Index

L’Abandon à la Providence
divine 63, 76
abandonment 63–85
to divine providence 76–81
Abba 11
Abraham 11, 56, 94
Abrahamic consensus 94, 96
“Abrahamic faiths” 2, 4, 14, 16,
129, 135, 166, 191
absolute creator 118
absolute truth 132–4
Abu Samir 116
abuses of Abrahamic
traditions 97, 189–92
act of being 37
act of choosing 43–4
acting in consonance 79
actus elicitus 39
Advent 180
Afra Jalabi see Golan Heights
agency 28, 33, 37–8, 51, 70, 72,
116
ahimsa 132, 134
ahl al-kitab 171
al Banna, Hassan 147
al Itijah al-Mu’akiss 154
al-Ash’ari 27–8
al-Azhar 144–7
al-Farabi 87
al-Ghazali, Abu Hamid 14, 16–17,
27–9, 33–7, 51–61, 64–80, 83
reaction to Mu’tazalites 27–36
trust emanating from faith in
one God 64–76
al-Hallaj, Ibn Mansur 135
al-hamd il-allah 64
al-Haqq 33
al-Hawwas 73
al-khâir 31
al-mukhtari’ al-mawjud 28
al-qur’an 171
al-Râzi, Fakkr al-Din 17
al-Shirazi, Sadr al-Din see Mulla
Sadra
all is grace 93
Allah 11
alternative possibility 38
Amish 6
Index

L’amour de Dieu chez Ghazali 54, 56
L’amour de Dieu dans la théologie juine du moyen age 54
Analogia Entis 99
Anawati, Georges x
Anselm 94, 175
anti-Christian dimensions of Judaism 183
aporiae 5
appropriation patterns 4–5
Aquinas, Thomas 7, 14–16, 21–3, 36–45, 56–60, 66, 70, 87, 98–9, 104–11
arcane metaphysics 25
Arendt, Hannah 191
Aristotelian means/ends analysis 43–4
Aristotle 14–15, 20, 22–3, 36, 40, 43–5, 58, 75–6, 111, 116
Arnaldez, Roger 178–9
Ascent of Mount Carmel 103–4
assessing tradition’s truth 6–7
atheism 53
atonement 175
Augustine xii, 20, 43, 51–61, 76, 105
Auschwitz 140
autonomous mover 40
autonomy 37, 63
Averroës 23, 68
“Avicebron” 82
Avicenna 14–15, 19, 21, 23, 68, 87
see also Ibn Sina
aya 109

Badi 16
“banality of evil” 191
barzakh 109
bat kol 190
“being alongside God” 175–6, 186
belonging to God 79
benevolence 71, 170
Bennabi, Malik 146
bestowal of covenant 64
Bible 15, 53, 80, 83, 92, 171–2, 183
bidhāthihi 33
Blumenthal, Ilse 142
Book of Thanksgiving 34
The Book of Faith in Divine Unity 33, 65, 119
Braine, David 179
Brecht, Bertholdt 184
Brentano, Franz 100
Brothers Karamazov 192
Bruck, Maria 99–100
Buber, Martin 135
Buddha 157
Cabbalist Judaism 173
Canterbury Tales 130, 182
Cantwell Smith, Wilfrid 160
capacity 45–6
Chaucer, Geoffrey 130
Chinese box 43–4
Chisholm, Roderick 39
Chittick, William 52
Christendom 168
Christian doctrines antithetical to Jews, Muslims 173–6
Christian heresy 179
Christians and Muslim claims to fresh revelation 178–84
The Church in the Shadow of the Mosque x
circumcision xii
Index

civil disobedience 137, 148
clearness of allegation 150
Clement of Rome 93
closeness to God 119
coercion 95
cognitio quaedam 104
cognizance of the creator 113
collusion 95
colonizability 146
colonization 3, 131–4
Columban 93
combating idolatry 60, 123
description of the “coming forth” 12
Commedia 88, 90
A Common Word between Us ix, 55, 169, 185
descriptive comparison of Aquinas with Scotus 36–42
descriptive comparison of religions 1–7
assessing truth of a tradition 6–7
“intellectual therapy” 5–6
modes of comparing 1–2
practices as bridges 4–5
supersessionist strategies 2–3
comprehensive good 40
compulsions 36–7
concomitant struggle 19
concurrence 41
Confessions 76
consonance 79
Constantine 9, 94, 135
constraint 32
constructive analysis 46
consummation 11, 14, 87–127
contingency 71–2
contradictions 165–87
contradictory premises 114
“convergence-in-difference” 161
converging strategies for freedoms 25–49
conversions 165–87
cooperation 41
covenant 51–61, 64, 180
created freedom 39
creation to consummation 11, 14, 87–127
Ibn ’Arabi 108–12
John of the Cross 97–108
Moses Maimonides 112–23
“creative hermeneutics” xii, 130, 189
creator God 26, 186
The Crucified Jesus is no Stranger 94, 176
crucifixion 94–6
Dalai Lama 156
Damad, Mir 23
Dante 38–9, 43, 88, 90
Davies, Daniel 113
de Caussade, Jean-Pierre 63, 76–81
de Jesús, Ana 98
de Peñalosa, Doña Ana 98
defense of human freedom 26–36
defying human calculation 78
deliverance of the senses 120
dependence on creator 52, 58, 116
derived agency 37
despotism 133
detachment 63–85
determinism 37
Index

