Index

A
Abbott Laboratories, 304
Abortion: abstinence-only education programs, 240–241; access to services, 224–226; average number of abortions for Russia women, 226; barriers to, 215, 234–239; counseling laws, 237–238; denial of, 226; epidemiology of, 233–234; health plans covering, 223; obstacles to, 225; parental notification laws, 225; Partial Birth Abortion Ban (PBAB), 237, 250; performed each year worldwide, 225; prescription emergency contraception (EC), 240–241; pseudoscience and ideology, 239–240; selective, 220; sex education, forms of, 239–241; U.S. policy on access to, 239
Academic medical centers, 57–58, 452; commitment to homeless/underserved, 81; competition with private and community hospitals, 58; cost reductions, 65–66; and energy costs of providing health care, 386; and prisons, 201
ACORN, 547–548
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS), See also HIV/AIDS; and ethnic minorities, 123
Adjustable gastric banding, 276
Affluenza, 275, 329, 334
Afghanistan, maternal mortality rate, 227
African Americans; and AIDS/HIV, 131; and cancer therapy, 139; conspiracy motif, 125–128; contamination motif, 126, 128–130; crack cocaine users among, 196; depression in, 134; distrust of medical research and clinical trials, 134–135; and environmental destruction, 338; and genetic screening, 130–131; and HIV/AIDS, 138–139; and informed consent procedures, 132; legacy of mistrust of members of the medical establishment, 131; medical experimentation/dissection, 126–127; mistrust for the medical establishment, 124; night doctors, 127–128; and poverty, 338; and procurement of cadavers, 127–128; and public immunization programs, 130–131; racism and the medical profession, 124–125; rumor vs. legend, 125; and screening mammography, 464; single parent families, 224–225; special clinic for treatment of blacks, announcement of, 127; spread of HIV/AIDS among, 123; and sterilization statutes, 130; treatment goals, achievement of, 135; Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 125–126, 144
African Development Bank, Third World debt, cancelling, 550
Agricultural antibiotics, manufacture of, 308
Air pollution, 48, 335, 356, 363; and global warming, 357; ramifications for human health, 359–360
Alexander, L., 397, 409
Allende, S., 26, 603
Alternative medicine, 390
Alternative tokens of affection, 377, See also Diamonds; Flowers; Gold
America Beyond Capitalism (Alperovitz), 519
American Academy of Private Physicians (AAPP), 60
American Association of Medical Colleges (AAMC), recommendations on gifts from pharmaceutical representatives/samples, 458
American Association of Petroleum Geologists (AAPG), 360–361
American Association of Medical Colleges (AAMC), recommendations on gifts from pharmaceutical representatives/samples, 458
American Association of Petroleum Geologists (AAPG), 360–361
American Bar Association (ABA), 205
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 94
American College of Obstetrics and Gynecology (ACOG), and ultrasonographic screening during pregnancy, 465
American College of Physicians (ACP), code of conduct, 457
American Correctional Association (ACA), 198
American Council on Science and Health (ACSH), 360, 446
American Hospital Association (AHA), and drug testing, 475
American Indians: Arawak, 100; Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) medical campaigns, 107; colonial precedents, 101–104;
American Indians: (continued)
Dakotas, 105; economic development, 109; encounters, 100–101; English vs. Indian bodies, comparisons of, 102; epidemics, 100–101; health conditions, 99; health disparities, 99–112; Hobbamock, 103; Indian Health Care Improvement Act (1975), 110; Indian Health Service (IHS), 99, 109–110; Jesuits, and small pox/fevers, 103; medical technology, fighting poverty with, 108–110; mortality from tuberculosis, 105–106; mortality rates after arrival of Columbus, 100; Navajo, infant mortality rate, 107–108; Pemaquid, 101; persistent disparities, 106–108; response to U.S. inquiry about buying land from, 331; Roanok, 101; smallpox, 103–105; Squanto, 103; susceptibility, 99; tuberculosis, 105–108
American Management Association (AMA), and drug testing, 475
American Medical Association (AMA), 206; code of conduct, 457; and drug testing, 475; and pre-employment genetic testing, 481
American Nurses Association (ANA), 206; and insulin-like growth factor-1 (IGF-1), 322
American Public Health Association (APHA), 206, 302, 304; Precautionary Principle and Children’s Health, the, 320; and use of hormone growth promoters in beef/dairy cattle production, 322
Americans for Nonsmokers’ Rights (ANR), 539
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), and physicians’ disclosure of information/testing of bodily fluids, 481
Amnesty International, 376
Anasazi Indian civilization, collapse of, 299
Angell, M., 143, 452, 459
Angola, military expenditures, 402
Annan, K., 215
Antarctic Treaty, 529–530
Anthony, S. B., 213
Anthrax, 301
Anti-bribery treaties, 534–535
Anti-racist intention, expressing, 517
Anti-science, 468
Anti-sweatshop campaign, 532–534
Anti-vagrancy laws, 80
Anti-war health professionals, 563–569; Gulf War (1991), 568; Vietnam war, 566–567; World War I, 563–566
Antibiotics: in food animals, 303; outlawing sub- and non-therapeutic use of, in factory farms, 304; resistance to, and rBGH, 322
Arsenic, 544–545
Association of Community Organizations for Reform Now (ACORN), 547–548
Astroturfing, 340, 360, 442
AT&T, and world trade, 439
Atkins v. Virginia, 206
Auto repair fraud, 440
Autoclave, as high-energy process, 386
Automakers, health cost liability, 551
Automobiles, and carbon dioxide emissions, 356–357
Aventis CropScience, 304; chemical weapons, manufacture of, 307; and rBGH use, 447

