Subject Index

*Note: Page numbers followed by f, m or t indicate figures, maps, and tables respectively.

Abbott, Downing and Company, 143
Abdul-Jabbar, Kareem, 295
Acapulco, Mexico, 26–27, 29
Activision, 367
Adams, Ansel, 286
Adams, Henry, 214
Adams, Maude, 217
Adams and Company Express, 143
aerospace industry, 352, 367, 370, 376, 377
AFL. See American Football League (AFL); American Federation of Labor (AFL)
African Americans
after the Gold Rush, 125, 207–8
in athletics, 295, 296, 329
civil rights of, 320
competition with other minorities, 356
discrimination against, 329–31
education of, 330, 330f
before and during Gold Rush, 158–59, 159f
newspaper of, 160, 208
in politics, 158, 208, 319, 329, 351, 355–56
population of, 158
professionals, 329
proslavery versus antislavery during 1850s, 157, 158–63
rebellions by, 329–31, 348, 356
reforms for, 330–31
women, 160, 207–8
during World War II, 307
After Many a Summer Dies the Swan (Huxley), 274
Agricultural Labor Relations Act (1975), 351
Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee, 326
agriculture
during and after World War I, 234
agribusinesses, 251–52, 327, 336, 340
California ranks highest in nation for, 3, 377
citrus industry, 1, 3, 173–75, 174f, 310, 371
climate’s effect on, 171–72, 377
conflict between large and small ranchers, 173
cotton production, 173, 234
dairy industry, 172, 182, 340, 371
decline of small farms, 251
diversity of, 171, 172–73, 252, 339
energy crisis and, 371
farm organizations, 204–5, 263, 267, 326
foreign market competition, 340
grain production, 173, 176f
during Great Depression, 261, 262
harvesting in San Fernando Valley, 176f

© 2015 John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Published 2015 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

399
agriculture (cont’d)
  irrigation for, 173, 177–78, 245, 335–37, 338
  labor organization, 254–56, 259, 262–63, 326–27
  labor organizations, 263, 326–27, 350. See also Industrial Workers of the World (IWW)
  land reclamation for, 177–78, 251
  loss of land for, 340
  mechanization of, 172–73, 239, 254
  at missions, 40, 61
  olive production, 175
  organizations of, 267
  Owens Valley Project and, 245–46
  at presidios, 43
  at pueblos, 45
  railroads relationship with, 204–5, 221, 222
  Reagan’s solution to labor shortages, 347
  silk production, 173–75
  in Spanish California, 55
  walnut production, 175, 210
  water resources for, 245–46, 248–49, 252, 335–36
  Wheatland Riot, 255–56
  wine production, 176–77, 182
  women in, 210
  See also cattle raising; ranchos; sheep raising; specific agricultural product
Agua Caliente band, 199, 200
air and missile plants, 314–15
Air Conditioned Nightmare, The (Miller), 278
aerial industry, 3, 305–7, 306f, 310, 314–15, 315f
air pollution, 333
Air Pollution Control District (APCD), 333, 334
Alameda, 59, 178, 242
Alameda Corridor, 375
Alameda County, 340
Alameda County Gazette (newspaper), 161
Alameda Naval Air Station, 305
alcalde (mayor), 45, 120
Alcatraz (Pelican Island), 45, 63, 198f, 199
Aleuts, 54–55, 68
Alien Land Law (Webb Act, 1913), 188–89
All-American Canal, 248, 251
All Quiet on the Western Front (1930 film), 284
All-Year Club of Southern California, 241
Almaden Vineyards, 177
Alpine County, 3
Alps of the King (Jordan), 214
Alta (Upper) California
  colonization of, 33
  expeditions to and exploration of, 21–30, 32, 33–38, 48, 51, 56
  maintenance of presidios and missions in, 48
  missions in, 40, 47–48
  See also Northern California
Alta California (newspaper), 134
Altadena, 274
alternative energy, 344f, 351
Alvarado, Juan Bautista, 63, 79–82, 83, 89–90, 382
Alviso, 63
American Civil Liberties Union, 259
American Federation of Labor (AFL), 254, 262–63, 326
American Football League (AFL), 294–95
American Legion, 303
American Party, 187
American Plan, 268
American River, 90, 107, 108, 113, 249
Anaheim, 176, 189, 207, 294
Angel Island, 45
animal rights groups, 345
Anna Karenina (1948 film), 285
Antelope Valley, 357
anthrax, 154
Anti-Alien Initiative Measure, 188
anti-Chinese sentiments, 182–88, 185f, 202–3
anti-Japanese sentiments, 188–89, 301–3, 302f, 304f
antitrust suits, 285
Antle Ranch, 340
Anza, Juan Bautista de, 43, 47, 56, 58
Anzo–Borrego Desert State Park, 4f
Aoki (Japanese Ambassador), 188–89
Apple Corporation, 376
Appomattox Court House, 163
Arbuckle, Roscoe “Fatty,” 282–83
Arcadia, 298
Arcadian California, 58–64
architecture/architects after World War II, 286–88, 313–14
Subject Index

arts and crafts, 287
Hispanic, 234, 287
Italianate, 179, 287
of Lano del Rio, 210
mission, 40–41
Monterey-style house, 2
Native American, 11–12, 13f
of religious groups, 358
in San Francisco, 137f, 138
twentieth century, 286–87
of Watts Towers, 286
women as, 210
Argentina (vessel), 65–66
Argüello, Concepción, 54
Argüello, José Dario, 381
Argüello, Luis Antonio, 67, 69, 151, 381
Arizona and Gadsen Colonization Company, 131
Arkies, 262, 263, 301, 359
Armenians, 189, 357
Armona, Matías de, 380
Armour, Richard, 276
Arrastra for grinding, 61
Arrillaga, José Joaquín de, 48–49, 53, 55, 380, 381
Arrowhead Lake, 240
Art Center College, Pasadena, 325
Art-Center School, 286
art colonies, 136–37, 286
art institutes, 286
artists and authors
during 1840s and 1850s, 61, 135–37, 189
between 1870 and 1918, 207, 209, 211
in Mexican California, 71
in twentieth century, 274–76, 279–87
Asians
authors, 276
businesses of, 356, 359
competition with the blacks and Latinos, 356
contact before 1542, 21–22
discrimination against, 157, 182–89, 205, 206, 229
education of, 358
employment of, 356, 358
fragmentation among, 358
immigration of, 356
IWW and, 255
in Los Angeles, 356, 357–58
in politics, 358
population of, 182, 184, 187, 359, 377
protests over relocation of, 303
in sports, 296
during World War II, 301–3
See also Chinese; Japanese; Koreans; Vietnamese
Asiatic Exclusion League, 187
Ask the Dust (Fante), 277
Associated Farmers of California, 263, 267
Astri, 177
Astronautics, Inc., 314
Atchison, Topeka, and Santa Fe Railroad, 169
Atherton, Gertrude
The Californians, 209
The Splendid Idle Forties, 209
Audubon, John W., 136, 138
Austin, Alice Constance, 210
Austin, Mary
The Basket Woman, 209
California, Land of the Sun, 209
The Flock, 209
The Land of Little Rain, 209
Austin, Tracy, 295
Automobile Club of Southern California, 312, 313
automobiles
changes in California from, 239–41
importation of, 359
influence on other industries, 237, 239–40
production of, 310, 376, 377
proliferation of, 238–39, 240, 312, 376
as source of pollution, 333–34, 352
See also transportation
auto racing, 298
Autry Museum of Western Heritage, 288
Autry National Center of the American West, 290
Avatar (2009 film), 367
Avengers (1998 film), 367
Avila, José Maria, 76
Ayala, Captain Juan Manuel, 43–44
ayuntamiento (governing body), 45
B-1 bomber, 314, 315f
Baby Boomers, 350, 351. See also senior citizens
Bad Water. See Death Valley
Baez, Joan, 323, 323f
Baja peninsula, 21, 23, 32–34, 130
Bakersfield, 4, 147, 169, 237, 252, 262
# Subject Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Baldwin, E. J. (Lucky)</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bancroft, Hubert Howe</td>
<td>214–15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bancroft Library</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bandits</td>
<td>145–46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank Exchange Saloon</td>
<td>218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>banking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank of America</td>
<td>189, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consolidation of</td>
<td>240–41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>corruption in</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development of during Gold Rush</td>
<td>116, 141, 142, 143, 146–47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farmers' relationship with</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during Great Depression</td>
<td>262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interest rates</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land title crisis and</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mortgage crisis</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reform of</td>
<td>204, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank of America</td>
<td>189, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank of California</td>
<td>141, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banning, Phineas</td>
<td>147, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bara, Theda</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barri, Felipe de</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barrymore, John</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartleson, John</td>
<td>88m, 91–92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartlett, Washington</td>
<td>383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>baseball teams</td>
<td>295, 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>basketball teams</td>
<td>293, 294, 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Basket Woman, The</em> (Austin)</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bass, Charlotte</td>
<td>208, 208f</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battle of Chino (1847)</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battle of La Mesa (1847)</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battle of Old Woman's Gun (1846)</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battle of Olompali (1846)</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battle of San Pascual (1847)</td>
<td>103–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bay Area Rapid Transit (BART)</td>
<td>San Francisco, 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baylor, Elgin</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bay Meadows race track</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bay of Smokes, Santa Monica</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Baywatch</em> (TV show)</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beach Boys (music group)</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BeachMint</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beach volleyball</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beale, Edward Fitzgerald</td>
<td>144, 192–93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Be Angry at the Sun</em> (Jeffers)</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bear Flag revolt (1846)</td>
<td>100–102, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bear River</td>
<td>113, 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beat Generation</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beaulieu Vineyards</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Beautiful People, The</em> (Saroyan)</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beaver trapping</td>
<td>85, 88–89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beckwourth, James P.</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beechey, F. W.</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belasco, David</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, Alexander</td>
<td>129–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bella Union Hotel</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bella Union Saloon</td>
<td>218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benicia, 63, 123, 124, 157</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bennett, Asabel</td>
<td>111–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benton, Thomas Hart</td>
<td>93, 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bent's Fort</td>
<td>88m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berdakin, Diego</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bering, Vitus</td>
<td>33, 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berkeley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bedroom communities of</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cyclotron at</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence Radiation Laboratory</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberalism at</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as part of Rancho San Antonio</td>
<td>59, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>student unrest at</td>
<td>322, 324–25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of California at</td>
<td>215, 217, 276, 288, 293, 294, 322, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Berkeley Barb</em> (newspaper)</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berman, Josh</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernhardt, Sarah</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Besant, Annie</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Best Years of Our Lives, The</em> (1946 film)</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bethlehem shipyards</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverly Hills</td>
<td>287, 356–57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bidwell, John</td>
<td>88m, 91–92, 102, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bidwell party</td>
<td>88m, 91–92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bierce, Ambrose</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coverage of Huntington's activity</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>criticism of society</td>
<td>211, 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>The Devil’s Dictionary</em></td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bierstadt, Albert</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Bang Theory</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Bear</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Bear Lake</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Four</td>
<td>166, 169, 204, 222–25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bigler, John</td>
<td>153, 157, 183, 383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Pine</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Big Rock Candy Mountain, The</em> (Stegner)</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Big Sleep, The</em> (Chandler)</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Big Sur and the Oranges of Hieronymus</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Bosch</em> (Miller)</td>
<td>277–78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Billings, Warren K.</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biograph film company</td>
<td>280–81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biotechnology</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birch, James E.</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Subject Index

Birth of a Nation, The (1915 film), 281, 282f
Bishop, 246
Bison Studios, 280–81
Black Bart, 146
Black Dahlia murder, 369
Black Panthers, 348
Blacks. See African Americans
Blazed Trail, The (White), 213
Bloody Thursday strike (1934), 268
Blossom (vessel), 71
blue sky law, 229
blue sky law (1911), 229
Bodega, Juan San Francisco de la, 51
Bodega Bay, 5, 28, 49, 51, 102
Boeing Corporation, 315, 376
Boeing Satellite Systems, 367
Bohemian Club, San Francisco, 217, 275
Bolaños, Francisco de, 21
Bolton, Charles E. "Black Bart," 146
Bolton, Herbert E., 28, 214
Book Club of California, 278
Booth, Edwin, 115, 138, 217
Booth, Junius Brutus, 138
Booth, Newton, 185, 383
borax, 234
Borein, Edward, 286
Borglum, Gutzon, 286
Borica, Diego De, 48, 53, 380
Botta, Dr. Paolo Emilio, 71
Bouchard, Hippolyte de, 65–67
Boulder Canyon Project, 248, 335
boxers, 295
Bracero Program, 325, 354, 359
Bradley, Tom, 319
Brady, Diamond Jim, 218
Franciforte, 46
Brando, Marlon, 285
Brandt, Rex, 286
Brannan, Samuel, 93, 108, 126, 130, 134
Brecht, Berthold, 284
breweries, 147
Bridalvale Waterfall, 6
Bridges, Harry, 267–68
Bristle-cone pines, 5
Brock Ranches, 340
Broderick, David C., 156, 157–58
Brooklyn (vessel), 93
Brown, Edmund "Jerry," Jr., 349–52, 350f, 374, 376, 384
Brown, Edmund "Pat" Sr.
as governor, 318–19, 348–49, 384
Reagan's defeat of, 347
response to student demonstrations, 324
response to Watts Riot, 330
water rights compromise, 336–37
Brown, Willie, 355–56
Brown Berets, 329
Brown Hills (van der Veer), 277
Bryan, William Jennings, 221
Bryant, Kobe, 295
Bryant, Sturgis & Company, 68–69
Bucareli, Antonio María, 41, 43, 51
Bucareli, Juan Francisco de, 52
Buchanan, James, 100
Budd, James H., 384
Buddhism, 323, 358
Bullet Train network, 376
Bull Moose Party, 229
Bunche, Dr. Ralph, 329
Bundy, Mary Sutton, 295
Burbank, 286, 314
Burbank, Luther, 175–76
Burch, John C., 160
Bureau of Reclamation, 250
Burgess, Gelett
"The Purple Cow," 214
Burlingame, 242
Burlingame, Anson, 185
Burlingame Treaty, 185
Burnett, Peter H., 123, 156, 382
Burroughs, Edgar Rice, 277
Burroughs, John, 250
Busch, Niven
Californian Street, 277
Bustamente, Cruz, 355
Butler, Anthony, 98
Butte, 336
Butterfield, John, 143–44
Butterfield Stage, 90m
Cabrillo, Juan Rodriguez, 21, 22, 23–26, 29
Cabrillo National Monument, 22f
Cahuenga Capitulations, 105, 120
Cahuenga Pass, 75, 83
Cahuilla Indians, 199, 200, 373
Cain, James M.
Mildred Pierce, 277
The Postman Always Rings Twice, 277
Cajon Pass, 88
Subject Index