Deuteronomy 54–6
dhawq 90
dhikr 119
dialog and proclamation 6–7, 181
Dignitatis Humanae xiv
discernment 29
discrimination 31
Disputed Questions on Truth 98
distinction 11, 15, 19, 26, 37, 43, 58–9, 64, 103, 108–9, 116, 122, 161, 186
distinctive dress 190
diverging strategies for freedoms 25–49
diverse ways of interpreting scripture 166–70
divine grace 51–65
divine and human freedoms 25–49
Aquinas vs. Scotus 36–42
Mu’tazilite defense of human freedom 26–36
philosophical and literary witnesses 42–5
summary 45–6
Divine Manifestations of the Secrets of the Perfecting Sciences 88
divine names 36, 75, 80, 109, 171
divine providence 63–85, 119
al-Ghazali 64–76
Jean-Pierre de Caussade 76–81
Moses Maimonides 81–3
trust in 63–85
divine sovereignty 27, 38
Divine Warriors 92
divine wisdom 71–3
Dobie, Robert 109, 112
doctrinal disputes 5–6
doctrine of creation 11

doctrine as precipitation of practice 1–2

“Dogmatic Constitution on the Church” 182
Dostoevsky, Fyodor 192
Dubois, Marcel x
dunya 185 dynamism 23

Easwaran, Eknath 136
ecological depredation 3
eight names of God 16
emanatio totius entis a cause universali 59
emanation 12, 19, 21–2, 25, 59, 67, 87, 90, 119
enlightenment 134
esse-ad 58–9, 116
essential union 103, 108
eternal nature of God 17
Ethics 36, 76
Etz Hayyim synagogue ix–x, xvii
eucharist 4
evangelical charter 4
everything-that-is 67
existing in itself see ipsum esse “existing vs. essence” 19, 21–3
exitus/redditus 87, 90
exodus from slavery 130
experience of transformation 157–61

Fabro, Cornelius 99
faces of the divine 36, 75, 80, 109, 172

Faith in Divine Unity and Divine Providence 63–4, 66

faith as mode of knowing 129–63
Index

falāsifa  65, 110
falṣafa  17–18
family of Carmel  97–8, 102–3
Faur, José  113–15, 118, 121–3
felicitous people  91
felix culpa  189
     see also Pope Benedict XVI
Finite and Eternal Being  98
fledging Christian movement  9
“flesh-and-blood stories”  53
Fons Vitae  82
forcefields  44
forgiveness  190
Foucault, Michel  2
free choice  30–3, 36–8, 43–4
free creation  9–24, 38, 64, 116, 122–3
fresh revelation in Arabia  178–84
Freud, Sigmund  105
from Islamic discussion to
     Christian debate  36–42
fundamentalism  171–2
Gandhi, Mohandas  43, 95, 130–6, 149, 157
     how traditions develop  135–6
Gardet, Louis  x
Geiger, Louis  99
generosity  71
Genesis  12 11–13, 15–16, 19–20
Ghaffar Khan, Abdul  136–40
Ghazali see al-Ghazali
gnostic heresy  170
“God is love”  56
God Most High  72, 79, 150
“God-given” recitation  11
Golan Heights  143–57
“golden age” of Islam  151
good grace  77
“good shepherd”  185–6
Goris, Harm  59
Gospel  18
grace  51–61, 97, 120–2
Grammar of Ascent  6–7
Grant, Sara  57–9, 116, 122
gratitude  18
Griffiths, Bede  136
Griffiths, Paul  173
Griffiths, Sidney H.  x
Guide of the Perplexed  83, 115, 117–18, 120
habitual grace  54
handmaidens  6
haqiqa  67
hatred  142, 168–70
Hawkins, Peter  88
heavenly reward  105
heavenly Torah  186
Hegel, Georg  2, 184
Hellenic paradigm  13, 16, 36, 75
heteronomy  104, 106
hikma  56
Hillesum, Etty  140–3, 159–61
Hinduism  135
historical positioning of
     tradition  2–3
Holocaust  94
Holy Spirit  54, 56, 80, 170
hope beyond capacity to
     hope  97–108
how traditions develop  135–6
human freedom  25–49, 63, 68, 190
human initiative, divine
     grace  51–65