B
Baby food manufacturers, 523–524; free/subsidized supplies of baby milk to hospitals/maternity wards, 523; INFACT boycott, 523; International Baby Food Action Network (IBFAN), 523–524; International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes, 523–524; Nestle boycott, 523
Bamako Convention, ban of import of hazardous/nuclear waste, 527
Bangladesh: national drug policy, 525; power differentials between/among classes in, 27–28; wife-beating, justification of, 220
Bariatric surgery, for the severely obese, 276–277
Barriers: to abortion, 215, 234–239; to care for the homeless, 78; language, and the homeless, 80; to optimal health care for sexual and gender minority populations, 161–162; to protection, in market justice, 13–14; to reductions in death and disability, 234–239; to social sciences instruction in medical schools, 598
Bayer Corporation, 301, 304; bluewash, 305; checkered history of, 304–306; Cipro (ciprofloxacin), 301, 305–306; citation of, 305; citizen action, suggestions for, 306; Coalition Against Bayer Dangers, 305; contact information, 306; Global Crop Protection Federation, 305; greenwash, 305; pesticides, 305
Bayer CropScience: chemical weapons, manufacture of, 307; and rBGH use, 447
Baytril (enrofloxacin), 301, 304
Beauchamp, D. E., 1–2, 11
Beauchamp, D. E., 1–2, 11
Beef production: EDCs (endocrine disrupting chemicals), 319; and hormone function, 319; hormone growth promoters,
precautionary approach to, 323; insulin-like growth factor-1 (IGF-1), 322; synthetic hormones in, 320–321
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), 163
Beneficence, 138–139
Bezruchka, S., 491, 493
Bhopal, India, factory explosions, 330, 341
Biodiversity, preserving, 541–542
Biopharming, 300–301, 311–312; opponents of, 315
Blogs, disseminating information through, 500
Bolivia, and water privatization, 541
Boreal forest (Canada), 532
Botulinum toxin injections, 222
Boutique clinics, low-cost, 59–60
Boutique medical care: forms of, 58–60; trends in, 58–59
Boutique medicine, 55; barriers to/legal risks of, 60; legal risks of operating boutique practices in the U.S., 60
BP drilling rig explosion, Gulf of Mexico, 330
Bradford, J. B., 74, 153
Bradford, W., 101
Brazil, military expenditures, 402
Breast cancer, 320, 464; and hormone therapy, 544; and overemphasis on milk products, 270
Bretton Woods Conference, 2, 518
Bribery, outlawing of, 534–535
Bristol-Myers Squibb, cooperative research and development agreement for Taxol, 453
Built environment, 511; and health, 511
Buprenorphine, 196
Bush, G. W., 202; Bayer donation to, 305; death penalty under, 204; Faith-Based Initiatives Program, 199; outsourcing of government services under, 439–440; Partial Birth Abortion Ban (PBAB), 250; reinstatement of the Mexico City Policy, 225; and Weldon Federal Refusal clause, 225, 237
C
California: California Solar Initiative, 543; marine reserves, 530–531; Proposition B, 542–543; smokefree laws, 540
California proposition 187, 94
Cambodia, wife-beating, justification of, 220
Campylobacter, 304
Canada, national health insurance (NHI), 556–557
Canadian Human Rights Commission, 481
Cancer therapy, and African American patients, 139
Canticle for Leibowitz, A (Miller), 601
Carbon dioxide emissions, 335, 356–357; and exacerbation of allergies, 359; and greenhouse effect, 356; and health care system, 330
Cardiac valvulopathy, and anti-obesity drugs, 276
Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, 542
Carter, J., 202
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDCP), 163
Centers for Disease Control (CDC), 126; on smokefree laws, 539
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 126, 197
Charity care, provided by U.S. physicians, 64
Chavez, C., 94
Chazov, E., 343
Chechnya, rape in war, 227
Chemical weapons, manufacture, 307
Chernobyl nuclear power plant explosion, 330, 341
Child Health Nutrition Promotion and School Lunch Protection Act, 277–278
Child Nutrition and Women, Infants, and Children Reauthorization Act (2004), 277
Childhood vaccinations, 133
Chile: fascist coup in, 26; military expenditures, 402
China: Chinese Opium Act, 196; military expenditures, 402
Chisso Corporation, and dumping of methylmercury, 372
Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), 330
Cigarette smoking, 287–293; and American women, 289; Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Treaty, 289–292; health care organization/medical school support of tobacco industry, 291, 341; health consequences, 288; and hierarchical gradients, 495–496; marketing of cigarettes, 289; medical costs related to, 288; public relations/advertising, 289; tobacco industry, disarming, 292; worldwide epidemic, 287–288
Cigna, 291
Cipro (ciprofloxacin), 301, 305–306; generic production of, and US government, 306; Indian price of, 522
Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission, 436
Civic engagement, promoting, 503–505
Civil Rights Act of 1964, and discrimination based on sexual orientation, 227
Civil Rights Act (Title VII), 214
Clark, P. A., 74, 123
Class mortality differentials, 22
Clean Diamonds Trade Act (2003), 375–376
Cleveland Clinic, 58
Climate change, 355–356; and obesity, 390–391
Clinically unjustifiable tests, use of, 468
Clinton, W. J., 481, 551
Coalition Against Bayer Dangers, 305
Coalition of Immokalee Workers (CIW), 94
Codex Alimentarius Commission, United Nations (UN), 322
Cognitive dissonance, and health, 496
College-level courses, on population health, 505
Colson, C., 199
Combustion of fossil fuels, and global warming, 355
Commission on the Social Determinants of Health, World Health Organization (WHO), 403
Common agenda, 509–519; altering culture, 513–519; anti-racist intention, expressing, 517; community, basis of, 512–513; democratic engagement, providing time for, 518–519; economy, basis of, 512–513; elimination of health disparities, 516; free education, 518; future of ideas for, 519; gender equity, 519; Golden Rule, 509–510; good health, as a fundamental right, 511–512; imperialism/colonialism, bringing an end to, 518; justice, 509–511; making decisions to prevent harm, 517; multi-issue, multi-racial, multi-ethnic movement, building, 513–514; prevention, 512–513; prevention of illness, 516–517; protecting the commons, 514; reforming the system for choosing candidates for public office, 514; restoration of justice, 518; sustainable ecological footprint, 515–516; Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 509–510; universal health care, provision of, 516–517
Commons, 512
Community, basis of, 512
Community service television programmers, and presentation of new idea, 498–499
Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty, 599
Compulsory community service volunteer work, 342
Computer TakeBack Campaign, 548–549
Concierge care, 55; teaching institution sponsorship of, 65
Condoms, use of, 222–223
Conflict of interest, health care organizations, 67
Conspiracy motif, 125–128
Consumer-directed health care (CDH), 552, 554–556; and collection of fees from patients, 556; health savings accounts, 554–556; high-deductible thresholds, 555; incentives, 555; and Walmart, 555
Consumer-directed health plans, 67
Contamination motif, 126
Continuing medical education (CME), sponsorship of, 456
Convention Against Corruption, Organization of American States, 535
Convention on Biological Diversity (Earth Summit, 1992), 541–542
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 430, 599
Convention on the Rights of the Child, 205–206, 599
Cooney, E., 215, 249
Corporate class, 26
Corporate contracts with hospitals, 66–67
Corporate control: combating, 439–449; of the media, 442–443; world trade, 439
Corporate crime, 440–441
Corporate fraud, incarceration for, 197
Corporate personhood, use of term, 436
Corporate power restraints, 521–550; Antarctic Treaty, 529–530; anti-sweatshop campaign, 532–534; arsenic, 544–545; baby food manufacturers, 523–524; biodiversity, preserving, 541–542; bribery, outlawing of, 534–535; civil justice, providing through lawsuits, 527–528; Computer TakeBack Campaign, 548–549; essential drugs, 524–525; fishing-free reserves, 530–531; forest protection, 531–532; generic drugs (India), 522–523; global waste trade, ban of, 526–527; Multilateral Agreement on Investment (MAI), 537–538; multinational corporations, 536–538; nutrition labeling, 528–529; organic food standards, 538–539; Pittston Coal strike, 525–526; predatory lending, 546–548; restraint on, 521; science for women, 543–545; smokefree spaces, 539–540; solar energy, 542–543; sustainability, 545–546; Third World debt, cancelling, 549–550; UPS, full-time strike at, 535–536; water privatization, 540–541
Corporations: astroturfing, 442; changing practices through research/education/advocacy, 438; consolidations/mergers, 439–440; corporate agribusiness, 447; corporate crime, 440–441; corporate power, combating, 437; and domination of public institutions, 436–437; drug testing, 437; education, involvement in, 441–442; effects on democracy and U.S. international policy, 443–444; executive pay, 440; fighting the influence of,
INDEX 613

447–448; General Electric Medical Systems, technology transfer agreement with NY-Presbyterian Hospital, 445–446; and harm to public health enterprise, 437; marketing risks/consequences/benefits, 437; outsourcing of government services to private industry, 439–440; and public health, 435–437; public health, influence on, 444–449; salaries, 440; taxes, 440

Correctional Medical Services, 198, 446
Correctional Medical Systems, 446
Corrections Corporation of America (CCA), 198, 446
Correction: anti-bribery treaties, 534–535; in developing countries, 534
Cost-sharing, 67
Costa Rica, military expenditures, 402
Council for Biotechnology Information, 308
Crack cocaine, and African Americans, 196
Crichton, M., 360–361, 442
Cross-cultural education, 142
Crown Butte Mining Resources, Ltd., 371
CT scan for lung cancer, 467
Culture, 512; altering, 513–519
Curricular change, need for, 501–502

