Index

A
Abbot, Abiel, 507–508
Abercromby, James, 400, 407
Aboab da Fonseca, Isaac, 52
Aboriginals. See Native Americans
Abraham, Judah, 56
Abreu Fontán, Gerardo, 514
Accum, Frederick, 589
Achiote, 70, 71, 73, 103, 609, 755, 777
Acosta, José de, 102, 569, 583, 852
Acosta, Manuel, 42
Acosta de Andrade, Benjamin. See Andrade da Costa, Benjamin
Adams, Abigail, 843
Adams, John, 130, 133, 843
Addison, Joseph, 587
Adulteration, of chocolate, 623–632
in 19th century England, 589
animal adulterants, 626–627
defined, 777
extenders, 627, 628
impact on definition of chocolate, 631–632
mineral adulterants, 628–631
vegetal adulterants, 627–628
Advertising. See also Trade cards
in Boston newspapers, 359–371
in Canada, 310, 311–312, 318–321, 327
for chocolate manufacturing equipment, 169, 390–391
early London ad, 584
examples of chocolate as medicine, 119, 124
future chocolate research opportunities, 754
role of commercial posters, 191–198
role of trade cards, 183–189
Waterman ad in Newport Mercury, 348–349
Agreda, Diego de, 33
Aguayo, Alfredo M., 513
Aguilar, Mariana de, 40
Aguilera, Carmen, 81
Aiguillette, 600, 777
The Alamo, 433
Alcoholic beverages, colonial, 265–273
Aldridge, Isaac, 251
Ale, as colonial beverage, 266
Alexander, James, 55, 56
Alexander, Samuel, 134
Alexander VI (pope), 37–38
Alexandre, Chevalier de Chaumont, 160
Alkalization process, 615–616, 619, 630
Allen, Ethan, 295, 401–402, 407, 759, 844
Allen, Frederick S., 416
Allen, Israel, 841
Allopathic medicine, 83, 117–118
Almeyda, Domingo de, 691
Almonacir, Diego de, 607–608
Almonds, chocolate, 107, 276, 291–292
Alonso, Dora, 524, 529
Alonso, Martin, 672
Alvarez de Ceballos, Pedro, 50
Alzola, Concepción T., 524, 531
Amaranth, 627, 628, 629, 631
Amazon River, headwaters as origin of cacao tree, 99, 543, 544
Ananin, 413–414, 468, 599, 600, 778
Anatolodol, defined, 778
American Heritage Chocolate, 621, 643, 647–650
American Revolution
chocolate consumption in Boston before and during, 346–349
future chocolate research opportunities, 753
impact on chocolate production, 294–295
Loyalist chocolate merchants, 370, 371–372
military availability of chocolate, 80, 400
Amiot, Laurent, 315
Amory, Thomas, 346
Analeptique chocolate, 76, 597, 598, 778
Anaya, Diego, 426
Andrade da Costa, Benjamin, 53, 54, 572
Andrade da Costa, Jacob, 54
Andrés, Juan, 445, 448
Andrews, John Albion, 732
Andrews, Benjamin, Jr., 368
Angell, George T., 625
Animal chocolate adulterants, 626–627
Anne of Austria, 569–570
Annotto. See Achiote
Antarctic exploration, 750–752, 769
Anthony, Joseph, 58
Anza, Juan Bautista de, 430, 431, 432, 440, 441–451, 452
Apostles, 158, 778
Apícius, 115–116
Apothecaries
Benedict Arnold’s shop, 347–348, 349
chocolate manufacturing aspect, 612, 616
Lawton’s Drug and Seed store, 416
sale of chocolate, 77–78, 347–348, 576, 587
Applegate, Elizabeth, 662
Archambo, Peter, 132
Archives
commonsense rules for working in, 803–805
digitized resources consulted, 807
list of those consulted, 797–801
Arctic exploration, 313–314, 322, 750, 751
Arguello, Joseph, 452, 453
Arnold, Benedict, 347–348, 349, 401, 842, 846
Arrillaga, Juan Joaquin, 453
Arze, Jose Maria, 432
Askos, 113–114, 778
Astry, Diana, 586
Athenaeus, 115
Atole, 110–111, 778
Attempted murder, as chocolate-associated crime, 258–259
Aubert de la Chesnaye, Charles, 302
Auchmuty, Robert, 147
Auto de fé, 38, 43, 44, 50, 51, 52, 778
Avery, Elisha, 407, 408, 843
Avarriillaga, Alfonso, 607–608