197
Index

human motivation 29, 32
human perfection 36, 75
Husserl, Edmund 99–100
hypocrisy 97, 190–1

Ibn ‘Arabi 52, 56, 91, 108–12
Ibn Gabirol, Solomon 82, 87
Ibn Sina 65, 67–8, 109

see also Avicenna
Ibn Taymiyya 55–6

Ihyāʾ Ulum ad-Din 33–4, 56, 63–6, 119
ikhtiyārān 29–31
“image and likeness” 38
imagination 109, 111, 115, 121
in divinis 6
incarnation 165–6, 173–6
incompatible understandings of scripture as “Word of God” 170–3

Inferno 42

inimitability 185
initiative see human initiative, divine grace

“Injil” 176

inlibration 172–3

“intellectual therapy” 5–6

intentional creatures 22–3, 25–6, 51, 54, 87–9, 154

The Intentions of the Philosophers 65

interfaith friendship 3

interpreting (ostensibly) common scripture 166–70

Interrupted Life 140

Introduction à la théologie

musulmane x–xi

inviting supersessionist strategies 2–3

ipsum esse 21–2, 37
irâdîan 30–1

Isaac, Jules xiii

Isfahan school 23
ishq 55–6
ishrâq 18, 23

Islamic fatalism 34, 64, 72

Islamicate 118

jabarites 27, 29, 34
jahiliyya 35, 72, 183, 185, 189
Jainism 135

Jewish awakening 140–3

Jewish liturgy 82

jihad 139, 145–6, 152

Jinnah, Mohammad Ali 137–8

Job 53

John of the Cross 97–108, 167

journeying 129–63

judgment 87–127

Jung, Carl 160

just ones 97

kalâm 17–18, 26, 38, 41, 45, 65
kalimat Allah 177

Kant, Immanuel 39, 42

Kaufmann, Fritz 99, 101–2

Khudai Khidmatgar (Servants of God) 137–8

“King Messiah” 121

Kingdom of God 182, 190

Kingly Crown 82

Kitâb al-Hubb 56

Kitâb al-tawhîd wa tawakkul 63–4, 66, 119

Klein-Braslavy, Sara 117

knowing 129–63
knowledge 75, 104, 121
Kraemer, Joel 115
lā haqq bihaqīqa 33
lapidary formula 11, 16, 81, 105
Lash, Nicholas 6–7, 60
last judgment 88
lasting good deeds 92–3
laws of nature 121
lessons from experience of transformation 157–61
“Letters from Westerbork” 140–2
Levenson, Jon 13, 19–23, 92–3
liberation 166
libertarianism 39, 43
likeness 33, 38, 73
Lindbeck, George 1–2
Lindley lecture 39
literary witnesses 42–5
living water 80
The Living Flame 97, 105
Lonergan, Bernard xiv, 1, 6–7, 170
Lumen Gentium 182–4, 191
Luther, Martin 145
MacIntyre, Alasdair 134
McLuhan, T.C. 136
magnanimous man 36, 75
mahal 28
Maimonides, Moses ben 14–16, 19–21, 53–5, 81–3, 93, 111–23
fresh appreciation 112–23
and Psalmist position on trust 81–3
“Malaise of Civilization” 146
malice 22
Malits, Elena 81
Malkovsky, Bradley 57
A Man to Match his Mountain 136–40
Manichean assertions 20, 23
manuductio 105, 110–11, 115
Maqasid al-falasifa 65
maqrûrât 28
Marx, Karl 105, 143
Massignon, Louis xiii, 135
Mathhab Ibn Adam al-Awal 148
Matthew 25 4–5
Maybaum, Ignaz 168–70, 173
mediation 174–5
Meister Eckhart 103, 106, 108–12
Mennonites 4, 135
Messiah 190
Messianic era 88
metaphysics 15, 20, 25, 99
see also Aquinas, Thomas
“middle way” 74
Milbank, John 46
Milton, John 42
mimic creation 26
Mishneh Torah 120
Missionary Society of Africa 3
misuses of Abrahamic traditions 189–92
mitzvot 166–7
modes of comparing 1–2
moksha 131
Monchanin, Jacques xiii, 135
Moore, Sebastian 94, 176
Moses xi, 4, 78, 97, 190
Mother Courage 184
motivation 29, 32
moved movers 43–4
Muggeridge, Kitty 76
Muhammad 4, 11, 97, 149–51, 174, 177–8, 190
Index