D
Dairy cattle production: EDCs (endocrine disrupting chemicals), 319; and hormone function, 319; hormone growth promoters, precautionary approach to, 323; rBGH use in, 321–323
De Beers Mining Company, 369, 375
de Gouges, O., 213
de-institutionalization of the mentally ill, 78
Death and disability: as collective problems, 13; critical barriers to reductions in, 12; and market justice, 13–15; and social justice, 15–18; victim-blaming, 14; and voluntary behavior, 14
Death penalty, 203–206; electrocution, 203–204; epidemiology, 204; errors, 204–205; execution methods, 203–204; exonerations, 204–205; false confessions, 205; and health professionals, 206; laws, 204; lethal injection, 203–204; life expectancy on death row, 204; public opinion, 205; special populations, 205–206
Debt forgiveness, 363–364
Declaration of Independence (1776), 213
Declaration of Sentiments (1848), 213
Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen (1789), 213
Declaration of the Rights of Women and the Female Citizen (1791), 213
Deforestation, 335; and global warming, 357–358
Dell, and computer waste, 548–549
Department of Agriculture, and genetically modified (GM) foods, 311
“DES daughters,” 319
Dextenfluramine, 276
Diagnosis-related groups (DRGs), 552
Diamonds: and al Qaeda/Hezbollah, 369–370; alluvial, 368; alternatives to, 375–376; Clean Diamonds Trade Act (2003), 375–376; conflict, 369; De Beers, 369, 375; history, 368; human rights abuses, 369; Kimberley Process Certification Scheme, 375–376; LifeGem, 375; marketing of, 368–369; production, 368; profits/losses, 369; Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 369; terrorism, 369–370
Dictatorship: defined, 424; destructive principle, 424–425; medical science under, 409–426
Dictatorship in Nazi Germany: annihilation, science of, 413–416; body casts/skeletons of Jews, preservation of, 418; euthanasia, 410–413, 423; Hegelian rational attitude, 409, 421–423; heteroplastic transplantation experiments, 417–418; live dissections, 416; medical attitudes, early change in, 419–420; medico-military research, 416–418; motivation for concentration camp experiments, 418–419; preparatory propaganda, 409–410; resistance by the physicians of the Netherlands, example of, 420–421; sea water experiments, 417; shock from exposure to cold, 416–417; situation in the U.S., 421–425; sulfonamides, testing against gas gangrene, 418; typhus vaccines, 417
Diet, obesity, 266
Direct Marketing Association, 362
Disasters, wrought by technologies, 330
District of Columbia v. Heller, 295
Doctors without Borders, 603
Doctors Reform Society, 603
Domestic violence, prevalence of, 218
Domestic violence shelters: availability of, 219; beds, 79
Domino’s Pizza, Inc., thirty-minute delivery guarantee, elimination of, 528
Downs, A., 11
Drugs

Drug-Free Workplace Act (DFWA) (1988), 474
Drug testing, 437, 473–490; degrading/demeaning nature of, 478; as deterrence to drug use, 477; Drug-Free Workplace Act (DFWA) (1988), 474; and erosion of privacy, 480–482; growth of, 479–480; history of, 474; increasing use of, 475; means of sabotaging, 477; Omnibus Transportation Employee Testing Act (1991), 474; patient privacy, 482; physicians' attitudes toward, 478; school-based drug-testing programs, 479–480
Dupont: chemical weapons, manufacture of, 307; and rBGH use, 447

E

Easter Island: civilization, collapse of, 299; desertification of, 341
Eating contests, 275
Echo Bay Mines Limited, 373–374
Ecological factors influencing health, 496
Economy, basis of, 512–513
EDCs (endocrine disrupting chemicals), 319
Educational system, disseminating information through, 501
Elanco, and rBGH, 322
Emergency contraception, availability of, 223
Endocrine Society, 319
Enemy of the People, An (Ibsen), 342, 600
Energy: cutting consumption by 80%, 389; in health care, 385–386, 388; and pharmaceuticals, 386
Environmental degradation and social justice, 333–353; air pollution, 335; causes/health consequences of, 333, 334–336; confronting, 338–341; contributors to, 336–337; curricular topics related to, 341–342; deforestation, 335; environmental ethics, 341; environmental sexism and racism, 337–338; extreme weather patterns, 335; garbage, 335; global warming, 335; government/industry, role of, 338; and health care institutions, 340–341; health care institutions, role of, 340–341; individual, role of, 339; medical waste management, 340; melting of polar icecaps/glaciers, 335; military budgets, diversion of funds to, 337; and population growth, 334; species extinction, 335; Virchow as social justice activist, 339–340
Environmental factors, obesity, 266
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA): and Danbury (CN) shakes, 313; on e-waste, 548; and genetically modified (GM) foods, 311; and gold mining pollution, 373
Ephedra, ban on, 276
Epidemiology, 495; of abortion, 233–234; death penalty, 204; homelessness, 78–79; of incarceration, 193–212; obesity, 265–266; of partner abuse/sexual assault in the U.S., 218
Equal Access to Medicare Act, 60
Estradiol, 320–321
Estrogen, 319, 321
Ethics: current medical school training in, 501–502; environmental, 341; medical, 449, 467–468; and mental disorders, 449; professional, 57–58
Europe: anti-European mood among working classes, 31–32; Brussels Consensus, 31–32; salaries, 30–31; social public expenditures, rate of growth of, 30; social situation in, 29–31; unemployment in, 29–32; work intensity, 32
European Union (EU), labeling of genetically modified (GM) foods, 315
Evidence-based screening, 464
Excess energy consumption disorder, 391
Executive health care, 55
Executive Health Exams International (EHE), 58
Executive Health Registry, 58
Executive Health Registry, 58
Exercise, obesity, 266
Exogenous hormones: and beef production, 320–321; hormone-disrupting effects of, 320
Extreme weather events, and global warming, 359
Extreme weather patterns, 335
Exxon “Energy Cube,” 316, 362, 442
Exxon Valdez oil spill (1989), 330, 341

F

Face-to-face audience engagement, 499
Factory farms: outlawing sub- and non-therapeutic use in, 304; overuse of non-therapeutic growth-promoting antibiotics by, 300; as primary polluter, 303–306; and vaccinations, 304
Fair Housing Act (1968), 77–78
Faith-Based Initiatives Program, 199
False Claims Act, 60
False-positive test results, 466–467
Family and Medical Leave Act (1993), 214, 224
Family medicine, and luxury care, 55
Fast food outlets, in children’s hospitals, 273
FDA, See Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 126
INDEX

Federal Collaboration in Health Disparities Research (FCHDR), 141
Federal Trade Commission (FTC): citation of Bayer for misleading claims, 305; on erosion of privacy, 480; and food advertisements, 271; and labeling of rBGH-free milk, 322; and self-regulation of food advertising, 273
Federation International Gynecology and Obstetrics (FIGO), condemnation of female genital mutilation, 221
Federation of State Medical Boards, 481
Female prisoners, abuse of, 202
Fenfluramine, 276
Firearms, and suicide, 296
First oral contraceptive, and FDA, 214
"First They Came for the Jews" (Niemoller), 342–343, 601
Fishing-free reserves, 530–531
Flowers, 365–368; alternatives/solutions, 374–375; floriculture industry, 366; irrigation water used in production of, 366; and pesticides, 367–368; Veriflora certification system, 375; worker health, 366–368
Fluoroquinolones, use in poultry, 304
Food: biopharming, 300; bovine spongiform encephalopathy (mad cow disease), 300; carbon footprint of food production/distribution, 300; genetically modified (GM) crops, 301; irradiation of food, 300; as necessity of life, 299; pesticides, 300; threats to our food supply, 300–301; as weapon of war, 301
Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 126, 451; and first oral contraceptive, 214; and genetically modified (GM) foods, 311; partially hydrogenated vegetable oil, removing from foods, 529; Prescription Drug User Fee Act, 458; reform recommendations, 459; on sales of milk/meat from test-tube-replicated animals, 313; and ultrasound equipment, 465; user fees, 458; warning about medical device purchases from the Internet, 469
Food First Information and Action Network, 374
Food system, threats to, 301
For-profit prisons, 446
Ford, G., 49, 202
Ford v. Wainwright, 206
Foreign debt, 440
ForestEthics, 531–532
Fornari, A., 492, 571
Fossil fuels, combustion of, 355
Foundation for Clean Air Progress, 360, 442
Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Treaty, 289–292
Freedom, use of term, 19
Full body screening, 465–467
 Furman v. Georgia, 204
Future of Public Health, The (Institute of Medicine), 571
G
Galactic Resources, Inc., 371
gapminder.org, 505
Garbage slums, 46
Gay and Lesbian Medical Association, 155
Gender equity, 519
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 440
General Electric Medical Systems, technology transfer agreement with NY-Presbyterian Hospital, 445–446
Generic drugs (India), 522–523; AIDS drugs, 522; Cipro (ciprofloxacin), 522; drug companies, 522; product patents, adoption of, 523
Genetic factors, obesity, 266
Genetically modified (GM) crops, 301, 447
Genetically modified (GM) foods, 307–317; banned importation of GM Glofish, 313; biopharming, 311–312; and biotechnology companies, 337; future of, 315–316; golden rice, 308–309; GURTS, 314; health and environmental risks, 309–311; import of, from U.S., 315; labeling of, 314–315; Measure 27, defeat of (Oregon), 307–308, 447; modification of vertebrates/seeds, 312–313; promoted as solution to world hunger, 314; purported benefits of, 308–309; resistance to herbicides, 308; source of, 308; t-GURTS, 314; terminator technology, 314; v-GURTS, 314; Vitamin A deficiency, 316; and world hunger, 313–315
Genital-cutting procedures, and women, 214
Genocide: in former Yugoslavia, 430; in Rwanda, 428, 430; sexual violence/rape of women and children as act of, 429–430; in the Sudan, 427
GEO Group, 198, 446
Gifts, and the pharmaceutical industry, 457–458
Glaciers, melting of, 358
Global Crop Protection Federation, 305
Global Spin: The Corporate Assault on Environmentalism (Beder), 360
Global Tobacco Treaty, attempt to undermine, 444–445
Global warming, 335, 355–364; acceleration of, 355; and air pollution, 357, 359–360;
INDEX

