects of Biochar on Soil Fertility Factors</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.3.2.1</td>
<td>Soil Texture and Structure</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.3.2.2</td>
<td>Soil Organic Matter</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.3.2.3</td>
<td>Water Availability</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.3.2.4</td>
<td>Nutrient Availability</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.3.2.5</td>
<td>Cation Exchange Capacity</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.3.3</td>
<td>Biochar as a Fertilizer or Soil Conditioner</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7.4</td>
<td>Trends in Biochar Research</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td></td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>Agronomic Effect of Combined Application of Biochar and Nitrogen Fertilizer: A Field Trial</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wei Zheng and Brajendra K. Sharma</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8.2</td>
<td>Materials and Methods</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8.2.1</td>
<td>Biochars</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8.2.2</td>
<td>Soil and Site Description</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8.2.3</td>
<td>Field Experimental Design</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8.2.4</td>
<td>Measurements and Analyses</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8.3</td>
<td>Results and Discussion</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8.3.1</td>
<td>Effect of Biochar Application on Agronomic Yields</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8.3.2</td>
<td>Effect of Biochar as a Soil Amendment on Soil Quality</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgments</td>
<td></td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td></td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Section VI</td>
<td>Economics of Biobased Products and Their Mineral Counterparts</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeroen Buysse and Juan Tur Cardona</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>Economics of Biobased Products and Their Mineral Counterparts</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.2</td>
<td>Fertilizer Demand</td>
<td>314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.2.1</td>
<td>Crop Demand</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.2.2</td>
<td>Drivers of the Increased Use of Mineral Fertilizers</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.2.3</td>
<td>Drivers of Biobased Fertilizer Demand</td>
<td>318</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section VII Environmental Impact Assessment on the Production and Use of Biobased Fertilizers

7.1 Environmental Impact Assessment on the Production and Use of Biobased Fertilizers

Lars Stoumann Jensen, Myles Oelofse, Marieke ten Hoeve, and Sander Braun

7.1.1 Introduction

7.1.2 Life Cycle Assessment of Biobased Fertilizer Production and Use

7.1.2.1 Life Cycle Assessment

7.1.2.2 The Four Phases of LCA

7.1.2.2.1 Goal and Scope

7.1.2.2.2 Inventory Analysis

7.1.2.2.3 Impact Assessment

7.1.2.2.4 Interpretation

7.1.3 Environmental Impacts from the Production and Use of Biobased Fertilizers

7.1.3.1 Climate Change and Global Warming Potential

7.1.3.2 Eutrophication

7.1.3.3 Acidification

7.1.3.4 Eco- and Human Toxicity

7.1.3.5 Resource Use

7.1.3.6 Land Use: Direct and Indirect Land Use Change

7.1.3.7 Other Impacts, Including Odor

7.1.4 Benefits and Value of Biobased Fertilizers in Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Sectors

7.1.4.1 Crop Yield, Nutrient Use Efficiency, and Substitution of Mineral Fertilizers

7.1.4.2 Substitution of Peat-Based Products

7.1.4.3 Soil Quality Enhancement

7.1.5 Integrative Comparisons of Synthetic and Biobased Fertilizers

7.1.5.1 Synthetic Fertilizers

7.1.5.2 Unprocessed Animal Manures

7.1.5.3 Mechanically Separated and Processed Animal Manures

7.1.5.4 Manure-Based Digestates and Post-Processing Products

7.1.5.5 Municipal Solid Waste and Wastewater Biosolids Processed by AD or Composting
7.1.5.6 Mineral Concentrates, Extracts, Precipitates, Chars, and Ashes from Organic Wastes 356

7.1.6 Conclusion 356
Acknowledgments 357
References 357

7.2 Case Study: Acidification of Pig Slurry 363
*Lars Stoumann Jensen, Myles Oelofse, Marieke ten Hoeve, and Sander Bruun*
7.2.1 Introduction 363
7.2.2 Conclusion 367
Acknowledgments 368
References 368