Mulla Sadra 87–91
mundus imaginalis 112
Muqaddima al-Tahafut 65
Murphy’s Law 175
Muslim attitudes to
  crucifixion 176–7
Muslim Brotherhood 147
Muslim claims to fresh
  revelation 178–84
Muslim League 137
Mu’tazilite defense of human
  freedom 26–36, 39
  reaction to Mu’tazilites 27–36
  mystical insight 36, 76

National Socialism 102
natural agency 41
natural vs. supernatural 43, 103
Nazi extermination 94, 140, 169
necessary attribute of creator 13
Netton, Ian 18
neuralgic issues 165–87
  Christian doctrines antithetical
    to Jews, Muslims 173–6
  Christians and Muslim claims to
    fresh revelation 178–84
  interpreting common
    scripture 166–70
  Muslim attitudes to
    crucifixion 176–7
  scripture as “Word of
    God” 170–3
  summary 184–6
Newman, John Henry 6–7, 159
Nietzsche, Friedrich 42, 52
ninety-nine names of God 36, 75,
  80, 109, 172
nonduality 57, 59, 116
nonviolence 95, 137–9, 143–57
normative view of freedom 42
Nostra Aetate xii, xiv, 135, 169–70,
  179–80, 183–4, 189
“nouvelle théologie” xiv

obeisance 4
Occupied Holland 140–3
omnipotence 71
oneness with God 119
operating grace 54
The Opposite Direction 154
Original Peace 81
original peace of creation 91
original sin 165–6, 173–6, 190
originating agency 37
originating emanation 19
“Originator” of Heaven 16
Ormsby, Eric 71, 80
Orthodox Judaism 171
“other faiths” xiv
“other-believers” 182
“the other” 4, 58, 184

palimpsest 166
participation 12, 22
Partition (1947) 138
passion narrative 95
passionate love 55–6
patterns of appropriation 4–5
Paul 2–3, 20, 52, 54, 166–8, 170,
  176, 179, 181–3
Paul VI xiii, 135
Peirce, Charles Sanders xi
Pennsylvania Amish 6
“people of God” 191
persistence of evil 94
pervasive ignorance 35, 72, 183,
  185, 189
perversion 45
Index