Chocolate: History, Culture, and Heritage. Edited by Grivetti and Shapiro
Copyright © 2009 John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
Index
Chocolate. (cont’d)
manufacturing and marketing in Massachusetts, 345–356
marketing, at world’s fairs, 199–205
marketing, role of posters, 193–198
marketing, role of trade cards, 183–189
medicinal use, modern attitudes and behaviors, 633–664
as medicine, 67–82
and North American whaling industry, 413–420
nutritional properties, 943–946
Pennsylvania makers in 18th century, 389–396
quotations, 837–853
and religion, 27–33
role in California history, 465–475
role in Cuban history, 505–535
role in Portuguese colonial expansion, 561–567
role of Jews in history, 49–60
serving vessels, 129–181
standards for, 632
theories regarding introduction in California, 439–458
theories regarding introduction in North America, 423–434
timeline, 855–928
Chocolate, as beverage
addition of milk, 586
alongside tea and coffee, 143, 151, 276–277
among colonial beverages, 265–277
as backbone of chocolate trade, 619
among colonial beverages, 265–277
as backbone of chocolate trade, 619
alongside tea and coffee, 143, 151, 276–277
as morning drink, 129, 130, 151, 276, 399–409
need for stirring, 158
preparation routine, 129–131
Chocolates. See also Chocolate pots
defined, 781
in early modern France, 157–173
early uses, 158–159
history, 158–159
in early modern France, 157–173
metal versus ceramic, 158
in porcelain, 161–167
in precious and other metals, 159–161
Chomsky, Noam, 669
Chonicle, 534
Chouvaloff, Pavel-Petrovitch, 164
Christ Jesus and cacao tree, 29
Christianity. See also Capuchins; Franciscans; Jesuits
arrival in Mexico, 31–32
first Mesoamerican exposure to, 27
mention of chocolate in convent and monastery documents, 32–33
origin of cocoa and chocolate religious themes, 27–28
Christman, Enos, 466
Christmas, 198, 270, 367, 750–751, 752
Chronolothigraphy, 183, 184
Chromos. See Trade cards
Churchman, Walter, 587, 612–613
Churros, 465, 569, 781
Cider, as colonial beverage, 268
Cinnamon, and Haagen-Daz Mayan Chocolate ice cream, 109
Civil disobedience, as chocolate-associated crime, 257
Civil War
chocolate use in, 252–253, 731–739
future chocolate research opportunities, 753–754
Clappe, Louise, 468
Clarence-Smith, W.G., 346
Clark, William, 149, 840
Clixton, Frances, 245, 250
Clixton, William, 245, 250
Clemenceau, Georges, 578
Clement VIII (pope), 31
Clement XIV (pope), 260
Conf, Robert, 361
Coates, Thomas, 147
Cobett, William, 706
Cocoa
defined, 781
versus cacao beans, 284
in Caribbean history, 481–488
versus chocolate, 120
as colonial import commodity, 285–290, 613
and crime in England’s Old Bailey Trial Archive, 243–253
defined for statistical purposes, 220
defined, 482
early American marketplace, 219–226
early American trade and shipping, 211–218
essence, pure, 120, 782
in early American marketplace, 219–226
in early American trade and shipping, 211–218
in institutional use, 497
in nutritional properties, 943–946
trade card advertising, 183–189
in cocoa butter, 617
as ingredient in milk chocolate, 617
as key ingredient in milk chocolate, 617
as ingredient in milk chocolate, 617
methods of extracting, 600, 614–615, 621
remedial properties, 495, 515, 546, 563
remplacements for, 626–627, 632
and storage of chocolate, 130
Van Houten process, 120, 138, 465–466, 600, 614–615
Cocoa Essence (Cadbury), 615, 616
Cocoa nuts. See Cacao
Cocoa Tree, London, 493, 584
Cocoa walk, defined, 782
Cocoa nuts.