Global warming, (continued)
automobile alternatives, 363; automobiles and carbon dioxide, 356–357; causes of, 355–356; climate, 355–356; climate change, 355–356; combustion of coal/biomass for cooking/heating/food preservation, 358; and combustion of fossil fuels, 355; confronting, 362–364; consequences of, 358–360; corporate attacks on science of, 360; deaths from side effects of, 359–360; and deforestation, 357–358; denials of, 360–361; developing nations, helping self-sufficiency of, 363; extreme weather events, 359; and global air pollution, 357; and global cooperation through international treaties, 364; global emissions, reducing, 362–363; greenhouse effect, defined, 356; ''greenwash'' public relations, 360; health professionals, role in reducing, 364; industrialization, 356; media misinformation, 360–362; melting of polar icecaps/glaciers, 358; and oil consumption, 357; and overpopulation, 363; planetary temperature, 355–356

Global waste trade, ban, 526–527

Global Witness, 376

Glutony, 275

Gold, 370–374; alternatives/solutions, 376–7; Amazonian Gold Rush, 372–373; Baia Mare gold mine, 372; Carlin Trend mining operations (Colorado), 371; and cyanide, 372–373; debt-forgiveness agreement, blocked by gold industry, 374; and displacement of rural and indigenous peoples, 371; Echo Bay Mines Limited, 373–374; effects of mining on women/children, 373; extraction from public lands, 371; Grasberg gold mine, 374; history, 370; human rights abuses, 373–374; lobbyist contributions to U.S. political campaigns, 374; and mercury pollution, 372–373; and mine waste, 372; mining, as world's deadliest industry, 370–371; Mining Law (1872), 371; and mining pollution, 373; Omai gold mine, 372; open-pit gold mines, 373; smelting, 373; terrorism, 373–374; top five producers, 370

Golden rice: as poster child of GM foods, 308–309; and vitamin A deficiency, 316

Golden Rule, 509–510

Goldhammer, H., 74, 153

Good health, as a fundamental right, 511–512

Gore, A., 202

Gorski, V., 492, 571

Government, purposes of, 512

Grasberg gold mine, 374

Grassroots coalitions, artificial, 340

Grassroots organizations, and migrant farmworkers, 94

Green Guide for Health Care, 390

Green hospitals movement, in architecture, 390

Greenpeace, 530; tracking of waste deals, 527

Greenhouse effect, defined, 356

Greenpeace, 442; and global warming, 360

Gregg v. Georgia, 204

Gulf War (1991), health professional opposition to, 568

Gynecology, unnecessary testing in, 463–472

H

Hariot, T., 101

Harvard Injury Control Research Center website, 298

Health: defined, 511; environments required for, 511–512

Health care: alternative medicine, 390; basics, 388–389; boiling down to its essentials, 387–388; energy in, 385–386; modest proposal, 388; obesity and climate change, 390–391; rescue and saving lives as function of, 387–388

Health care equity, achieving, 67

Health care fraud, 440

Health care organizations: conflict of interest, 67; and professionalism in medicine, 65; and stock holdings in harmful products, 67

Health care reform, 551–561; consumer-directed health care (CDH), 554–555; mandate model reforms, 553–554; national health insurance (NHI), 556–559

Health Care Without Harm, 390; and insulin-like growth factor-1 (IGF-1), 322

Health care reform, 551–561

Healthcare Without Harm, 390; and insulin-like growth factor-1 (IGF-1), 322

Health maintenance organizations (HMOs), 552

Health problems, and the homeless, 79–80

Health savings accounts, 554–556; managing, 556

Health scams, recognizing, 468–469

Heat waves, and hyperthermia, 359–360

Hemenway, D., 262, 295

Hewlett Packard, and computer waste, 548–549

Himmelstein, D. U., 27, 492, 551

Hiroshima: cancer, mortality from, 407; cataracts, 407; flash burns, 406; infections, 407; injuries, 406; medical impacts of, 405–408; nuclear explosion, 405; post-traumatic stress disorders/psychiatric illnesses, 407; second atomic bomb, 408; vaporized people/objects, 406; water, victims' need for, 406
HIV/AIDS, 223, 335, 369, 371; and African Americans, 123, 131, 138–139; rumors/myths surrounding, 144; spread among African Americans, 123

Hodgkin, T., 66, 340, 603

Hoechst, chemical weapons, manufacture of, 307

Homelessness: age-adjusted mortality rate, 79; anti-vagrancy laws, 80; aspects contributing to medical/psychiatric illness, 80; background, 77–78; barriers to care, 78; children, 79; de-institutionalization of the mentally ill, 78; disability benefits, 80–81; domestic violence shelter beds, availability of, 79; epidemiology, 78–79; and the future, 80–81; Hands Across America, 78; health problems, 79–80; healthcare providers, 80–81; hospital stays, 78–79; lack of health insurance, 78; and language barriers, 80; living wage, 80; mental illness, 79; rates of, 78; recent history, 77–78; social activists, 80–81; STIs, 79–80; survival sex, 79–80; in the U.S., 77–83; women, 79

Hormonal factors, obesity, 266

Hormone function, and beef production, 319

Hormone growth promoters, precautionary approach to, 323

Hormone-like chemicals, hormone-disrupting effects of, 320

Hormone-related chronic diseases, 320

Hormone replacement therapy, over-promotion of, 544

Hospitals: and energy costs of providing health care, 386; harm and toxicity, 387; patient deaths due to medical mistakes, 387; and rehabilitation of patients, 421–422; rescuing and saving lives as function of health care, 387–388; social functions served by, 387–388; universal access to health care, 387

Housing Act (1949), 77

Houston’s Methodist Hospital, payment to Astros/Texans, 59

"How the Poor Die" (Orwell), 600

Howard Brown Clinic, 154

Human rights, 176

Human Rights Campaign, 155

Human specimens, medical school need for, 126–127

Humane Farming Association, and rBGH use, 322

Humane Society of the United States (HSUS), and rBGH use, 322

Hunter-gatherer lifestyle, abandoned in favor of agriculture, 299

I

Illegal substances, vaccinations against, 196

Impairment testing, 483

Incarceration, 193–212, See also Death penalty; Prisons; for corporate fraud, 197; inequitable sentencing laws, 196; of juveniles, 194–195; prison life, 197–200; and race, 195; reasons for lockdown, 193–194; and War on Drugs, 195–197; of women, 194, 196

