Adhesives, 509–513
Admixtures for concrete, 550
Adobe, see Masonry
Aggregate for concrete, 550
Akashi-Kaikyo bridge, Japan, 237
Alameda Stadium, Oakland, 103
Allowable stress design, see Stress, allowable
Arches, wood, 348–349, 366, 409, 489–498, 490
Back Bay Station, Boston, 703
Beams:
   built-up:
      steel, 179–188
      wood, 385, 406–426
   castellated, 181
   composite:
      concrete and steel, 617–618
      steel, 72
      wood, 384–392
   concrete, 573–600
   continuous, 119
   Gerber, 119–121
   lateral, stability of, see Length, unbraced
   plywood box, 384–392
   precast, prestressed, 709–713
   sloping, 260–264, 261
   steel, 67, 115–116
   supports:
      end, for steel, 116–118, 147–153.
      See also Connections; Yielding of web in steel beams
      end, for wood, 357, 367. See also Connections
      lateral, see Length, unbraced
      timber, 405–426
Bearing:
   at ends of open-web steel joists, 79–81
   in bolted connections, 292–296
   on beam supports, 149
   on concrete supports, 701–702
   on masonry, 743–744
   on soil, 629
   on wood, 367
   Beaubourg Center, Paris, 237, 238
   Bending:
      and axial load, xvii, 68. See also Compression; Tension
      in timber arches, 489–493
      of steel plates, 153–154
      preengineered steel systems, 79
      stress in steel, 115
      stress in wood, 358
      stress in concrete, 573–577
      type of steel members, 67
      type of wood members, 353, 370, 384, 405–406
      weak axis, 151, 153–154
   Bolts:
      anchor, 155–156, 383, 514, 698, 699, 724
      for steel connections, 289–305
      for wood connections, 514–515
      Boston City Hall, 273
      Bow’s notation, 276–281
      Bracing:
         in concrete frames, 660–661
         in steel framing, 72–75, 237–238, 240–242
         in wood framing, 343–344, 349–350
      Bricks, see Masonry, units
      Bridging:
         for open-web steel joists, 90–91
         for wood joists, 357
   Cables, 242–245
   Camber:
      in glulam beams, 407
      in open-web steel joists, 79
      in prestressed concrete, 713
      in wood trusses, 478
   Campanile, Venice, 23–24
   Cathedral of Christ of the Light, Oakland, CA, 475
   Cement types, 549–551
   City Hall, Chicago, IL, 65
   Colonia Guell Chapel, Barcelona, Spain, 243
   Colosseum, Rome, Italy, xx, 242
   Columns:
      base plate, 155–163
      built-up:
         steel, 207–214
         wood, 443–444, 449–452
      concrete, 657–668
      masonry, 748–50
      steel, 67, 203–235
      steel shapes, 61–62
      wood, 443
   Compression:
      allowable stress, masonry, 743
      allowable stress in masonry, 743–744
      and bending:
         in concrete walls, 680
         in masonry columns, 749–750
         in prestressed concrete, 710–712
         in steel, 68, 255–269
         in wood, 409, 452–458, 493–495
      design stress in steel, 205
      in empirical design of masonry, 737
      in truss chords, 477, 479–482
      strength of concrete, 550–552
      type of steel members, 203, 207–209
   Concrete:
      properties of, 549–553
      reinforced, 553–556
   Connections:
      bolted, see Bolts
      for concrete, 697–700
      for wood, 505–507, 517. See also Bolts; Nails and spikes; Shear plates; Split rings
      cover plates, 184
      of steel beams, 117–118
      of steel columns, 203
      of tension members, 240–242
      welded, 307–323
Cover:
- of concrete reinforcement, 556
- of masonry reinforcement, 750

Creep:
- in box beams, 386
- in concrete, 552, 621, 712
- in wood, 358

Crown Hall, Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago, 208

Curing of concrete, 557

Decks:
- steel, 10–11, 70–72, 92–94, 117
- concrete cellular, 569

Deflection:
- calculations, 119
- code requirements, 1–2
- in concrete beams, 621–625
- in concrete slabs, 614
- in engineered wood joists, 364
- in open-web steel joists, 81
- in steel beams, 69, 115, 119
- in wood beams, 334, 353–354, 358
- in wood trusses, 478
- minimum thickness of concrete beams and slabs, 622

Design:
- allowable stress (ASD):
  - steel, 49, 59–61
  - masonry, 743–753
- empirical, masonry, 735–740
- load and resistance factor (LRFD), 49–56, 59, 115, 121, 573
- seismic, see Loads, lateral, earthquake
- strength, concrete, 573
  - with SI units:
    - conversion of units, xv, 777