7.3 Case Study: Composting and Drying & Pelletizing of Biogas Digestate 369
*Katarzyna Golkowska, Ian Vázquez-Rowe, Daniel Koster, Viooltje Lebuf, Enrico Benetto, Céline Vaneeckhaute, and Erik Meers*
7.3.1 Introduction 369
7.3.2 Tunnel Composting vs Baseline Scenario 370
7.3.3 Drying and Pelletizing vs Baseline Scenario 371
7.3.4 Assumptions and Calculations Related to Biomass Flow 372
  7.3.4.1 Characteristics of the Input and Output Streams 372
  7.3.4.2 Storage, Transport, and Spreading 373
  7.3.4.3 Supporting Data 373
7.3.5 Goal, Scope, and Assessment Methods 374
7.3.6 Results 374
  7.3.6.1 Tunnel Composting 377
  7.3.6.2 Drying and Pelletizing 377
  7.3.6.3 Ecosystem Quality 378
  7.3.6.4 Energy, Transport, and Spreading 378
7.3.7 Conclusion 378
Acknowledgments 379
References 379

Section VIII Modeling and Optimization of Nutrient Recovery from Wastes: Advances and Limitations 381

8.1 Modeling and Optimization of Nutrient Recovery from Wastes: Advances and Limitations 383
*Céline Vaneeckhaute, Erik Meers, Evangelina Belia, and Peter Vanrolleghem*
8.1.1 Introduction 383
8.1.2 Fertilizer Quality Specifications 386
  8.1.2.1 Generic Fertilizer Quality Requirements 386
  8.1.2.2 Points of Attention for Biobased Products 388
8.1.3 Modeling and Optimization: Advances and Limitations 388
8.1.3.1 Anaerobic Digestion 389
8.1.3.2 Phosphorus Precipitation/Crystallization 390
8.1.3.3 Ammonia Stripping and Absorption 391
8.1.3.4 Acidic Air Scrubbing 393
8.1.4 Modeling Objectives and Further Research 394
8.1.4.1 Definition of Modeling Objectives 394
8.1.4.2 Toward a Generic Nutrient Recovery Model Library 394
8.1.4.3 Numerical Solution 396
8.1.5 Conclusion 397
Acknowledgments 397
References 397

8.2 Soil Dynamic Models: Predicting the Behavior of Fertilizers in the Soil 405
Marius Heinen, Falentijn Assinck, Piet Groenendijk, and Oscar Schoumans
8.2.1 Introduction 405
8.2.2 Soil N and P Processes 406
8.2.2.1 Main Dynamic Processes 406
8.2.3 Other Related State and Rate Variables 407
8.2.3.1 Water Flow 407
8.2.3.2 Soil Water Content 407
8.2.3.3 Soil Temperature 407
8.2.3.4 Soil pH 408
8.2.3.5 Gas Transport 408
8.2.3.6 Crop Growth and Nutrient Demand 408
8.2.3.7 Dynamic Simulation 408
8.2.4 Organic Matter 409
8.2.4.1 Multi-Pool Models with Constant Decomposition Rate Factor 410
8.2.4.2 Models with a Time-Dependent Decomposition Rate Factor 411
8.2.4.3 Environmental Response Factors 413
8.2.5 Nitrogen 414
8.2.5.1 Adsorption and Desorption 414
8.2.5.2 Nitrification 415
8.2.5.3 Denitrification 415
8.2.5.4 Leaching 416
8.2.5.5 Gaseous N Losses 416
8.2.6 Phosphorus 417
8.2.6.1 Adsorption, Desorption, Fixation, and Precipitation 418
8.2.6.2 Calculation of Soil-Available P 419
8.2.6.3 Leaching 419
8.2.7 Indices of Nutrient Use Efficiency 420
8.2.8 Other Nutrients 420
8.2.9 Overview of Processes in Selected Soil Dynamics Models 421
8.2.10 Model Parameterization of Biobased Fertilizers 424
8.2.11 Conclusion 426
References 429

Index 437