Incinerators, as high-energy process, 386

India, military expenditures, 402

Indian Health Care Improvement Act (1975), 110

Indian Health Service (IHS), 99, 109–110

Individual violence against women, 217–221; in the developing world, 220; female genital mutilation, 220–221; partner abuse and sexual assault in the US, 218–219

Industrialization, and global warming, 356

Industry alliances, and undue corporate influence, 66

Inequitable sentencing laws, 196

Infant mortality rate, 29

"Insane, The" (Williams), 600

Instant runoff voting (IRV), 514

Institute for a Drug-Free Workplace, 480

Institute of Medicine (IOM), 123

Insulin-like growth factor-1 (IGF-1), 314, 322

"Interest in Life, An" (Paley), 600–601

International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights, 599

International Criminal Court (ICC), 430

International Criminal Tribunals, and prosecution of rape as war crime/act of genocide, 430

International institutions, and corporate control over US and world economy, 436

International Monetary Fund (IMF), 2; and corporate agendas, 337; as corporate-friendly international body, 436; and promotion of local food crops production, 363; Third World debt, cancelling, 549–550

International War Crimes Tribunal in the Hague, and rape of civilians in war, 430

Internet, disseminating information through, 500–501

J

James I (king of England), 102–103

Jamestown colonists, deaths among, 101

Jameton, A., 331, 385

Jaymalin, J., 40–41

Johnny Got His Gun (Trumbo), 601

Jones, D. S., 73, 99

Jungle, The (Sinclair), 342, 600
INDEX

Justice, 509–511; defined, 12; market-justice, 12–15; models of, 12; new public health, building, 18; social, 15–18
Justice for All Act of 2004, 205
Juveniles, incarceration of, 194–195

K
Keasler, M., 40
Khasakhala, L., 74, 171
Khian Sea cargo ship, and waste disposal, 526–527
Kimberley Process Certification Scheme, 375–376
King, M. L. Jr., 397
Koreishi, S., 73, 85
Korin, E., 492, 571
Kyoto Protocol on Climate Change, 42, 291, 599

L
Lalemant, H., 104
Landers, S., 74, 153
Lead emissions, 335
Leaning, J., 1
Lear, W. J., 492, 563
‘Letter to AS survivor (March 9, 1890)’ (Chekhov), 601
Levy, B. S., 396, 399
Liposuction, 222
Literature: current medical school training in ethics/public health, 597–598; enhancing the public health education of medical students through, 597–608; photography, 602; and public health, 602; social injustices and public health, 598–599
Living wage, 80
Low-cost boutique clinics, 59–60
Lung cancer, CT scan for, 467
Luxury care, 2, 55–71; and academic medical centers, 57–58; and family medicine, 55; and physicians, 64–65; primary care clinics, 56–58; problems associated with, 60–64; professional ethics, erosion of, 61–64; promotion of, and fundamental ethical medical principles, 65; science, erosion of, 60–61; and unnecessary testing, 467–468

M
Makadon, H. J., 74, 153
Mammograms, and uninsured black women, 139
Marijuana, criminalization of, 196
Market-justice, 12–15; barriers to protection, 13–14; individualism of, 13; and over-investment/over-confidence in curative medical services, 14; public health ethic as counter-ethnic to, 15; public health measures, 14–15
Marketing: advertisement, 456; of cigarettes, 289; Clarinex vs. Claritin, 455; corporations, risks for, 437; of diamonds, 368–369; escalation of, 455; expenditures for, 452; me-too drugs, 455; pharmaceutical industry, 455; practices designed to sell drugs, 437; promotional spending on prescription drugs, 456; and underprescribed drugs, 452
Martyr, P., 100
Massachusetts General Hospital, 58
Massasoit (Wampanoag chief), 103
Mayer, K. H., 74, 153
Mayo Clinic, 58
McKinney Act, 78
Mead, M., 343
Measure 27 (Oregon): defeat of, 307–308, 447; opponents’ funded advertisements, 308
Medi-spas, 58–59
Media, mainstream: consolidation of, 443; and global warming, 361–362; obfuscation of the relevance of important scientific findings, 443
Medicaid: escalating costs for, 552; and the homeless, 78; piecemeal reforms, 552; and undocumented immigrants, 93–94
Medical care changes, 495
Medical Critic and Guide (Robinson), 564
Medical education, and public health training, 450
Medical ethics, 449; erosion of, 467–468
Medical Reform journal, 603
Medical mistakes, patient deaths due to, 387
Medical waste management, 340
Medicare, 60; escalating costs for, 552; and the homeless, 78; piecemeal reforms, 552
Melengestrol, 320
Melting of polar icecaps/glaciers, 335, 358
Mental disorders, 171–191; burden of, 172, 175–176; and decreased labor force participation/institutionalizations, 181; and economic development, 180–181; economic development, impact on, 174–175; effects of, 180–181; ethics, 172, 449; global burden of, 182–184; global mental health, key issue in, 172–175; human rights, 172; inequalities/unmet needs, 172–173; integration of mental health into primary health care services, 173–174; mental health data, 175; social justice, 172; statistical data, 171–172, 175; stigma/discrimination, 173; unmet mental health needs, burden of, 175–176
Mental health: inequalities in, 177–178; integrating into primary health care services, 181–182; and poverty, 177; stigma/discrimination, rates of, 179–180; unmet needs, 178–179

Mental illness, in the homeless, 79

Mentored service learning projects, 342

Mercury pollution, 372–373

Metabolic screens, 466

Methadone, 196

Methylmercury, exposure to, 372

MetLife, 291

Mexico, wife-beating, justification of, 220

Migrant farmworkers, 85–98; call to action, 95–96; and emergency services, 94; grassroots organizations addressing issues concerning, 94; immigrant children and emergency services, 93–94; improving the health of, 95; migrant health centers, 93; and overburdened public health insurance programs, 93–94; pesticide exposures, 92–96; safety-net clinics, 93–94

Military expenditures: in developing countries, 402; in the U.S., 400–401

Miller, M., 262, 295

Minamata Bay, Japan, methyl mercury poisoning, 330, 341, 372, 602

Minamata Disease, 372

Miniaturization in medicine, 390

Minorities: beneficence/nonmaleficience, 138–139; and health care provider diagnostic and treatment decisions, 135–136; justice, principle of, 140; respect for persons, 136–138

Minorities, underrepresentation of, 132–133

Monsanto: appeal to restrict labeling of rBGH-free milk, 322; chemical weapons, manufacture of, 307; and rBGH use, 321–322, 447

Montague, P., 491, 509

Montefiore Medical Center, 492; Residency Program in Social Medicine (RPSM), 571–596

Montreal Protocol, 330

Mortality differentials, 21–22

Mortality rate, in U.S., 123

Mount Sinai Hospital’s Eleven West, managers of, 59

Multilateral Agreement on Investment (MAI), 537–538

Multinational corporations, 536–538

NACCHO (National Association of County and City Health Officials), health disparities, defined, 517

National Abortion Rights Action League (NARAL), 237

National Cancer Institute, 144

National Coalition for LGBT Health, 155

National Consumer Law Center, 547

National Gay and Lesbian Task Force, 155

National health insurance (NHI), 552, 556–559; implementation of, 558–559

National Healthcare Disparities Report (NHDR), 124; on reductions of disparities in minorities, 133–134

National Institutes of Health (NIH), 452; Women’s Health Initiative, 544

National Organic Standards Board, 538

National Practitioner Databank, 481

National School Lunch Program, 277

National Soft Drink Association, 277

National Wilderness Institute, 442

National Woman’s Party, 213

National Women’s Health Network, 543

Native Americans, See American Indians

Natural environment, 511; and health, 511

Nature, 512

Naturopathic testing, 466

Navajo, 108–110; causes of susceptibility, 108; infant mortality rate, 107; living conditions, 107–108; noninfectious diseases among, 108