Calaveras County, 15
Calaveras River, 113
California
  1864 drought and, 154
  in the 1960s, 322–31
  American conquest of, 79–83, 98–105, 120
  Arcadian age of, 58–64
  architecture of, 2, 179, 234, 286–87, 313–14
  Bear Flag revolt, 100–102, 108
  boundaries of, 122–23
  celebrations in, 218
  during Civil War, 160–63
  climates of, 1, 3–4, 7, 154, 171–72, 240
  coastline of, 3, 5–6, 35f
  colonization of, 3, 32–38, 40–46
  commerce of, 141–48
  compared to Italy, 179
  conservatism in, 347–52, 374
  constitutions of, 121–23, 156
  culture in, 133–39, 207–18, 273–90
  defense industry in, 301, 305–6
  distinctiveness, 1–7
  earthquakes in, 187, 189, 217, 218, 224,
  225f, 226, 232, 286, 341
  filibustering from, 129–31
  flora and fauna of, 1, 5
  foreigners (early) visit, 21–22, 29, 49, 52–53,
  68, 71, 73–75, 82, 85–88. See also ethnic
groups; specific ethnic group
  GDP, 374t, 375
  geography of, 1, 3
  geology of, 5–6
  during Gold Rush, 107–18, 125
  governors of, 380–85. See also specific
governor
  Great Depression in, 261–70
  Great Seal of 1849, 122f
  Hispanic past, 207, 209, 212–13, 278
  historians of, 213
  image of, 369
  labor problems in, 254–59, 261, 267
  land grants in, 45, 58–59, 83, 92, 150–54,
  166, 167, 169
  Latinos in, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359
  Mexican Americans of, 127, 255, 307, 351,
  354–55, 356
  Mexican control of, 65–72
  Mexicans in, 264, 325–27, 359
  migrants in, 254–55, 259, 261, 262–64,
  325–27
  minorities in, 157, 182–89, 229, 263, 320,
  354–59. See also ethnic groups; specific
  minority
  motto of, 123
  New Deal projects in, 266–67
  north-south rivalry, 67–68, 70, 76–77, 80,
  81, 83, 122, 123, 335–37
  occultism in, 240, 247, 264, 273–74
  origin of name, 21, 29
  overcrowding in, 333. See also population
  overland movements to, 33–34, 43, 73–75,
  85–93, 87m, 88m, 89m, 90m
  See also Democratic Party; governors;
  Republican Party
  projections for, 377
  railroads in, 165–66, 179, 204, 221–24
  rainfall in, 4
  ranching in, 58–62
  rapid transit in, 233, 312–13
  rift between coastal regions and heartland,
  374–75
  routes to, 343m
  slavery, as the issue for U. S. admission of,
  122, 123, 158
  sports in, 293–99
  statehood, 120–24
  state seal, 122f, 123
  topography of, 2m
  United States penetration of, 85–96,
  87–89m
  urban development in, 178, 310, 340, 342,
  345
  utopian ideas in, 264, 275
  vigilantism in, 114, 125–27, 203
  water resources in, 177–78, 245–46, 333,
  334–38
  welfare programs in, 262–63, 266, 347–48,
  370
  during World War I, 234–39, 256–57
  during World War II, 301–7
  Yankee traders at, 65, 68–69
  See also African Americans; agriculture;
  artists and authors; Asians; cattle raising;
  economy; environmental concerns;
  ethnic groups; explorations and
  expeditions; industry; literature; missions;
  Native Americans; newspapers and
  journals; population; ranchos; tourism;
  specific city or region
California, Land of the Sun (Austin), 209
California African-American Museum, 288
California: A Study of American Culture (Royce), 211
California bank note, 60
California Battalion of Mounted Riflemen, 102, 104, 108
California Coastal Commission, 338
California Column, 162
California Democratic Council, 318, 350
California Department of Public Works, 250
California Eagle (first black newspaper), 208, 329
California Forest Protection Association, 250–51
California Fruit Growers Exchange, 175
California Fugitive Slave Act (1852), 159
California Great Seal, 122f, 123
California Historical Society, 288
California Hundred, 162–63
California Institute of Art, Valencia, 325
California Institute of Technology (Caltech), 287, 288, 314, 377
Californiaian (newspaper), 108, 134, 211
California Native Americans for Self Reliance, 199
Californians, The (Atherton), 209
California Progressives, 227–28
California Public Utilities Commission, 371
California Republic, 101
California Stage Line Company, 143
California Star (newspaper), 134
California Star Oil Company, 235
California State Board of Equalization, 204
California State Division of Beaches and Parks, 251
California State Grange, 189
California State University, Dominguez Hills, 330
California Steam Navigation Company, 165
California Street (Busch), 277
Calistoga, 6
Callaway Golf, 299
“Call of Duty: Black Ops” (digital game), 367
Call of the Wild, The (London), 212
Calship Corporation, 305
Cambodians, 356
Camel Corps, 144
Cameron, James, 367
Campbell, 311
Camp Drum, 178
Camp Pendleton, 305
Camp Roberts, 305
campus revolts, 322
Canby, E. R. S., 195–96
Candlestick Park, 313
canning industry, 147, 176, 234, 241, 259, 262, 338
Canoga Park, 314
Cape Horn, 109m, 110, 162–63, 167, 168f
Cape Mendocino, 5, 26
capital
controversy over, 123–24
Los Angeles, 83
Monterey, 48–49, 65, 69, 81, 83
Sacramento, 123, 124
San Diego as capital of Spanish California, 69
San José as temporary capital, 156
Captain America (2011 film), 367
Captain America 2 (2014 film), 367
Captain Jack, 195–96
Carleton, James H., 162
Carmel, 29, 38, 275, 286, 313
Carmel Bay, 37
Carmel Mission, 52, 53
Carrillo, Carlos, 80
Carrillo, José Antonio, 75, 121
Carrillo, Josefa, 70
Carson, Christopher “Kit,” 85, 88, 93, 103
Carson City, 141
Carson Sink, 92
Carter, Jimmy, 349
Caruso, Enrico, 217
Cascade Mountains, 2m, 5
Casey, James P., 128, 128f
casino gambling, 199–200, 359, 373
Castro, José, 80, 83, 99–100, 102, 103, 381
Catalina Island, 240
cattle drovers, 150–51
cattle raising
after Mexican period, 150–54
in Arcadian age, 58–60
conflict with sheep raising, 171
disease and climate impact, 154, 171–72
introduction to California by Serra, 34
land grants for, 45, 58–59, 83, 92, 150
needed strains introduced, 172
recent operations, 339–40
See also dairy industry; hide and tallow trade
Caucasians, 358
Cavendish, Thomas, 27
CCC. See Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC)
Cedros Island, 23
“Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras County” (Twain), 135–36
Central America (vessel), 138
Central Pacific Railroad
Big Four investors, 166
Chinese labor, 167
development of Southern Pacific Railroad Company and, 169
organization and construction of, 166–68
origin of the route, 145, 162, 167
political issues, 169
political power of, 222
routes recommended, 165–66
Central Trail, 90m
Central Valley, 1, 2m, 3, 4, 56, 74, 118, 173, 182, 192, 249–50, 252, 325–27, 340
Central Valley Project, 248–50, 251, 266
Century Magazine, 207
Century of Dishonor, A (Jackson), 197, 207
Cermeno, Sebastián Rodríguez, 29
Chaffey, George, 177, 245
Chamberlain, Wilt, 295
Chamberlain, Harry, 216, 241
Chandler, Raymond
The Big Sleep, 277
The Long Goodbye, 277
newspaper chain, 216
Chang, Michael, 295
Chaplin, Charlie, 264, 281
Chapman, Charles E., 215
Charles I (king of Spain), 23
Charles III (king of Spain), 32–33
Chavez, Cesar, 326–27, 328, 328f, 351
Chavez Ravine, 313
Chevron USA, 367
Chicanos. See Mexican Americans
Chico, Mariano, 79, 381
Chileans, 126, 127
Chiles, Joseph, 92
Chiles-Williams party, 92
Chinatown, 226, 241
Chinese
arrival during Gold Rush, 110, 127
businesses of, 186f
communities of, 358
construction workers at Cape Horn, 168f
civil rights, 318, 320, 325, 329–31, 347
civil service law (1911), 229
Civil War, 160–63, 166
Claremont, 358
Clark, Walter Van Tilburg
The Ox-Bow Incident, 126–27, 277
Clark, William Andrews, Jr., 279
Cleland, Robert Glass, 277
Clemens, Samuel Langhorne, 135–36
Cleopatra (1963 film), 283
Cleveland, Richard J., 135
Cliff House, 143, 218
climates, 1, 3–4, 154, 171–72, 344f, 345, 369
Climates of, 7
Cloverdale, 189
Coachella Canal System, 251
Coachella Valley, 178, 248
coastline, 3, 5–6, 35f
Coast Range Mountains, 2m, 3, 4, 5, 6
Coast Seaman’s Union, 267
Coate, Roland, 287
Cody, William F. "Buffalo Bill," 145
Coffey, Alvin, 158
contact with California before 1500s, 21–22
discrimination against, 157, 182–87, 185f, 202–3, 205, 206
IWW and, 255
in politics, 358
railroad construction by, 167–69, 182, 184
riots and lynching at Los Angeles, 184
schools for, 187–88
as workers, 127, 182, 184
Chino, 92
Chirikof, Alexei, 33
Chivalry Wing (Democratic Party), 157–58
Chouinard art school, 286
Chowchilla Indians, 193
Christmas in California (Sill), 213
Chumash Indians, 10, 12
CIO. See Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)
Cisco Systems, 372, 377
cities. See towns and cities; specific city
Citizen Kane (1940 film), 270, 284
citrus industry, 1, 3, 173–75, 174f, 310, 371
Civic Centers, 312
Civic Light Opera Company, 279
civic pueblos, 45–47, 71
Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), 251, 266, 266f, 267
civil rights, 318, 320, 325, 329–31, 347
civil service law (1911), 229
Civil War, 160–63, 166
Claremont, 358
Clark, Walter Van Tilburg
The Ox-Bow Incident, 126–27, 277
Clark, William Andrews, Jr., 279
Cleland, Robert Glass, 277
Clemens, Samuel Langhorne, 135–36
Cleopatra (1963 film), 283
Cleveland, Richard J., 135
Cliff House, 143, 218
climates, 1, 3–4, 154, 171–72, 344f, 345, 369
Climates of, 7
Cloverdale, 189
Coachella Canal System, 251
Coachella Valley, 178, 248
coastline, 3, 5–6, 35f
Coast Range Mountains, 2m, 3, 4, 5, 6
Coast Seaman’s Union, 267
Coate, Roland, 287
Cody, William F. "Buffalo Bill," 145
Coffey, Alvin, 158
Colbert, Claudette, 283
Cold War, 314
Cole, Cornelius, 160, 163
Coleman, William Tell, 126, 129, 203
College of San Fernando, 41
College of the Pacific, 217
Colman, Ronald, 284
Coloma, 107, 143
colonization by Spain, 32–38, 40–46, 47–49
Colorado Desert, 2m
Colorado River, 47, 74, 85–86, 88, 111, 144, 169, 177, 248
Colorado River Aqueduct, 251
Colorado River Water Compact, 248
Colton, David, D., 222
Colton, Walter, 109, 120, 137f
Colton Hall, 121, 123
Colton letters, 222
Colton mansion, San Francisco, 137f
Columbia River, 51
Colusa County, 17
commerce, 141–48. See also trade
Commission of Indian Affairs, 192, 197
Commission on Immigration and Housing, 255–56
Committee for Un-American Activities, 268
Committee of Safety, 203
Committee of Thirty, 161
Committee of Vigilance of San Francisco, 126, 129
communal living, 323
communication. See postal service; telegraph service
Compassionate Use Act (1996), 372
Compromise of 1850, 123
Compton, 329, 356
Computer Sciences Corporation, 367
Comstock Lode, 141–43
Concord coaches, 143
Confederacy, supporters of, 160
Congress, USS (vessel), 102
Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 262–63, 267, 268, 326
conservation efforts, 250–51, 313, 336f, 338, 342, 344f
Conservatism, 347–52, 374–75
Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Company, 306
Constitution and constitutional conventions of 1849, 121–23, 156, 204
of 1879, 204–5
amendments to 1879 Constitution, 229
provisions for spending, 375
construction boom, 311, 313–14
Convair aircraft company, 306, 315
Convention of Colored Citizens of California (1855), 159–60
Coolbrith, Ina, 209
Cooper, John R., 68, 69
Cooper, Sarah Brown, 209
Coppola, Francis Ford, 285
Cora, Charles, 128, 128f
Cordua, Theodore, 189
Cornelia, riverboat, 147
Corney, Peter, 66
Coronado, land party of 1540, 25
corruption
by bankers, 246
in oil industry, 237–38
in politics, 157, 221–22, 369
by railroads, 204, 221–22
in San Francisco, 224, 226, 227f, 254
in state park system, 375
Cortés (congress), 67
Cortés, Hernando, 21, 23
Corvair Aircraft Company, 306
Cosumnes River, 113
cotton production, 173, 234
Council of California Growers, 326
Count of Monte Cristo, The (1975 film), 280
county organization, 156, 339m
Cousins, James, 159
Covarrubias, J. M., 122
covered wagon (prairie schooner), 111
Coxey, Jacob, 256
Crabb, Henry, 131
Crabtree, Lotta, 115, 138
Crawford, Joan, 283
Crespi, Fray Juan, 34–35, 36
crime
during and after the Gold Rush, 125–28
in late twentieth century, 347
robbery of stages and ranchos, 145–46
in San Francisco, 128, 369
in Spanish California, 62
in twenty-first century, 348, 369–70
criminals
arrival after Gold Rush, 134
arrival during Gold Rush, 125–26
bandits, 145
immigration into Spanish California, 70, 82
Subject Index

Criminal Syndicalism Law (1919), 258–59  
Crocker, Charles, 137f, 138, 160, 166, 167–69, 222  
Crocker, Edwin B., 160  
Crocker Art Gallery, 286  
Crocker mansion, 137f  
cross-filing, 229, 305, 318  
Cucamonga, 177  
culture  
in 1870 to 1918, 207–18  
of the 1960s, 322–31  
in San Francisco after the Gold Rush, 133–39  
in twentieth century, 273–90  
See also artists and authors; literature; music; religion  
Cupeno Indians, 373  
Cuyler Cove, 25  
cyclotron, 288, 370  
Cypress Point, 5, 37  