Tables, Index of, 779

Diaphragms, 10–12, 349, 381–384

Dimension lumber, see Size

Dimensional coordination, see Frame, wood

Domes and vaults:
- concrete, 562–563
- wood, 490, 498–499

Domino house, 564

Ductility of concrete, 554

Dulles International Airport, 179, 242, 243, 245

Effective length, see Length

Eiffel Tower, 23–24, 208

Ellis Island Main Building, New York City, 728

Engineered wood, 334

Exhibition Hall, Turin, Italy, 562, 563

Factors:
- adjustment, for wood, 332–334, 356, 367
- beams, 405–411
- columns, 445, 450, 479
- connections, 507–509, 515, 518
- tension, 452
- shape, in plastic design, 54–56
- strength reduction, for concrete:
  - beams, 576, 579–580, 594
  - bearing, 149, 701
  - columns, 660
  - shear, 594
  - shear walls, 684
  - walls, 678

Federal Reserve Bank, Minneapolis, 239, 243

Fire:
- protection of steel, 63, 75

Foundations:
- concrete footing, 629–645
- design of, 627–629
- grillage footing, 156
- permanent wood, 535–545

Frame, xviii
- balloon, 339, 344
- barn, 340, 343
- braced, 29, 237–238, 240–242
- concrete, 563–566
- half-timber, 444
- moment diagrams, 122, 566
- moment-resisting, 9, 10, 12, 29–30
- platform, 345
- pole, 340, 350
- rigid, 350. See also Frame, moment-resisting
- steel, 69–75
- Vierendeel, see Trusses
- wood, 339, 343–349
- dimensional coordination, 353–356

Freeman House, Los Angeles, CA, 728

Gasparilla Beach Club, Little Gasparillo Island, FL, 475, 476

General Motors Global Headquarters, 272

Gerber, see Beams

Girders, definition, 116

Glue, see Adhesives

Glued laminated timber (glulam), see Timber

Golden Gate Bridge, 242

Grade:
- of lumber, 331
- of plywood, 387

Grading of concrete aggregate, 550

Gravity, specific, for wood, 329

Grout, 720, 721–722

Holes:
- in beam webs, 74, 186–187, 369
- in beam flanges, 189

IBM traveling exhibition, 498

Ise Shrine, Japan, xviii

Johnson Wax offices, 564, 614, 661

Joists:
- concrete, 567, 611
- engineered wood, 361–364
- lumber:
  - lengths, 342
  - spacing, 353–355
- open-web steel, 79–113

Kimbell Art Museum, Ft. Worth, TX, 562, 563

Knights of Columbus Building, New Haven, CT, 75, 148

Length:
- development:
  - of dowels in concrete connections, 697–699
  - of reinforcing bars in concrete beams, 583–585
  - effective, of columns:
    - concrete, 659–661
    - steel, 203–204
    - wood, 445–452
    - unbraced, see also Length, effective of steel beams, 107, 133–146
  - of timber beams, 408–409
  - of truss chords, 477

Lloyd’s headquarters, London, England, 564

Load and Resistance Factor Design, see Design, load and resistance factor

Loads, 1–3
- axial, see Compression; Tension
- code requirements, 3–9
- combinations, 49
- combined axial and bending, see Compression; Tension
INDEX 791

concentrated:
on concrete walls, 676–677
on masonry walls, 743–744
on steel beams, 165–169
dead, on frames, 566
lateral, 9
earthquake, 24–48
on handrails, 116
soil pressures, 679–680, 683
wind, 12–24

Tables:
laminated timber beams, 412–418
open-web steel joists, 82–90
steel decks, 94
Lumber, 331–332
laminated veneer (LVL), 364

McCormick Place, Chicago, IL, 273–274,
274
Madison Square Garden, New York City,
242, 243, 244

Masonry:
adobe 721
brick, 717, 719
cement, 717–719
construction, 721–725, 727–729
reinforced, 727, 747–753
stone, 717–718
units, 717
Mortar:
joints, 721–722
strength, 720–721
types, 719–721
Multihalle, Mannheim, 499
Municipal Auditorium, Utica, NY, 245

Nails and spikes, 383, 507–513
in diaphragms, 382
New National Gallery, Berlin, Germany,
155, 208
New York Botanical Gardens Visitor
Center, 409, 419, 505–506, 506
Northern Arizona University stadium, 419
Notches, in wood bending members, 369
O’Hare International Airport, Chicago, IL,
63
Oriented stand board (OSB), see Panels,
structural

Parthenon, Athens, Greece, xviii
Pilaster, see Columns
Plates:
bearing, 147–153
column base, 155–158
Plywood, see Panels, structural
Pompidou Center, see Beaubourg Center,
Paris
Prestressed concrete, 564–565, 611
connections, 698–699
prestressed, 709–713
Pressure, see also Bearing
of soil, see Loads, lateral, Foundations
Purlin, 116, 272, 409
timber design example, 421–423