Navarro, V., 2, 21, 22, 23

Neoliberal ideology, 22

Neoliberalism: failure of, 28–29; as ideology of North and South, 25; practice of, 23–24

New York Times, 27

New York University-Hospital, payment to

New York Mets, 59

New Zealand, and marine reserves, 530

Newspapers, disseminating information through, 500

Ngui, E. M., 74, 171

Niebyl, J. R., 437, 451

Nigeria, military expenditures, 402

Nightingale, F., 66, 261, 340, 603

Nindetoi, D., 74, 171

No-fishing zones, 530–531

Noel-Baker, P., 343

Nonmaleficence, 138–139

North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 440

North, R., 302, 319

Not-for-cause screening of physicians, 437

Novartis Seeds, and rBGH use, 447

Nursing schools: affirmative action policies, 340; lack of collaboration between medical schools and, 449–450

Nutrition labeling, 528–529

Nutrition Labeling and Education Act (NLEA), 529
Obesity, 265–285; American Dietetic Association fact sheet, 273; bariatric surgery, 276–277; as barrier to preventive care, 267; caloric intake, decreasing, 275; causes of, 265–266; in childhood/adolescence, 267; and climate change, 390–391; drug therapy, 276; eating contests, 275; economic consequences of, 267–268; ephedra, ban on, 276; epidemic among African Americans, 266; epidemiology of, in US, 265–266; exercise, 270–271, 278; flip side of, 274–275; food industry, 272–273; gluttony, 275; government involvement in fighting, 278–279; health and economic consequences of, 265; health consequences of, 266–267; and health insurers, 278; and medications, 266; morbidity/mortality from, 266–267; National School Lunch Program, 270; obesity economy, 268–270; “pouring rights” contracts, 272; prescription weight loss pills, use of, 276; public health measures to reduce, 277–279; soda/beverages, 272; soda consumption, 272; soda consumption, 272; and television viewing, 271; trans-fats, 278; treatments for, 275–277; worldwide, 274

Obstetrical forceps, hoarding of the invention of, 222

Obstetrics, unnecessary testing in, 463–472

Oil consumption, and global warming, 357

Old Woman and Her Cat, An (Lessing), 342, 600

"One-Minute Preceptor, The" teaching model, 65

Operative gynecologic surgeries on slaves without anesthesia, 222

Opiate detoxification, 196

Oregon Health and Science University, Center for Research on Occupational and Environmental Toxicology, 94

Oregon Physicians for Social Responsibility, and insulin-like growth factor-1 (IGF-1), 322

Organic food standards, 538–539

Organic Foods Production Act, 538

Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 534–535, 537

Organization of American States, 535

Orlistat, 276

Overconsumption, 275, 329, 334

Overcrowding, in prisons, 198–199

Ozone layer, depletion of, 359

Ozuah, P., 492, 571

Pakistan: military expenditures, 402; witnesses required for rape conviction, 227

Parental notification laws, 225

"Paris school" of hospital medicine, 126–127

Partial Birth Abortion Ban (PBAB), 237, 250

Partner abuse, physical sequelae of, 218–219

Partnership for Interdisciplinary Studies of Coastal Oceans (PISCO), 530–531

Patient Channel, 445

Patient privacy, and drug testing, 482

Payatas dumpsite, See also Philippines: as body dump, 41; bounty at, 47; cleanliness, 45–46; community surrounding, 42–43, 48–49; electronic/computer component brokers, 47; food court, 47; jumpers, 46; leaching of toxins, 44; night shift, 54; plan to cart garbage to new site, 42; pressure to improve conditions at, 41–42; scavengers, 45; topography of trash, 48; waste, avalanche of, 40–45, 49

Peace and War (Harrison/Stewart-Clark), 601

Pelvic ultrasounds on asymptomatic women, 467

Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPS), 330

Pesticides, 300; acute organophosphate pesticide exposure, 367; chemical weapons, manufacture of, 307; and flowers, 367–368; illness, 335; manufacture of, 308

Pharmaceutical industry, 451–461; advertising, 456–457; American Association of Medical Colleges (AAMC) recommendations on gifts, 458; average price per drug per year, 452; Clarinex vs. Claritin (desloratadine vs. loratidine), 455; comparative trials, bias in, 455; continuing medical education (CME), sponsorship of, 456; distribution of tasks for drug company employees, 453; drug representatives, 451; free samples, 456; funding of studies, 455; gifts, 457–458; increased drug expenditures, sources of, 452; marketing, 455; marketing practices designed to sell drugs, 437; "me-too" drugs, 454–455; Nexium, 454; PhRMA (Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America), 452–453, 459; physician-industry relationships, 456–457; promotional spending on prescription drugs, 456; publication of data, control of, 453; R&D, 452; Taxol (paclitaxel), 453; Valtrex vs. Zovirax, 454–455; zidovudine (AZT), 453

Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America, See PhRMA (Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America)
Pharmaceuticals, and energy, 386
Pharmacy chain walk-in clinics, 59–60
Philippines, See also Payatas dumpsite:
cockfighting, 50–51; emptying of slums in
Manila, 49; garbage slums, 46; kalahig,
43–44; Lupang Pangako neighborhood,
49–50; mangangalahig, 43, 45–48, 53;
meeting with mayor, 52–53; mudlarks, 46;
organic gardening training program, 43;
paleros, 46; Payatas dumpsite, 40–54;
ramblistas, 46–47; scrap metal, 43–44
Phillip Morris, 291
PhRMA (Pharmaceutical Research and
Manufacturers of America), 444, 452–453,
459; code of conduct, 457
Physician activism, 66
Physician drug testing: cost of, 476–477;
false-positive results, 477, 478–479; hemp
seed oil ban, by DEA, 477; impaired
physicians, testing/treating/disciplining,
479; percentage of hospitals requiring, 475;
ported goals of, 475; random, 476–477;
substance use and abuse by physicians,
476; tetrahydrocannabinol (THC), 477
Physician wellness and remediation
programs, 479
Physician Work Life Study, 227
Physicians: exodus from health care
profession, 448; and luxury care, 64–65
Physicians for Human Rights, 603
Physicians for Social Responsibility, 304, 603
Piggly Wiggly walk-in clinics, 59–60
Pittston Coal strike, 525–526
Planetary temperature, 355–356
Plymouth colonists, deaths among, 101
Podcasting, 500–501
Polar icecaps/glaciers, melting of, 358
Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), 445
Polyvinyl chloride, 336
Population health, See also Public health:
civic engagement, promoting, 503–505;
college-level courses, 505; curricular
change, need for, 501–502; dissemination
of scientific revolutions/paradigms,
497–505; educational system,
disseminating through, 501; hierarchical
relationships, 493; impact of societal
factors on, 494; Internet, disseminating
through, 500–501; practical strategies,
502–503; print media, disseminating
through, 499–500; promoting public
understanding of, 493–507; public
presentations, disseminating through,
498–499; socioeconomic gradient, 493
Population-level factors influencing health,
496
Potentially harmful screening methods,
examples, 467
Power, M., 2, 39
Predatory lending, 546–548; Association of
Community Organizations for Reform Now
(ACORN), 547–548; restriction of, 548;
subprime lenders, 547; types of, 547
Premium practice, 55
Prescription drug prices, 524–525
Prescription emergency contraception (EC),
240–241
Preventable deaths, use of term, 27
Prevention, 512–513
Primary Care: America’s Health in a New Era
(Institute of Medicine), 571
Print media, disseminating information
through, 499–500
Prison Fellowship Ministries, 199
Prison Health Services, 446
Prison Litigation Reform Act, 197
Prisoner Without a Name, Cell Without a
Number (Timmerman), 601
Prisons, See also Death penalty: abuse of
female prisoners, 202; and academic
medical centers, 201; health care,
200–201, 446; jails and faith-based
initiatives, 199; life in, 199–200; mental illness among US
prisoners, 197; overcrowding, 198–199;
patient dumping, 201; prison-industrial
complex, 198–199; prisoner health issues,
200–202; rehabilitation/release, 202
Private prison boom, 198
Private sector, 512
Professional ethics, training in, 57–58
Professional sports contracts, with boutique
healthcare facilities, 59
Professional sports teams, payment by
hospitals/medical groups to, 59
Professionalism in medicine, 65; One-Minute
Preceptor, The, 65
Progesterone, 320
Prudential, 291
Prudential, 291
Prudential, 291
Pseudoscience, 468
Public awareness, creating, 497
Public Citizen’s Health Research Group, 543
Public demonstrations/marches, to promote
ideas, 499
Public goods, 17
Public health: call to service, 602–603;
current medical school training in,
597–598; doctors as social justice
advocates, 603–604; fundamental attention
in, direction of, 12; paradigm shifts in,
494–496; primary aim of, 18; research,
496; and social injustices, 598–599; as
social justice, 11–19
Public health education: enhancing, 597–608; and literature; 599–602; and photography. (continued)