*Dago Red* (Fante), 277  
*Daily Evening Bulletin* (newspaper), 128  
dairy industry, 172, 182, 340, 371  
Daly City, 357  
Dana, Richard Henry, 135  
Dana Point, 61  
Danes, 189  
Darrow, Clarence, 281  
Davis, Marion, 281  
Davis, Gray, 370–72, 385  
Davis, William Heath  
attempt to found New San Diego, 233  
conversion of San Leandro Rancho, 178  
*Seventy Years in California*, 212  
Davis, William Heath, Jr., 68, 90  
Dawes General Allotment Act (1887), 197–98  
Dead Man's Island, 103  
Dead Men's Point, 35  
Death Valley, 1, 4, 7, 111–13, 234, 240  
*Death Valley in '49* (Manly), 113  
defense industries, 257–58, 301, 305–8, 310, 314, 352, 377  
Delano, Alonzo “Old Block,” 135  
Delano grapes growers, 326  
Dell, Michael, 367  
Del Mar race track, 298  
Del Monte, 176  
Delta-Mendota Canal, 250  
De Mille, Cecil B., 280, 283  
Democratic Party  
in the 1960s, 327  
anti-Chinese resolution, 186  
beginnings of in 1851, 156–57  
Chivalry Wing of, 157–58  
during Great Depression, 261, 267  
in late twentieth century, 319–20  
opposition to Schwarzenegger, 372–73  
during Reagan years, 348  
Socialists and, 265  
split on slavery issue, 157–58  
de Pindray, Marquis Charles, 130  
depression. See Great Depression (1930–1937)  
Derby, George Horatio, 135  
desalination plant, 337  
Desert Training Center, 305  
De Smet, Peter, 91–92  
Deukmejian, George, 370, 384  
*Devil's Dictionary, The* (Bierce), 212  
Devil's Golf Course, 112f  
De Witt, John L., 302  
De Young, Charles, 216  
De Young, Michael, 216  
De Young Museum, 286  
Diablo, Mount, 91  
Diamond Bar, 358  
diet, 9, 11, 12, 18, 62  
Di Giorgio Fruit Corporation, 326, 340  
digital games, 366–67  
Digital video discs (DVDs), 285  
Dike, Phil, 286  
Dilworth Anti-Spy Bill, 301  
DiMaggio, Joe, 294  
dimestore novel, 86f  
Direct Legislation League, 227  
direct primary law (1911), 229  
Direct TV, 367  
*Discovery* (sloop-of-war), 52  
Disney, Roy, 325, 367  
Disney, Walt, 285, 325  
Disney Hall, 287–88  
Disneyland, 290, 342  
Disney’s California Adventure, 290  
*disputacion* (juanta), 80, 81  
Dodger Stadium, 313  
Dodson, Jacob, 158  
Dogtown* (1997 film), 297  
Doheny, Edward L., 235, 236–38
Dollar, Robert, 241
Dolores Mission, 43, 134
Dominguez, Manuel, 122
Donat, Robert, 284
Donner, Eliza, 95
Donner, George, 96
Donner, Georgia, 95
Donner, Jake, 96
Donner, Lake, 95
Donner party, 7, 93–96, 95f
Douglas, Donald, 305
Douglas, Helen Gahagan, 316
Douglas Aircraft Company, 306, 306f, 376
Douglas Corporation, 305
Downey, John G., 383
Downieville, 127
*Drag Strip Girl* (1957 film), 284
Drake, Francis, 27–29
Drake, Jim, 297
Drake’s Bay. See Point Reyes
Dreiser, Theodore, 284
droughts, 60, 154, 171, 202
drug use and abuse, 183, 322, 323, 324, 364, 372
Drum Barracks, 161, 178
Duflot de Mofras, Eugéne, 82, 98
Duhaut-Cilly, Auguste Bernard, 71
Duncan, Isadora, 207
Durán, Father Narciso, 71, 74
Durst Ranch, 255
DVDs, 285
Dylan, Bob, 323, 323f
Eagle Mountain, 310
Earhart, Amelia, 306
earthquakes and resulting fires, 1, 6, 187, 189, 217, 218, 224, 225f, 226, 232, 286, 341
Eayrs, Captain George Washington, 53
Echeandía, José María, 69–71, 74, 75, 76, 87, 381
E-commerce bubble collapse, 371–72
Economy
   in 1920’s and 1930s, 240
during and after Gold Rush, 117–18
during and after World War I, 234
energy crisis and, 370–72
following World War II, 316
during Great Depression, 261–70
during Great Recession (2007–2009), 363–65
   panic of 1854, 183
   panic of 1873, 202–3
   in recent years, 374, 375
Edison, Thomas Alva, 279–80
Edison film company, 280–81
Edmiston, James
   *Home Again*, 277
Edson, Katherine Phillips, 211
Education, See also specific universities and colleges
   for African Americans, 208, 330, 330f
   after World War II, 311
   bilingual, 354
   colleges established, 217–18
   criticized in the 1960s, 324–25
   financing of, 352, 354, 370, 373, 375
   first schools in California, 48
   growth of higher, 352
   for illegal aliens, 354
   kindergartens started, 209
   of Mexican Americans, 328–29
   of minorities, 187–88
   at the missions, 41
   public school system structured, 205
   on ranchos, 62
   in San Francisco, 134
   Schwarzenegger’s proposals, 373
   sports and, 293–94
   before World War I, 217–18
Edwards Air Force Base, 314
Eel River, 193
Eisenhower, Dwight, 316, 318
El Alisal, 212
El Camino Real, 40, 210
El Capitan, Yosemite, 208f
*El Dorado*, 22
El Dorado (gambling hall), 133
Eldredge, Zoeth Skinner, 214
Electronic Arts (EA), 366–67
Electronics industry. See high-tech electronics industry
   *Elevator, The* (newspaper), 160
   *Eliza* (vessel), 53
   Elizabeth I (queen of England), 27
   Elk Hills reserves, 237–38
   Ellison, Larry, 367
   El Monte, 161
   El Segundo, 365, 367
   El Toro Marine Air Depot, 305
Elysian Park, Los Angeles, 342
Embarcadero Freeway, 313
Emigrant Gap, 95
*Emigrant's Guide to Oregon and California* (Hastings), 93
employment, 310. See also unemployment
End Poverty in California (EPIC), 265, 275
energy crisis, 352, 370–71
English, 27–28, 49, 52, 71, 98, 276
environmental concerns
  - air pollution, 307, 333–34, 352
  - conservation of giant sequoias, 210
  - earthquakes and landslides as, 341
  - erosion from logging, 250
  - global climate change, 344f, 345
  - growing awareness of, 325
  - Jerry Brown and, 351, 352
  - loss of farm land, 340
  - loss of wetlands, 337
  - mining, 116–17, 118, 234
  - oil drilling, 235, 238, 340–41
  - oil spills, 340
  - Reagan's view of, 320
  - reduced fish populations, 338
  - in San Francisco, 369
  - water pollution, 335
EPIC Plan, 265, 275
*EPIC Plan for California, The* (Sinclair), 275
Ericsson, 377
Estanislaq, Chief, 71
Estrada, José Mariano, 69
ethnic groups
  - Aleuts, 54–55
  - Armenians, 189, 357
  - Caucasians, 358
  - Danes, 189
  - diversity of, 358
  - English, 52–53, 71, 276, 284
  - Filipinos, 264, 357
  - French, 127, 130, 152, 173, 176–77, 182, 189, 284
  - Germans, 176, 182, 189, 276, 284, 286, 303
  - Hawaiians, 90, 127
  - Hungarians, 176
  - Irish, 182, 189, 202–3, 284
  - Italians, 177, 179, 182, 189, 285, 303
  - Japanese, 276, 301–3, 357
  - Koreans, 358
Latin Americans, 127, 355
Middle Easterners, 357, 359
persecution of, 126, 127, 157, 182–89, 202–3, 205, 229
population of, 125, 354
Russians, 33, 49, 54–56, 68
Swiss, 177, 182, 189
Vietnam War and, 322, 356
as workers, 127
See also African Americans; Chinese; Latinos; Mexican Americans; specific nationality
  - ethnic pluralism, 358
  - Eu, March Fong, 358
  - Eureka, 4
  - Exclusion Act (1882), 206
  - Executive Order 8802 (1941), 307
  - Executive Order 9066 (1942), 302
explorations and expeditions
  - by Anza, 43, 47, 56, 58
  - of Bidwell and Bartleson, 88m
  - by Cabrillo, 21, 22, 23–26
  - by Drake and Cavendish, 27–28
  - by Frémont, 7, 25, 88m, 93, 99–100, 158
  - by Gali and Cermenho, 29
  - by Heceta and Bodega, 51
  - by La Pérouse and Malaspina, 52
  - of lower California by Cortés and Ulloa, 21, 23
  - maps of, 87–88m
  - overland movements, 33–38, 85
  - of Patties, 85–87
  - by Russians, 56
  - by Serra and Portolá, 33–38, 58
  - of Smith, 73–75, 87m
  - by survey parties, 93
  - by Vancouver, 52–53
  - by Vizcaíno, 29, 33, 37
  - of Walker, 88, 88m
  - of Young, 87m
exports, 359
  - Facebook, 376
  - Fages, Eulalia, 48
  - Fages, Pedro, 38, 48, 58–59, 382
  - Fair, James, 142, 143
  - Fairmont Hotel, 143
  - Fall, Albert B., 238
family life, 61, 370
Fantasy Springs, 200
Fante, John
  Ask the Dust, 277
  Dago Red, 277
Farallones Island, 56
farmers, 204–5, 221, 222, 246, 250. See also
  agriculture; rancheros
farm organizations, 204–5, 326. See also
  Associated Farmers of California; Grange
  Movement; United Farm Workers (UFW)
Farnum, Dustin, 281
Farrand, Beatrix, 287
Faulkner, William, 284
Feather River, 56, 113, 249, 335–37
Feather River Project, 335–37
Federal Indian Claims Commission, 199
Ferrer (Ferrelo), Bartolomé, 26
Feuchtwanger, L. M., 303
Fifteen Passenger Bill (1878), 185–86
Figueroa, José, 63, 76–77, 79, 381
Fifteen Passenger Bill (1878), 185–86
Filipinos, 264, 357
film industry
  Birth of a Nation, 282f
  cultural influence by, 284
  cultural influence of, 297
  establishment of, 3, 279–81, 280f, 365, 377
  filming on location, 239f
  during Great Depression, 240
  as major California industry, 310
  Manhattan Beach studios, 367
  problems of, 285–86
  production of novels, 277
  surfing's effect on, 297
  as tourist attraction, 289
  types of films produced, 281–84
Fifteen Passenger Bill (1878), 185–86
Finding the Worthwhile in California
  (Saunders), 213
First Presbyterian Church, 134
Fishermen's Wharf, San Francisco, 342
fishing industry, 147–48, 189, 234, 338
Fitch, Henry Delano, 59, 70
Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 284
Fitzpatrick, Thomas, 91–92, 103
Flaco, Juan, 102
Flathead Indians, 91
Flock, The (Austin), 209
Flood, James C., 142
flood control, 248, 249–50, 336, 336f
floods, 4–5, 154, 177, 210, 248, 250
flora and fauna, 1, 4il, 5
Flores, José María, 104–5, 382
Flower-Drum Song, The (Lee), 277
Foltz, Clara Shortridge, 210–11
football teams, 294–95
Forbes, James Alexander, 98
Ford, Blackie, 255
Ford, Gerald, 369
foreigners
  arrival during Gold Rush, 125–26, 133,
  182, 184
  intellectuals, 276
  as laborers, 127, 182, 184, 187
  persecution of, 127, 182–89
  visits to Spanish California, 21–22, 33, 49,
  52–54, 68, 71, 73–75, 82, 85–88
  See also ethnic groups; illegal
  (undocumented) aliens; specific ethnic
  group
Foreign Miners' License Law (1850), 127, 182
foreign miners' tax, 127, 182
Fort Bridger, 88m, 93
Fort Gunnybags, 129
Fort Klamath, 196
Fort Ord, 305
Fort Ross, 49, 54–56, 55f, 68, 91, 98
Fort Sutter
  American conquest of California and, 102
  American homeseekers aided at, 83, 90–91,
  92, 93
  Bear Flag revolt, 100–101
  Donner party aided, 95–96
  Frémont's arrival, 93, 99
  gold discovered at, 107, 108
Fort Tejón, 144, 193
Fort Vancouver, 74, 88m, 89m
44th Regimental Combat Team, 303
Forty Niners, The (White), 213
Four Square Gospel Church, 273
Fox, William, 283
fracking, 341
Franciscan friars, 33, 40–41
Frank, Bruno, 303
Free Harbor League, 223
Free Speech Movement, 324
Freeth, George, 296–97
freeway revolts, 313
freeways
  businesses along, 239, 240
Freeways (cont’d)
  development of, 239–40
  environmental concerns and, 343–44
  financing for, 351–52, 375
  land use for, 342–43
  in Los Angeles, 240, 311f
  overcrowding and, 333
  postwar development of, 312–13
  revolts over, 313
  upkeep of, 351–52, 376
Fremont, 358
Frémont, Jesse Benton, 100
Frémont, John Charles, 99f
  Bear Flag revolt, 100, 101–2
  Cahuenga Capitulation, 105
  conflict with Kearny, 105, 120
  during conquest of California, 99–100, 104
  expeditions to California, 7, 25, 88m, 93, 99–100, 158
  as governor, 382
  land purchases, 152
  as military governor, 120
  presentation of constitution in Washington, 123
  role in American conquest of California, 102
  as Senator from California, 157
  trail taken by, 88m
French
  in agriculture, 173, 176–77
  colony of, 189
  desire for protectorate over California, 98
  expeditions of, 52, 71, 82, 98
  filibustering, 130
  film director, 284
  persecution of, 127
  rancheros, 152
  in restaurant business, 189
  wine production, 176–77, 182
French Coral, 184
Fresno
  agriculture near, 252
  Chinatown of, 186
  climate of, 4
  effects of railroad on, 169
  government reform in, 227
  labor agitation at, 255, 262
  wine industry of, 177
  Fresno Bee (newspaper), 216
  Fresno County, 63, 237
  Friant-Kern Canal, 250
  Friday Morning Club, 210
  Friedlander, Isaac, 173
  Friendly Persuasion, The (West), 277
  Fromme, Lynette “Squeaky,” 369
  Fuller, Charles, 273
  Fuller Theological Seminary, 273
  funeral parks, 274
  Funston, Frederick, 226
  Furnace Creek, 112
  fur trade, 52, 53, 54, 56, 68, 73, 85–86
  Furuseth, Andrew, 267
  “Fusang,” 22
  Gable, Clark, 283
  Gage, Henry T., 384
  Gainsborough, Thomas, 289
  Gali, Francisco de, 29
  Galli-Curci, Amelita, 217
  Gallo, Ernest, 177
  Gallo, Julio, 177
  Gálvez, José de, 32–34, 35
  gambling
    during and after the Gold Rush, 114, 133, 134
    Indian casinos, 199–200, 359, 373
    Indians’ addiction to, 191
    in Little China, 183
    gang activity, 303–4, 342, 356, 357, 370
    Garbo, Greta, 281
    Garcés, Francisco, 43, 47, 56
    Gardner, Erle Stanley, 277
    Garrá, Anotonio, 193
    Garson, Greer, 284
    Gavilan (Hawk’s Peak), 100
    Gay Liberation, 322, 351
    GDP, 374t
    Geddes, Paul, 91–92
    Gehry, Frank, 287–88, 367
    Gemelli-Careri, Francisco Giovanni, 22
    General Dynamics, 306, 315
    Genetech, 377
    Genthe, Arnold, 286
    Gentlemen’s Agreement (1913), 188–89
    gentrification, 377
    geography of California, 1, 2m, 3, 5–6
    geology of California, 1, 2m, 5–6
    George, Henry
      at 1878 constitutional convention, 204–5, 206
Subject Index

as champion of land tax, 265
*Progress and Poverty*, 211
as reformer, 211, 222
Germans, 176, 182, 189, 276, 284, 286, 303
Gershwin, George, 279, 284
Gershwin, Ira, 284
Getty, J. Paul, 289
Getty Museums, 289, 289f
Geyersville, 6
Ghirardelli, Domenico, 147
Ghirardelli Chocolate Factory, 147, 342
Giannini, Amadeo Pietro, 189, 241
Gibbs, Mifflin Wistar, 159
G. I. Bill of Rights, 310
Gibson, Ed "Hoot," 281
Gila River, 85–86, 88, 111
Gill, Irving, 287
Gillespie, Archibald H., 100, 102, 103, 104
Gillette, James N., 188, 221, 384
Gilman, Charlotte Perkins
  *The Yellow Wallpaper*, 209
Ginsberg, Allen
  *Howl*, 278
  *Neurotica*, 278
Gish, Lillian, 281
Gonzalez, Richard "Pancho," 295
*Goodbye, Mr. Chips* (1939 film), 284
Good government movement, 227
Goodhue, Bertram, 287
Google, 366, 376
government
  budget cuts, 347–48, 363–64
  corruption in, 221
  in Mexican California, 67–68, 69
  under military rule, 120–21
  at missions, 41
  of presidios, 42
  of pueblos, 45–46
  of ranchos, 61
  Spanish influence on, 64
  See also politics; specific program
governors, 380–85. See also specific governor by name
Graham, Isaac, 80, 81, 83, 85
gold
  discovery of, 107–9
  location of, 4–5
  methods of mining, 113, 117, 141, 142f, 234
  routes to fields, 109m, 110–11
  during World War I, 234
*Gold* (White), 213
*Golden Era, The* (weekly), 135
Golden Gate. See San Francisco Bay area
Golden Gate Bridge, 241
Golden Gate International Exposition, 241, 242f
Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, 226, 241, 313, 342
*Golden Hind* (vessel), 27–28, 27f
Golden State Warriors, 295
*Golden Wedding* (Pagano), 277
Gold Rush (1848–1849)
  aftermath of, 117–18, 125, 133, 143
environmental damage from, 116–17, 118
immigration during, 125, 133, 182, 184
justice during, 114, 125
life at diggings, 113–17
mining towns, 113–17, 114f
population increase due to, 109–10, 125
prices during, 117, 133
routes to California during, 109m, 110–11
start of, 107–9
women's role in, 114–17
Goldwyn, Samuel, 280, 283, 285
golfers, 296, 299
Gompers, Samuel, 256–57
Gonzalez, Richard "Pancho," 295
*Goodbye, Mr. Chips* (1939 film), 284
good government movement, 227
Goodhue, Bertram, 287
Google, 366, 376
government
  budget cuts, 347–48, 363–64
  corruption in, 221
  in Mexican California, 67–68, 69
  under military rule, 120–21
  at missions, 41
  of presidios, 42
  of pueblos, 45–46
  of ranchos, 61
  Spanish influence on, 64
  See also politics; specific program
governors, 380–85. See also specific governor by name
Graham, Isaac, 80, 81, 83, 85
gold production, 61, 172–73, 176f
Grange Movement, 204–5
Grant, Ulysses S., 163, 197, 218
*Grapes of Wrath, The* (Steinbeck), 262, 275, 276, 276f, 326
Gray, Robert, 51
Great Depression (1930–1937), 240, 251, 261–70, 284
Great Recession (2007–2009), 363–65
Great Seal of 1849, 122f
Green, John, 52
greenbacks, 162
Greene, Charles Sumner, 287
Greene, Henry Mather, 287
Gretsky, Wayne, 295
Grey, Zane
  books authored, 274–75
  *Riders of the Purple Sage*, 275
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Griffith, David Wark</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grigsby-Ide party</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grist mills</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grofe, Ferdinand Rudolph &quot;Ferde,&quot;</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross, Robert E.,</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross Domestic Product (GDP),</td>
<td>374t, 375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grumman Aircraft Company,</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guadalupe River</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guasti, Secondo</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guerra, José de la</td>
<td>67, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guerra, Pablo del la</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gulf of California</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gun control laws</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guthrie, Woody</td>
<td>263–64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gutiérrez, Nicolás</td>
<td>79, 80, 381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gwin, William M.,</td>
<td>122, 123, 152, 156, 157–58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hacienda</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hagen, Walter</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haft, Henry H.</td>
<td>383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haight, Sarah</td>
<td>116–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haight-Ashbury district, San Francisco</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halleck, Henry Wager</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halleck, Peachy, and Billings law firm</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hallidie Building</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ham and Eggs (or Thirty Dollars Every Thursday) proposal</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hammer Museum</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hammerstein, Oscar</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hammett, Dashiell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Maltese Falcon</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hancock, Henry</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Happy Valley</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haraszthy, Agoston</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harding, Warren G.</td>
<td>237–38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harper, Arthur C.</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harriman, E. H.</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harriman, Job</td>
<td>256–57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hart, William S.</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harte, Brett</td>
<td>1, 135, 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartmann, Sadakichi</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartnell, William E. P.</td>
<td>62, 68, 80–81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hasting Cut-off</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hastings, Lansford W.</td>
<td>93–94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaiian Islands</td>
<td>130, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawk's Peak</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawthorne</td>
<td>367, 377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay, John</td>
<td>186, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayakawa, S. I.</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayes, Rutherford B.</td>
<td>185–86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayes, Will H.</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haynes, John R.</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayward, Alvina</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health care</td>
<td>347–48, 350, 354, 375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearst, George</td>
<td>142, 163, 268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearst, Patricia</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearst, Phoebe Apperson</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearst, William Randolph</td>
<td>212, 216, 223, 268–70, 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heaven's Gate (1980 film)</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heceta, Captain Bruno de</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hemet</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hemingway, Ernest</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heney, Francis J.</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry E. Huntington Library and Art Gallery</td>
<td>224, 289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hermosa Beach</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herrera, José María</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herrin, William E.</td>
<td>221–22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hesperia</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hesperian (journal)</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hetch Hetchy Dam</td>
<td>247, 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hewlett, William</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hewlett Packard Corporation</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hide and tallow trade</td>
<td>59–60, 61, 68, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>high-rise construction</td>
<td>313–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School Confidential (1958 film)</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>high-tech electronics industry</td>
<td>315, 365, 366–67, 371–72, 376–77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hijar, José María</td>
<td>76–77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill, Daniel</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hillside Strangler</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hippies</td>
<td>322–24, 351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanics. See Latinos; Mexican Americans</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hiss, Alger</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historians</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Society of Southern California</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hittell, Theodore</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hockey teams</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hog raising</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holladay, Ben</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holland, Abraham</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holland, Freeman</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollyhock House</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollywood</td>
<td>179, 279–86, 369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollywood Boulevard</td>
<td>289–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollywood Bowl, Los Angeles</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollywood Park</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Again (Edmiston)</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
homelessness, 322, 342
homeseekers, 85, 89–96, 150–51
homesteaders, 150–51, 153, 205
homosexuals, 322, 351, 373
_Hondo_ (L’Amour), 277
Honduras, 130
Hoover, Herbert, 261, 274
Hoover Dam, 248, 266
Hoover Library of War, Revolution and Peace, Stanford, 288
Hopkins, Mark, 137f, 138, 160, 166, 184
Hopkins and Stanford residence, San Francisco, 137f
horse racing, 297–98
horses, 60
Horton, Alonzo Erastus, 178, 233
Horton House, 233
Hotel del Coronado, 233f
Hounds. See Regulators
House Un-American Activities Committee, 317
housing crisis, 363–65
Howard, Charles, 298
Howard, John Galen, 287
Howard, Leslie, 284
_Howl_ (Ginsberg), 278
Hoya, Oscar de la, 295
Hubble, Edwin, 370
Hudson Bay Company, 74
Hughes, Charles Evans, 229–30
Hughes Aircraft Company, 306
Humboldt Bay, 5, 235
Humboldt County, 235
Humboldt River, 94, 193
Humboldt Valley, 92
hunting, 54, 56, 62, 68, 88
Huntington, Collis P., 160, 166, 222–24
Huntington, Henry E., 223, 224, 233
Huntington Art Gallery, 286, 289
Huntington Beach, 237
Hupa Indians, 9, 13, 16f, 17
_Hutchings’ California Magazine_, 135
Huxley, Aldous
  _After Many a Summer Dies the Swan_, 274
hydroelectric power, 240, 247, 248, 249
IBM Research Laboratory, San Jose, 314
Icaria Speraza colony, 189
ice hockey, 295
Ide, William B., 101
illegal (undocumented) aliens, 188, 264,
  325–27, 351, 354–55, 359, 370, 377
Immaculate Heart College, 217
immigrant taxes, 127, 182, 185
immigration
  after American conquest, 121
  Burlingame Treaty guarantees, 185
current trends, 359
davis’s position on, 370
effects on welfare, health, education, 354–55
during Gold Rush, 125, 133
Immigration Act of 1924 limiting, 189
Mundt-Nixon Immigration Act, 189
opposition to Asian immigrants, 182–89,
  229
prohibition of contract immigration, 183
during World War I, 234
See also ethnic groups; foreigners; illegal
  (undocumented) aliens; specific
  nationality
Immigration Act (1924), 189
Imperial County, 177, 340
Imperial Land Company, 177
Imperial Valley, 173, 177–78, 248, 249f, 259,
  275, 327, 340
_In and Out of the Old Missions_ (James), 213
Independence, 246
Independent Taxpayer party, 204
Indian Claims Commission, 199
Indians. See Native Americans; specific Indian
group
Indian Wells, 359
Industrial Workers of the World (IWW),
  254–55, 259, 267, 326
industry
  during and after World War I, 234–39
development of, 3, 138, 147
energy crisis and, 371
exports, 359
farmers’ relationship with, 221
flight of, 376
following World War II, 310
during Great Depression, 262
during Great Recession, 364, 365
labor problems in, 202–3, 254–59
relocation of, 376
shift to, 340, 342
as source of pollution, 333–34
in Southern California, 314, 338
sports equipment, 299
industry (cont’d)
during and after World War II, 301, 305–8, 310
See also specific type of industry
Informer, The (1940 film), 284
Ingelnook Cellars, 177
Inglewood, 298, 314, 329
initiative, reform and recall measures, 227, 228, 229, 372
Inland Empire, 364
Innocents Abroad (Twain), 136
Intel Corporation, 372, 377
Internal security, 301
International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers, 256
Internet, 285, 376
Inyo County, 17
Iranians, 356–57
Iris, 176
Irish, 182, 189, 202–3, 284
Iron Man 2 (2010 film), 367
irrigation, 177–78
Irvine Ranch Company, Orange County, 340, 342
Irwin, William, 383
Isherwood, Christopher, 274
Ishi (Native American), 191
Issei. See Japanese
Isthmus of Panama, 167
Italians, 177, 179, 182, 189, 285, 303
Italian-Swiss Agricultural Colony, 177
Iturbide, Agustín, 67
IWW. See Industrial Workers of the World (IWW)