Rafters, 116, 366
RCA Dome, Indianapolis, IN, 245

Reinforcement requirements:
in concrete:
columns, 657–659
beams, 577, 593–600
footings, 631–632, 638
prestressed/posttensioned, 712
retaining walls, 682
shear walls, 684
slabs, 614
walls in compression, 677
in masonry:
columns, 748–750
shear walls, 747
Richards Medical Laboratories, Philadelphia, PA, 565
Russell W. Peterson Urban Wildlife
Refuge, Wilmington, DE, 339–340,
340

San Francisco International Airport, 57,
239
San Francisco International Airport, 57,
702
San Francisco International Airport, 57,
120
Seagram Building, New York City, 63, 75
Screws, 516
Seville bridge, 179, 180
Shape factor, 54–56
Shear:
allowable stress:
reinforced masonry, 747–748
unreinforced masonry, 745–746
wood, 357
block, in bolted connections, 293, 296
in bolts, 292
in concrete beams, 593–600
in concrete slabs, 614
in diaphragms, 382–383
in notched bending members, 369
in steel beams, 115
in wood, 309
in wood connections, 510–513
peripheral (punch-through), 612,
633–634
rolling, 385
Shear plates, 517–523. See also
Connections, for wood
Shear walls, 10–12. See also Walls, shear
Shrinkage:
of concrete, 552–553, 712
of wood, 327–328
reinforcement for slabs, 614
SI units, see Design, with SI units
Size:
of engineered wood joists, 362–364
of masonry units, 717–719
of open-web steel joists, 80
of steel shapes, 62
of timber arches, 491, 496–497
of timber beams, 405–408
of timber systems, 491
of welds, 308–309
standard, of lumber, 331–332
standard metric, of lumber, 372–373
Slabs, concrete, 567–569, 611–618
Slenderness, see Length, effective, of
columns
Spacing:
of bars in concrete, 556
of connectors, see Connections
of framing members, 70, 70–71, 79,
353–355, 409
of masonry reinforcement, 750
of masonry shear walls, 736, 738
of masonry ties, 723
of stirrups in concrete, 594–595
of ties in concrete columns, 657–658
Span:
of concrete systems, 567–569
of steel systems, 69, 71, 79, 90
of wood systems, 342–347, 353, 355,
357, 358, 361, 489, 491
tables:
APA PRI joists, 362
open-web steel joists, 80
Southern pine joists, 354
subflooring, 365
Split rings, 517–522
Stability:
of compression members, see Length,
effective, of columns
lateral:
of beams, see Length, unbraced
of wood beams, 392, 405
Stairs: see Stringers, steel
Stansted Airport, 237, 239
Steel:
properties, 59–61
shapes, see Size
types, 60, 64, 69
Stirrups, see Shear, in concrete beams
Stone, see Masonry
Strength:
  concrete, 550–552, 553, 557
  peripheral shear, 633
  shear, 593
  design, see Design
  masonry, 720–721
  steel, 59
  welds, 309
Stress:
  Allowable, see Design and also specific stress types
Stringers, steel, 260–264
Structural systems:
  concrete, 567–569
  earthquake resistant, 25, 29, 32–37
  for lateral loads, 10–12
  masonry, 727–731
  steel, 67–75
Studs, 343–345, 353, 443, 446
Subfloor, see Panels, structural
Suspension systems:
  steel, 237–239, 242–245
  wood, 452
Tension:
  and bending:
    in steel members, 256, 272
    in wood members, 454
    in concrete reinforcement, 553–557
    in steel, 237–251
    in wood, 452
Ties:
  concrete columns, 657–658
  masonry, 722–725
Timber:
  glued laminated (glulam), 334, 405, 407–426
  arches, 489–498
Torsion, in buildings, 744
Toshodai-ji, Japan, xviii
Trusses:
  analysis, 276–286
  dimensions, steel, 274, 276
  steel, 239–240, 271–276
  Vierendeel, 273
  wood, 366, 472–483, 476
TWA Terminal, JFK International Airport, New York, 561, 562
U.S. Courthouse, Chicago, 63
U.S. Frigate Constitution, xix
U.S. Steel Building, Pittsburgh, 64
Units:
  masonry, see Masonry
  metric, see Design, with SI units
University of Idaho Stadium, 497
Vaults, see Domes and vaults
Walls:
  basement:
    concrete, 679–682
    permanent wood foundations, 539–542
    concrete, 675–686
    concrete retaining, 679, 682–683
    masonry construction of, 723–725, 738
  shear:
    concrete, 683–686
    masonry, 736, 738, 744–748
    wood, 349, 383–384
Welds, see Connections, welded
Western School of Technology and Environmental Science, Baltimore, MD, 208
Yielding of web in steel beams, 165–177