Index

Anxiety 207–11
  Assessment 209
    Beck Depression Inventory 209
    Generalized Anxiety Disorder Tool 209
    Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale 209
  Etiology 208
  Treatment 209–11
Ascites 241–5
  Assessment 243
  Etiology 241–2
  Treatment 243–5
Bowel obstruction 162–5
Brain death 43
  Religious beliefs 43
Communication
  Advance care planning 30
  Bad news 7
  Death notification 69–71, 74–5
    Affective Competency Score 76
    EASE 71
    Medicolegal investigation 78
    Telephone 79
  Diagnosis 6–10
  Do Not Resuscitate (DNR) 30
  Empathy 8
  Family conference 36–7
  Futility 55
  Goals of care 36–7
  Imminent death 13–16
  Maladaptive family 63–5
  Prognosis 6–10, 57
  SPIKES 7
    Emotions 8
    Invitation 8
    Knowledge 8
    Perception 8
    Setting up interview 7
    Strategy/Summary 8
Constipation 192–6
  Assessment 191, 193–4
  Etiology 192–3
  Treatment 194–6
COPD 111–13
  Natural history 111–12
  Treatment 113
Cough 140–143
  Assessment 141
  Etiology 140
  Treatment 141–3
CPR 27–30
  AHA standards 28
  History 27–8
  Layperson estimates 30, 53
Index

CPR (cont’d)
National Registry of CPR 28
Outcomes 28–9

Death
Notifications 15–16, 69–71, 74–5
Signs of 15

Delirium 249–54
Assessment 250–251
Confusion Assessment Method 251
Etiology 249–50
Prevention 251–2
Risk Factors 250
Treatment 252–4

Denial 22

Depression 199–202
Assessment 200–201
Beck Depression Inventory 201, 209
Geriatric Depression Scale 201
Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale 200–201, 209
Dignity Therapy 202
Treatment 201–2

Dignity Therapy 202, 272–3

Donation after Cardiac Death 46–7
Family care 47–8
UNOS guidelines 46

Dyspnea 111–14, 121–5
Assessment 112–13
Benzodiazepines 114
Opioids 114, 124–5
Oxygen 114
Positioning 114
RDOS 114, 131
Treatment 113–14

Family care
Checklist of Family Relational Abilities 63–4
Death vigil 264–5
Family Resilience Framework 63
Family Systems Illness Model 62–3
Imminent death 15–16
Maladaptive behaviors 61–2
Organ donation 44–5
Presence during CPR 76–8
Relationship Centered Care 63–4

Futility
AMA Code of Ethics 54
Defined 54

Family requests 55–6
State Laws 54

Grief
Acute 278–85, 290–295
Anticipatory 261–3, 267–73
Complicated 301–7
Death vigil 264–5
Dignity therapy 272–3
Index of Complicated Grief 305
Prolonged Grief Disorder 305–6
Treatment 270–273, 283–6, 295–7, 305

Heart failure 106–8, 119–25
Assessment 121–2
Echocardiogram 122
EKG 122
MUGA 122–3
Classification 106, 120
Dyspnea 121–5
Natural history 119–21
Pain treatment 107–8
Seattle Heart Failure Score 105–6, 121
Treatment 123

Hiccups 146–50
Assessment 147–8
Etiology 146–7
Home remedies 148
Treatment 148–50

Imminent death 13–14
Signs of 13–14

Miracles 21–2
Defined 22

Nausea 153–8, 162–5, 169–73
Assessment 154, 163, 171–2
Morrow Assessment of Nausea and Emesis 170
Northern Alberta Renal Program 170
Rhodes Index of Nausea and Vomiting 170
Etiology 162–3, 170
Palliative sedation 158
Treatment 154–8, 164–5, 171–3

Opioids 92–3
Breakthrough dosing 101
Constipation 94–5, 192–6
Pruritus 177–81
Rotation 100–101
Titration 100
Organ donation 42–5
  Consent 43–4
  Designated requestor 43–4
  Family care 44–5
  History 42
Oxygen 114, 124

Pain
  Acute exacerbation 100–101
  Assessment 90–1
  Defined 89
  Malignant 89–95
    Etiologies 89–90
    Treatment 91–5
  Neuropathic 94
  Treatment 91–5
    Adjuvant medications 94–5
    Breakthrough dosing 101
    Constipation 93–4
    Intravenous titration 100
    Nonpharmacological 96
    Opioids 92–3
Palliative sedation
  Hiccups 150
  Nausea 158
Pressure Ulcers 231–6
  Assessment 233–5
    Staging 234
  Etiology 231–3
  Prevention 233
  Treatment 235–6
Pronouncing death 70

Pruritus 177–81, 183–7
  Etiology 177–8, 184–5
  Treatment 178–81, 186–7
Religiosity 19–22
  Defined 19
  Influence on decision-making 20
  Medical futility 20
Secretions 214–17
  Assessment 215
    Death Rattle Intensity Scale 215
  Etiology 214–15
  Treatment 216–17
Spirituality 19–22
  Assessment 21
  Defined 19
  Ethnic variations 20
  FICA 21
    Address in Care 21
    Community 21
    Faith 21
    Importance 21
    Professional boundaries 22
    Spiritual care professionals 22
Ventilator Withdrawal 129–33
  Algorithm 131–4
  Patient characteristics 130–131
  RDOS 131
Wounds 222–7
  Assessment 223–4
  Etiology 222–3
  Treatment 224–7