Jack, David, 340
Jack London Historic State Park, 212
Jackson, Andrew, 98
Jackson, Helen Hunt
A Century of Dishonor, 207, 209
championship of Native Americans, 197, 207
Ramona, 207, 209, 279
Jack’s Restaurant, 218
James, George Wharton
In and Out of the Old Missions, 213
Through Ramona’s Country, 213
Japanese
agriculture of, 182
authors, 276
discrimination against, 188–89, 301–3
internment during World War II, 301–3, 302f, 304f
move to Boyle Heights, 357
protests over relocation of, 303
schools for, 187–88
Japanese American National Museum, 288
Japanese and Korean Exclusion League, 187
Jarvis, Howard, 352
Jarvis-Gann Taxpayer’s Revolt, 370
Jaws (1975 film), 285
Jazz Singer, The (1927 film), 283
Jedediah Smith Redwoods Park, 313
Jeffers, Robinson, 2, 275
Be Angry at the Sun, 275
Roan Stallion, 275
Jenkins, John, 126
Jennings, Keri Walsh, 297, 298f
Jenny Lind Theater, 138
Jesus, 32–33, 91, 217
Jesus Luga, María de, 105
Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL), 288, 314, 377
Jewish community, 356–57
Jobs, Steve, 376
John Begg and Company, 68
John Birch Society, 319
Johnson, Earvin (Magic), 295
Johnson, Hiram, 226, 228–29, 228f, 255, 258, 304, 384
Johnson, J. Neely, 129, 157, 383
Johnson, “Lady Bird,” 330f
Johnson, Reginald, 287
Johnston, Albert Sidney, 160
Jolson, Al, 283
Jones, John P., 142
Jones, Reverend Jim, 369–70
Jones, Thomas Ap Catesby, 82
Jones, William Carey, 152
Jordan, David Starr
Alps of the King, 214
Kern Divide, 214
Joshua Tree National Monument, 6f, 6f
J. Paul Getty Museum, 289f
Juanita lynching, 127
Judah, Theodore D., 166–67
juez de campo (field judge), 61
Julian, Courtney, 238
Julian Petroleum Company, 238
Jungle, The (Sinclair), 264, 275
Junípero Serra Freeway, 313
Subject Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Juno (vessel)</td>
<td>54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>junta (political caucus)</td>
<td>67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kahanamoku, Duke</td>
<td>296, 297</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaiser, Henry</td>
<td>305</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaiser Fontana mill</td>
<td>305, 310</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaiser-Permanente health organization</td>
<td>305</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kalem film company</td>
<td>280–81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kanakas, 89</td>
<td>127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaufmann, Gordon</td>
<td>287</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kazan, Elia</td>
<td>285</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kearney, Denis</td>
<td>202–4, 205, 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kearny, Stephen Watts</td>
<td>103–5, 120, 382</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keith, William</td>
<td>136, 138</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelley, &quot;General&quot;</td>
<td>256</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennedy, Ethel</td>
<td>326</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennedy, John F.</td>
<td>307, 318, 327</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennedy, Robert F.</td>
<td>326, 327, 328f</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenny, Robert</td>
<td>198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kent, William</td>
<td>250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kern, Jerome</td>
<td>279</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kern County</td>
<td>56, 237</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kern County Land Company</td>
<td>340</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kern Divide (Jordan)</td>
<td>214</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kern River</td>
<td>147, 237</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kerouac, Jack</td>
<td>278</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neurotica</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the Road</td>
<td>278</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kerr, Clark</td>
<td>324</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key Route Electric Railroad</td>
<td>233</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keystone Company</td>
<td>281</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kientepoos, Chief</td>
<td>195–96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Billie Jean</td>
<td>295</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Clarence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountaineering in the Sierra Nevada</td>
<td>214</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, James</td>
<td>128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Rodney</td>
<td>356</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Thomas Butler</td>
<td>121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Thomas Starr</td>
<td>162</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kingdom of La Gran Quivira</td>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King Kong (1961 film)</td>
<td>285</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King of Kings, The</td>
<td>283</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kings County</td>
<td>63, 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kings River</td>
<td>56, 74, 88, 93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinney, Abbot</td>
<td>234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kino, Eusebio Francesco</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klamath Indians</td>
<td>12, 195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klamath Mountains</td>
<td>2m, 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klamath Reservation</td>
<td>195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klamath River</td>
<td>12, 13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knight, Goodwin</td>
<td>318, 384</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knights of the Columbian Star</td>
<td>161</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knights of the Golden Circle</td>
<td>161</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knotts Berry Farm</td>
<td>290, 342</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowland, Senator William</td>
<td>318</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Know-Nothing Party</td>
<td>157</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koreans</td>
<td>358</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kotzebue, Otto von</td>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kramer, Jack</td>
<td>295</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krishnamurti</td>
<td>273</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kroeber, Alfred L.</td>
<td>215</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krug, Charles</td>
<td>177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K-Swiss</td>
<td>299</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kumeyaay nation</td>
<td>359</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuskov, Ivan</td>
<td>54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyocera</td>
<td>377</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during Great Depression</td>
<td>261</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minimum wage law</td>
<td>229</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Deal provisions</td>
<td>265</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>open shop</td>
<td>257–58, 261, 268</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organizations of</td>
<td>254, 267</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>railroad strikes</td>
<td>202</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reagan and</td>
<td>348</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reforms of 1879 Constitution</td>
<td>206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>riots, 202–3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>role in constitutional convention of 1879</td>
<td>204</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwarzenegger and</td>
<td>373</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson and</td>
<td>258</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workingman’s Party</td>
<td>203–4, 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during World War I</td>
<td>257–59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during World War II</td>
<td>301</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>La Brea pits</td>
<td>237</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lachryma Montis</td>
<td>77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>La Conte, Joseph</td>
<td>214</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ladies Must Dress</td>
<td>284</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laemmle, Carl</td>
<td>283</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>La Grand Quivira</td>
<td>22–23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laguna Beach</td>
<td>286, 313</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laguna Man</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>La Isla de Juan Rodriguez</td>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>La Jolla</td>
<td>288</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Mead</td>
<td>248, 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lake Tahoe, 297
L’Amour, Louis

_Hondo_, 277

land

1851 Act concerning, 152
changes in use of, 340, 342
federal government and early claims
to, 152
grants of to individuals, 45, 58–59, 83, 92,
150–54
grants of to railroads, 166, 167, 169
Native Americans’ rights to, 191
price of during droughts, 172
ranching monopolies, 171–72, 206, 211
real estate boom, 178–79, 207–8
reclamation of, 177–78, 275
squatters, 150–53, 191

_Land of Little Rain, The_ (Austin), 209
_Land of Poco Tiempo_ (Lummis), 212
_Land of Sunshine, The_ (Lummis), 212

landscape architects, 287

landslides, 341

_The Flower-Drum Song_, 277

Lee, Robert E., 161, 163
Lefranc, Charles, 176
legal system, 63–64
Legoland, 290

_Le Héros_ (vessel), 71
Lehman, Lotte, 217
Leidesdorff, William A., 158
_Leila Byrd_ (vessel), 53
Leoncavallo, Ruggiero, 216
Levering Act (1950), 317–18
Leveroni’s Cellar, 218
Lewis, Sinclair, 284
libraries, 210

Lick Observatory, Mount Hamilton, 288

_Life on the Plains and Among the Diggings_
(Delano), 135

Limantour, José, 152
Lincoln, Abraham, 146, 158, 160, 161, 162
Lincoln-Roosevelt League, 227–28
Lindberg, Charles, 234, 305, 306

literature

autobiography, 277–78
book publishing, 278
first books written in California, 42
historians, 135, 213, 214–15, 276, 277
magazines, 135
naturalists, 214
novelists, 1–2, 135–36, 207, 209, 211–13,
215, 262, 264–65, 274–77
poets, 2, 213, 275, 276, 278
from San Francisco, 135–36
social reform authors, 259, 262, 264–65,
274, 275, 277
women in, 197, 207, 209, 277

Little Chile, 134
Livermore, 370
Livermore Valley, 177, 342
_Live Woman in the Mines, The_ (Delano), 135
Llano del Rio, 210, 257
Lloyd, Harold, 281
lobbying, 205–6, 221–22, 318
Locke, 183
Lompoc, 314
London, Jack

_The Call of the Wild_, 212

on Freeth’s surfing, 296
_Martin Eden_, 212
number of novels written, 274
politics of, 211–12
Subject Index

The Sea Wolf, 212
view of Sterling, 275
Lone Pine, 246
Long Beach, 238, 240, 298, 334, 335, 340, 343, 376
Long Beach Formula One Grand Prix, 298
Long Goodbye, The (Chandler), 277
Longshoremen’s Association, 267–68
Lopez, Francisco, 107
Los Altos, 311
Los Angeles
in 1857, 104f
African Americans in, 329, 356
agriculture near, 173, 175, 176
air and space industry near, 241, 314
aircraft industry in, 305
American conquest, 102–3, 104–5
architecture of, 287, 288, 313–14
Asians in, 186, 356, 357–58
battle at, 83
Boulder Canyon Project for, 248, 335
Broadway, 233f
buying power, 376
camel caravan at, 144
as capital, 83
during Civil War, 161, 178
culture in, 209–10, 241, 279, 286
dairy production near, 172
earthquakes in, 341
economy of, 375, 376
education at, 217, 328
ethnic groups in, 357
founding of, 45–46
Free Harbor fight, 223
freeways of, 344
gangs in, 304, 370
gentrification in, 377
government reform in, 227
growth of, 232–33, 241
historical society in, 288
industry in, 234, 310, 314
labor agitation at, 256–57, 268
Latinos in, 357–58
loss of industry, 376
lynching of Chinamen in, 184
map of, 360m
Mexican Americans in, 357–58
Mexican community of, 264, 328, 355, 356
during Mexican period, 75–76
mission at, 44m
movie industry in, 280–86
municipal reform in, 227
newspapers of, 161, 179, 264, 270, 323
oil industry in, 235, 236–37
Olympics in, 241, 299
origin of street names in, 63
overcrowding in, 333
overland trail to, 87m, 89m, 90m
Owens Valley Project, 245–46
population of, 3, 241, 242, 247, 351, 369, 376
port of, 178, 223, 232, 375
pot dispensaries in, 372
pro-illegal demonstrations in, 359
pueblo of, 45
railroads into, 169, 223
reconstruction of civic center, 313
religion in, 273
riots in, 329–30, 356, 357f
roadways in, 343
Smith near, 73
smog in, 333–34
southern-sympathizers in, 161
during Spanish period, 47
sports in, 294, 295, 313
stage lines to, 147
suburbs of, 240
telegraph service to, 146
tourism and, 241
transportation within, 233, 240, 241, 312–13
urban sprawl, 345, 369, 375
water needs of, 245–46, 247, 335
during World War II, 303–4
Los Angeles Angels, 294
Los Angeles Aqueduct, 251
Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, 210
Los Angeles Clippers, 295
Los Angeles County, 151f, 172, 175, 179, 374t, 375, 377
Los Angeles Department of Water and Power, 193
Los Angeles Dodgers, 294, 313
Los Angeles Examiner (newspaper), 270
Los Angeles Free Press (newspaper), 323
Los Angeles Kings, 295
Los Angeles Lakers, 295
Los Angeles Music Center, 279
Los Angeles News (newspaper), 161
Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra, 210
Los Angeles Star (newspaper), 161
Los Angeles Times (newspaper)
   bombing of, 256–57, 257f
   destruction of building, 257f
   false war reports, 302
   loss of competition, 270
   owner of, 216
   on Pat Brown, 324
   on railway fairs, 179
   support of Free Harbor Leaguers, 223
   tourism promotion, 241
Los Angeles Vineyard Society, 176
Los Angeles Water and Power Department, 335
Los Cerritos Shopping Mall, 334f
Los Gatos, 177
Louheed, Allan, 306
Louhead, Malcolm, 306
Love, Harry S., 145
Love, Frederick F., 383
Low, Marcus, 283