Cocoa Essence (Cadbury), 615, 616
process used for manufacture of chocolate, 107, 635–644
foundation, 107, 636–644
first North American chocolate recipe, 116
巧克力 education effort endowed by
and smallpox, 90–95
silver chocolate pots in Boston, 143–153
Jewish role in chocolate history, 54–60
first Jew arrives, 50
first Jew naturalized, 58
first known Jew, 51
Dutch trade in cacao, 377–380
cocoa trade with Caribbean, 497–498
cocoa as import commodity, 285–290, 613
chocolate recipes, 107–108
chocolate preparation and serving vessels, 129–139
chocolate recipes, 107–108
cocoa as import commodity, 285–290, 613
cocoa trade with Caribbean, 497–498
Dutch trade in cacao, 177–180
first Jew naturalized, 58
first known Jew arrives, 50
Jewish role in chocolate history, 54–60
silver chocolate pots in Boston, 143–153
and smallpox, 90–95
Colonial Chocolate Society, 643
Colonial Williamsburg
chocolate education effort endowed by
Mars, Inc., 643
first North American chocolate recipe, 116
foundation, 107, 635–644
pro-Revolutionary cost of goods, 225, 292
process used for manufacture of chocolate, 225, 619–642
Coloring agents, 71, 275, 629–630
Columbian Exposition, Chicago (1893), 199, 202, 203–204
Columbus, Christopher, 49
Columbus, Ferdinand, 853
Commonplace books, 107, 116, 291, 708, 749, 782
Concepción, Antonio, 596
Conching, 120, 189, 317, 578, 616–617, 619–620, 650, 782
Coney, John, 132, 145–147, 149, 151, 153
Connecticut, Colony of, General Assembly, 844
Constanzo, Miguel Angel, 445
Constitution, 235, 782
Continental Congress, 843
Cookbooks. See also Recipes, chocolate
in 19th century America, 115–124
Canadian, 317
Chinese and English Cook Book, 600
chocolate recipes, 107–108
Cuban, 534–535
English, 586–587
English, in colonial America, 116–117
first, 115–116
first printed in North America, 291
future chocolate research opportunities, 749
in history, 115–116
proliferation of chocolate items, 471, 472–473
Cooke, Edward S., Jr., 149
Cooke, J., 371
Cooper, James Fenimore, 839
Cooper, Thomas, 117, 118, 120
Cooper, William, 91
Copius, Nathaniel, 493
Cortés, Hernán, 31, 50, 89, 100, 669
Cortés, Hernán, 31, 50, 89, 100, 669
Costa Rica, cacao in, 481
Costa, Benjamin
D'Acosta, Benjamin Andrade.
Daboll, Nathan, 228, 840
Dakin, Karen, 20, 21, 23, 24
Daly, Charles P., 58
Dana, Richard Henry, 466
Dannekaerts, Jasper, 378
D'Anglier, Pietro Martire, 569
Dargaignarats, Bernard, 338
D'Argonne, Bonaventure, 570
Darton, William, Sr., 231
Davis, Gottard, 525
Daymon, Francis, 78
De Peyster, Abraham, 379
De Peyster, William, 385, 386
De Baye, Daniel, 235
Déjeuner, 157, 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 171, 784
Delaplaine, Joshua, 379
Dellius, Godfrey, 400
Denny, William, 148
D'Entrecolles, François Xavier, 597
Depeyster, William, 385, 386
DePeyster, William, 385
DePeyster, Abram, 379
DePeyster, William, 385
DePeyster, Abram, 379
D'Etcheverry, Bertrand, 338
Dexeter, Eleanor, 761
Deylon, Isaac, 709
Díaz Ribeiro, Antonio, 548
Index
Index
Vienna International Exposition (1873), 184, 354
Vigneul-Marville (B. d’Argonne), 570
Vila, Vicente, 445
Villagran, Rafael, 431
Villaneuva y Francesconi, Mariano, 77
Villapol, Nitza, 534, 535
Villaverde, Cirilo, 524–525
Villavicencio, Antonia, 432
Virginia
chocolate production and consumption, 291–292
importing of 18th century cocoa, 637–638
Vitrioli, A., 102
Vizcaíno, Sebastian, 441
Volckamer, J.G., 102