Peter 88, 181, 185–6

philosophical tools that unravel doctrinal disputes 5–6

philosophical witnesses 42–5

philosophy of religion 59

pilgrimage 4, 29, 38–9, 42, 129–30

Plato 12

Plotinian emanation 25

Plotinus 12–13, 21, 25, 87

point of it all 87–127

polyphonic hymnody 4

Pope Benedict XVI ix, 4, 169, 179, 185, 189

possibilism 41

post-rational perception 113–15, 118–22

postures of prayer 4–5

practices as bridges 4–5

precipitation of practice 1–2

pretension 65–6

“prime matter” 13

primordial covenant 52, 89

problem of the many 25

proclamation 6–7

progeny 92–3

prophetic visions 120

proximity to God 51–61, 89, 97

Przywara, Erich 98–9

Psalmists on trust 81–3

Puritan morality 42

qadarites 27, 34

quietism 76, 79

Qur’an 11, 15–17, 27, 36, 52–6, 65–70, 73–8, 81, 87–90, 94, 109–10

“Qur’anic creator paradigm” 18

rabbinic Judaism 168

racism 131

Rahner, Karl xii–xiv

Rambam 82, 113–23

rapprochement 189

reaction to Mu’tazilites 27–36

realized eschatology 91, 129–63

“A Man to Match his Mountain” 136–40

Jawdat Said 143–57

Jewish awakening 140–3

Mohandas Gandhi 130–6

what these lives tell us 157–61

redemption 11, 87–8

reflection 31

reflections on neuralgic issues 184–6

Reformed Jewry 93

Regensburg ix, 169, 189

relating divine with human freedoms 25–49

“religion of Abraham” xi, 19

religious idealism 152

repentance 130

resignation 34, 72

resistant matrix 19–20, 22

respect for neuralgic issues 165–87

respective revelations 179, 183

return 87–127

revelation 81, 150, 165, 167–8, 178–84, 189–91

Revivification des sciences religieuses 65

Revivifying Religious Sciences see Ihyā ‘Ullum ad-Din

rhythms of prayer 4–5

ridā’ 34

Roman Empire 1

201
Index

Rosenzweig, Franz 135

The Sacrament of the Present Moment 63, 76

“sacred geography” x
Sadra, Mulla 23
Said, Jawdat 143–57

dead of war 153–7

way of Adam’s son 148–53

Sartre, Jean-Paul 42–3
Satan 20

Satiagraha 137–8
sayf 150
Schimmel, Annemarie 172–3
Scotus, John Duns 36–42

Scripture held in common 166–70

scripture as “Word of God” 170–3

seasonal fasting 4
“second coming” 87–127

second creation 89
“second nature” 75

A Secular Age 134, 161, 184

self-adornment 66
self-criticism 192
self-defense 151
self-destruction 43

Septuagint Daniel 81–3
Shabbat 4

shahada 66–7, 73
Shankara 57, 59, 116, 122

shared task for Jews, Christians, Muslims 9–24

shar’ia 135

sheer origination 11
shema 66, 170, 175, 186

Shi’ite Islam 23, 89, 135
shirk 175

Shoah 184

Siauve, Marie-Louise 54, 56

silsila x
sin 45, 82, 94, 96

situated freedom 37
Society of the Sacred Heart 57
Socrates 117
Sokolowski, Robert 9–11, 57
Son of God 4

Source of Life 82

sovereignty of God 26–7, 38, 66

special grace 97

Spier, Julius 140–1

spiritual exercises 129

The Spiritual Canticle 98

stages of proximity to God 54

steadfast heart 80

Stein, Edith 97–108

straight path 18, 80–1, 94–5, 97,

177, 186

struggle between good and evil 20

studying scripture 173

subha 172

submission 77

substantial union 103, 108

subterfuge 191

“subtle doctor” 40

suffering servant 177

Sufism 35, 71, 73–5, 114, 119, 135

Summa Theologiae 7, 16, 23, 37, 42,

59, 70, 87, 104, 120

sunna Allah 73

see also divine wisdom

Sunni Islam 17, 135

supersessionist strategies 2–3, 180

supreme creator 118

Surkh Posh (Red Shirts) 137

surrender 77, 81

sustaining agency 37, 70
Index

Syrianic Christianity 4
systematic ambiguities 158
systemic pretensions 5

Tahafut al-Tahafut 65
TaNaK 171
Tanner, Kathryn 57
Tawakkul 33–4, 63–85
tawḥīd 16–18, 28, 33, 65–7, 71–2, 78, 83, 173, 186
Taylor, Charles 134, 161, 184
Teape lectures 57
telos 42–3
Teresa Benedicta of the Cross 97–8, 103, 106, 108
see also Stein, Edith
Teresa de Avila 98, 103
teVelde, Rudi 175
theological conversion 152
Theology for Pilgrims 7
Theology and Social Theory 46
“There is no god but God” 66–7, 73
“there is no likeness” 33
Thomism 181
Three Messengers for One God 179
threeness of one God 174
Timaeus 12
times of prayer 4–5
Tolstoy, Lev 130, 144, 149, 157
Torah 15, 18, 53, 55, 66, 83, 94, 114, 118, 130, 167
Towards an Alternative Theology 57
“Towards a Fundamental Interpretation of Vatican II” xii
Towards a World Theology 160
Toynbee, Arnold 146
transcendent truth 111
transformation 157–61
trickster figure 20
trinitarianism 174
trinity 165–6, 173–6
triptych of act of creation 22
triune God 78
trust 63–85
in divine providence 63–85
emanating from faith in one God 64–76
Psalmists’ position on 81–3
see also al-Ghazali
Trust in Divine Providence 33, 65
trust in God 64
“truth” 35, 72, 108, 111, 118, 132–4
truth of a tradition 6–7
tsimtsum 26
umma 184, 190–1
understanding earlier traditions 2–3
undiscovered country 88
unity of existence 122
unmoved movers 38–9, 43
unqualified freedom of choice 33
unraveling doctrinal disputes 5–6
unveiling 69, 89
Vajda, Georges 54–5
van Buren, Paul 180
Vatican Council II xii–xiv, 108, 179, 182, 184, 189–91
“viceregents” of creation 22–3, 25–6, 51, 54, 87–9, 154
wahdat al-wujud 122
Wahhabism 147
wakîl 34, 73
Index

way of Adam’s son 148–53
“White Fathers” 3
willingness 28–31, 116, 123
Wittgenstein, Ludwig 5–6, 113
women’s rights 139
wonderment 161

World War II 140–3
“world-church” xiii
yetzer ra 190
Yom Kippur 82
Yusuf 177
zero-sum game 25
Zionism 94