Lower (Baja) California
   early settlers in, 32
   exploration of, 21, 23
   filibusters in, 130–31
   missions in, 32–34
   Rivera in, 35–36, 47
   Spanish exploration in, 23
See also Southern California
loyalty oath, 317–18
Loyola University, 217
Lozano, Ignazio, 264
Lugo, Vincente, 172f
lumber industry, 234, 250–51, 342. See also timber
Lummis, Charles Fletcher
   home of, 212–13
   The Land of Poco Tiempo, 212
   The Land of Sunshine, 212
   magazine of, 197
   The Spanish Pioneers, 212
Lux, Charles, 171
lynchings, 126, 127, 128, 128f, 184

Macarro, Mark, 199
Mackay, John W., 142, 143
Maggio Company, 340
Maidu Indians, 10m, 17
Maker Studios, 366
Malaspina, Alejandro, 52
malpractice crisis, 350
Maltese Falcon, The (1929 film), 277
Maltese Falcon, The (Hammett), 277
Mammoth, 297
Manhattan Beach, 297, 365, 367
Manifest Destiny, 129–30, 131
Manila galleons, 26, 29, 30
Manly, William Lewis, 111–13
Mann, Thomas, 276, 303
Mann’s Chinese Theater, 289
Manson, Charles, 369
Man with the Hoe and Other Poems (Markam), 213
Manzanar, 303
March, Fredric, 284
March Field, 305
Maria Ester (vessel), 70
marijuana, 372, 378f
Mariposa Brigade, 193
Mariposa Creek, 56, 63
Markam, Edwin
   California the Wonderful, 213
   The Man with the Hoe and Other Poems, 213
protests of downtrodden farmers, 213–14
Markam, Henry H., 383
Markham, Edwin, 213
Marsh, John (Doc), 91, 93
Marshall, James Wilson, 107, 108–9
Marshall & Wilds, 68–69
Mars rover, 377
Martin, Glenn, 305
Martin Eden (London), 212
Martini, Louis M., 177
Marysville, 4–5, 127, 130, 147, 189, 249, 262, 336
Marysville Buttes, 100
Marysville Gazette (newspaper), 161
Mason, Biddy, 207–8
Mason, Richard B., 121, 382
matanzas (cattle slaughterings), 61
Mavericks, 297
Maybeck, Bernard, 287, 342
Mayer, Louis B., 283, 285
mayordomo on ranches, 60
May-Treanor, Misty, 297, 298f
McCarthy, Joseph, 316–17
McClatchy, Charles, 216
McCloud River, 249
McCone Commission, 330
Subject Index

McCulloch, Hugh, 68
McCulloch & Hartwell, 68
McDonald, Ross, 277
McDonnell-Douglas, 315
McDougal, John, 156, 383
McGroarty, John Steven, 213, 279
McKay (journalist), 196f
McKenzie, Robert, 126
McKinley, William, 218, 221
McManigal, Ortie, 256
McNamara, Father Eugene, 98
McNamara, James B., 256
McNamara, John J., 256
McPherson, Aimee Semple, 273–74, 329
McTeague (Norris), 211
Mead, Elwood, 250
meatpacking, 221
Medera, 177, 252
Medera County, 63
Med-Cal benefits, 348
megalopolis, 345, 369
Mehta, Zubin, 279
Meier, Richard, 289
Melba, Nellie, 217
Menken, Adah, 138
Menlo Park, 376
men’s health care, 347, 370
Merced, 147, 169, 252
Merced County, 63, 335–37
Merced River, 56, 63, 113, 193
Mercury (vessel), 53
meriendas (picnics), 62
Merriam, Frank, 263, 265, 384
Mervin, William, 103
Metropolitan Water District, 248
Mexican-American Political Association, 328
Mexican Americans
Brown Berets, 329
Caesar Chavez’s work for, 326–27, 351
civil rights of, 320
discrimination against, 327
education of, 328–29
gangs of, 303–4
IWW and, 255
leaders of, 328–29
organizations of, 328–29
and politics, 328–29, 351, 355
population of, 351, 354–55, 359
racism against, 327–28
unionizing attempts with, 351
in World War II, 304
during World War II, 307
See also Latinos
Mexican colonization law (1824), 150
Mexican immigrants, 264, 325–27
Mexican War, 100–105, 101m, 121
Mexico
Californio revolts against, 70, 75, 79–83
expeditions to California, 21–23
 filibusters in, 130
French expeditions to, 71
governors sent to California, 381–82
independence from Spain, 67
influence in California, 63
land grants in California, 59, 150
Manila galleons, 26
revolution in, 65
Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 105, 121
war with United States, 100–105, 101m, 121
Mexico City, Mexico, 28
Micheltorena, Manuel, 82–83, 382
Middle Eastern immigrants, 357, 359
Mighty Hand, 11
Mildred Pierce (Cain), 277
military rule, 120–21, 382
Milk, Harvey, 351, 370
Miller, Barse, 286
Miller, Henry (author)
Big Sur and the Oranges of Hieronymus Bosch, 277–78
Tropic of Cancer, 277
Tropic of Capricorn, 277
Miller, Henry (rancher), 171
Miller, Joaquin (Cincinnatus Hines), 213
Mills College, 217
Milpitas, 311
miners, 142f, 159f
mines and mining
in 1920’s and 1930s, 240
access to, 146f
African Americans in, 158, 159
during and after the Gold Rush, 3, 113–17, 141
claim jumping, 152
Subject Index

mines and mining (cont’d)
damage to Indian food supply, 18
ecol ogic damage due to, 249
Indian problems, 192
methods of, 113, 117, 118, 141, 141f, 234, 249
for silver, 141–42, 234
during World War I, 234
minorities, 302. See also African Americans; Asians; ethnic groups; Latinos; Mexican Americans
Miramar Hotel, 367
missile research, 314–15
Mission Indians, 196–97, 200
Mission Inn, Riverside, 287
Mission Play (McGroarty), 213, 279
Mission Play of San Gabriel, 64
missions
agriculture at, 41, 61, 173, 176
architecture of, 40–41
establishment of, 32–34, 36, 38, 40, 43, 48
hide and tallow trade, 68–69
Keith’s paintings of, 136
life at, 41–42, 62
locations of, 44m
loss of power, 3, 48–49, 68
in Lower California, 32–34
maintenance of, 47–49
Native Americans’ treatment in, 11, 40–42, 48, 69
neglect of, 48, 65, 80–81
relationship with Native Americans, 18, 32
secularization of, 59, 71, 75, 77
in Upper California, 36
Miwok Indians, 28
Mix, Tom, 281
mobile devices, 366–67
Modesto, 169, 177, 252
Modesto Bee (newspaper), 216
Modjeska, Helena, 207
Modoc County, 17, 194–95
Modoc Indians, 10m, 17, 194–96, 194f
Modoc Plateau, 2m
Modoc War, 194–96, 196f
Mogreet, 366
Mojave Desert, 1, 2m, 88, 314
Mojave Indians, 10m, 74, 85
Mojave River, 113
Mokelumne Hill mining camp, 127
Mokelumne Indians, 108
Mokelumne River, 113, 147
Mokelumne River Aqueduct, 251
Mondavi family, 177
Mono County, 17
Mono Indians, 13f, 16f, 17
Mono Lake, 246
Monroe, Marilyn, 285
Montalvo, García Ordóñez de, 21
Monterey
American conquest, 102
Anza at, 43
Bouchard’s attack, 66–67
as capital, 65, 69, 81, 83, 123
as capital of Spanish California, 48–49
climate of, 69
coastline of, 35f
Colton as alcalde of, 120
Commodore Jones’s flag raising, 82
constitutional convention in, 121–23
exploratory trips to, 33–38
Frémont in, 99
during Gold Rush, 109
Graham’s capture of, 80
during Mexican rule, 75, 80–81
during military rule, 120
mission established at, 38
newspapers of, 134
origin of street names in, 29, 63
overland trail to, 89m
Portolá at, 37
as presidio pueblo, 42
rediscovery of, 38
revolt against Mexican government in, 70
shale oil near, 341
Smith’s detention in, 74
during Spanish colonization, 47, 53
as terminus for fishing fleets, 147
traders settling in, 69
Viscaino’s description of, 29, 37
whalers visit, 53–54
Monterey Bay, 2m, 25, 29, 37, 38, 52, 63
Monterey cypress, 5
Montesclaros, Marqués de, 29
Monte Sereno, 311
Monteux, Pierre, 278
Montez, Lola, 115, 138
Mooney, Thomas J., 258
Mora, Joe, 286
Moraongo Indians, 200
Morehead, Joseph, 130
Mormon Country (Stegner), 276
Mormon Island Emporium advertisement, 116f
Mormons, 93, 108
Morning Call (San Francisco newspaper), 135
Morongo Indians, 200, 359
Moscone, George, 351, 370
Mother Lode, 113
Motion Picture Producers and Distributors Association, 283
Motorola, 377
Mountaineering in the Sierra Nevada (King), 214
mountain men, 85. See also trappers
Mountains of California, The (Muir), 214
Mountain View, 376
Mount Palomar Observatory, 288
Mount Wilson Observatory, 288, 370
movies. See film industry
movie stars, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284
Mrs. Miniver (1942 film), 284
Muckrakers, 221, 224
Muir, John
concern over erosion from logging, 250
concern over Hetch Hetchy Dam, 247
The Mountains of California, 214
as naturalist, 214, 247f
protection of Sequoias, 250
The Yosemite, 214
Muir Woods, 250
Mulholland, William, 245–46
Mundt-Nixon Immigration Act (1948), 317
Murieta, Joaquín, 62, 145
Museum of Television and Radio, 288
Museum of Tolerance, 288
museums, 288–89, 289f
music, 216–17, 264, 278–79, 284, 297, 323
Musk, Elon, 367
Mussel Slough tragedy (1880), 205, 211, 222
Muybridge, Eadweard, 279
My Heart's in the Highlands (Saroyan), 275
My Name is Aram (Saroyan), 275
Nahl, Charles Christian, 138, 189
Napa County, 17
Napa Valley, 6, 88, 177, 182, 342
Narrative of Voyages and Commercial Enterprises, A (Cleveland), 135
NASA, 288, 314, 367
Nascar, 298
National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA). See NASA
National Basketball Association, 295
National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), 293
National Football League (NFL), 294
National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA), 249
National Labor Relations Board, 268
National Park Service, 251, 342
National Resources Conservation Service, 342
National Youth Administration (NYA), 266
Native Americans
after American conquest, 125
aid to Jedediah Smith, 73
alcoholism, 191, 197
attack on Jedediah Smith, 74–75
attacks on missions, 81
casino gambling, 199–200, 359, 373
city life's effect on, 191
city life's effect on, 191
Dawes General Allotment Act, 197–98
diet of, 9, 11, 12, 18
discovery of gold by, 107
discrimination against, 191–92, 198f
diseases, 17–18, 191, 359
dwellings of, 11–12, 13f
gaming, 14, 191
goals and clothing of, 12, 25
government of, 14–15
handicrafts of, 9, 11, 13f
health care of, 15, 17
Helen Hunt Jackson's work for, 207
hunting by, 9, 12
land rights of, 191–92, 197, 198–99
languages of/ linguistic groups, 10–11, 10m, 14, 17
life in missions, 11, 18, 32, 40, 41–42, 48, 69
origins of, 9–10
payment for lands taken, 198–99
political strength of, 200
population of, 15t, 17, 18, 25, 196–97, 359
protests, 199–200
as rancho hands, 60, 60f
reform advocated for, 197, 207
religious practices of, 11, 13–14, 15, 17, 18
reservation system, 192–93, 195, 197, 359
responses to explorers, 23, 25, 28, 29, 56, 91
response to settlers, 47
Native Americans (cont’d)
secularization of missions affecting, 76, 77
social customs of, 9, 11, 13–14, 15–17
territories of, 14–15
treaties with, 192
uprisings of, 69, 71, 83, 191, 193–95
Native Sons and Daughters of the Golden West, 189, 303
nativist groups, 126, 134, 157, 182–89, 301, 303
natural resources, 3, 250, 333, 377. See also
borax; gold; lumber industry; petroleum industry; silver; timber; water resources
Navidad, 23, 29
NCAA, 293
Neff, Wallace, 287
Negri, Pola, 282
Neurotica (Ginsberg and Kerouac), 278
Neutra, Richard, 287
Nevada County, 184
Neve, Felipe de, 45, 47, 380
New Age, 323
New Albion, 29
New Deal, 262, 265–66. See also Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC); National Youth Administration (NYA); Public Works Administration (PWA); Works Progress Administration (WPA)
Newhall, Henry Mayo, 118
Newhall Basin, 235
Newhall Land and Farm Company, 340
New Helvetia, 83, 91, 93, 107
New Left, 322
Newman, Vincent, 284
Newmark, Harris
Six Years in Southern California, 212
New San Diego, 233
New San Pedro, 178
New Spain, 29–30, 32–38, 34m, 47–49, 51. See also Mexico
newspapers and journals
ads for movies, 284
after World War II, 278
of California, 215–16
during Civil War, 161
Daily Evening Bulletin, 128
first black newspaper, 208
following the Gold Rush, 135
during Gold Rush, 108, 117
during Great Depression, 265
in late nineteenth century, 211, 215–16
in Los Angeles, 264, 270, 323
in Monterey, 127, 134
Muckrakers, 221, 224
of Northern California, 216
railroad subsidies for, 222
in San Francisco, 108, 135, 216, 268–70, 323
in Southern California, 216
in Spanish language, 264
See also specific newspaper
News Press (newspaper), 216
New World, riverboat, 147
NFL, 294–95
Nicaragua, 130
Nicklaus, Jack, 296
Nisei. See Japanese
Nissan, 376
Nixon, Richard Milhous, 316–18, 317f, 319
Nob Hill, 138, 143, 202–3, 226
Nokia, 376, 377
Nootka Sound, 51
Norris, Frank
influence on Jack London, 211–12
McTeague, 211
The Octopus, 211
The Pit, 211
as reformer, 222
on relationship between railroads and farmers, 211
North, John Wesley, 173–74
North Beach, San Francisco, 136f, 138, 189
Northern California
climate of, 4–5
Comstock Lode, 141–42
culture of, 133–39, 207, 216–17, 278–79
freeways of, 313
Gold Rush, 107–18
industry of, 147, 314–15
newspapers of, 216
railroad and water transportation in, 165–69
versus Southern California, 3–5, 67–68, 70, 76–77, 80, 81, 83, 122, 123, 335–37
water projects in, 178, 247, 335–37
wine production in, 177
See also Alta (Upper) California; specific city
North Face, The, 299
Northrop Aircraft Company, 306
Northrop Grumman, 367
Noticias de la Nueva California (Palóu), 42
November Grass (van der Veer), 277
nuclear plant, 314

_Nuestra Señora la Reina de los Angeles de Porciúncula_, 45–46

Oakland
  - African Americans in, 329, 356
  - architecture of, 313–14
  - Asians in, 358
  - authors in, 208
  - as bedroom community, 240, 242
  - corruption in, 369
  - crime and neglect of, 369
  - decline of neighborhoods, 369
  - earthquakes at, 341
  - education at, 217
  - government reform in, 227
  - origin of street names in, 63
  - as part of Rancho San Antonio, 59, 178
  - shift in population to, 240
  - sports in, 294–95
  - student protests in, 322
  - during World War II, 305

Oakland As, 294

Oakland Athletics, 294

Oakland Raiders, 294–95

O’Brien, Williams S., 142

Occidental College, Los Angeles, 218, 275, 277, 287

occultism, 240, 247, 264, 273–74

Octopus, The (Norris), 211

Odets, Clifford, 284

Office of Appropriate Technology, 351

oil production. See petroleum industry

Ojai region, 235, 273

Okies, 262, 263, 275, 301, 359

Older, Freemont, 224, 226

Oldfield, Barney, 298

Old Hippodrome Theater, 279

Old Spanish (Wolfskill) Trail, 88, 90m

Old Wives for New (1918 film), 284

olive production, 175

Olson, Culbert L., 258, 267, 268, 303, 384

Olympic Games, 241, 297, 299

One From the Heart (1982 film), 285

Ontario, 252

On the Road (Kerouac), 278

On the Waterfront (1954 film), 285

Opera houses, 216–17

Oracle, 367, 377

Orange County, 342, 350, 356, 376, 377

orange industries, 1, 3, 61, 173–75, 174f

_Ordeal by Hunger_ (Stewart), 277

Oregon Trail, 90m

Oroville, 4–5, 249

Oroville Dam, 335–37

Otis, Harrison Gray, 216, 256

Otis art school, 286

Otter (vessel), 53

otter trapping, 54, 56, 68, 88

overcrowding, 333, 369

overfishing, 338

Overland Mail Service, 143–44

Overland Monthly (magazine), 135, 136

overland trails
  - of Anza, 43
  - Bidwell’s pioneer party, 91–92
  - Bidwell’s pioneer party’s, 88m
  - Donner party’s, 93–96
  - of Frémont’s expeditions, 88m, 93, 99
  - gold seekers’, 109m, 111
  - maps of, 87m, 88m, 89m
  - from Mexico, 33–34
  - Patties’ party’s, 85–86
  - Smith’s, 73, 85
  - for transportation, 90m