Public health education: enhancing, 597–608; and literature; 599–602; and photography, 602

Public Health and Social Justice website, 302, 397; criminal justice system pages, 75; environmental health page, 331; food safety/food justice issues, 331; human subject experimentation page, 492; hunger strikes page, 492; obesity page, 262; syllabi page, 492; tobacco industry page, 262; torture page, 492; war and peace pages, 262; women’s health page, 215

Public health ethic: collective action, 17; controlling hazards, 16; as counter-ethic to market justice, 15; fair-sharing of burdens, 17–18; key principle of, 16; prevention, 16–17

Public health problems, behavioral models of, 16

Public presentations, disseminating information through, 498–499

Public problems, characteristics of, 11

Pure Food and Drug Act (1906), 342

R

R. G. Industries, manufacture of Saturday night special handguns, 528

Race: and incarceration, 195; mortality differentials, 22

Racial/ethnic disparities in health care, See also African Americans; Minorities: strategies and reforms, 40–144

Raffensperger, C., 491, 509

Rape: annual incidence of, 218; defined, 218; epidemic in South Africa, 227; physical sequelae of, 429; prevalence of, 218; psychological sequelae of, 219; statutory, 223; suicide following, 220; in war, 227, 428–430; as war crime, 430 rBGH, 314, 447; and antibiotic resistance, 322; and Monsanto, 321–322, 447; use in dairy production, 321–323

REACH (Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation, and Restriction of Chemicals), 330

Reagan, R., 22

Recombinant bovine growth hormone (rBGH), See rBGH

Redundant educational/clinical programs, consolidating, 65

Refugee camps, preventing sexual violence in, 431

Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act (2000), 204

Remy, N., 54

Research findings, turning into policy, 496

Residency Program in Social Medicine (RPSM), Montefiore Medical Center, 571–596; advocacy, 588–589; biopsychosocial and ecological family systems curriculum, 577–578; clinical partnerships, 576–577; community-health center-based and COPC education, 577; complementary medicines, alternative therapies, and palliative care, 581–582; disciplines, differences among, 590; Family Medicine Residency Review Committee (RRC), 590; first-year resident community orientation, 580–581; foundation, 572–574; general competencies, 582; grant support through Title VII, 582; historical background/context, 572–574; innovation, hallmarks of, 574–585; institutional relationships, 589; interdisciplinary teams, 576; leadership and excellence, 585–589; mission/vision, 574, 591; multiple demands of multiple departments, 590; national standards applied uniformly to, 590; practice outcomes, 582–585; recommendations, 590–591; recruitment and selection, 575; self-management, 575–576; social medicine core curriculum, 579; social medicine projects, 579–580; special populations, serving, 586–588

Restoration of justice, 518

Retainer practice, 55

Rite Aid walk-in clinics, 59–60

Roberts, L. W., 74, 171


Roper v. Simmons, 205

Roux-en-Y gastric bypass, 276

“Rugged individualism,” as first language, 497–498

Rumor vs. legend, 125

Russell, B., 55

S

Sabangan, K., 40–43, 49

Safety-net clinics, 93–94

Sanger, M., 66, 213, 340, 565, 603

Santa Clara County v. Southern Pacific Railroad, 436

Saplan, R., 41–42

Sarafloxacin (Saraflox), 304

Savings and loan frauds, 440–441

Schweitzer, A., 66, 340, 603

Science and Environmental Health Network, 390

Science, erosion of, 467–468
Scientific Committee on Veterinary Measures Related to Public Health, and steroid hormones in cattle production, 321
Scientific revolutions, dissemination of, 497
Screening mammography, and socioeconomic status (SES), 464
Screening modalities, unwarranted use of, 463–472
Securities fraud, 440
Selective abortion, 220
Self-regulation of food advertising, and FTC, 273
Selwyn, P. A., 492, 571
Seneca Falls Convention, 213
Sex education: forms of, 239–241; U.S. programs, 223
Sexual and gender minority populations, 153–169; barriers to optimal health care, 161–162; Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), 163; bisexual, defined, 155; gay, use of term, 155–156; gender, defined, 156; health issues, 153–169; healthier environment, creating for, 162–163; hepatitis B vaccine trials, 154; homophobia and optimal mental health, 153; intersex, defined, 156; lesbians, use of term, 155–156; LGBT population groups and health-related needs, 157–158; misunderstanding of health issues, 154–155; optimal provision of health care and prevention services, 155; sexual and gender identity, 156; sexual and gender minorities, defined, 155; sexual orientation as demographic variable, 156; sexual orientation, defined, 155; transgender, use of term, 156; unique clinical concerns of, 158–161
Sexual assault, 218–221; caring for victims of, 219
Sexual harassment, gender-based, 226–227
Sexually transmitted disease, 223
Sheen, M., 42–43
Silvia, M., 95
Sky Is Gray, The (Gaines), 342, 600
SLAPP suits, 336–337
Smallpox, and American Indians, 103–105
Smog, 359
Smokefree laws, 539–540
Smokefree spaces, spread of, 539–540
Social determinants of health, 21–38; class alliances as determinants of non-change, 26–27; class, importance of, 24–26; class mortality differentials, 22; division of wealth and riches, 25–26; mortality differentials, 21–22; neoliberalism, practice of, 23–25; political, economic, and social context changes, 22–23; race mortality differentials, 22; social situation in Europe, 29–31
Social environment, 511; and health, 511
Social injustices, and public health, 598–599
Social justice, 1–2; achieving in health care, 491; collective action, 17; controlling hazards, 16; doctors as advocates of, 603–604; fair-sharing of burdens, 17–18; as fundamental critique of market-justice, 15; prevention, 16–17; principles of, 15
Social responsibility, promoting ideas reflecting, 497–498
Societal/structural violence, 218, 221–227; abortion services access, 224–226; antimony applied to conjuntivae, 222; application of tapeworms to cause malabsorption/weight loss, 222; belladonna eyedrops, 222; botulinum toxin injections, 222; breast implants, 222; Chinese food binding, 222; corseting, 222; cosmetic procedures, 222; gender-based sexual harassment, 226–227; gender discrimination, 226–227; hair plucking/lead-based ceruce makeup, 222; historical ideals of beauty, 222; historical subjugation/marginalization of women, 221–222; inequalities in education/work/income, 226; liposuction, 222; obstetrical forceps, hoarding of the invention of, 222; operative gynecologic surgeries on slaves without anesthesia, 222; Physician Work Life Study, 227; pregnancy care access, 224; rib removals, 222; senior-level management positions, 226; single motherhood, 223–224; teen pregnancy, 222–223; wrapping of newborn baby girls’ heads, 222
Society of American Florists, and VeriFlora certification system, 375
Solar energy, 542–543
Solbes, P., 33
South Africa, rape epidemic in, 220
Specialty hospitals: patient selection, 59; rise of, 58
Species extinction, 335
Sputnik satellite, shift in American public view of Soviet society, 494–495
Stability Pact, 33
Staff, replacing equipment with, 390
Stall, R., 74, 153
Stanton, E. C., 213
Stapled gastroplasty, 276
INDEX