Vollard, Ambroise, 172
Voltaire, 575
Von Humboldt, Alexander, 496, 507
Von Linné, Carl, 74, 105–106
Von Olnhausen, Mary Phinney, 737
Wadsworth, James, 102, 120, 346
Wadsworth, Jeremiah, 841
Wagg, Abraham, 56
Wagg, Meir, 55
Wait, John, 362
Walden, James, 709
Walk, cocoa, defined, 795
Walker, F.A., 135
Walker, Rebecca, 92–93, 364, 846
Wallenstein, I., 217
Walpole, Horace, 164
Walter Baker & Co. See also Baker’s Chocolate
advertising, 185, 202, 203, 354, 355–356
Baker family background, 349–350
chocolate box collectible, 735
chocolate for Civil War troops, 732, 738
and chocolate manufacturing process, 615, 617, 620
emblem, 167, 317
factory illustration, 153
founding, 345, 414
history, 281, 345, 348, 349–356, 414
question of additives, 610, 631
at world’s fairs and expositions, 199, 201–202, 203, 204, 205, 354
War of 1812
chocolate use in, 307, 310
impact on price of cocoa, 221, 222
Warden, G.B., 149
Ware, Harriet, 733
Warnaux, Louis Frederic, 548
Washington, George, 137–138, 291, 846
Washington, Martha, 137–138, 276, 291
water, as colonial beverage, 273
Waterman, John, 348–349
Waters, Dan, 709
Watt, James, 588, 613
Watts, Mary, 368
Watts, Samuel, 368, 371, 847
Wayne, Anthony, 843
Webb, Edward, 132, 145, 147–148, 151
Webster, Noah, 236–237, 842
Welch, John, 389
Welsh, Jonas, 296
Welsh’s chocolate, 296, 361
Wendell, Abraham, 384
Wendell, Evert, 384
Wendell, Philip, 384
West Africa
cacao plantation culture, 549–554
Europeans introduce cacao implantation, 590
founding of Liberia, 763–764
wet chocolate, 293, 781
Whaling industry, North America, 413–420
Whidden, John, 417
Whisk, 302, 796
whiskey, as colonial beverage, 270–273
white chocolate, 431, 631, 632, 640, 781
White’s Cocoa House, London, 584
Whiting, Ebenezer, 93
Whitman, Stephen F., 199
Wichmann, Soren, 20, 21
Wierzbiicki, Felix Paul, 467
Wilby, Francis, 363
Wild chocolate, 314, 781
Wiley, William, 252
Wilkins, John, 735
Willard’s Chocolates, 317
Williams, Jane, 133
Williams, Mary, 133
Williams, Roger, 51
Williams, W. Thorne, 710
Williams, Winifred, 163
Williamburg, See Colonial Williamsburg
Williamson, R., 146
Wilson, Anne, 275–276
Wilson, John, 251
Wilson, Samuel H., 708
Windsor, Thomas Lord, 495
Windward Islands, 483–485, 497
Wine, as colonial beverage, 266–268
wine chocolate, 276, 405, 407
Winne, Captain Peter, 382
Winslow, Edward, 132, 145, 147, 149, 150, 151, 379
Winslow, John, Jr., 362
The Winslow Papers, 307
H. Winters Company, 468–469
Wisilienus, F.A., 839
Witches broom, 500, 796
Wittenmyer, Annie, 737
Wollstonecraft, Mary, 230
Woloson, W., 119, 120
Woodbridge, Samuel, 367, 841
Woodley, Joseph, 250
Woolsey, Abby Howland, 732
Woolsey, Charles William, 733
World War II, 754
World Wide Web
Chocolate Research Portal, 715–721
digitized resources consulted, 807
World’s fairs, 199–205
Worlidge, John, 129, 131, 145, 728
Wormley, Katharine, 733
Wren, Christopher, 275
Wurtemann, John G., 507, 508
Wyatt, Francis, 266
X
Xavier Cavallero, Joseph, 429
Xavier de Almanza, Miguel, 429
Xavier Velarde, Luis, 429
Ximénez, Francisco, 29
Ximeno y Cruz, Dolores Maria, 524, 525
Xiquipile, 765, 796
Xochicacahuiltl, 69, 796
Y
Yáñez Pinzón, Vicente, 49–50
Yeats, Joseph, Jr., 382
Young, Robert, 550
Yucatán, cacao use among pre-Hispanic Maya, 1–10
Yukatek Mayan language, 21, 22, 23
Yuma Massacre, 430
Yusupov, Nikolai Borisovich, 164
Z
Ziena, Antonio, 428
Zipperer, Paul, 496, 497
Zuñiga, Lt., 452