Workman–Rowland party’s, 92

Owens Lake, 193, 335

Owens River, 245–47, 335

Owens Valley, 6, 9, 92, 209, 245–47

Owens Valley Project, 245–47

Ox-Bow Incident, The (Clark), 126–27, 277

Oxnard Brother sugar refineries, 147

Pachanga Reservation casino, 200

Pacheco, Francisco, 59

Pacheco, Romualdo, 76, 383

Pachucos (Mexican gang members), 303–4

Pacifica, 311

Pacific Asia Museum, 288

Pacific Coast League, 294

Pacific Coast Oil Company, 235

Pacific Electric rail system, 233, 240, 312, 312f, 313

Pacific Gas and Electric, 371

Pacific Mail Steamship Company, 111, 203

Pacific Missile Range, 314

Pacific Railroad Act (1862), 162, 166, 167

Pacific Railroad route, 90m

Pacific Republic, 160–61

Pacific Rim, 375
Subject Index

Packard, David, 376
Padrés, José María, 75, 76–77
Pagano, Joe  
  *Golden Wedding*, 277
*Paid to Love* (1927 film), 284
Paiute Indians, 193–94
Palace of Fine Arts, San Francisco, 342
Palace Sleeping Cars, 169
Palm Springs, 199, 200, 240, 359
Palo Alto, 37
Palou, Fray Francisco, 33, 38, 41–42, 43, 48
Panama, 110–11, 167
Panama-California Exposition, San Diego, 234
Panama Canal, 218, 232
Panama-Pacific Exposition (1915), 218, 342
Pan American Airways, 241
Panamint Mountains, 111–12
Panhandle Freeway, 313
Papa Coppa’s restaurant, 218
Paramount Studios, 285
Pardee, George C., 384
Parker, Walter, 221–22
Parker Dam, 248
Parkhurst, Charlotte (Charlie), 209
*Parlor, Bedroom and Bath* (1920 film), 284
Pasadena  
  arts center at, 325
  authors at, 209
  education at, 288
  freeways in, 343
  Fuller Theological Seminary at, 273
  growth of, 178–79
  merge with Los Angeles, 232
  museum at, 288
  as part of Rancho San Pasqual, 178–79
  Jackie Robinson’s start at, 329
  Rose Bowl at, 293
  as science center, 370, 377
*Pastures of Heaven* (Steinbeck), 275
Pathé organization, 280–81
patriarchal system, 61
Patti, Adelina, 217
Pattie, James Ohio, 85–88, 87m
Pattie, Sylvester, 85–87, 87m
Paul Masson winery, 177
Peace and Freedom advocates, 319
Peale, Titian Ramsey, 61
Pearl Harbor attack, 301
Pelosi, Nancy, 373f
Pelton, John C., 134
Peninsula Electric Railway, 233
Peninsular Range Mountains, 2m
*Pen Knife Sketches* (Delano), 135
Pentecostal Holy Rollers, 329
Penutian Indians, 11
Peralta, Don Luis, 59
Peralta family, 178
*Perils of Pauline, The* (1933 film), 281
Perkins, George C., 383
*Personal Narrative* (Pattie), 88
Pet alumna, 77
Petit-Thouars, Abel du, 82
petroleum industry  
  during and after World War I, 234–39
  boom of the 1920s, 238–39
  discovery and early production of, 234–35
  establishment of, 3
  as major product of California, 310
  offshore drilling for, 238, 340
  offshore reserves, 377
  recent production of, 340
  recovery of shale oil, 341
  refining techniques, 238
  speculation and scandals, 237–38
  spills of, 340–41
pharmaceutical companies, 377
Phelan, James D., 179, 224, 226
Philadelphia & California Petroleum Company, 235
Philharmonic, Los Angeles, 279
Philip II (king of Spain), 26
 Philippine Islands, 26, 29
*Phoenixiana* (Derby), 135
photographers, 286
Pickford, Mary, 281
Pico, Andrés, 103–4, 105, 382
Pico, Antonio, 122
Pico, Pío, 76, 81, 81f, 83, 105, 150, 210, 381, 382
Pico Canyon, 235
Pig-Tail Ordinance (1873), 183
Pinchot, Gifford, 246
*Pioneer* (journal), 135
pirates. See privateers
*Pit, The* (Norris), 211
Pit River, 200, 249
Placerville, 145, 147
Playa Del Rey race track, 298
Playa Vista, 366
Subject Index

Pleasant, Mary Ellen “Mammy,” 159, 208
Pleasant Valley, 134
Plessy v. Ferguson, 188
Plumas, 56
Poinsett, Joel R., 74
Point Conception, 22, 25, 29
Point Lobos, 5, 146
Point Loma, 22f, 233, 273
Point Pinos, 5, 37, 65–66
Point Reyes, 25, 28, 37
Polansky, Abraham
   A Season of Fear, 277
politics
   in the 1960 and 1970s, 316–20
   African Americans in, 208
   after American conquest, 128–29
   after Civil War, 163
   during and after World War II, 316–17
   Asians in, 358
   conservatism, 347–52
   conservatives vs. liberals, 374–75
   constitutional conventions, 121–23, 204–5
   corruption in, 157, 221–25, 227f
   Democratic Party, 156, 319–20
   following Civil War, 163
   Latinos in, 355
   legislative practices, 157
   lobbying, 205
   and Mexican Americans, 328–29, 350
   in Mexican California, 67–68, 79–83
   during Mexican rule, 71–72, 75–77
   during mid-19th century and Civil War, 157–58, 161
   military government in American period, 120–21
   municipal, 224, 226
   Native Americans in, 200
   during New Deal years, 267
   during Progressive era, 221–30
   railroads’ influence in, 204–5, 221–24
   recent developments in, 370–74
   reforms in, 221–30
   Republicans in, 347–52
   squatters’ votes, 153
   Whigs in power, 156
   women in, 210–11
   Workingmen’s Party activities, 203–4
See also Democratic Party; government;
   Know-Nothing Party; Republican Party
Polk, James K., 98, 99, 110, 120
Polk, Willis, 287
pollution
   of air, 307, 333, 352
   of Indian food supplies, 18
   from mining, 118
   programs to fight, 352
   Reagan’s view of, 320
   of water resources, 307, 335, 338
Pomo Indians, 10m, 11, 17
Pomona College, 218
Ponti, Carlo, 285
Pony Express, 90m, 144–45
population
   in 1848, 59
   in 1850, 125, 133
   in 1860, 156
   in 1920’s and 1930s, 241, 242
   of African Americans, 157–58
   during and after World War II, 307, 311
   of Asians, 182, 184, 187, 202, 301
   distribution of, 3
   environmental concerns and, 333–45
   of Fort Ross, 55
   Gold Rush and, 109–10, 133
   of immigrants, 179, 182
   in late twentieth century, 333
   of Los Angeles, 376
   loss of farm land and, 340
   of minorities, 354, 355
   of Native Americans, 15t, 17–18, 25,
       196–97, 359
   of San Francisco, 133, 138
   in twenty-first century, 3, 369, 376
   before World War II, 307
Portolá, Gaspar de, 33, 35, 36–38, 47, 58, 380
Portuguese, 189
postal service, 143–45
Postman Always Rings Twice, The (Cain), 277
Prairie Creek, 313
Prat, Pedro, 35
Preparedness Day bombing, 257–58
Presidio Hill, 36
presidios, 40, 42–43, 45, 47–49, 77
Price She Paid, The (1917 film), 284
Priestley, Herbert I., 215
privateers, 27, 65–66
Progress and Poverty (George), 211
Progressive Era, 163, 221–30, 250
Prohibition Era (1920s), 177
### Subject Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Subject</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>168</td>
<td>Promontory Point</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>199</td>
<td>Proposition 5 (1998)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>352, 370</td>
<td>Proposition 13 (1978)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>329</td>
<td>Proposition 14 (1964)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>372</td>
<td>Proposition 215 (1996)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114, 127, 133, 159, 183, 224</td>
<td>prostitution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>318</td>
<td>public relations firms,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>267</td>
<td>Public Works Administration (PWA),</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40, 42, 44, 45–47, 71, 120, 154</td>
<td>pueblos,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>275</td>
<td>Pure Food and Drug Act (1906),</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47, 69</td>
<td>Purísima Concepción Mission,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>214</td>
<td>“Purple Cow, The” (Burgess),</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115</td>
<td>Put’s California Songster,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>267</td>
<td>State Railroad Commission, 205, 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>222</td>
<td>strikes, 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>202</td>
<td>rail transit, 375, 376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>141, 142</td>
<td>Ralston, William C.,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>ramada,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>197, 207, 279</td>
<td>Ramona (Jackson),</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>207</td>
<td>Ramona Pageant,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58, 60f, 61, 150, 153–54, 172f, 246</td>
<td>ranching, See cattle raising; rancheros;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>ranchos; sheep raising</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Rancho Buena Esperanza,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>210</td>
<td>Rancho del Fuerte,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Rancho del Refugio,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Rancho del Rey,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>Rancho Dominguez,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Rancho El Toro,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Rancho La Brea,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Rancho La Sagrada Familia,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Rancho Los Laureles,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td>Rancho Palos Verdes,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Rancho San Antonio,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Rancho San Felipe,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113</td>
<td>Rancho San Francisco,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td>Rancho San José,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td>Rancho San José de García de Simi,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>178</td>
<td>Rancho San Leandro,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Rancho San Luis Gonzaga,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79</td>
<td>Rancho Sotoyoma, 59, 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>Rancho Vergeles,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>288</td>
<td>Rand Corporation, Santa Monica,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>310</td>
<td>Rand Mountains,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>Raoussset-Boulbon, Count Gaston de,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>351</td>
<td>rapid transit,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>307</td>
<td>rationing,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>367</td>
<td>Raytheon,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>319–20, 324, 347–49, 349f, 384</td>
<td>Reagan, Ronald,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>178–79, 207–8</td>
<td>real estate boom,</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Subjects

- **Railroads**
  - abuses by monopolies, 204, 206, 221
  - challenge to monopolies, 169
  - Chinese laborers, 167–69, 182, 184
  - corruption, 221–24
  - development of, 147
  - farmers’ complaints against, 204–5, 221, 222
  - industrial development enabled by, 148
  - land boom and, 179
  - loans to, 223
  - Los Angeles Free-Harbor fight, 223
  - Mussel Slough tragedy, 205, 211, 222
  - Pacific Railroad Bill (1862), 162, 166, 167
  - planning of, 165–66
  - political power of, 204–5, 221–24
  - routes recommended for, 165–66
  - shift to oil burning, 237

- **Real Estate**
  - boom, 178–79, 207–8
Realo, 179
RealtyTrac, 364
reclamación, 177–78, 210, 250, 251, 266, 275
Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 248
Recopilación (Laws of the Indies), 18
recreation, 61. See also sports
Redding Rancheria, 200
Redlands College, 218
Red Rock Canyon, 113
Redwood City, 366
redwoods, 1, 4, 5, 37, 250–51, 251f, 342
Redwood Shores, 377
Reed, James Frazier, 95f, 96
Reed, Margaret Keyes, 95f, 96
reforestation, 250–51
reformers, 204–6, 209–10, 211, 221, 224, 226
reforms
of 1879 Constitution, 205–6
Workingmen’s Party initiated, 204, 206
regidores (councilmen), 45
Regulators, 125–26
religion
diversity of, 358
establishment of universities, 217–18
New Age spirituality, 323
practices of Native Americans, 11, 13–14, 15, 17, 18
San Francisco, 134
in twentieth century, 273
view of movies, 284
relocation of Japanese, 302–3
Renoir, Jean, 284
Republican party
during Civil War, 162
control of California, 267
in late twentieth century, 319–20
Lincoln-Roosevelt League formed, 227–28
and postwar politics, 318
in Reagan years, 347–49
split in 1912, 229–30
Republic of Lower California, 130
Republic of Sonora, 130
restaurants, 189, 218, 224
Rezanov, Nikolai Petrovich, 54, 68
Rhett Lake, 195
Richardson, William A., 69
Richardson’s Bay, 53
Riddle, Tobey, 194f
Riders of the Purple Sage (Grey), 275
Riley, Bennett, 121, 123, 156, 382
rincon de los bueyes (cattle corral), 59
riots
at Durst Ranch, 255
in gold fields, 184
labor riots (1877/1878), 202–3
Watts riots, 329–30, 347
Risdon and Pacific Iron Works, 147
Rising Sun (vessel), 110
Ritter, Mary Bennett, 116
Rivera y Moncada, Fernando, 34–36, 37, 47
river boats, 147
Rivers and Harbors Bill (1935), 250
Riverside, 64, 89, 173, 179, 198, 252, 287
Riverside County, 377
roads, 234–35, 239–40, 246. See also freeways
Roan Stallion (Jeffers), 275
Robbins, Thomas, 69
Robideaux, Antoine, 91
Robideaux, Louis, 89
Robinson, Alfred, 68
Robinson, Jackie, 294, 329
Rockwell International, 314
Rocky Mountain Fur Company, 75
rodeo (round up), 60–61
Rodger, Moses, 159
Rodia, Simon, 286
Rodriguez, Jacinto, 122
Rogers, John, 112
Rogers, Will, 281
Rogue River, 193
Rolph, James, Jr. “Sunny Jim,” 262, 263, 384
Romberg, Sigmund, 279
Roméu, José Antonio, 380
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 70, 261, 265–67, 302, 307
Roosevelt, Theodore
California’s support of, 221, 229
conservation efforts, 214, 250
Great White Fleet of in San Diego, 234
position on Owens Valley Project, 246
position on railroad regulation, 224
position on segregation of Asians in schools, 186, 187, 188
in San Francisco, 218
Root, Elihu, 188
Root-Takahira accords (1908), 188
Rose, David, 284
Rose Bowl, Pasadena, 293
Roughing It (Twain), 136
Subject Index