Starmer, E., 302, 319
State Children’s Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), 237
State of Fear (Crichton), 442
Statutory rape, 223
Sterilization statutes, and African Americans, 130
Steroid hormones in cattle production, and Scientific Committee on Veterinary Measures Related to Public Health, 321
Story telling in public presentations, 499
‘Straight Facts about Beverage Choices’ fact sheet, American Dietetic Association, 273
Strategy of Preventive Medicine, The (Rose), 494
Strelnick, A. H., 492, 571
Substance abuse, treating as a chronic illness, 196
Suicide: crises, self-limiting nature of, 295–296; and firearms, 296; prevention, 298; risk of, linked to presence of firearms in the home, 296–298
Supermarket chain walk-in clinics, 59–60
Surgical care changes, 495
Sustainability, 515–516, 545–546
Swiderski, D., 492, 571
Synthetic hormones, in beef production, 320–321
Syrian Arab Republic, military expenditures, 402
Systems changes, patient input into, 66
T
Taliban militia, and violence against women, 227
Targeted regulation of abortion provider (TRAP) laws, 225–226
Taxol (paclitaxel), 453
Teaching Economics as if People Mattered (Gieck), 505
Teen pregnancy, 222–223
Terminator technology, 314
Testosterone, 320
Tetrachlorocannabinol (THC), 477
Thatcher, M., 22, 33
Third World debt, cancelling, 549–550
Thomasson, C., 396, 405
TIAA-CREF, 291
Tobacco industry, See also Cigarette smoking; disarming, 292
Tobacco use, restriction of, 67
Tokens of affection, See also Diamonds; Flowers; Gold: alternative, 377
Townsend, J. M., 492, 571
Trafficking of women/girls, 220
Transparency International, 534
Transplant tourism, 2

Travels with Lizbeth (Eighner), 600
Treatment goals, achievement of, and African Americans, 135
Trenbolone, 320–321
Truth About the Drug Companies, The: How They Deceive Us and What to Do About It (Angell), 452
Tuberculosis, and American Indians, 105–108
Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 125–126, 144

U
Ultrasoundographic screening during pregnancy, 465
UN Security Council Resolution 1325, 430
Underinsured Americans, 27
Underweight: abnormal weight-loss behaviors, consequences of, 274; food insecurity and hunger, 275; ideal body, media images of, 274–275; and pathological behaviors, 274–275
Uninsured Americans, 26–27
Union of Concerned Scientists, on antibiotic use, 503
United Farm Workers of America (UFWA), 94
United Mine Workers of America (UMWA), 525–526
United Nations (UN): Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, 315; Codex Alimentarius Commission, 322; commission on human rights, establishment of, 1; condemnation of female genital mutilation, 221; Convention on Biological Diversity, 314–315; Declaration of Human Rights, 374; Development and Gender-Disparity Indices, 227; Food and Agriculture Organization, 302, 313; United Nations Convention Against Torture, 197
United States, and national health insurance, 67
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1, 5–10, 77, 214–215, 509–510, 512; Article 25, 66; articles, 2–10; preamble, 1–2
Universal health care, 387, 495
“Unnatural Causes: Is Inequality Making Us Sick?” (PBS series), 498
Unnecessary testing, 463–472; by clinicians and independent companies, 464–466; CT scan for lung cancer, 467; evidence-based screening, 464; false-positive test results, 466–467; full body screening, 465–467; health scams, recognizing, 468–469; and luxury care, 467–468; metabolic screens, 466; naturopathic testing, 466; pelvic ultrasounds on asymptomatic women, 467;
potentially harmful screening methods, examples of, 467; risks of, 466–467
UPS, full-time strike at, 535–536
Urine trouble, 473–490, See also Drug testing
U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, 534

V
Vaccinations: childhood, 133; and factory farms, 304; against illegal substances, 196; in minority communities, 130, 139, 144; and public health care for women/children, 389
Vancomycin, 303
Vending machines, in children’s hospitals, 273
Venezuela, military expenditures, 402
Vergun, P., 396, 405
Vergun, R., 396, 405
Veriflora certification system, 375
Victim-blaming, 14
Vietnam war, health professional opposition to, 566–567
Vincent, P., 102
Vines, R., 101
Violence, in war, 393–398, 428–429
Violence against women, 217–232, See also Individual violence against women; Societal/structural violence against women; domestic violence shelters in US, availability of, 219; failure to recognize, 219; individual violence, 217–221; partner abuse and sexual assault, 218–221; societal/structural violence, 218, 221–227; Violence Against Women Act, 214
Vioxx, 459
VIP floors in medical centers, 58
VIP hospitals, 59
Vircow, R., 2, 37, 66
Vision of courts for 21st century, 518
Vitamin A deficiency, and golden rice, 308–309, 316
Voice in the Wilderness, A (Robinson), 564
W
Wallinga, D., 302, 319
Walmart, 376, 532; and consumer-directed health care (CDH), 555; health coverage for U.S. workers, 551; and prisons, 198; walk-in clinics, 59–60; and world trade, 439
War, See also Violence: biological weapons, 395; chemical weapons, 395; consequences for survivors, 394; diversion of resources to, 399–403; genocide, 427–434; health professional opposition to, 563–569; Hiroshima, medical impacts of, 405–408; human rights issues, 430; involuntary experimentation on soldiers, 396; killing at a distance, 394; and masculinity, 428; military expenditures in developing countries, 402; military expenditures in the U.S., 400–401; nuclear weapons, 394–395; rationalization of, 395–396; refugee camps, 429–430; in twentieth century, 394; as ultimate failure of civilized society, 396; weapons of, 393–398
War and Public Health (Levy/Sidel), 569
War on Drugs, 193, 198; Chinese Opium Act, 196; and incarceration, 195–197
“War Prayer, The” (Twain), 397, 601
“Ward No. Six” (Chekhov), 600
Waste generation, and health care system, 330
Water pollution, 329, 334, 359, 373
Water privatization movement, 540–541
Weapons of war, 393–398; disproportionate monetary support for war vs. money for healing and care, 422
Weissman, R., 492, 521
Weldon Federal Refusal clause, 225, 237
Welfare Reform legislation, 223
Wellpoint, and Wellbeing Institutes, 59
Whole-body computed tomography (CT) scans, screening, 446
Wife-beating, 220
Williamson, J., 24
Winslow, E., 102
Winthrop, J., 101–102
Witch trials/burnings at the state, 221–222
Women, See also Violence against women: abortion, barriers to, 215; and cigarette smoking, 289; and drug-related offenses, 196; education, strides in, 214; female prisoners, abuse of, 202; genital-cutting procedures, 214; incarceration of, 194, 196; marginalization, 214; science for, 543–545; societal violence against, 214–215; as “spoils of war,” 427–428
World Bank, 2; and corporate agendas, 337; as corporate-friendly international body, 436; and promotion of local food crops production, 363; public health and development internationally, study of, 388; Third World debt, cancelling, 549–550
INDEX

World Health Organization (WHO), 313; antibesity guidelines, weakening of, 273; Commission on the Social Determinants of Health, 403; condemnation of female genital mutilation, 221; deaths from side effects of global warming, 359–360; essential drugs list, 524–525; Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Treaty, 289–292; Global Tobacco Treaty, attempt to undermine, 444–445; preamble to the constitution of, 511; prediction concerning cigarette smoking, 287–288
World Tobacco Treaty, 262
World trade, and corporations, 439
World Trade Organization (WTO), 306, 315, 523; and corporate agendas, 337; and corporate control, 436; as corporate-friendly international body, 436; structural adjustment programs, 317

World War I, health professional opposition to, 563–566

Y
Yakima Valley Farm Workers Clinic, 94
Yanomami Indians, deaths of, due to malaria, 373
Yugoslavia, rape in war, 227

Z
Zambia, and genetically modified (GM) foods, 313–314
Zeranol, 320
Zimbabwe, and wife-beating, justification of, 220
Zortman-Landusky, 371