## Contents

Acknowledgments ix  
Introduction 1  

1. The Nestorian Age and the Mongol Mission, 635–1368 4  
2. The Jesuit Mission of Early Modern Times and Its Fate 17  
3. Protestant Beginnings, Catholics Redux, and China’s First Indigenous Christians, 1800–1860 41  
4. Expansion and Institution-building in a Declining Dynasty, 1860–1902 66  
5. The “Golden Age” of Missions and the “Sino-Foreign Protestant Establishment,” 1902–1927 92  
6. The Multiple Crises of Chinese Christianity, 1927–1950 121  
8. The Chinese Church from the End of the Cultural Revolution to the Early Twenty-first Century 183  

Appendix: The Russian Orthodox Church and Ecclesiastical Mission in China 209  

Bibliography 217  
Index 229