Rover (vessel), 69
Roxburgh club, 278
Royce, Josiah
  *California: A Study of American Culture*, 211
  family of, 115
  as reformer, 222
  view of land monopolies, 211
Royce, Sarah, 115–16
Rózsa, Miklós, 284
Ruef, Abraham, 224, 226
Ruef-Schmitz scandals, 224, 226, 254
Rumford Fair Housing Act (1963), 329
Russell, Bertrand, 276
Russell, Lillian, 138, 217
Russian-American Fur Company, 54
Russian River, 240
Russians, 33, 49, 54–56, 68, 83, 91, 98
Rutherford, 177
Ryan Aeronautical Corporation, 234, 305
Sacramento
  black disturbances in, 348
  as capital, 123, 124
  climate of, 4–5
  crime in, 369
  culture in, 286
  deficit spending, 372
  fishing industry in, 147
  following Gold Rush, 118
  founder of, 189
  during Gold Rush, 110, 113
  government reform in, 227
  industry in, 147
  inland water transportation to, 147
  labor agitation in, 256
  newspapers of, 161, 216, 222
  origin of name, 63
  overland trail to, 88m
  Pony Express route through, 145
  railroads and, 162, 166, 167, 169
  settlement of, 189
  sports in, 295
  squatters in, 152
  stage lines to, 143
  Sutter at, 91
  vigilante committees at, 127, 129
Sacramento Bee (newspaper), 216
Sacramento Kings, 295
Sacramento River, 63, 83, 90, 145, 147, 177, 183, 248–50
Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta, 335, 337
Sacramento Standard (newspaper), 161
Sacramento Union (newspaper), 222
Sacramento Valley, 3, 4, 74, 83, 89, 92, 177, 255
Sacramento Valley Railroad, 166
Sahl, Mort, 278
sailboard, 297
Sailor's Union of the Pacific, 267
Saint Mary's College, 217
Salinas, 62, 66, 224, 259, 264, 275
Salinas River, 36, 92
Salinas Valley, 100, 327
Salk Institute for Biological Studies, La Jolla, 288
Salt Lake (Utah), 74, 91, 93, 94
Salton Sea, 177, 335
Salvatierra, Juan Maria de, 32
same-sex marriage, 373
Samish, Artie "Mr. Big," 318
Sampras, Pete, 295
San Agustín (vessel), 29
San Andreas Fault, 1, 341
San Antonio (vessel), 34, 35, 37–38
San Antonio Mission, 66
San Bernardino, 161, 252
San Bernardino County, 377
San Bernardino Mountains, 240
San Bernardo Rancho, 104
San Blas, 51, 65, 76, 87, 81
San Carlos (vessel), 28, 34, 35, 43, 45
San Carlos Barroméo Mission, 38, 40, 44m
San Clemente, 2m, 325
San Diego
  aircraft industry in, 305
  American conquest, 103
  architects/architecture of, 287, 313
  canning industry in, 147–48
  as capital, 69
  climate of, 4
  corruption in, 369
  crime and neglect of, 369
  decline of neighborhoods, 369
  dispute over customhouse, 80, 81
  electronics industry in, 376
  expeditions to, 25, 32–38
  first mission established at, 36, 38
  founding of, 42
  harbor and bay of, 5, 234
  industry at, 234, 314, 315, 376
  labor agitation at, 255
Micheltorena’s troops in, 82
Native Americans in, 359
newspapers of, 216
observatory at, 288
origin of name, 63
overland trail to, 87m
Panama-California Exposition at, 234
Patties detained at, 86–87
population of, 307, 351
port of, 234
Portolá at, 36
as presidio pueblo, 42
rebellion at, 75
rebuilding of, 233
during revolt against Victoria, 75–76
as science center, 370
settlement of, 178, 179
Smith detained at, 74
sports in, 294–95, 298
Torrey pines near, 5
tourism and, 240
urban sprawl at, 345
water resources for, 337
during World War II, 305
San Francisco
before the 1906 earthquake, 216f
African Americans in, 356
American conquest, 102
Anza at, 43
architects and architecture of, 137f, 138, 287
Asians in, 186, 186f, 187–88, 202–3
banking at, 189, 241
as beatnik center, 278
celebration of statehood, 123
Civil War and, 161
cclimate of, 4
considered as capital, 123
corruption in, 128, 224, 226, 227f
crime in, 125–27, 128, 134, 369
earthquake and fire of 1906, 1, 187, 189, 217, 218, 224, 225f, 226, 232, 286, 341
economy of, 133
education at, 134, 187–88, 217–18
evacuation sale, 302f
exports from/imports into, 359
filibustering from, 130–31
fires at, 133, 138, 153, 189, 224, 226, 232
during Gold Rush, 118
freeway revolt at, 313
freeways of, 343, 344
during Gold Rush, 108, 110, 117, 133
graft trials at, 226, 227f
growth of, 241–42
as hippie center, 322–23
historical society in, 288
homes in, 137f
homosexuals in, 351
industry at, 147, 241, 315
Italians in, 189
labor agitation at, 202–3, 254, 257–58
literature from, 135–36, 278
Little China in, 183
Muckrakers in, 224
municipal government of, 121, 156
newspapers of, 108, 128, 134–35, 161, 196f, 211, 212, 216, 223, 224, 268–70, 323
North Beach, 136f, 189
origin of street names in, 63
overland trail to, 87m, 88m, 89m, 90m
Pig-Tail Ordinance, 183
politics in, 156, 375
Pony Express route through, 145
population of, 110, 133, 138, 242, 351
as a port city, 147, 241
Portolá Festival at, 64
as presidio pueblo, 42, 44m, 45
railroads and, 169
Russians visitors to, 54
settler’s arrival in, 93
sports in, 294–95, 298, 313
squatters in, 152–53
stage lines to, 143
suburbs of, 242
telegraph service to, 146
tourism in, 241
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| San Francisco (cont’d) | traders settling in, 69  
transportation within, 233, 240, 313, 369  
United Nations founding in, 307  
United States conquest of, 102  
unsolved problems in, 369  
vigilante committees at, 125–27, 128–29, 128f, 134  
waterfront strikes at, 267–68  
water resources for, 247  
Yankee traders at, 53  
as Yerba Buena, 45  
San Francisco 49ers, 294, 295  
San Francisco Bay area | air pollution at, 334  
American desire for annexation, 98  
Anza at, 43  
Beechey at, 71  
climate of, 1  
discovery of, 37  
exploration of, 25, 28, 43–44, 48  
as Golden Gate, 25  
during Gold Rush, 108, 110  
as hunting ground of Aleuts, 56  
land dispute in, 152  
map of, 2m  
McNamara’s plans for colony in, 98  
as natural harbor, 5  
recovery from Great Recession, 365  
Spanish governors in, 48  
transportation from, 147, 165  
urban sprawl around, 345  
Vancouver at, 52  
Wilkes at, 82  
San Francisco Bulletin (newspaper), 196f, 224  
San Francisco Chronicle (newspaper), 216, 270  
San Francisco de Asis, 43, 44m  
San Francisco-Delta water system, 118  
San Francisco de Solano Mission, 77  
San Francisco Examiner (Hearst paper), 212, 223, 268–70  
San Francisco Giants, 294, 313  
San Francisco Herald (newspaper), 161  
San Francisco Home Guards, 161  
San Francisco Mint, 110  
San Francisco Opera Company, 278  
San Francisco Oracle (newspaper), 323  
San Francisco Presidio, 342  
San Francisco State College, 324  
San Francisco Symphony, 278  
San Francisco Vigilance Committee of 1856.  
See Committee of Vigilance of San Francisco  
San Gabriel, 64, 213  
San Gabriel Mission  
annual Mission Play held at, 64  
Anza party stops at, 43  
Native Americans escape from, 73  
overland trail to, 73, 89m, 90m  
Work-Rowland overland party at, 92  
Young party at, 88  
San Gabriel River, 104–5  
Sanitary Commission, 162  
San Joaquin County, 172  
San Joaquin River, 88, 113, 147, 177, 249  
San Joaquin Valley  
ariculture in, 3, 172, 173, 177, 234, 259, 340  
conservative politics in, 375  
exploration of, 93  
literature about, 275  
oil deposits at, 237  
water projects and, 250, 337  
San José  
contribution to Civil War, 162  
corruption in, 369  
crime and neglect of, 369  
decline of neighborhoods, 369  
formation of government in, 121, 123–24  
founding of, 45  
high-tech electronics industry in, 377  
IBM labs at, 314  
industry in, 147  
Lick Observatory near, 288  
as possible capital, 123  
Rivera y Moncada and, 47  
software industry in, 377  
stage lines to, 143  
as temporary capital, 156–57  
San José (vessel), 35  
San José de Guadalupe Mission, 44m  
San José Mission, 61, 74  
San Juan Bautista Mission, 36f, 44m, 66  
San Juan Capistrano Mission, 44m, 49f, 66  
San Leandro, 178  
San Luis Dam, 336  
San Luis Obispo, 4, 44m, 48, 63, 123, 161, 345  
San Luis Rey Mission, 42f, 44m  
San Marino, 224, 286, 287, 329, 358
San Mateo County, 311, 365
San Miguel Island, 2m, 25
San Pablo, 63
San Pascual, 103–4
San Pedro
canning industry of, 161, 338
consolidation with Los Angeles, 232
labor unrest at, 259
during Mexican War, 103
port of, 223, 268, 359
shipyards at, 305
San Pedro y San Pablo Mission, 47
San Quentin Penitentiary, 146
San Rafael Mission, 44m, 77
San Simeon estate, 269f, 270
Santa Ana River, 335
Santa Ana Valley, 335
Santa Anita Race Track, 298
Santa Barbara
1864 drought and, 154
agriculture near, 175
art colonies in, 286
Civil War and, 161
Eayrs held at, 53
exploration near, 29
government reform in, 227
map of, 44m
newspapers of, 216
oil near, 235
oil spill at, 340–41
as possible capital, 123
as presidio pueblo, 42
revolt against Mexican government in, 70
senior citizens in, 325
Spanish fiesta at, 64
student unrest at, 324
submarine near, 302
thesophy settlement near, 233, 273
tourism and, 240
traders settling in, 69
urban sprawl and, 345
Santa Barbara Botanical Gardens, 287
Santa Barbara Channel, 25
Santa Barbara Mission, 69
Santa Catalina Island, 2m, 25, 29
Santa Catalina Mission, 86
Santa Clara, 44m, 63, 340, 371, 377
Santa Clara County, 311
Santa Clara Mission, 52
Santa Clara River, 235
Santa Clara University, 217
Santa Clara Valley, 92, 175, 246
Santa Cruz, 37, 46, 70, 296
Santa Cruz Island, 2m
Santa Fe Railroad Company, 169, 179
Santa Fe Springs, 237
Santa Fe Trail, 89m, 92, 111
Santa Inés Mission, 69
Santa Monica
at end of World War II, 308f
exploration of coast, 25
filming at, 239f
freeways in, 313
industry at, 305
liberal politics at, 375
mall at, 288
Silicon Beach at, 365, 366
as site for Los Angeles's port, 223
windsurfer invented at, 297
Santa Monica Mall, 288
Santa Paula, 246
Santa Rosa, 2m, 77, 175
Santa Rosa (vessel), 66
Saratoga, 177, 179, 311
Saroyan, William
The Beautiful People, 275
My Heart's in the Highlands, 275–76
My Name is Aram, 275
Saturday Evening Post, 213
Saunders, Charles Francis
Finding the Worthwhile in California, 213
Under the Sky in California, 213
With the Flowers and Trees in California, 213
Sausalito, 305
Savage, James D., 193
Sawyer, Tom, 135
Sawyer Fruit Corporation, 340
Scar-Faced Charley, 195
Schindler, Rudolph M., 287
Schmitz, Eugene E., 224, 226
Schoenberg, Arnold, 279, 284
Schorer, Mark
The State of Mind, 276
Schumacher, E. E.
Small is Beautiful, 350
Schumann-Heink, Ernestine, 217
Schwarzenegger, Arnold, 372–74, 373f, 385
Scott, Howard, 264
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Index</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Scripps Institute of Oceanography, La Jolla,</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seabiscuit, 298</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sea of Cortés (Vermillion Sea), 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Season of Fear, A (Polansky), 277</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sea Wolf, The (London), 212</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security First National Bank, 241</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senator, riverboat, 147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>senior citizens, 264, 325, 347, 370, 377</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sennett, Mack, 281</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sequoia National Park, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sequoias. See redwoods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serra, Fray Junípero</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>death of, 42, 47–48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diary of, 212–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exploration of California and, 33–34</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>missions established by, 36, 37–38, 40, 41–42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in San Diego, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>streets named after, 63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Settlers’ party, 154</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seven Cities of Cíbola, 22–23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seventy Years in California (Davis), 212</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seven Years War, 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severance, Caroline, 209–10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seymour, William, 329</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaler, Captain William, 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shame of the Cities, The (Steffens), 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharon, William, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shasta, Mount, 341f</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shasta County, 17, 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shasta Dam, 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shasta Indians, 10m, 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sheep raising, 61, 171</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheets, Millard, 286</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheridan, Philip H., 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sherman, William Tecumseh, 129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sherman Institute, 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shipping, 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shipyards, 241, 305</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shockley, William, 376</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shop Hers, 366</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shuler, Robert, 273</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sierra Club, 214, 247, 250, 338, 342</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sierra Nevada Mountains</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>effect on climate, 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exploration of, 4, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>formation of, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>glaciers on, 7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold Rush in, 107–16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>image on Great Seal of California, 123</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muir’s appreciation of, 214</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>railroads and, 166, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>runoff from, 3, 245–46, 249, 335</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>settlers’ trips through, 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>settles’ trips through, 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sutter’s fort as base of, 66, 92, 93, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trails through, 88, 88m, 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trappers in, 7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as “unknown land,” 56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signal Hill, 237, 238</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sigonds, Lepine De, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silicon Beach, 365–67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>silicon microchip, 376</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silicon Valley, 3, 315, 371, 376, 377</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>silk production, 173</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sill, Edward Rowland, 213</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christmas in California, 213</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venus de Milo, 213</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>silver, 141–42, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silverado Squatters, The (Stevenson), 215</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simms, Gabriel, 158, 159</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinclair, Upton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arrest of, 259</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The EPIC Plan for California, 275</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Jungle, 264, 275</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political career, 264–65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>utopianism of, 275</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siskiyou County, 17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sitka, Alaska, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Six Companies, 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Six Flags Magic Mountain, 290, 342</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sixties uprisings, 322–31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Six Years in Southern California (Newmark), 212</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>skateboard, 297</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>skiing, 297</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skirball Cultural Center, 288</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slater Anti-Sabotage Act, 301</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slavery, 122, 123, 157–60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slidell, John, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloat, John Drake, 102, 151, 382</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small is Beautiful (Schumacher), 350</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>smallpox vaccine, 87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Francis Marion, 233</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Henry Nash</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virgin Land, 276</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Jedediah Strong, 73–75, 85, 87, 87m</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Persifor F., 121, 382</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
smog, 307, 333–34
smuggling, 49, 68, 372
Snapchat, 366
snowboarding, 297
Snyder, Elizabeth, 211
Snyder, John, 94
Soboba Band of Mission Indians, 200
soccer teams, 293
social customs
  on Native Americans, 9, 11, 13–14, 15–17
  on ranchos, 61–62
Socialist Party, 256–57, 264, 265
Social Security Act (1935), 265
Solá, Pablo Vincente, 49, 56, 65, 66, 67, 381
Solano, Chief, 11
Solano County, 11
Solís, Joaquín, 70
Solvang, 189
Some Like It Hot (1959 film), 285
Sonoma, 100, 101
Sonoma Valley, 77, 177
Sonora, Mexico, 130–31
Soquel, 37
South California Air Quality Management District (1977), 333
Southern California
  agriculture in, 61, 173–75, 177–78
  culture of, 209–10, 216–17, 276, 279–86
  film and television in, 279–86
  floods and, 4–5
  freeways in, 312
  industry of, 234, 305, 306, 310, 314–15
  newspapers of, 216
  versus Northern California, 3–5, 67–68, 70, 76–77, 80, 81, 83, 122, 123, 335–37
occultism in, 240, 274
petroleum in, 234–35
population of, 3, 351
railroads in, 169, 221–24
squatters in, 364
water projects in, 177, 245–47, 248, 335–37
See also Lower (Baja) California; specific city or region
Southern California Rapid Transit District (RTD), 312
Southern Pacific Railroad
  attacks upon, 268
  conversion to oil, 237
  development of, 169
Los Angeles Free Harbor fight, 223
Mussel Slough tragedy, 205
political power of, 221–24, 227, 229
sale to Harriman, 224
South of the Angels (West), 277
South Pasadena, 313, 343
South Pass, 88m, 111
Southwest Museum, Los Angeles, 286
Space Exploration Technologies Corporation “Space X,” 367, 377
space industry, 314
Space Technology Laboratory of U. S. Air Force, 314
SpaceX, 367, 377
Spain
  colonization and influence on California, 18, 32–38, 40–46, 47–49, 58–59, 63
  expeditions and exploration of California, 21–30, 24m, 32–38, 51, 52
  governors of California, 380–81
  influence in California, 63
  land grants in California, 45, 58–59, 150
  revolutions in colonies, 65
Spanish American War, 269
Spanish-American War, 269
Spanish North America, 34m
Spanish Pioneers, The (Lummis), 212
Spear, Nathan, 68
Spence, David, 59
spiritualist cults, 273
Splendid Idle Forties, The (Atherton), 209
sports, 293–99
sportswear industry, 299, 310
Spreckels, Adolph, 233
Spreckels, Claus, 147, 189
Spreckels, John, 233
Spreckels, Rudolph, 224, 226
Spreckels sugar company, 176
Spring Valley, 134
squatters, 150–54, 191, 192, 364
Squaw Man, The (1931 film), 280
Squaw Valley, 299
stage lines, 143, 145, 146f, 147
Standard Oil Company, 235
Stanford, Leland, 160f
  experiments with movies, 279
  as founder of Central Pacific Railroad Company, 162, 166
  as founder of Stanford University, 217–18
  as governor, 162, 383
  home of, 137f
Subject Index

Stanford, Leland (cont’d)
   as member of antislavery group, 160
   as one of Big Four, 222
   as Senator from California, 163
   view of Chinese, 184
Stanford University, 179, 217–18, 276, 278, 288, 293, 294, 376
Stanislaus County, 172
Stanislaus River, 74, 113
St. Ann Valley, 134
State Federation for Labor, 303
statehood, 120–24, 158–59
State of Mind, The (Schorer), 276
state parks, 375
State Railroad Commission, 205, 222
State Relief Administration, 262
State Water Project, 251
steamboats, 147, 241
Sterns, Abel, 59, 75, 83, 107–8, 154, 171–72
steel mills, 3
Steffens, Lincoln
   The Shame of the Cities, 224
Stegner, Wallace
   The Big Rock Candy Mountain, 276
   Mormon Country, 276
Stein, Gertrude, 209
Steinbeck, John
   expression of regionality of California, 1
   The Grapes of Wrath, 262, 275, 276f, 326
   Pastures of Heaven, 275
   Tortilla Flat, 275
stem-cell research program, 373
Stephens, William, 258, 384
Sterling, George, 275
   Testimony of the Suns, 275
Stevens-Murphy party, 93
Stevenson, Larry, 297
Stevenson, Robert Louis
   The Silverado Squatters, 215
Stewart, George R.
   Ordeal by Hunger, 277
   Storm, 277
Stewart, Lyman, 235–36, 237
St. Francis Church, 134
St. Helena, 177
Stockton
   as agricultural center, 252
   bankruptcy of, 374
   climate of, 4–5
   flooding of, 249
founder of, 189
   industry in, 147
   inland water transportation to, 147
   as possible capital, 123
   railroads to, 169
   Union feeling in, 160–61
   vigilante committees at, 129
Stockton, Robert F., 102, 103, 104–5, 120, 382
Stokes, Darius, 159
Stoneman, George, 383
Storke, Thomas, 216
Storm (Stewart), 277
Strait of Anián, 23, 26, 52
Straits of Magellan, 27, 28, 110
Strauss, Levi, 134
Stravinsky, Igor, 279, 284
Streetcar Named Desire, A (1951 film), 285
Strong, Charles, 210
Strong, Harriet Williams Russell, 210
Stuart, “English Jim,” 126
Studebaker, John, 147
Sublette, Milton, 85, 88–89
suburbanization, 376
suburbs, 240, 242, 340, 345
suffrage, 205, 229
Suisune Indians, 11
Summer in a Cañon, A (Wiggin), 209
“Sunday’s Amusement in the Mines, A,” 114f
Sunkist, 175
Sun Microsystems, 377
Sunnyvale, 314
Superintendent of Indian Affairs, 192–93, 195
surfing, 296–97
survey parties, 93
Sutro, Adolph, 141–43, 189
Sutro Baths, 143
Sutter, Johann Augustus
   aid to Donner party, 95–96
   American homeseekers aided by, 91, 92, 93, 94
Bear Flag revolt, 101
   construction of New Helvetia, 83, 91
   as delegate to Constitutional Convention of 1849, 122
   as founder of Sacramento, 189
   Frémont at Fort Sutter, 93
   gold discovered on land of, 107, 108
   land grant, 59, 89–91, 151
   revolt against Micheltorena, 83
Subject Index

Sutter Buttes, 100
Swanson, Gloria, 282
Sweet Vengeance mine, 158
Swing-Johnson Bill, 248
Swiss, 189
Sycuan Band of Kumeyaay nation, 359
Sydney Ducks, 125–26
Sydney Town, 134
Sylmar, 175
Symbionese Liberation Army, 369

Tamalpais, Mount, 250
Tank Corps, 305
taxes
1878 constitutional convention's discussion of, 204
constitutional amendments on, 229
on film industry, 284
during Great Depression, 263, 265
illegal aliens evasion of, 354
on immigrants, 127, 182, 185
in Mexican California, 68
on oil industry, 238
property taxes in California, 347
on railroads, 205
under Reagan, 347
revolt against, 352, 370
in Spanish California, 45
tax cuts, 372
Taylor, Bayard, 117
Taylor, Zachary, 99, 121, 156
Teamster's Union, 326, 327
Teapot Dome scandal, 238
Technocracy, 264
technological companies, 314, 315
technology industry, 3
Tehachapi Pass, 93, 337f
Tehama County, 17
telegraph service, 143, 145, 146
television industry, 285–86, 376
Tenieya, Chief, 193
Tenney, Jack B., 317
Tenney Anti-Subversive Law, 301
tennis players, 295
Terminal Island, 338
Terracina, 179
Terragona, 179
Territorial Enterprise (newspaper), 135
Terry, David S., 129, 158
Terry-Broderick duel, 158
Teschemacher, Henry, 189
Tesla Motors, 377
Testimony of the Suns (Sterling), 275
Tetrazzini, Luisa, 217
theater, 278
Thée, Étienne, 176
tHEME parks, 290
Theodora Goes Wild (1936 film), 284
Theosophists, 233, 273
think tanks, 288
Thirty Mile Zone (TMZ), 365
Thompson, Ramo, Wooldridge, Inc., 314
Three Strikes Law (1987), 370
Through Ramona's Country (James), 213
Tibbets, Eliza, 174
Tibbets, Luther Calvin, 174
 timber, 3, 167, 250–51. See also lumber industry
Tingley, Katherine, 233, 273
Tiomkin, Dmitri, 284
Title IX (1972), 293
Tivoli Opera House, San Francisco, 216–17, 278
Todd shipyards, 305
Toklas, Alice, 209
Tolan Committee, 303
Toloache cult, 13
topography. See geography of California
Tor House, 275
Torrance, 365
Torrey pines, 5
Tortilla Flat (Steinbeck), 275
Toscanini, Arturo, 303
tourism, 239, 240–41, 254, 289–90, 297, 338
towns and cities
development of from ranchos, 178–79
names of, 178
railroad development of, 169, 179
urban development, 3, 178, 310–11, 313, 335, 340, 342, 343–45
urban renewal, 351, 377
urban sprawl, 345, 369, 375
See also missions; presidios; pueblos; specific city or town
Townsend, Francis E., 265
Townsend Clubs, 265
Townsend Old Age Pension Plan, 265
Townsend Weekly (newspaper), 265
Tracy, Spencer, 283
trade, 52–54, 59–60, 61, 68–69, 240, 359, 375. See also fur trade; hide and tallow trade; smuggling

Tradesy, 366

trails to the West, 87m, 88m, 89m, 90m

transcontinental railroad, 148

transportation

airplane industry for, 241, 314

by automobile, 238–40, 310, 311–13, 333–34, 352

Camel Corp, 144

by freight wagon, 145


inland waterways, 147, 165

by Pony Express, 144–45

by railroad, 148, 162–69

Reagan’s approach to, 320

routes to West, 90m

shipping, 90m, 147, 165

staging and freight operations, 143, 145, 146f, 147

through the Panama Canal, 110–11

urban, 233, 312–13, 351–52, 369

during World War II, 301

Transverse Range Mountains, 2m

trappers, 53, 54, 56, 68, 73, 81, 85–89

Treasure Island, 241, 242f

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 105, 121, 150, 151

Trevor, Misty May, 298f

Trinidad Bay, 51, 56

*Tropic of Cancer* (Miller), 277

*Tropic of Capricorn* (Miller), 277

Truckee River, 94

Tubac, Mexico, 43

Tulare, 169

Tulare Lake, 56, 147

Tule Lake, 303

Tuolumne County, 17

Tuolumne River, 113, 247

Twain, Mark (Samuel Clemens), 1

“*Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras County*”, 135–36

Twitter, 377

*Two Years Before the Mast* (Dana), 135

Tyler, John, 98

UCAPAA. See United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers of America (UCAPAA)

Ugarte, Father Juan de, 32

Ulloa, Francisco de, 23, 25

Umpqua River, 74, 88

*Under the Sky in California* (Saunders), 213

unemployment, 202–3, 261, 363–64, 370

Union Labor Party, 224, 254

Union Oil Company, 236, 237

Union Pacific Company, 166

unions, 254–55, 259, 262–63, 267, 268, 326–27, 350. See also labor

United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers of America (UCAPAA), 263

United Farm Workers (UFW), 326–27, 350

United Nations Charter, 307

United States

attempts to purchase California, 98, 100

conquest of California, 98–105, 120

earliest infiltration into California, 49, 52, 53

establishment of state government, 120–24

exploration of California, 93

Great Depression, 240, 251, 261–70, 284

Great Recession, 363–65

housing crisis, 363–65

Indian affairs, 191–200

sectional tension, 123, 144

Spanish American War, 269

trade during Spanish rule, 52–54

trappers, traders, and homeseekers from, 85–96

war with Mexico, 100–105, 101m, 121

water resources, 248

World War I, 234, 256–57

World War II, 284, 285, 301–7, 304f, 308f

See also specific president

United States Army

Californians in Union Army, 162–63

Camel Corp of, 144

Camp Drum, 178

Civil War, 160–63

Corps of Engineers, 250

Indian affairs and, 193–94, 195–96, 197

Japanese internment camps and, 302–3

San Francisco Presidio, 342

Topographical Corps of Engineers, 93
topographical engineers of, 93

Universal Studios, 289

University of California system

at Berkeley, 215, 217, 276, 288, 293, 294, 322, 324
Subject Index

creation of, 217
expansion of, 352
financial restrictions upon, 352, 373
legal status of, 205
at Los Angeles, 210, 288, 294, 324, 376
loyalty oath controversy at, 317–18
pay raises, 375
press of, 278
proposed budget cuts, 347
reorganization of, 324
research at, 288
resources of, 215
at San Diego, 324
at San Francisco, 277
at Santa Cruz, 324
sports at, 293–94
University of San Francisco, 217
University of Southern California, 217, 294, 366, 376
Unruh, Jesse, 318, 319
Unruh Civil rights Act, 318
Upper (Alta) California. See Alta (Upper) California; Northern California
Upper Crystal Springs Lake, 313
Upward Bound, 330
urban development, 3, 178, 310–11, 313, 335, 340, 342, 343–45
urban renewal, 351, 377
Urdaneta, Andrés, 26
U. S. Bureau of Indian Affairs, 359
U. S. Department of Interior, 193
Use a Gun, Go to Prison Law, 370
U. S. Fugitive Slave Act (1850), 157
U. S. Grant Hotel, 359
U. S. Land Commission (1851), 152, 153
U. S. Maritime Commission, 305
U. S. Railroad Commission, 222–23
U. S. War Department, 191, 193
U. S. Women's Soccer Team, 293
utility companies, 371
utopian colonies and societies, 189, 207, 210, 233, 257, 264–65, 273
Vacaville, 63
Valencia, 325, 340
Valentino, Rudolph, 281
Vallecitos nuclear plant, 314
Vallejo, 64, 305, 307, 374
Vallejo, Mariano Guadalupe during Bear Flag revolt, 100–101
on capital, 123–24
at constitutional convention, 121–22
Indian uprisings and, 71
as military leader, 77, 80, 82
squatters on land of, 151
town named for, 63
Val Verde, 329
Val Buren, Martin, 98
Vancouver, George, 45, 52–53
Vancouver Island, 51
Vandalia, USS (vessel), 103
Vandenberg Air Force Base, 314
vaqueros (cowboys), 60
Vásquez, Tiburcio, 145
Veblen, Thorstein, 211
Vedanta cult, 274
Veer, Judy van der Brown Hills, 277
November Grass, 277
Venice Beach, 234, 297, 322, 365, 366, 378f
Venice Pier, 344f
Ventura, 80
Ventura County, 235, 236
Venus (vessel), 82
Venus de Milo (Sill), 213
Verona, 179
Vice Raid (1960 film), 284
Victoria, Manuel, 75–76, 79, 83, 381
Vida de Junípero Serra (Palóu), 42
Viddy, 366
video cassettes, 285
Vietnamese, 356
Vietnamese refugees, 356
Vietnam War, 319, 322, 325, 352, 356
vigilantism, 114, 125–26, 127, 128f, 134, 184, 203
Vignes, Luis (Louis), 173, 175
Villa Montalvo, 179
Villaraigosa, Antonio, 355, 355f
Virgin Land (Smith), 276
Visalia, 161, 249, 252
Visalia Equal Rights Expositor (newspaper), 161
Vischer, Edward, 136, 138, 189
Vitagraph film company, 280–81
Viticulture. See wine Production
Vizcaíno, Sebastián, 29, 33, 37
volcanoes, 6
Volcom, 299
Voorhis, Jerry, 316
Vosburg, Fritz, 158
Walker, Joseph Reddeford, 88, 88m, 89, 92, 193
Walker, William, 130–31
Walker Pass, 88m, 89, 112
Walker River, 92
Walnut, 358
walnut production, 175, 210
Walsh, Kerri, 297, 298f
War and Peace (1956 film), 285
War Memorial Opera House, San Francisco, 278
Warner, J. J., 89
Warner’s Hot Springs, 89
Warren, Earl
as Chief Justice, 316, 316f
as governor, 303, 304–5, 384
Japanese relocation and, 303
as state attorney general, 198
Wasatch Mountains, 94
Wasatch Pass, 88m
Washoe area, 141–42
Watergate hearings, 319
Waterman, Robert W., 383
water resources
abundance of, 3
agricultural use, 251, 375
Boulder Canyon Project and, 248
Central Valley Project, 248–50, 266
Colorado River Water Compact, 248
competition for, 251
conservation of, 251, 338
disputes over, 171
droughts, 60, 154, 171, 202
Feather River Project, 335–37
flood control, 210, 248, 249–50, 336, 336f
floods, 1, 4–5, 154, 177, 210, 248–49, 250, 336
Hoover Dam, 248, 266
irrigation, 177–78, 210
legal status of, 205
location of, 3–5
overpopulation stressing, 333, 334–35
Owens Valley Project, 245–47, 335
pollution of, 307, 335, 338, 340
reclamation and conservation of, 210, 250, 266
sources of, 251
squatters and drovers use of, 150–51
water projects, 251
water skiing, 297
Watkins, Carleton E., 286
Watsonville riot, 264
Watts riots, 329–30, 356
Watts Towers, 286
Waugh, Evelyn, 274
Weaverville, 186
Webb Act (1913), 188–89
Weber, Charles, 189
Weill, Kurt, 284
welfare programs
cuts in, 370
during Depression years, 262–63, 266
under Reagan, 347–48
Weller, John B., 157–58, 160, 184, 383
Welles, Orson, 270
Wells Fargo and Company, 143, 144f, 145
West, Jerry, 295
West, Jessamyn
The Friendly Persuasion, 277
South of the Angels, 277
West, Nathanael, 284
Westchester, 311
Westlake Park, 236–37
Westminster, 356
Weston, Edward, 286
Wetbacks, 264, 325–27. See also illegal (undocumented) aliens
wetlands, 337, 342
whaling industry, 53–54, 147
wheat. See grain production
Wheatland Riot, 255
Whig Party, 156
Whistman, John, 143
White, Pearl, 281
White, Stephen M., 223
White, Stewart Edward
The Blazed Trail, 213
The Forty Niners, 213
Gold, 213
Whitney, Mount, 1, 6
Whittaker, Samuel, 126
Whittier, 210
Whittier College, 217
Wiggin, Kate Douglas
A Summer in a Cañon, 209
Wilcox, Horace Henderson, 179
Wilder, Billy, 285
Wildlife, indigenous to California, 5
Wilkes, Charles, 82
William Appleton & Company, 68–69
Williams, Albert, 134
Williams, Isaac, 105
Williams, Serena, 295
Williams, Ted, 294
Williams, Venus, 295
Wilmington, 147, 178, 223, 232
Wilshire-Ebell Club, 210
Wilson, Benjamin D., 178–79
Wilson, Pete, 370, 385
Wilson, Woodrow, 229–30, 257, 258, 281
wind farm, 344f
windsurfer, 297
Wi-ne-ma, 194f, 195
wine production, 61, 176–77, 182, 252
Winning of Barbara Worth, The (Wright), 275
Wintu Indians, 10m, 200
Wise, Henry Augustus, 96
With the Flowers and Trees in California (Saunders), 213
Wolfskill, William, 85, 90m, 173, 175
women
African American, 159, 207–8
in agriculture, 210
in arts, 210
authors, 197, 207, 209, 277
in Bidwell party, 91–92
in business, 366
civil rights of, 320
clubs for, 209–10
during colonization, 53
contributions to culture, 207
during Gold Rush, 114–17, 125
in landscape architecture, 287
as lawyers, 210–11
as pilots, 306
in politics, 197, 210–11, 351
property rights of, 64
as reformers, 209–10
religious leaders, 273–74
in sports, 293, 295, 297, 298, 298f
as stage driver, 209
suffrage, 205, 229
Title IX and, 293
in workforce, 307
during World War II, 307
Wooden, John, 294
Woods, Tiger, 296, 296f
Woodside, 311
Workingmen's Party, 206
Workingmen's Party of California, 203–4
Workman-Rowland party, 92, 178
Works Progress Administration (WPA), 266
World War I, 234, 256–57
World War II, 284, 285, 301–7, 304f, 308f
Wozniak, Steve, 376
Wright, Frank Lloyd, 287, 288
Wright, Harold Bell
The Winning of Barbara Worth, 275
Wuthering Heights (1939 film), 285
Wu Ting Fan, 186
Yahi Indians, 191
Yana Indians, 10m, 200
Yankee traders, 65, 68–69
Yeager, Chuck, 314
Yellow Wallpaper, The (Gilman), 209
Yerba Buena. See San Francisco
Yoch, Florence, 287
Yolo County, 17
Yorba, Bernardo, 154
Yorty, Samuel William, 319
Yosemite, The (Muir), 214
Yosemite Indians, 193
Yosemite Valley
artists and, 286
description of, 214
discovery of, 193
El Capitan, 208f
Hetch Hetchy Dam near, 247
Keith paintings of, 136
Native Americans pursued into by Savage, 193
physiographic characteristics of, 6
redwoods, 251f
as tourist attraction, 240
Young, Clara Kimball, 280
Young, Ewing, 85, 87m, 88
Yount, George, 89
Yountville, 89
Yuba City, 249, 336
Yuba County, 17
Yuba River, 113, 127, 249
Yukian Indians, 10m, 17
Yuma Indians, 10m, 14, 17, 47, 86
Yuma Massacre, 47
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yuppies (Young Urban Professionals), 351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yurok Indians, 9, 10m, 13, 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zacharias, Babe (Mildred Dickerson), 298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zamorano, Agustín Vincente, 76, 381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zamorano club, 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zanuck, Darryl, 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zebra Murderer, 369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zen meditation, 323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zero Skateboards, 299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zodiac Killer, 369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zoot Suit Riots, 303–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zukor, Adolph, 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zúñiga y Acevedo, Gaspar de, Count of Monterey, 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zuñi Indians, 22–23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>